

Una introducción a la caja de herramientas DUNE Numerics para la solución de modelos matemáticos



Webinar 13 de Julio de 2021

Elaborado por:
John Jairo Leal Gómez
Universidad Nacional de Colombia
Carlos Alonso Aznarán Laos
Universidad Nacional de Ingeniería, Perú

Presentación del libro



Las matemáticas en la vida real Introducción básica al modelamiento matemático

John Jairo Leal Gómez / Juan Pablo Cardona Guío



Dirección de Investigación y Extensión
Vicerrectoría
Sede Palmira



UNIVERSIDAD
NACIONAL
DE COLOMBIA

CAPÍTULOS:

1. Introducción a los números reales \mathbb{R} .
2. Introducción a las funciones.
3. La derivada.
4. Modelamiento matemático.
5. Anexos.

Serie CIENCIAS BÁSICAS

Presentación del libro

4.3 Situaciones cotidianas

En primer lugar, se muestran “expresiones” de situaciones cotidianas con sus respectivas representaciones como funciones y sus derivadas.

4.3.1 Encender la luz



Figura 4.3.
Encender la luz

La acción de encender la luz, como en la figura 4.3, se puede escribir matemáticamente como el cambio en la posición del *switch* P como variable independiente o causa del fenómeno, y el efecto se puede ver en el cambio de la intensidad lumínica I . Esto quiere decir que la intensidad lumínica es una función de la posición del *switch* $I(P)$. La variación se puede escribir como:

$$\frac{dI}{dP}$$

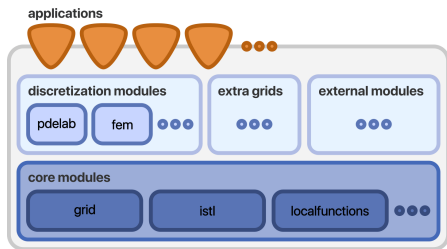
4.1



DUNE Numerics Project

Distributed and Unified Numerics Environment (DUNE)

- ▶ Software de **código abierto** bajo la licencia GNU General Public Licence 2  Free as in Freedom.
- ▶ Disponible en macOS, Debian , Ubuntu , openSUSE , **Arch Linux**  y FreeBSD .
- ▶ Conjunto de **bibliotecas de plantillas** en  moderno con enlaces a .
- ▶ **Implementación eficiente** de las estructuras de datos y los algoritmos en interfaces abstractas.
- ▶ Para la resolución numérica de **ecuaciones diferenciales parciales** e implementación de esquemas basados en mallas, por ejemplo, *diferencias finitas*, *elementos finitos* o *volúmenes finitos*.



Origen: <https://dune-project.org/about/dune>.

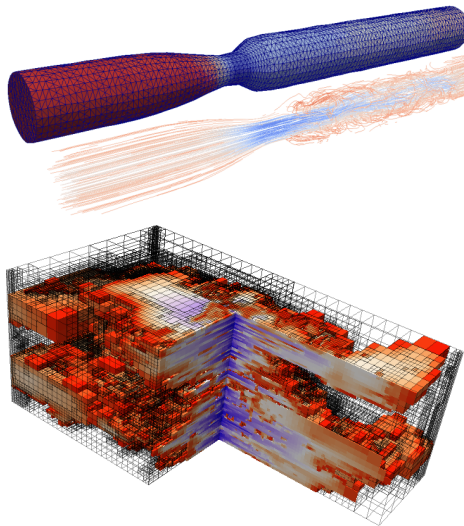


Figura: Los binarios están disponible en el repositorio **Arch Linux for Education** (Jingbei Li, Carlos Azarán y otros, octubre 2022).

DUNE Numerics Project

Proyectos que emplean DUNE

- ▶ <https://dumux.org>
- ▶ <https://opm-project.org>
- ▶ <https://precice.org>
- ▶ <https://amdis.readthedocs.io>
- ▶ <https://github.com/parafields>
- ▶ <https://www.zib.de/projects/kaskade7-finite-element-toolbox>



Origen: <https://dune-project.org/gallery>.

EI DUNE verso: módulos

<https://dune-project.org/groups/core>



Origen: <https://gitlab.com/dune-archiso/repository/dune-archiso-repository-pdelab-git/-/pipelines>.

dune-common Clases fundamentales e infraestructura para la construcción del sistema.

dune-geometry Elementos de referencia, métodos de cuadraturas y transformaciones geométricas.

dune-grid Interfaces con las mallas (ALUGrid, UGGrid, AlbertaGrid, YaspGrid).

dune-istl Biblioteca de plantillas para solucionadores iterativos, clases genéricas de matrices/vectores dispersos.

dune-localfunctions Interface genérica para funciones de elementos finitos.

El DUNE verso: módulos

Dependencias de algunos módulos

dune-fem

- dune-alugrid
- dune-istl
- dune-localfunctions
- python-fenics-ufl
- python-matplotlib
- python-scipy
- dune-polygongrid (opcional)
- dune-spgrid (opcional)
- eigen (opcional)
- papi (opcional)

opm-models

- dune-alugrid
- dune-localfunctions
- opm-grid
 - opm-common
 - suitesparse
 - zoltan
- dune-fem (opcional)

dumux

- dune-grid
- dune-istl
- dune-localfunctions
- dune-alugrid (opcional)
- dune-foamgrid (opcional)
- dune-functions (opcional)
- dune-mmesh (opcional)
- dune-spgrid (opcional)
- dune-subgrid (opcional)
- opm-grid (opcional)

dune-pdelab

- arpack++
- dune-alugrid
- dune-functions
- suitesparse
- superlu
- dune-multidomaingrid (opcional)

Curso de DUNE/PDELab 2021

<https://dune-pdelab-course.readthedocs.io>

 DUNE/PDELab Course Material

latest

Search docs

Introduction

Lectures


Questions and Answers

Licensing and Copyright

 Read the Docs


v: latest

 » Dune/PDELab Course

 Edit on GitHub

Dune/PDELab Course

- [Introduction](#)
 - [About Dune](#)
 - [About this Course](#)
 - [How to study with the Material](#)
 - [Setting up the exercise environment](#)
- [Lectures](#)
 - [C++ for Scientific Computing](#)
 - [Introduction to Finite Elements](#)
 - [The Dune Grid Interface](#)
 - [Simulation Workflow](#)
 - [Elliptic Problems](#)
 - [Instationary Problems](#)
 - [Finite Volumes](#)
 - [Systems of PDEs](#)
 - [Adaptivity](#)
 - [Parallelization](#)
 - [Code Generation with Python](#)
- [Questions and Answers](#)
- [Licensing and Copyright](#)

Next 

© Copyright 2021, Dune Course Team. Revision 73f0edae.

Built with [Sphinx](#) using a [theme](#) provided by [Read the Docs](#).

Snippet en C++

Listado: Programa dune-basics.cc.

```
#ifdef HAVE_CONFIG_H
#include "config.h"
#endif
#include <iostream>
#include <dune/common/parallel/mpihelper.hh> // An initializer of MPI
#include <dune/common/exceptions.hh>        // We use exceptions

int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
    try
    {
        // Maybe initialize MPI
        Dune::MPIHelper &helper = Dune::MPIHelper::instance(argc, argv);
        std::cout << "Hello World! This is dune-basics." << std::endl;
        if (Dune::MPIHelper::isFake)
            std::cout << "This is a sequential program." << std::endl;
        else
            std::cout << "I am rank " << helper.rank() << " of " << helper.size()
                        << " processes!" << std::endl;

        return 0;
    }
    catch (Dune::Exception &e)
    {
        std::cerr << "Dune reported error: " << e << std::endl;
    }
    catch (...)
    {
        std::cerr << "Unknown exception thrown!" << std::endl;
    }
}
```



Pipeline Browser

builtin:
solution_navier_stokes-00*

Properties

Information

Properties

Apply Reset Delete ?

Search ... (use Esc to clear text)

Properties ()

Cell/Point Array Status

- cg2_dirichlet_gfs_0_0_pow2gf
- cg2_dirichlet_gfs_0_0_pow2gf
- cg1_gfs_1

Display (Un) () () ()

Representation Surface

Coloring

Coloring () () ()

Layout #1

+



Snippet en Python

<https://dune-project.org/sphinx/content/sphinx/dune-fem>

Eigenvalue problems

FURTHER TOPICS

Grid Views: Adaptivity and Moving Domains

Overview and some basic grid views (level and filtered)

Dynamic Local Grid Refinement and Coarsening

Evolving Domains

Mean Curvature Flow

Using C++ Code Snippets

EXTENSION MODULES

Discontinuous Galerkin Methods: the DUNE-FEM-DG Module

Virtual Element Methods: the DUNE-VEM module

USER PROJECTS

HP adaptive DG scheme for twophase flow problem

Mixed-dimensional PDEs: the Dune-MMesh module

INFORMATION AND RESOURCES

Information for C++ Developers

```
[1]: from ufl import *
    from dune.ufl import Constant, DirichletBC
    import dune.ufl
    import dune.geometry as geometry
    import dune.fem as fem
    from dune.fem.plotting import plotPointData as plot
    import matplotlib.pyplot as pyplot
```

set up polynomial order and radius of reference surface

```
[2]: order = 2
    R0 = 2.
```

We begin by setting up reference domain Γ_0 (`grid`), and the space on Γ_0 that describes $\Gamma(t)$ (`space`). From this we interpolate the non-spherical initial surface `positions` , and, then reconstruct `space` for the discrete solution on $\Gamma(t)$.

```
[3]: from dune.fem.view import geometryGridView
    from dune.fem.space import lagrange as solutionSpace
    from dune.alugrid import aluConformGrid as leafGridView
    gridView = leafGridView("sphere.dgf", dimgrid=2, dimworld=3)
    space = solutionSpace(gridView, dimRange=gridView.dimWorld, order=order)
    u = TrialFunction(space)
    v = TestFunction(space)
    x = SpatialCoordinate(space)
    # positions = space.interpolate(x * (1 + 0.5*sin(2*pi*x[0]*x[1])* cos(pi*x[2])), name="posi
    positions = space.interpolate(x * (1 + 0.5*sin(2*pi*(x[0]+x[1]))*cos(0.25*pi*x[2])), name="
    surface = geometryGridView(positions)
    space = solutionSpace(surface, dimRange=surface.dimWorld, order=order)
    solution = space.interpolate(x, name="solution")

GridParameterBlock: Parameter 'bisectioncompatibility' not specified, defaulting to '0' (fa
```

Finite Elements

As another example, we solve the Poisson equation

$$\begin{aligned} -\Delta u &= f && \text{in } \Omega \\ u &= 0 && \text{in } \partial\Omega \end{aligned}$$

in Python based on a simplicial Dune grid: `ALUConformGrid`.

```
[1]: import numpy as np
    from dune.grid import cartesianDomain, gridFunction
    from dune.alugrid import aluConformGrid

[2]: vertices = np.array([(0, 0), (1, 0), (1, 1), (0, 1),
                          (-1, 1), (-1, 0), (-1, -1), (0, -1)])
    triangles = np.array([(2, 0, 1), (0, 2, 3), (4, 0, 3),
                          (0, 4, 5), (6, 0, 5), (0, 6, 7)])

[3]: aluView = aluConformGrid({"vertices": vertices, "simplices": triangles})
    aluView.hierarchicalGrid.globalRefine(2)
```

```
DUNE-INFO: Generating dune-py module in /home/carlosal1015/.cache/dune-py
DUNE-INFO: Compiling HierarchicalGrid (new)
DUNE-INFO: Compiling ReferenceElements (new)
DUNE-INFO: Compiling ReferenceElements (new)
DUNE-INFO: Compiling ReferenceElements (new)
```

[Pull requests](#) [Issues](#) [Trending](#) [Explore](#)

C++ review DUNE

Una organización donde compartir notas acerca de C++ con pdfs escritos en LaTeX.

[America](#)stackoverflow.com/c/cpp-review-dune[Repositories](#) 21[Packages](#)[People](#) 10[Teams](#) 1[Settings](#)

Pinned repositories

[Customize pinned repositories](#) [introductory-review](#)

Un repositorio donde compartir notas acerca de C++ con pdfs escritos en LaTeX.

Dockerfile

☆ 1

[hdnum](#)

Template

[dune-basics](#)

Template

An example module that says Hello World.

[github-starter-course](#)

Template

github-starter-course created by GitHub Classroom

[cpp-examples](#)

Template

Forked from igormcoelho-learning/autograding-example-cpp-catch

Example of C/C++ autograding with Catch2 library - GitHub Classroom

[sandbox](#)

Template

Forked from corneliusludmann/gitpod-playground

This repository intentionally left empty. It merely serves as an entry point for personal Gitpod experiments.

Type ▾

Language ▾

Sort ▾

New

6 results for repositories written in C++ sorted by last updated

Clear filter

[study-scientific-programming](#)

Study of book Scientific Programming Advanced Concepts of Christian Engwer

Top languages

C++ TeX Python
 Jupyter Notebook Dockerfile



dune-archiso

Archiso profile based on CyberOS with DUNE Numerics

Status: **Beta** Brought to you by: [carlosal1015](#)

Add a Review

Downloads: 11 This Week

Last Update: 2021-06-15

 **Download**

Get Updates

Share This

Linux

Summary

Files

Reviews

Support

Blog

Discussion

Admin

Add New...



This is a live USB containing a full operating system that can be booted, this means that you can use a USB stick to burn this image or virtualize it to Linux-KVM, QEMU, Virtualbox, VMWare, Hyper-V. We included the following repositories:

- Arch Linux Core [Official]
- Arch Linux Extra [Official]
- Arch Linux Community [Official]
- Arch Linux Multilib [Official]
- Arch4Edu [Third-party]
- Cyber [Third-party]
- Dune-archiso-repository-core [Third-party]
- Dune-archiso-repository-extra [Third-party]

In addition, we provide the packages of some modules of DUNE Numerics (version 2.7.1), DuMux (version 3.4) and the Open Porous Media (version 2021.04). The full list of packages is described in <https://dune-archiso.gitlab.io/packages>

Enjoy. I don't belong to dune-project. All the blame falls on me (github.com/carlosal1015).

Recommended Projects



Arm Mbed OS
Platform operating system designed for the Internet of...



Apache OpenOffice
The free and Open Source productivity suite



KeePass
A lightweight and easy-to-use password manager



Clonezilla
A partition and disk imaging/cloning program



7-Zip
A free file archiver for extremely high compression

Top Searches

[cyberos](#)

[cyber os](#)

[linux security](#)

Referencias

► Libros



Oliver Sander. *DUNE — The Distributed and Unified Numerics Environment*. First. Lecture Notes in Computational Science and Engineering 140. Springer International Publishing, 2020. ISBN: 978-3-030-59701-6. DOI: [10.1007/978-3-030-59702-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-59702-3).

► Artículos



Martin Alkämper, Andreas Dedner, Robert Klöfkorn y Martin Nolte. “The DUNE-ALUGrid Module”. En: *Archive of Numerical Software* 4.1 (2016). URL: <https://journals.ub.uni-heidelberg.de/index.php/ans/article/view/23252>.



Andreas Dedner y Martin Nolte. “The Dune Python Module”. En: *CoRR* abs/1807.05252 (2018). eprint: 1807.05252. URL: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1807.05252>.



Peter Bastian et al. “The Dune framework: Basic concepts and recent developments”. En: *Computers & Mathematics with Applications* 81.1 (1 de ene. de 2021). Development and Application of Open-source Software for Problems with Numerical PDEs, págs. 75-112. ISSN: 0898-1221. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.camwa.2020.06.007>.

Referencias

► Sitios web

-  Oliver Sander. *The Distributed and Unified Numerics Environment (DUNE)*. 12 de abr. de 2016. URL: <http://congress.cimne.com/icme2016/admin/files/filepaper/p72.pdf> (visitado 12-07-2021).
-  Alexander Jaust. *Coupling fluid flows with DuMuX, preCICE workshop 2020*. 19 de feb. de 2020. URL: <https://precice.org/precice-workshop-2020.html> (visitado 12-07-2021).
-  Simon Praetorius. *AMDIS Workshop 2021*. 12 de jul. de 2020. URL: <http://wwwpub.zih.tu-dresden.de/~praetori/amdis/workshop2021> (visitado 12-07-2021).
-  Dune Course Team. *Dune/PDELab Course*. 22 de oct. de 2020. URL: <https://dune-pdelab-course.readthedocs.io> (visitado 26-06-2021).

¡Muchas gracias!



Presentación disponible en:

[https://cpp-review-dune.github.io/webinar/
slides.pdf](https://cpp-review-dune.github.io/webinar/slides.pdf)

Grabación disponible en:

<https://player.vimeo.com/video/572717824>

Dudas, sugerencias o preguntas a:

jlealgom@unal.edu.co
caznaranl@uni.pe