Function Pointer and C Standard Library

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2017年11月24日

Function Pointer

```
(#include <stdlib.h>)
```

```
void qsort (void *base, size_t num, size_t size,
    int (*compar)(const void*, const void*));
```

```
(#include <stdlib.h>)
```

```
void qsort (void *base, size_t num, size_t size,
    int (*compar)(const void*, const void*));
```

(compare.c)

```
int (*fptr)(int); // fptr is a function pointer

int square(int num) {
   return num * num;
}

int n = 5;
fptr = square; // fptr points to a function
fptr(n);
```

C Library



- C library:
 - <cassert> (assert.h)
- <cctype> (ctype.h) <cerrno> (errno.h)
- <cfenv> (fenv.h)
- <cfloat> (float.h)
- <cinttypes> (inttypes.h)
- <ciso646> (iso646.h)
- <cli>inits> (limits.h)
- <clocale> (locale.h)
- <math> (math.h)
- <csetjmp> (setjmp.h) <csignal> (signal.h)
- <cstdarg> (stdarg.h)
- <cstdbool> (stdbool.h)
- <cstddef> (stddef.h)
- <cstdint> (stdint.h)
- <cstdio> (stdio.h)
- <cstdlib> (stdlib.h)
- <cstring> (string.h)
- <ctgmath> (tgmath.h)
- <ctime> (time.h)
- <cuchar> (uchar.h)
- <cwchar> (wchar.h)
- <cwctype> (wctype.h)

(#include <assert.h>)

```
#include <assert.h>
int *vals = malloc(sizeof(int) * n);
assert(vals != NULL)
```

(#include <assert.h>)

```
#define NDEBUG
#include <assert.h>

int *vals = malloc(sizeof(int) * n);
assert(vals != NULL)
```

(#include <ctype.h>)

isdigit

isalpha

isalnum

islower

isupper

isspace

tolower

toupper

(#include <limits.h>)

CHAR_MIN

CHAR_MAX

INT_MIN

 ${\tt INT_MAX}$

(#include <math.h>)

sin

cos

exp

log

pow

sqrt

ceil

floor

(#include <stdarg.h>)

(#include <stddef.h>)

(#include <stdio.h>)

scanf

printf

getchar

putchar

 ${\tt fopen}$

fclose

EOF

(#include <stdlib.h>)

atoi

atof

 $\operatorname{\mathtt{srand}}$

rand

malloc

free

bsearch

qsort

(#include <string.h>)

strncopy

strncat

strncmp

strlen

strchr

strrchr

strstr

(#include <time.h>)

Thank You!