

Writing an APA manuscript with Pandoc markdown

Author 1, Author 2

Institute 1

Author 3

Institute 2

Last updated: May 26, 2018

Author Note

Correspondence:

Joseph M. Burling

Department of Psychology

6538 Franz Hall, UCLA

Los Angeles, CA 90095-1563

Email: [jmburling@ucla.edu](mailto:jmburling@ucla.edu)

### Abstract

This is just an example of using pandoc (with the help of some build systems) to write in pandoc's markdown syntax for APA manuscripts. The output will be rendered in APA 6 format according to some commands and class options provided by the LaTeX `apa6` package. I also make use of a few pandoc filters downloaded as python modules to get cross-referencing to work. Lastly, I provide a .DOCX version of the build system, though a lot may not translate and will require some additional tweaking.

*Keywords:* sublime text, vscode, pandoc, apa6

## Writing an APA manuscript with Pandoc markdown

### Quick pandoc overview

The YAML metadata block is at the top of the document and take on key-value pairs like so:

```
---  
  
# string field with other characters should be quoted  
title: "Some specials: Characters in the title?!?"  
  
# toggle values  
twogroups: true  
  
# nested fields with text  
joucommands:  
  lefthead: some ascii text  
  journal: other text  
  
# lists  
bibliography:  
  - references.bib  
  - other_references.bib  
  
# multiline text  
abstract: |  
  lines go here  
  and here.  
---
```

Words go here, also here is a citation (Lastname & Someone, 2016). According to Burling (2016), something bad happened. See Figure 1. This is a bold statement...

**WOW!**, and here's *some emphasis for you* too. Sometimes you need some typewrite-like font, like when writing code: `my_answer = 1 + 1`. Other types you may need to write blocks of code, like this:

```
\begin{table}
\centering
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}\hline
Age & Frequency \\ \hline
18--25 & 15 \\
26--35 & 33 \\
36--45 & 22 \\ \hline
\end{tabular}
\end{table}
```

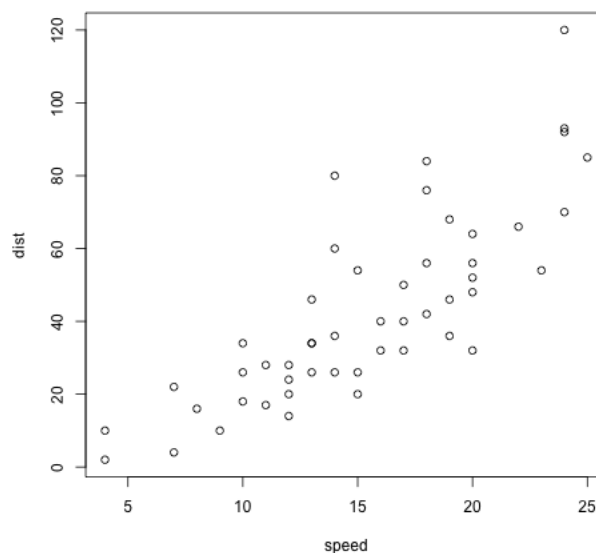


Figure 1. Your figure caption goes here.

See Table 1 for an example on making tables using the default extension. If tables are not referenced, then they are not given table numbers and arranged with other tables. In APA man mode, Tables are sent to the end of the document unless the following is used in the YAML header at the top of this document:

```
floatsintext: true
```

Table 1

*A table.*

Right	Left	Default	Center
12	12	12	12
123	123	123	123
1	1	1	1

- This is another type of pandoc table (2). It should look the same.<sup>1</sup>

Table 2

*Another one*

Right	Left	Default	Center
12	12	12	12
123	123	123	123
1	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup> Sometimes docx files will have tables that are squished. Autofit the document width to fix.

And another multi-line table which is more complicated to make. It may require a pagebreak in two-column (jou) mode because pandoc uses `longtable` which doesn't work in two-column mode. It has no reference so it doesn't start with "Table x." Some additional latex hacks are added to the template to allow it to work (at the risk of losing content or bleeding off the page. Blame pandoc for using `longtable`).

Fruit	Price	Advantages
Bananas	\$1.34	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• built-in wrapper</li> <li>• bright color</li> </ul>
Oranges	\$2.10	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• cures scurvy</li> <li>• tasty</li> </ul>

Here's some raw latex code. It won't be recognized unless the output is LaTeX/pdf and you have to proper parse-raw option set. It's the same LaTeX code block from above rendered as an actual Table 3. The position may shift because it's a floating environment.

Checking rendering of Table 4.

Table 3

*Using raw latex code*

Age	Frequency
18–25	15
26–35	33
36–45	22

Table 4

*Testing a longtable.*

id	sess	cond	rep	trial	age	demographic	gender	maturation
S01	-0.1706	-B	-0.2317	-0.3189	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-A	-0.2317	-0.2226	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-C	-0.2317	-0.1262	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-C	0.061	-0.02987	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-A	0.061	0.06647	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-A	0.3537	0.1628	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-C	0.3537	0.2591	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-B	0.061	0.3555	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-B	0.3537	0.4518	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-C	0.6463	0.5482	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-C	0.939	0.6445	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-B	0.6463	0.7409	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-A	0.6463	0.8372	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-B	0.939	0.9335	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-B	1.232	1.03	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-A	0.939	1.126	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre

id	sess	cond	rep	trial	age	demographic	gender	maturation
S01	-0.1706	-A	1.232	1.223	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S01	-0.1706	-C	1.232	1.319	-0.004132	1.103	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-B	-0.2317	-0.3189	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-A	-0.2317	-0.2226	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-C	-0.2317	-0.1262	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-A	0.061	-0.02987	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-A	0.3537	0.06647	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-C	0.061	0.1628	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-C	0.3537	0.2591	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-A	0.6463	0.3555	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-B	0.061	0.4518	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-B	0.3537	0.5482	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-B	0.6463	0.6445	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-A	0.939	0.7409	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-A	1.232	0.8372	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-C	0.6463	0.9335	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-C	0.939	1.03	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-B	0.939	1.126	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-C	1.232	1.223	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S02	-0.1706	-B	1.232	1.319	0.01387	0.2929	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-A	-0.2317	-0.3189	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-B	-0.2317	-0.2226	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-A	0.061	-0.1262	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-C	-0.2317	-0.02987	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-B	0.061	0.06647	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre



id	sess	cond	rep	trial	age	demographic	gender	maturation
S03	-0.1706	-A	0.3537	0.1628	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-A	0.6463	0.2591	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-B	0.3537	0.3555	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-C	0.061	0.4518	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-C	0.3537	0.5482	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-A	0.939	0.6445	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-C	0.6463	0.7409	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-B	0.6463	0.8372	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre
S03	-0.1706	-C	0.939	0.9335	-0.2321	1.464	-m	-pre

- Here's an example of inline LaTeX math,  $p = .0499$ .
- Here's a an example of using LaTeX syntax for displaying equations.

$$\hat{y} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x$$

Pandoc doesn't know how to make inline headings when converting to Word. If you put the cursor at the end of the heading, press Ctrl+Alt+Enter and it will move it down.

### Subsection heading

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nulla et magna vitae ipsum rhoncus congue eu vehicula sem. Vestibulum venenatis mauris ac urna porta placerat. Ut ante neque, malesuada ut lobortis ullamcorper, consectetur vitae ipsum. Morbi sodales, justo eu pretium venenatis, sem libero dapibus sem, at molestie lectus felis ut nunc. Praesent ultrices sagittis porta. Curabitur diam elit, lacinia nec egestas sit amet, convallis a felis. Praesent dictum nec mauris quis molestie. Proin ullamcorper, mauris sed molestie aliquet, nisi sapien tempor risus, quis congue sapien turpis et justo. Suspendisse potenti.

Duis viverra aliquet metus, eget aliquam tellus mollis imperdiet. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nulla et magna vitae ipsum rhoncus congue eu vehicula sem. Vestibulum venenatis mauris ac urna porta placerat. Ut ante neque, malesuada ut lobortis ullamcorper, consectetur vitae ipsum. Morbi sodales, justo eu pretium venenatis, sem libero dapibus sem, at molestie lectus felis ut nunc. Praesent ultrices sagittis porta. Curabitur diam elit, lacinia nec egestas sit amet, convallis a felis.

**Subsubsection heading.** Nullam nec est ut mauris eleifend pulvinar ac in nisl. In eleifend, velit et rhoncus pretium, justo lectus viverra enim, nec feugiat ante mauris vitae magna. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Morbi felis nulla, iaculis dapibus sapien quis, pretium laoreet est. Mauris vel sapien tempor, dapibus ipsum sit amet, sagittis tellus. Aliquam ipsum metus, ultricies eleifend dolor nec, ultricies mollis sapien. Integer placerat ante condimentum sagittis elementum. Fusce aliquam, libero a iaculis eleifend, ipsum ante tincidunt ante, ut bibendum dolor risus ut nibh. Sed fermentum tellus id ligula sodales, ut condimentum tortor tempus. Phasellus suscipit dapibus est sed consectetur.

Nullam nec est ut mauris eleifend pulvinar ac in nisl. In eleifend, velit et rhoncus pretium, justo lectus viverra enim, nec feugiat ante mauris vitae magna. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Morbi felis nulla, iaculis dapibus sapien quis, pretium laoreet est. Mauris vel sapien tempor, dapibus ipsum sit amet, sagittis tellus. Aliquam ipsum metus, ultricies eleifend dolor nec, ultricies mollis sapien. Integer placerat ante condimentum sagittis elementum. Fusce aliquam, libero a iaculis eleifend, ipsum ante tincidunt ante, ut bibendum dolor risus ut nibh. Sed fermentum tellus id ligula sodales, ut condimentum tortor tempus. Phasellus suscipit dapibus est sed consectetur.

**Paragraph heading.** Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nulla et magna vitae ipsum rhoncus congue eu vehicula sem. Vestibulum venenatis mauris ac urna porta placerat. Ut ante neque, malesuada ut lobortis ullamcorper, consectetur vitae ipsum. Morbi sodales, justo eu pretium venenatis, sem libero dapibus sem, at molestie lectus felis ut nunc. Praesent ultrices sagittis porta. Curabitur diam elit, lacinia nec egestas sit amet,

convallis a felis. Praesent dictum nec mauris quis molestie. Proin ullamcorper, mauris sed molestie aliquet, nisi sapien tempor risus, quis congue sapien turpis et justo. Suspendisse potenti. Duis viverra aliquet metus, eget aliquam tellus mollis imperdiet.

*Subparagraph heading.* Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nulla et magna vitae ipsum rhoncus congue eu vehicula sem. Vestibulum venenatis mauris ac urna porta placerat. Ut ante neque, malesuada ut lobortis ullamcorper, consectetur vitae ipsum. Morbi sodales, justo eu pretium venenatis, sem libero dapibus sem, at molestie lectus felis ut nunc. Praesent ultrices sagittis porta. Curabitur diam elit, lacinia nec egestas sit amet, convallis a felis. Praesent dictum nec mauris quis molestie. Proin ullamcorper, mauris sed molestie aliquet, nisi sapien tempor risus, quis congue sapien turpis et justo. Suspendisse potenti. Duis viverra aliquet metus, eget aliquam tellus mollis imperdiet.

Getting silly with the amount of subheadings

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Nulla et magna vitae ipsum rhoncus congue eu vehicula sem. Vestibulum venenatis mauris ac urna porta placerat. Ut ante neque, malesuada ut lobortis ullamcorper, consectetur vitae ipsum. Morbi sodales, justo eu pretium venenatis, sem libero dapibus sem, at molestie lectus felis ut nunc. Praesent ultrices sagittis porta. Curabitur diam elit, lacinia nec egestas sit amet, convallis a felis. Praesent dictum nec mauris quis molestie. Proin ullamcorper, mauris sed molestie aliquet, nisi sapien tempor risus, quis congue sapien turpis et justo. Suspendisse potenti. Duis viverra aliquet metus, eget aliquam tellus mollis imperdiet.

Nullam nec est ut mauris eleifend pulvinar ac in nisl. In eleifend, velit et rhoncus pretium, justo lectus viverra enim, nec feugiat ante mauris vitae magna. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Morbi felis nulla, iaculis dapibus sapien quis, pretium laoreet est. Mauris vel sapien tempor, dapibus ipsum sit amet, sagittis tellus. Aliquam ipsum metus, ultricies eleifend dolor nec, ultricies mollis sapien. Integer placerat ante condimentum sagittis elementum. Fusce aliquam, libero a iaculis eleifend, ipsum ante tincidunt ante, ut bibendum dolor risus ut nibh. Sed fermentum tellus id ligula sodales, ut

condimentum tortor tempus. Phasellus suscipit dapibus est sed consectetur.

#### Heading 7

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit.

#### Heading 8

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit.

## References

Burling, J. M. (2016). Hi: A title about stuff. *Bottom Tier*, 1, 1–2.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cogdev.2013.10.001>

Lastname, F., & Someone, E. (2016). Article title. *Journal Name*, 1, 1–50.