

13. RECURSION

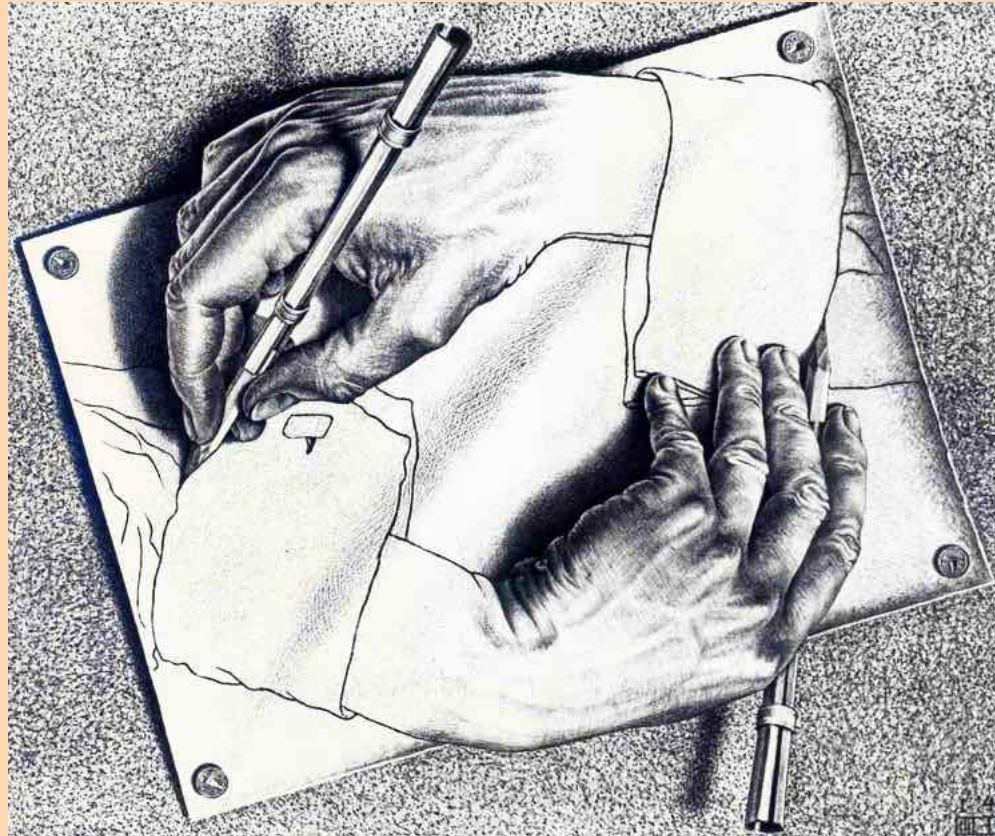
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Recursive Functions (Recursion)



A function that calls itself (**min-re.c**).

(1) Thinking like a Computer Scientist

You have a problem and suppose you have the **Mirror**.

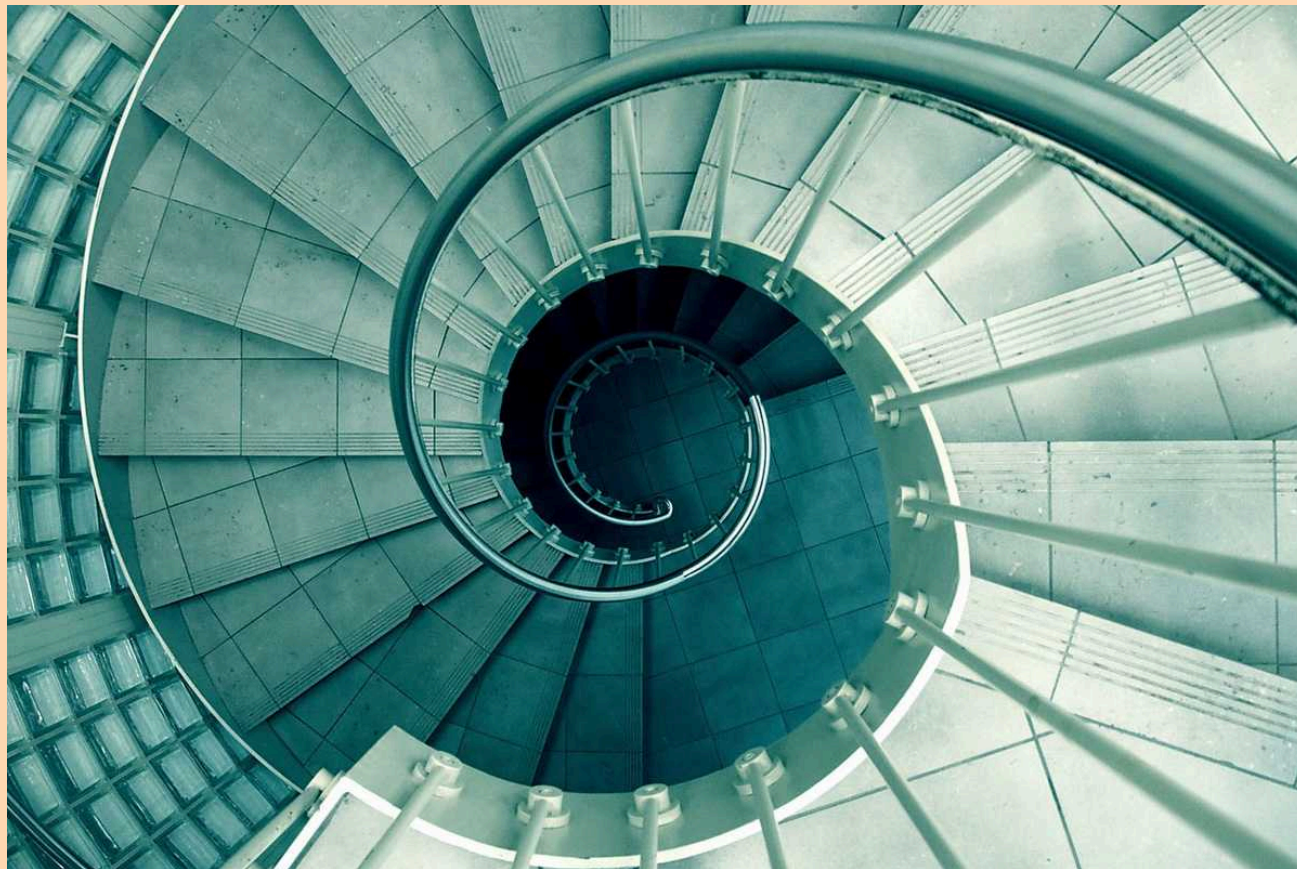


The **Mirror can solve smaller sub-problems for you magically.**

(1) Thinking like a Computer Scientist

- How to **reduce** the original problem into smaller sub-problems?
- Recursively call the Mirror to solve these sub-problems
- How to **combine** the solutions to the smaller sub-problems into the solution to the original problem?

What are the smaller sub-problems? (★ ★ ★ ★ ★)



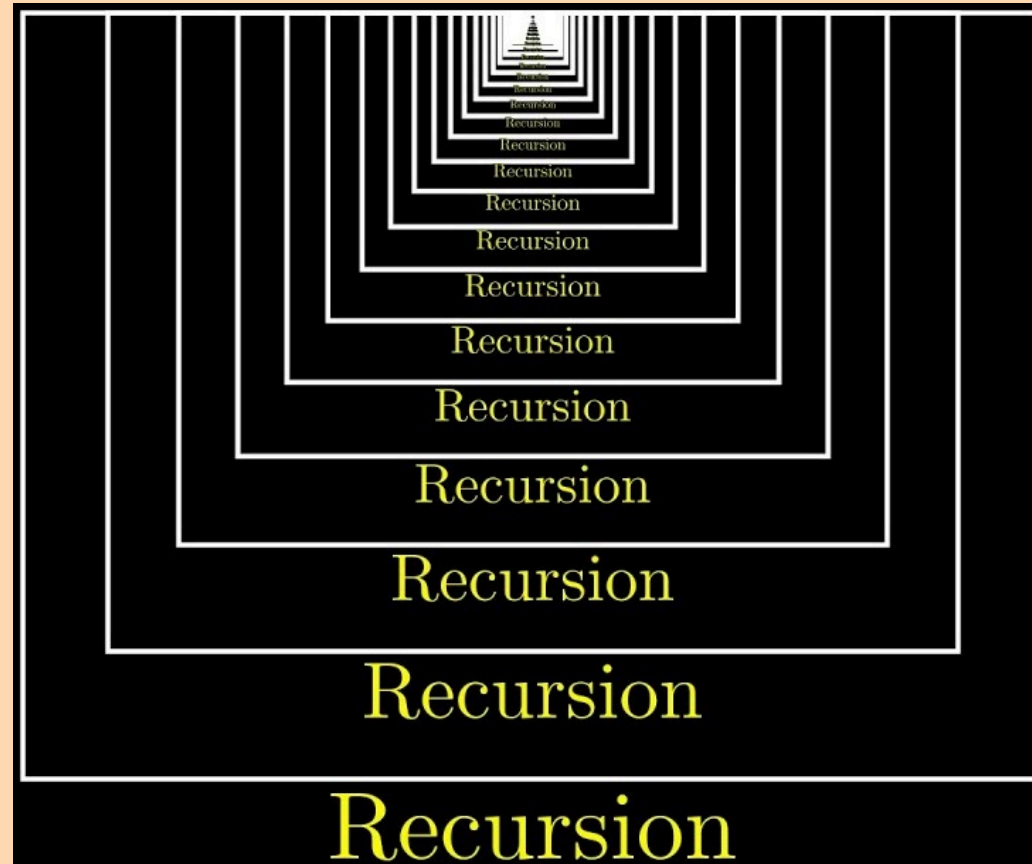
stairs.c

(2) Thinking like a Computer

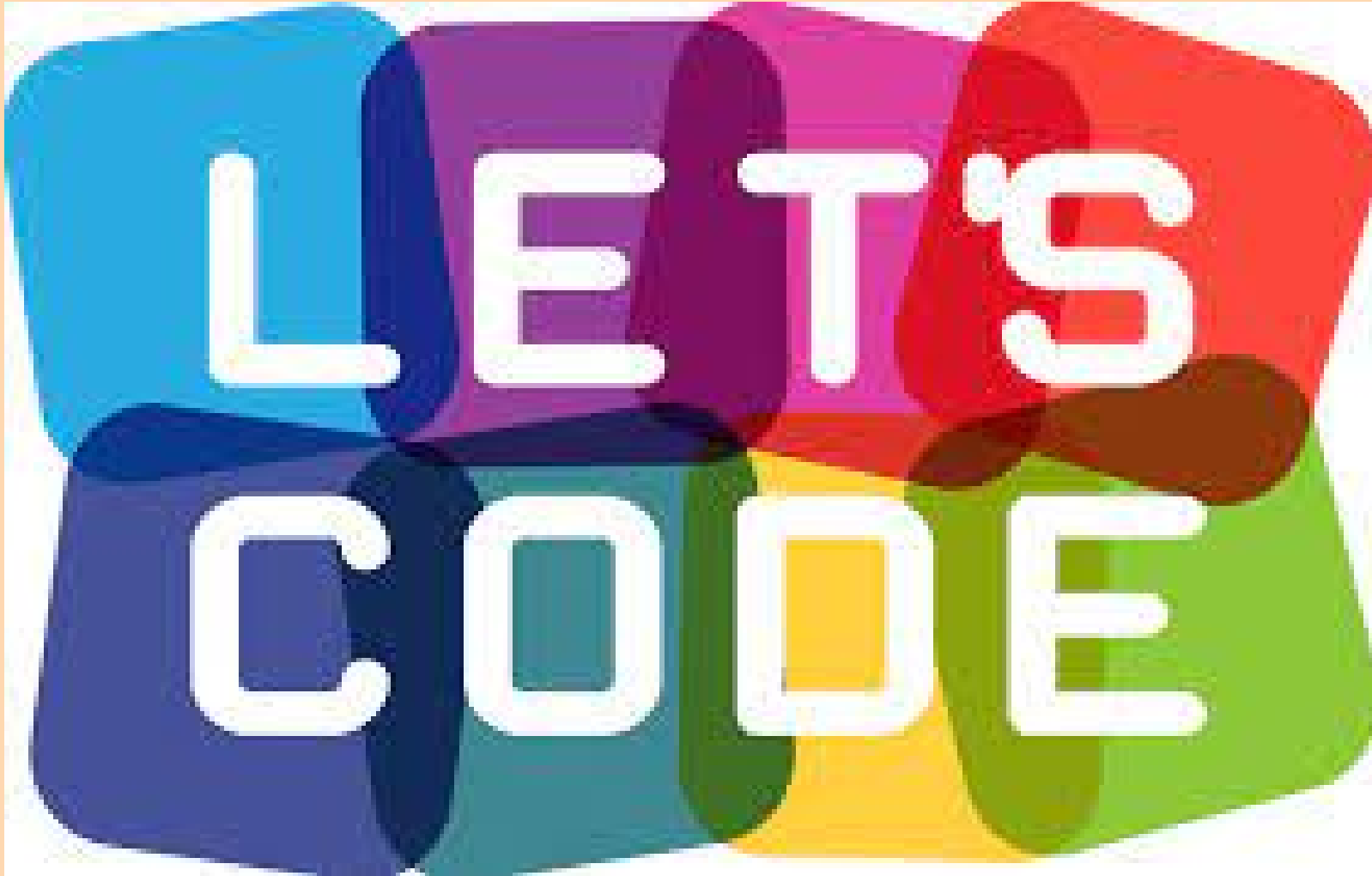


How does **the Mirror** work? (**stairs.c**)

What are the smallest sub-problems?



Solve them without recursion!



[min-re.c](#) [gcd-re.c](#) [bsearch-re.c](#) [mergesort.c](#)

