

# Kai ‘Opua

MFA Thesis  
Visual Communication

authored by  
**Collin Hover**

Hello,  
my name is Collin Hover

A blurred portrait of a young woman with dark hair, looking slightly to the left.

I am a  
graduate student  
in Visual  
Communication

*at the University of  
Texas at Arlington*

This project is a MFA  
**thesis**



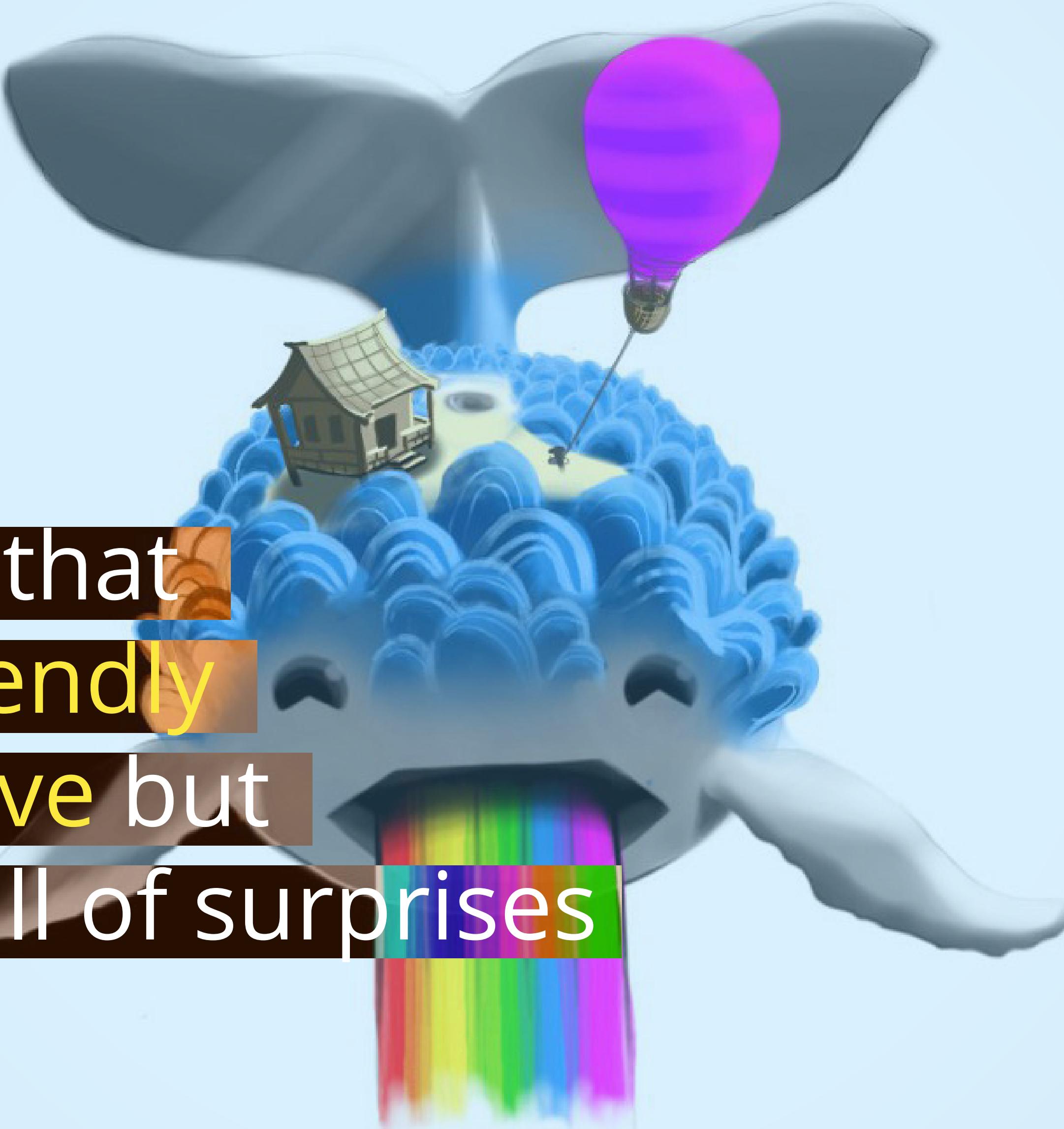
A 360 degree experience  
designed to be both  
meaningful and playful



A way to  
teach web design  
to an audience of  
ages 12 - 18



A website built to be  
accessed from anywhere

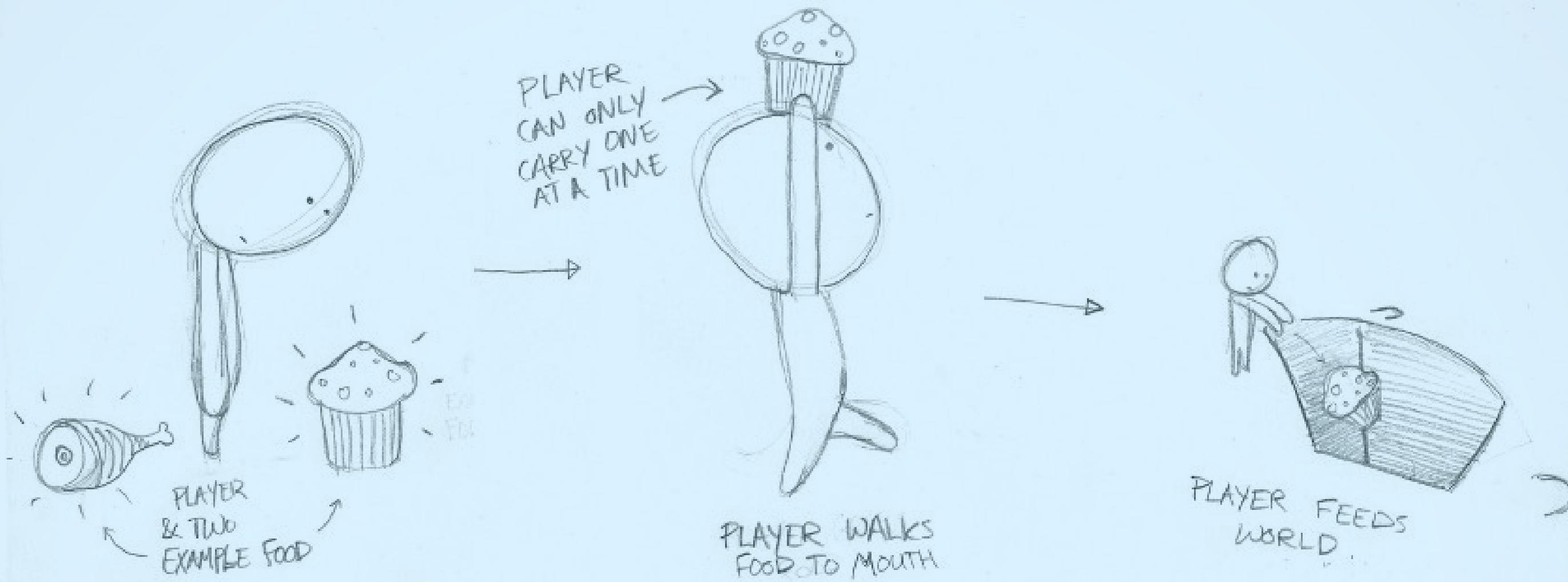


A game that  
feels friendly  
& intuitive but  
is still full of surprises



A way to explain the  
importance of efficiency  
in visual communication

... is an extension of the foot

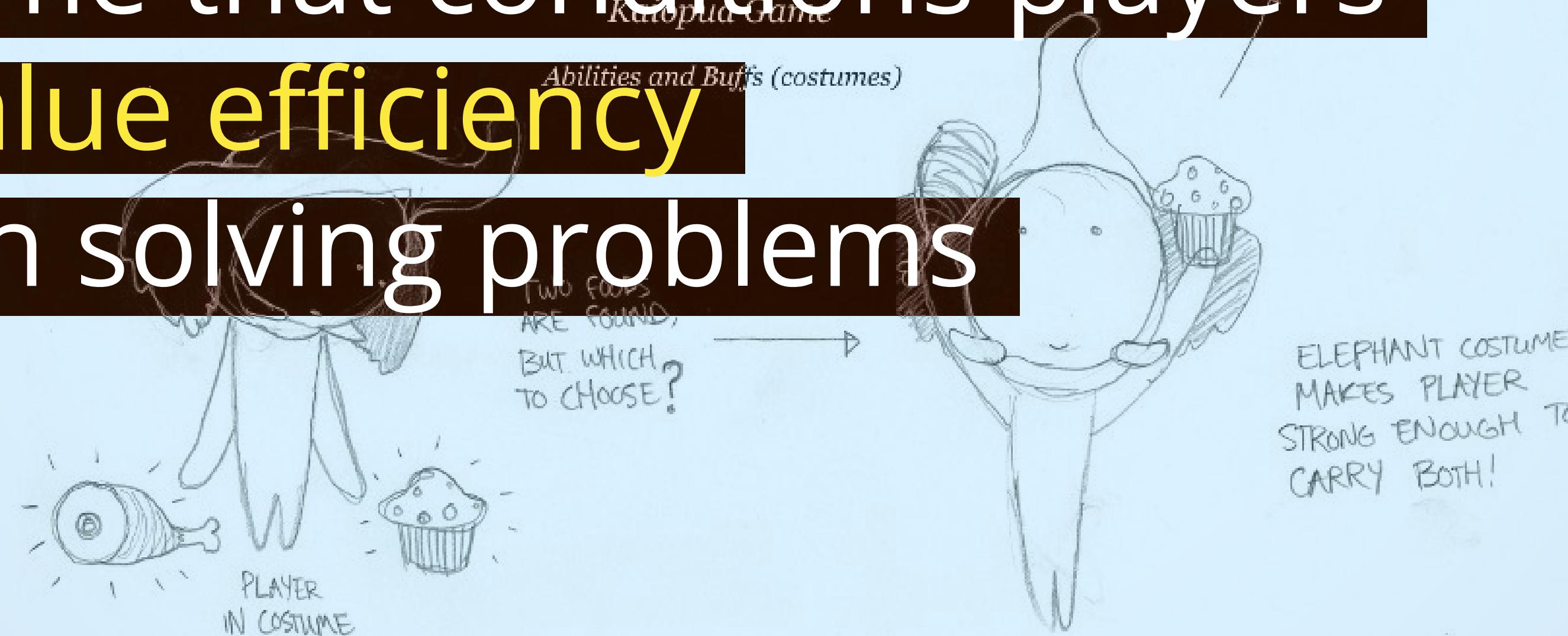


# A game that conditions players

*Kuipua Game*

to value efficiency

when solving problems

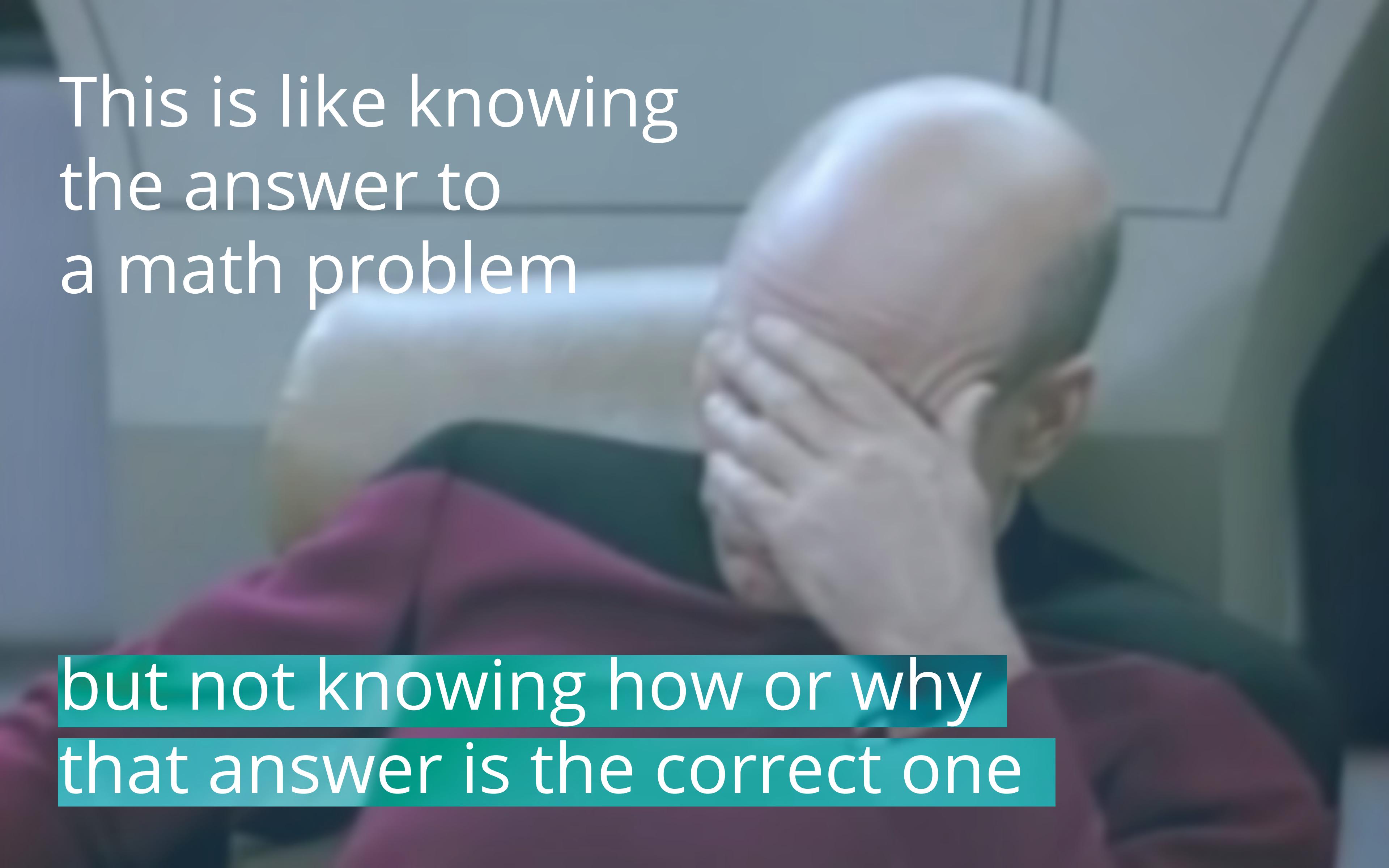




A game that gives the player  
the ability to change  
the size of any object

I want to tell you why this  
**matters**

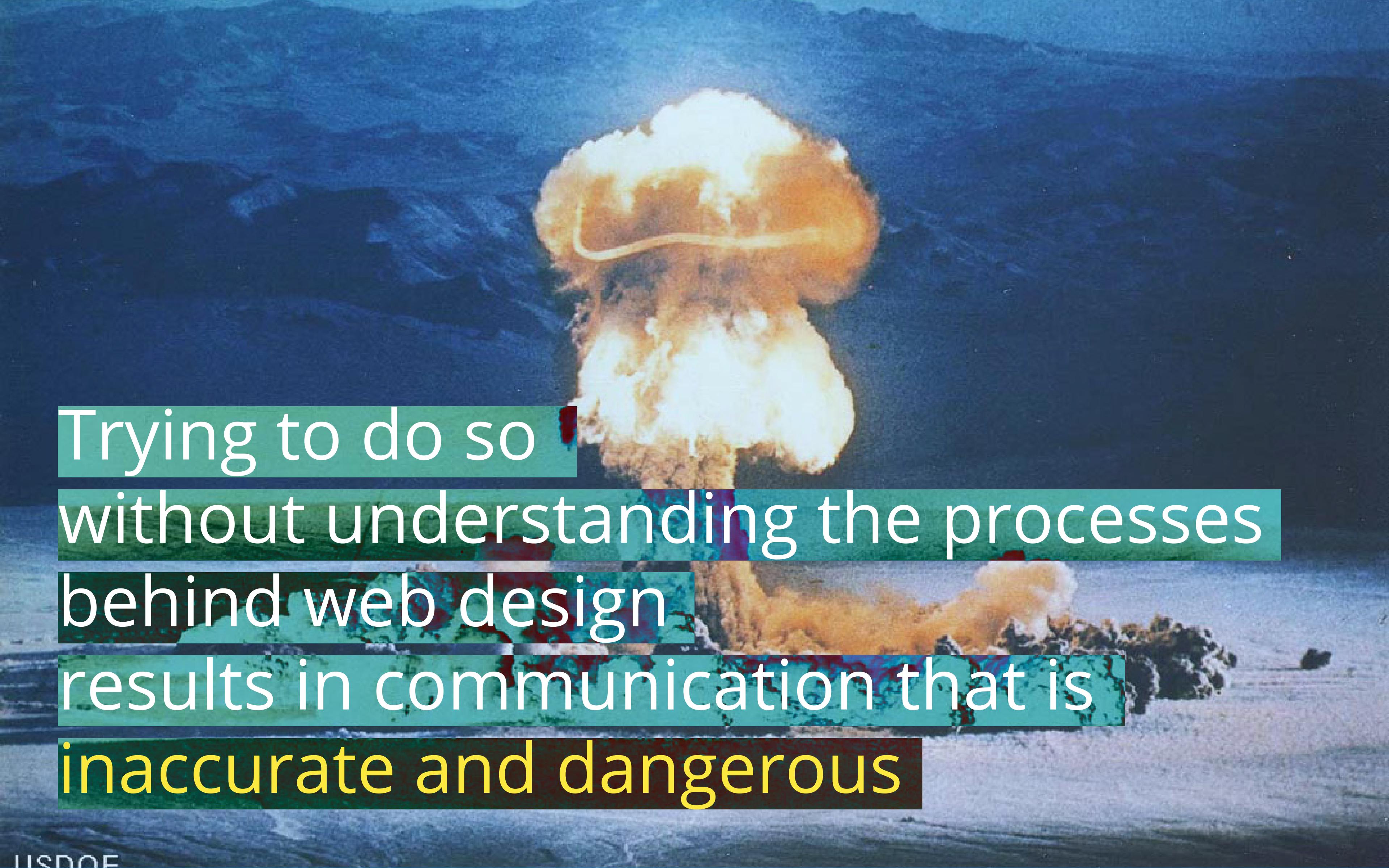
Students are proficient in  
using digital tools to create websites,  
but do not understand  
the concepts behind the tools



This is like knowing  
the answer to  
a math problem

but not knowing how or why  
that answer is the correct one

For the same reason, you cannot solve  
web design problems without first  
knowing how those problems work



Trying to do so  
without understanding the processes  
behind web design  
results in communication that is  
inaccurate and dangerous

Web designers (*just like any other creative professional*)  
have a mental framework they use  
to understand problems  
and create solutions

This involves a number of concerns such as:

structure,

function vs form,

& audience

*(common to many designers)*



*This also involves special emphasis placed on values such as:*

**usability,**

**interactivity,**

**accessibility,**

**& efficiency**



# Usability

is walking a mile in someone's shoes  
to make a friendly solution

# Interactivity

is reacting to someone's choices to  
bring them an engaging solution

# Accessibility

is knowing that you cannot control someone's technology,  
so we make a **flexible solution**

# Efficiency

is understanding no one  
has all the time in the world,  
so we need a simple solution

And of all the aspects of  
web design I've mentioned,

efficiency

has the clearest measure  
of right and wrong

*This is because we can quantitatively measure how quickly, cleanly, and clearly a goal is met (p.s. this cake is great)*





This makes  
**efficiency** a very strong candidate  
for a game based learning situation

*Within web design,*  
efficiency is minimizing the time  
someone spends doing  
unnecessary activities on a website



Waiting for the site to load is  
**by far the worst** of these activities

How fast  
can you download  
a website?

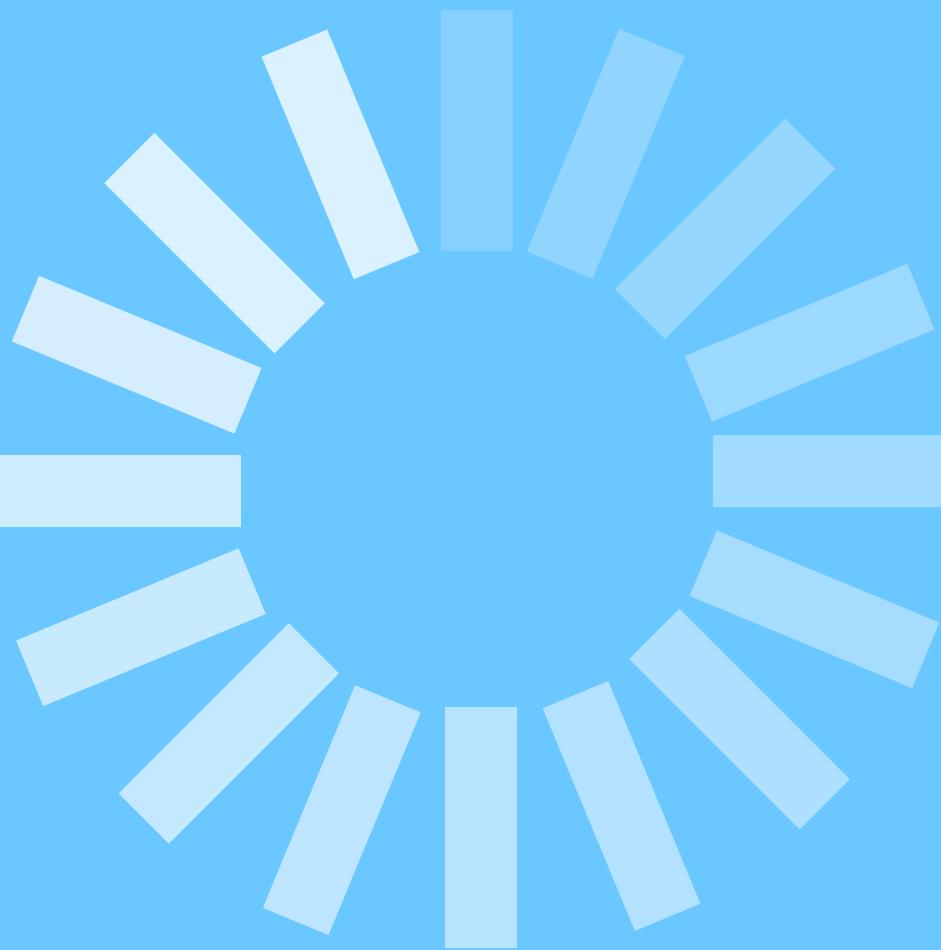
*(this is a terrible question)*

How long will  
**someone wait** for  
a website to load?

*(this is a better question)*

The key here is  
the size of the resources  
the website uses  
to reach its goal

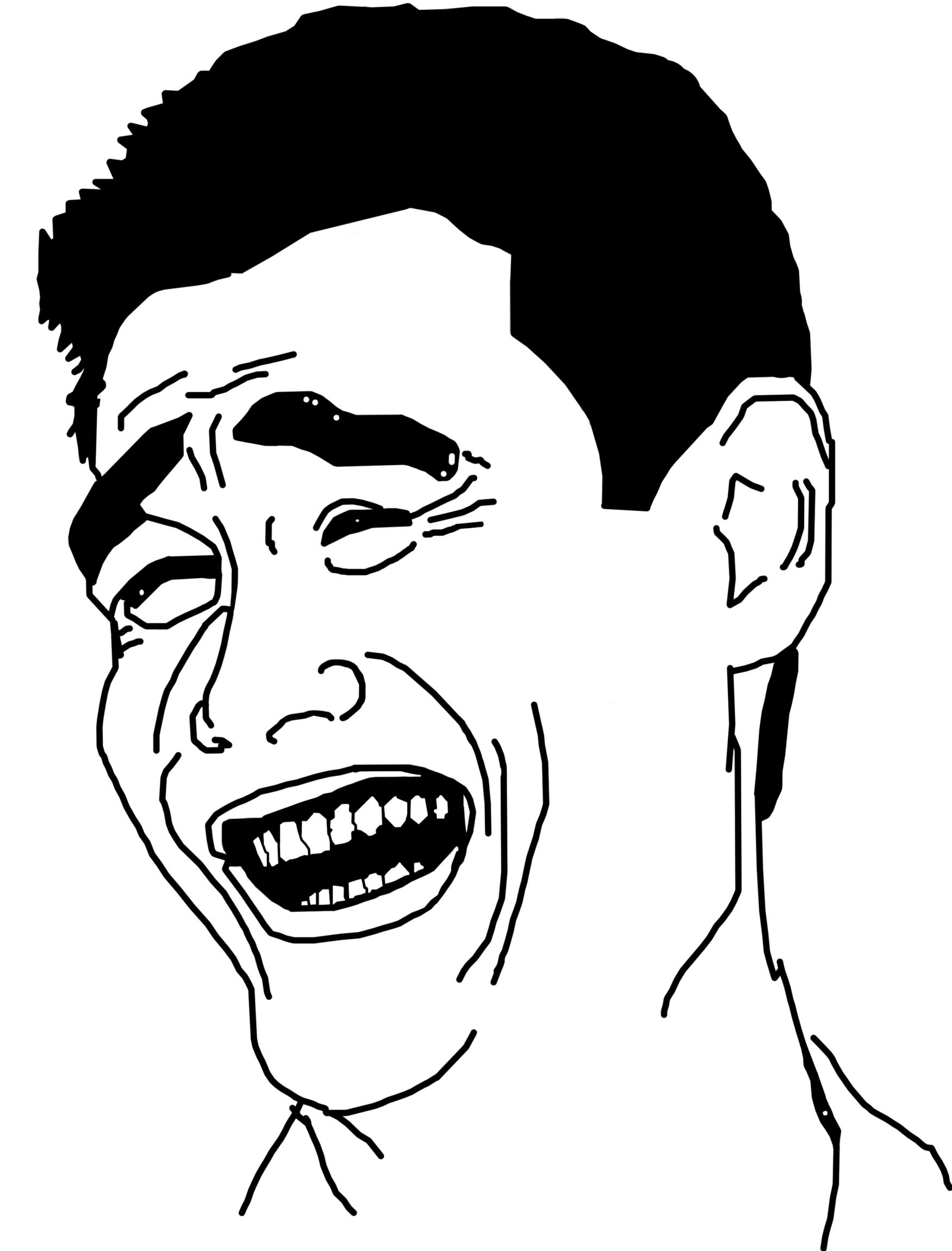




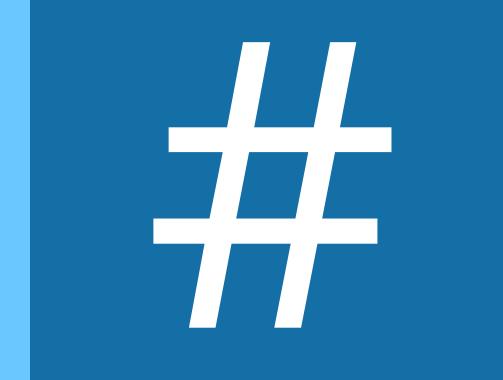
The more files we need  
& the bigger they are,  
the longer we have to wait

*We care about someone's tolerance for waiting because if someone doesn't wait for a website to load,*

**the website  
does not exist**



The difficulty for a web designer  
is controlling the



&



of the files



Because it isn't as easy as  
making everything as small as possible  
or using the same image 100 times

Images need to be the right  
size for the layout

And code files that the user  
never sees should be minified

A web designer's task of controlling the size of resources is mirrored in the game

Players will have the ability  
to change the size of objects  
in their environment to solve  
puzzles

This mechanic is very simple:  
the player can either make an  
object larger and heavier, or  
smaller and lighter

Let me show you how  
**this works**

A web designer has been asked to create a website for people to research high resolution images of rocks

Meanwhile, the game world, a giant space worm whale from Hawaii, is hungry and wants to eat a mossy boulder, but can't get the boulder for itself

The web designer finds that  
the images he has are so large  
that they would take users  
hours to load, and he knows  
not even the greatest rock re-

However, if the web designer can't find a solution before the project deadline, he'll be out of a job!

In the other galaxy, our valiant player finds a colossal boulder covered in moss, but knows its too heavy to move

Our game player also knows  
that he only has until sun-  
down to find a solution, or  
else the space worm will have  
to eat him to survive!

Back in our web designer's world, he has resized his images so that users of his website can download them in seconds and still get enough

Thinking quickly, our game player zaps the boulder down into a small stone, just the right size for him to carry and still big enough to give the

Both the player and the designer have used efficient design thinking to remove barriers and create a smoothly flowing experience

In the game hero's case, his problem was the worm's hunger needs, and how he could deliver the correct food type in the right amounts before

On the web designer's side,  
his problem was the researcher's image needs, and how he  
could deliver the correct images at a big enough size to use

Crisis averted!



I want this project to be  
**successful**

A successful thesis in this case  
would be the solution that is  
both meaningful and playful

Players participating in a  
meaningful experience will  
choose to change the way  
they think

An obvious attempt at indoctrination will be instantly rejected by the player

Players participating in a playful experience may be more likely to adopt new information

A third space is defined as somewhere between formal instruction and free play

Its suggested that the third  
space is optimal for meaning-  
ful experiences

Games are a very strong third  
space

Players enjoy themselves by  
successfully playing by the  
rules

In playing by the rules, a player must use them to approach problem solving

Two products will define this project as successful: a written discourse and a playable game

the writing  
will attempt to explain:

the proposition that this game  
will help players solve real  
world web design problems

what real world web design  
problems exist that are diffi-  
cult to solve

why these problems are difficult to solve and why it is difficult to teach others to solve them

how this game will teach players to better approach these problems

and as possible, real cases of  
the success of the game

the Game  
will be playable and include:

An animated character

a living world

A place for the character to  
live

as well as an environment

Working player movement  
and 3D physics

Working player ability to control the size of object in the world

# Colored visuals

A single puzzle that demonstrates why efficiency is important and how to use it

Limited game music and environment sound effects

I've tried to control the  
**visuals**

The visual experience of the game has a heavy influence on the attitude of the player

The character and environment designs are all made to communicate as much as possible with as little as necessary

They are also designed to be friendly and playful, so as to be approachable

As well as attempting to be  
strange and altruistic, so as to  
be interesting and believable

Influenced by  
**Hawaii**

Calling the world ‘Efficient-Land-Ville’ would be like using a jack-hammer to drive in a nail

The setting should contrast from reality to be interesting but believable in its structure

Hawaii and Hawaiian culture  
is mysterious, attractive, and  
has high contrast from both  
western and eastern culture

Hawaiian culture is one I grew  
up in and worthy of sharing  
through tangential methods

Tangential learning is when a reference is made in the game to something that may also exist outside the game world, and the player researches

to give you an example, the game is name is my middle name, Kai 'Opua, which means clouds over the ocean

thank you  
for listening