

# Una introducción a la caja de herramientas DUNE Numerics para la solución de modelos matemáticos



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# Presentación del libro



## Las matemáticas en la vida real Introducción básica al modelamiento matemático

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Dirección de Investigación y Extensión  
Vicerrectoría  
Sede Palmira



UNIVERSIDAD  
NACIONAL  
DE COLOMBIA

## CAPÍTULOS:

1. Introducción a los números reales  $\mathbb{R}$ .
2. Introducción a las funciones.
3. La derivada.
4. Modelamiento matemático.
5. Anexos.

Serie CIENCIAS BÁSICAS

# Presentación del libro

## 4.3 Situaciones cotidianas

En primer lugar, se muestran “expresiones” de situaciones cotidianas con sus respectivas representaciones como funciones y sus derivadas.

### 4.3.1 Encender la luz



Figura 4.3.  
Encender la luz

La acción de encender la luz, como en la figura 4.3, se puede escribir matemáticamente como el cambio en la posición del *switch*  $P$  como variable independiente o causa del fenómeno, y el efecto se puede ver en el cambio de la intensidad lumínica  $I$ . Esto quiere decir que la intensidad lumínica es una función de la posición del *switch*  $I(P)$ . La variación se puede escribir como:

$$\frac{dI}{dP}$$

4.1



# DUNE Numerics Project

## Distributed and Unified Numerics Environment (DUNE)

- ▶ Software de **código abierto** bajo la licencia GNU General Public Licence 2  Free as in Freedom.
- ▶ Disponible en macOS, Debian , Ubuntu , openSUSE , **Arch Linux**  y FreeBSD .
- ▶ Conjunto de bibliotecas **C++** con enlaces a **Python**.
- ▶ Utilizado en la resolución de **ecuaciones diferenciales parciales** e implementación de métodos basados en mallas, por ejemplo, *diferencias finitas*, *elementos finitos* o *volúmenes finitos*.



**Origen:** <https://dune-project.org/about/dune>.



**Figura:** Los binarios están disponible en el repositorio **Arch Linux for Education** (Jingbei Li, Carlos Azarán y otros, octubre 2022).

# DUNE Numerics Project

## Proyectos que emplean DUNE

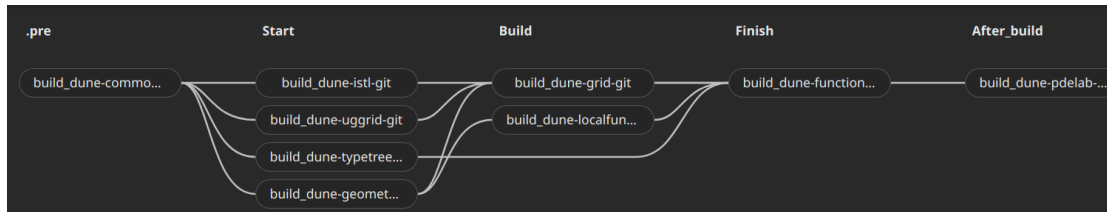
- ▶ <https://dumux.org>
- ▶ <https://opm-project.org>
- ▶ <https://precice.org>
- ▶ <https://amdis.readthedocs.io>
- ▶ <https://github.com/parafields>
- ▶ <https://www.zib.de/projects/kaskade7-finite-element-toolbox>



**Origen:** <https://dune-project.org/gallery>.

# El DUNE verso: módulos

<https://dune-project.org/groups/core>



**Origen:** <https://gitlab.com/dune-archiso/repository/dune-archiso-repository-pdelab-git/-/pipelines>.

**dune-common** Clases fundamentales e infraestructura para la construcción del sistema.

**dune-geometry** Elementos de referencia, métodos de cuadraturas y transformaciones geométricas.

**dune-grid** Interfaces con las mallas (ALUGrid, UGGrid, AlbertaGrid, YaspGrid).

**dune-istl** Biblioteca de solucionadores iterativos de plantillas, clases genéricas de matrices/vectores dispersos.

**dune-localfunctions** Interface genérica para funciones de elementos finitos.

# EI DUNE verso: módulos

## Dependencias de algunos módulos

### dune-fem

- dune-alugrid
- dune-istl
- dune-localfunctions
- python-fenics-ufl
- python-matplotlib
- python-scipy
- dune-polygongrid (opcional)
- dune-spgrid (opcional)
- eigen (opcional)
- papi (opcional)

### opm-models

- dune-alugrid
- dune-localfunctions
- opm-grid
  - opm-common
  - suitesparse
  - zoltan
- dune-fem (opcional)

### dumux

- dune-grid
- dune-istl
- dune-localfunctions
- dune-alugrid (opcional)
- dune-foamgrid (opcional)
- dune-functions (opcional)
- dune-mmesh (opcional)
- dune-spgrid (opcional)
- dune-subgrid (opcional)
- opm-grid (opcional)

### dune-pdelab

- arpack++
- dune-alugrid
- dune-functions
- suitesparse
- superlu
- dune-multidomaingrid (opcional)

# Curso de DUNE/PDELab 2021

<https://dune-pdelab-course.readthedocs.io>

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Built with [Sphinx](#) using a [theme](#) provided by [Read the Docs](#).

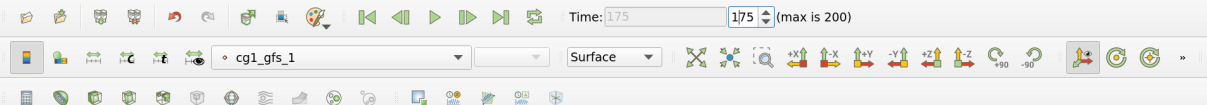


# Snippet en C++

## Listado: Programa dune-basics.cc.

```
#ifdef HAVE_CONFIG_H
#include "config.h"
#endif
#include <iostream>
#include <dune/common/parallel/mpihelper.hh> // An initializer of MPI
#include <dune/common/exceptions.hh>        // We use exceptions

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    try
    {
        // Maybe initialize MPI
        Dune::MPIHelper &helper = Dune::MPIHelper::instance(argc, argv);
        std::cout << "Hello World! This is dune-basics." << std::endl;
        if (Dune::MPIHelper::isFake)
            std::cout << "This is a sequential program." << std::endl;
        else
            std::cout << "I am rank " << helper.rank() << " of " << helper.size()
                      << " processes!" << std::endl;
        return 0;
    }
    catch (Dune::Exception &e)
    {
        std::cerr << "Dune reported error: " << e << std::endl;
    }
    catch (...)
    {
        std::cerr << "Unknown exception thrown!" << std::endl;
    }
}
```



## Pipeline Browser

builtin:  
solution\_navier\_stokes-00+

## Properties

## Information

## Properties

Apply Reset Delete ?

Search ... (use Esc to clear text) [Settings icon]

Properties ( [Copy] [Paste] [Refresh] )

- ☒ Cell/Point Array Status
- ☒ cg2\_dirichlet\_gfs\_0\_0\_pow2gf
- ☒ cg2\_dirichlet\_gfs\_0\_0\_pow2gf
- ☒ cg1\_gfs\_1

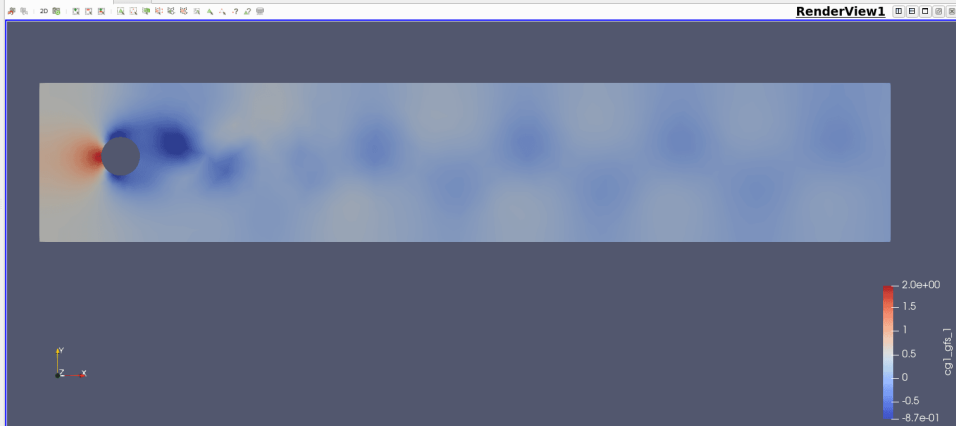
Display (Un [Copy] [Paste] [Refresh])

Representation Surface

## Coloring

[Coloring options]

## Layout #1



# Snippet en Python

<https://dune-project.org/sphinx/content/sphinx/dune-fem>

Eigenvalue problems

## FURTHER TOPICS

Grid Views: Adaptivity and Moving Domains

Overview and some basic grid views (level and filtered)

Dynamic Local Grid Refinement and Coarsening

Evolving Domains

Mean Curvature Flow

Using C++ Code Snippets

## EXTENSION MODULES

Discontinuous Galerkin Methods: the DUNE-FEM-DG Module

Virtual Element Methods: the DUNE-VEM module

## USER PROJECTS

HP adaptive DG scheme for twophase flow problem

Mixed-dimensional PDEs: the Dune-MMesh module

## INFORMATION AND RESOURCES

Information for C++ Developers

```
[1]: from ufl import *
      from dune.ufl import Constant, DirichletBC
      import dune.ufl
      import dune.geometry as geometry
      import dune.fem as fem
      from dune.fem.plotting import plotPointData as plot
      import matplotlib.pyplot as pyplot
```

set up polynomial order and radius of reference surface

```
[2]: order = 2
      R0 = 2.
```

We begin by setting up reference domain  $\Gamma_0$  ( `grid` ), and the space on  $\Gamma_0$  that describes  $\Gamma(t)$  ( `space` ). From this we interpolate the non-spherical initial surface `positions` , and, then reconstruct `space` for the discrete solution on  $\Gamma(t)$ .

```
[3]: from dune.fem.view import geometryGridView
      from dune.fem.space import lagrange as solutionSpace
      from dune.alugrid import aluConformGrid as leafGridView
      gridView = leafGridView("sphere.dgf", dimgrid=2, dimworld=3)
      space = solutionSpace(gridView, dimRange=gridView.dimWorld, order=order)
      u = TrialFunction(space)
      v = TestFunction(space)
      x = SpatialCoordinate(space)
      # positions = space.interpolate(x * (1 + 0.5*sin(2*pi*x[0]*x[1])*cos(pi*x[2])), name="positions")
      positions = space.interpolate(x * (1 + 0.5*sin(2*pi*(x[0]+x[1]))*cos(0.25*pi*x[2])), name="positions")
      surface = geometryGridView(positions)
      space = solutionSpace(surface, dimRange=surface.dimWorld, order=order)
      solution = space.interpolate(x, name="solution")
```

```
GridParameterBlock: Parameter 'bisectioncompatibility' not specified, defaulting to '0' (fa
```

## Finite Elements

As another example, we solve the Poisson equation

$$\begin{aligned} -\Delta u &= f && \text{in } \Omega \\ u &= 0 && \text{in } \partial\Omega \end{aligned}$$

in Python based on a simplicial Dune grid: `ALUConformGrid`.

```
[1]: import numpy as np
      from dune.grid import cartesianDomain, gridFunction
      from dune.alugrid import aluConformGrid

[2]: vertices = np.array([(0, 0), (1, 0), (1, 1), (0, 1),
                          (-1, 1), (-1, 0), (-1, -1), (0, -1)])
      triangles = np.array([(2, 0, 1), (0, 2, 3), (4, 0, 3),
                           (0, 4, 5), (6, 0, 5), (0, 6, 7)])

[3]: aluView = aluConformGrid({"vertices": vertices, "simplices": triangles})
      aluView.hierarchicalGrid.globalRefine(2)
```

```
DUNE-INFO: Generating dune-py module in /home/carlosal1015/.cache/dune-py
DUNE-INFO: Compiling HierarchicalGrid (new)
DUNE-INFO: Compiling ReferenceElements (new)
DUNE-INFO: Compiling ReferenceElements (new)
DUNE-INFO: Compiling ReferenceElements (new)
```

[Pull requests](#) [Issues](#) [Trending](#) [Explore](#)

## C++ review DUNE

Una organización donde compartir notas acerca de C++ con pdfs escritos en LaTeX.

[America](#) [stackoverflow.com/c/cpp-review-dune](https://stackoverflow.com/c/cpp-review-dune)

**Repositories** 21 **Packages** **People** 10 **Teams** 1 **Settings**

### Pinned repositories

Customize pinned repositories

**introductory-review** ⋮

Un repositorio donde compartir notas acerca de C++ con pdfs escritos en LaTeX.

Dockerfile 1

**hdnum** Template ⋮

C++

**dune-basics** Template ⋮

An example module that says Hello World.

TeX

**github-starter-course** Template ⋮

github-starter-course created by GitHub Classroom

**cpp-examples** Template ⋮

Forked from igormcoelho-learning/autograding-example-cpp-catch

Example of C/C++ autograding with Catch2 library - GitHub Classroom

C++

**sandbox** Template ⋮

Forked from corneliusludmann/gitpod-playground

This repository intentionally left empty. It merely serves as an entry point for personal Gitpod experiments.

Type ▾

Language ▾

Sort ▾

New

6 results for repositories written in C++ sorted by last updated

Clear filter

### study-scientific-programming

Study of book Scientific Programming Advanced Concepts of Christian Engwer

#### Top languages

C++ TeX Python  
 Jupyter Notebook Dockerfile



# dune-archiso

Archiso profile based on CyberOS with DUNE Numerics

Status: **Beta** Brought to you by: [carlosal1015](#)

[Add a Review](#)**Downloads: 11 This Week****Last Update: 2021-06-15****Download**[Get Updates](#)[Share This](#)

Linux

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This is a live USB containing a full operating system that can be booted, this means that you can use a USB stick to burn this image or virtualize it to Linux-KVM, QEMU, Virtualbox, VMWare, Hyper-V. We included the following repositories:

- Arch Linux Core [Official]
- Arch Linux Extra [Official]
- Arch Linux Community [Official]
- Arch Linux Multilib [Official]
- Arch4Edu [Third-party]
- Cyber [Third-party]
- Dune-archiso-repository-core [Third-party]
- Dune-archiso-repository-extra [Third-party]

In addition, we provide the packages of some modules of DUNE Numerics (version 2.7.1), DuMux (version 3.4) and the Open Porous Media (version 2021.04). The full list of packages is described in <https://dune-archiso.gitlab.io/packages>

Enjoy. I don't belong to dune-project. All the blame falls on me ([github.com/carlosal1015](https://github.com/carlosal1015)).

## Recommended Projects



**Arm Mbed OS**  
Platform operating system designed for the Internet of...



**Apache OpenOffice**  
The free and Open Source productivity suite



**KeePass**  
A lightweight and easy-to-use password manager



**Clonezilla**  
A partition and disk imaging/cloning program



**7-Zip**  
A free file archiver for extremely high compression

## Top Searches

[cyberos](#)[cyber os](#)[linux security](#)

# Referencias

## ► Libros



Oliver Sander. *DUNE — The Distributed and Unified Numerics Environment*. First. Lecture Notes in Computational Science and Engineering 140. Springer International Publishing, 2020. ISBN: 978-3-030-59701-6. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-59702-3.

## ► Artículos



Andreas Dedner, Robert Klöforn y Martin Nolte. “The DUNE-ALUGrid Module”. En: *CoRR* abs/1407.6954 (2014). URL: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1407.6954>.



Andreas Dedner y Martin Nolte. “The Dune Python Module”. En: *CoRR* abs/1807.05252 (2018). eprint: 1807.05252. URL: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1807.05252>.



Peter Bastian et al. “The Dune framework: Basic concepts and recent developments”. En: *Computers & Mathematics with Applications* 81.1 (1 de ene. de 2021). Development and Application of Open-source Software for Problems with Numerical PDEs, págs. 75-112. ISSN: 0898-1221. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.camwa.2020.06.007>.

# Referencias

## ► Sitios web



Oliver Sander. *The Distributed and Unified Numerics Environment (DUNE)*. 12 de abr. de 2016. URL: <http://congress.cimne.com/icme2016/admin/files/filepaper/p72.pdf> (visitado 12-07-2021).



Alexander Jaust. *Coupling fluid flows with DuMuX, preCICE workshop 2020*. 19 de feb. de 2020. URL: <https://precice.org/precice-workshop-2020.html> (visitado 12-07-2021).



Simon Praetorius. *AMDiS Workshop 2021*. 12 de jul. de 2020. URL: <http://wwwpub.zih.tu-dresden.de/~praetori/amdis/workshop2021> (visitado 12-07-2021).



Dune Course Team. *Dune/PDELab Course*. 22 de oct. de 2020. URL: <https://dune-pdelab-course.readthedocs.io> (visitado 26-06-2021).



# Agradecimientos

¡Muchas gracias!



Presentación disponible en:

[https://cpp-review-dune.github.io/webinar/  
slides.pdf](https://cpp-review-dune.github.io/webinar/slides.pdf)

Grabación disponible en:

<https://player.vimeo.com/video/572717824>

Dudas, sugerencias o preguntas a:

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[caznaranl@uni.pe](mailto:caznaranl@uni.pe)