## Predicted Values: Y|X Y = 1 Y = 0 20 40 80 60 100 Percentage of Simulations Expected Values: E(Y|X) ω Density 4 0.05 0.10 0.15 0.20 0.25 0.30 0.35 First Differences in Expected Values: E(Y|X1)-E(Y|X) ω Density 0 -0.30 -0.25 -0.20 -0.15 -0.10 -0.05 0.00 Risk Ratios: P(Y=1|X1)/P(Y=1|X) Density 0

0.4

0.6

8.0

0.0

0.2