# Open Enclave SDK Project Review 2025

As a project of the Confidential Computing Consortium (CCC) in the <u>Incubation</u> stage, the <u>Open Enclave SDK</u> has published a <u>growth plan</u> for reaching the <u>Graduation</u> stage in accordance with CCC Technical Advisory Council mentorship. This report summarizes updates of the project information since its annual report a year ago.

- 1. Updated and additional information for the project submission template since the last annual report:
- List of project official communication channels No updates
  - The Open Enclave SDK conducts its public communication through the oesdk@lists.confidentialcomputing.io mailing list.
- List of 3<sup>rd</sup> party dependencies No new dependencies
- Release methodology Stopped releasing on APT
  - Same as before -nuget.org as well as on Github.
- Project mentor Alec Fernandez
- 2. In terms of the progress against the growth plan:
- The OE SDK has settled into a 6month release cadence, currently on v0.19.11
  - o Releases are also made when there are CVEs fixed in dependent libraries.
- Continues to be maintained, averaging ~3.2 commits weekly(~2.3 at this time last year). There
  were no CVEs reported last year.
- The cumulative number of contributors is 225(166 last year), the project has been starred 1.1K times (991times in the last annual report) and forked 364 times (347 times in the last annual report).
- ◆ The community that supports OP-TEE in Open Enclave SDK has shrunk, and the OP-TEE specific code is no longer actively maintained. We will be deleting the OP-TEE code in OpenEnclave in the next year.
- All the current maintainers have completed <u>Inclusive Open Source Community Orientation</u>. This <u>issue</u> tracking this is closed.
- Over the last year, the committers have added support for
  - o Ubuntu 22.04
  - OpenSSL support for enclaves was updated to 3.1.5

- Updated symcrypt to 3.1.6, and 3.1.8. Added an OpenSSL provider for OpenSSL3.1.5 that wraps symcrypt
- Updated tests to run against latest Intel releases and updated attestation code to use newer error codes released by Intel
- Release development containers with the latest Intel PSW
- At this point, the OE SDK is not ready to request a vote from the TAC to move to the Graduation stage
  - Our community of developers has shrunk.
  - We are no longer doing new feature development
  - Currently, OE SDK is maintained for compatibility with Intel PSW releases,
     Ubuntu releases, and Windows Server releases. OE SDK receives updates to address security issues and update cryptographic libraries and dependencies to meet security standards.
- 3. For budgeting purposes
  - The OE SDK DL oesdk@lists.confidentialcomputing.io is hosted via CCC's "groups.io" site.
  - No new requests.
- 2. OE SDK displays OpenSSF best practices badge which shows 75% completion.
- 4. Results of license scan: The scan results for the first 3 are issues in the OP-TEE related directories and since that community has shrunk, we have not been able to mitigate these findings. Please see Appendix 1

## Some notes:

- We have updated our OpenSSL support to include OpenSSL 3.1. We continue to carry
  OpenSSL 1.1.1 in our repo since some users have not yet migrated to use OpenSSL 3.1. This
  addresses the last finding below
- We are going to remove the code that supports OP-TEE in the next year

## Appendix 1

## Finding #1

#### Files:

Openenclave/devex/vscode-extension/assets/devkit/devdata.tar.gz/devdata.tar/emu/vexpress-qemu\_armv8a/rootfs.cpio.gz/rootfs.cpio/bin/busybox

Priority: Very High

This appears to be a compiled binary / object code file that contains GPL-2.0 content without corresponding sources. This file should be removed from the repo.

Plan: Remove OP-TEE support

## Finding #2

#### Files:

openenclave/devex/vscode-extension/assets/devkit/devdata.tar.gz/devdata.tar/emu/vexpress-qemu\_armv8a/rootfs.cpio.gz/rootfs.cpio/usr/bin/strace-log-merge

Priority: High

This file contains content under LGPL-2.1, a weak copyleft license. This file should likely be removed from the repo.

**Mitigation**: Pull devkit out of the repo and place it on a blob store. Pull it during extension's build process and provide documentation pointing directly to public sources for creating the devkit binary (buildroot/OP-TEE test framework).

Plan: Remove OP-TEE support

## Finding #3

#### Files:

openenclave/devex/vscode-extension/assets/devkit/devdata.tar.gz/devdata.tar/emu/vexpress-qemu\_armv8a/gemu-system-aarch64

openenclave/devex/vscode-extension/assets/devkit/devdata.tar.gz/devdata.tar/emu/vexpress-qemu\_armv8a/rootfs.cpio.gz/rootfs.cpio/lib/libpthread-2.28.so

openenclave/devex/vscode-extension/assets/devkit/devdata.tar.gz/devdata.tar/emu/vexpress-qemu\_armv8a/rootfs.cpio.gz/rootfs.cpio/usr/bin/strace

openenclave/devex/vscode-extension/assets/devkit/devdata.tar.gz/devdata.tar/sdk/optee/ls-ls1012gr apeboard/lib/openenclave/enclave/liboelibc.a/iconv.c.o

openenclave/devex/vscode-extension/assets/devkit/devdata.tar.gz/devdata.tar/sdk/optee/vexpress-q emu\_armv8a/lib/openenclave/enclave/liboelibc.a/iconv.c.o

Priority: High

This appears to be a compiled binary / object code file. We do not recommend including binary files in the source code repo. These files should likely be removed.

Plan: Remove OP-TEE support

### Finding #4:

#### Files:

openenclave/3rdparty/openssl/include/bn\_conf.h

openenclave/3rdparty/openssl/include/dso\_conf.h

openenclave/3rdparty/openssl/include/opensslconf.h

openenclave/devex/vscode-extension/assets/devkit/devdata.tar.gz/devdata.tar/emu/vexpress-qemu\_armv8a/rootfs.cpio.gz/rootfs.cpio/etc/ssl/misc/tsget.pl

openenclave/docs/GettingStartedDocs/Contributors/SignUsingEngines.md

Priority: Medium

This file contains content under the old (pre-3.0.0) OpenSSL license. The old OpenSSL license used to require certain statements to be included in advertising materials and redistributions. Is it possible to omit these files from the repo, or to upgrade them to versions from OpenSSL 3.0.0 or later (which are under Apache-2.0)?

5 files (show files)

**Mitigation**: We have updated our OpenSSL support to include OpenSSL 3.1. We continue to carry OpenSSL 1.1.1 in our repo since some users have not yet migrated to use OpenSSL 3.1. This addresses the last finding below