

					time origin					current value	
Time		$t$	.....	$-2T$	$-T$	0	$T$	$2T$	.....	$kT$	.....
continuous signal $v$	general	$v(t)$	.....	$v(-2T)$	$v(-T)$	$v(0)$	$v(T)$	$v(2T)$	.....	$v(kT)$	.....
	restricted	$v(t)$	.....	0	0	$v(0)$	$v(T)$	$v(2T)$	.....	$v(kT)$	.....
Index		$k$	.....	-2	-1	0	1	2	.....	$k$	.....
digital signal $v$	general	$\{v_k\}$	.....	$v_{-2}$	$v_{-1}$	$v_0$	$v_1$	$v_2$	.....	$v_k$	.....
	restricted	$\{v_k\}$	.....	0	0	$v_0$	$v_1$	$v_2$	.....	$v_k$	.....
forward shift $\Delta v$	general	$\{\Delta v_k\}$	.....	$\Delta v_{-2}$	$\Delta v_{-1}$	$\Delta v_0$	$\Delta v_1$	$\Delta v_2$	.....	$\Delta v_k$	.....
	general	$\{v_{k+1}\}$	.....	$v_{-1}$	$v_0$	$v_1$	$v_2$	$v_3$		$v_{k+1}$	.....
	restricted	$\{v_{k+1}\}$	.....	0	0	$v_1$	$v_2$	$v_3$		$v_{k+1}$	.....
backward shift $\nabla v$	general	$\{\nabla v_k\}$	.....	$\nabla v_{-2}$	$\nabla v_{-1}$	$\nabla v_0$	$\nabla v_1$	$\nabla v_2$	.....	$\nabla v_k$	.....
	general	$\{v_{k-1}\}$	.....	$v_{-3}$	$v_{-2}$	$v_{-1}$	$v_0$	$v_2$		$v_{k-1}$	.....
	restricted	$\{v_{k-1}\}$	.....	0	0	0	$v_0$	$v_2$		$v_{k-1}$	.....