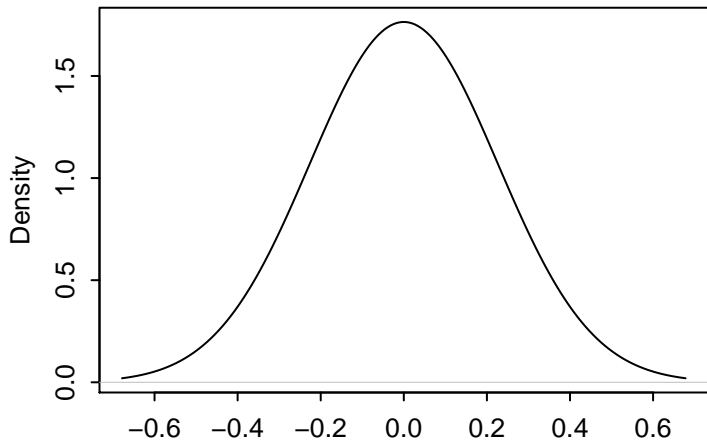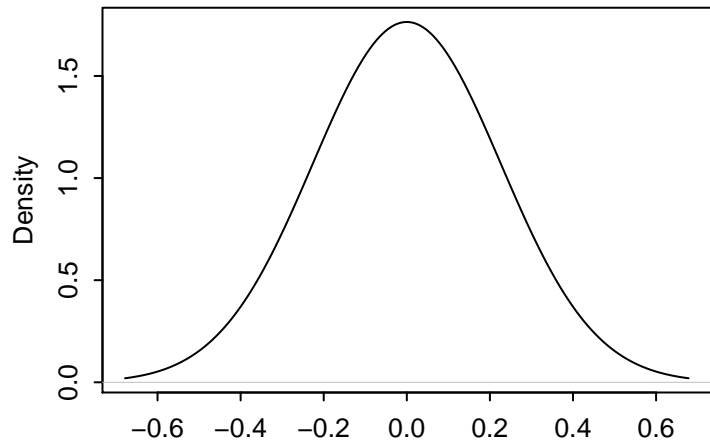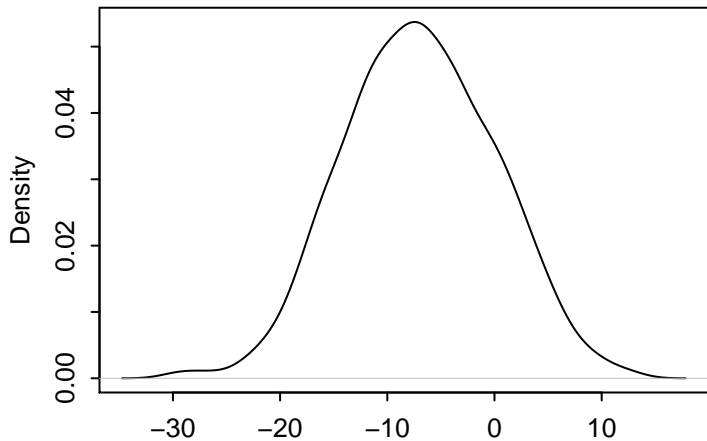**Expected Values: E(Y|X)**

Expected Values: E(Y|X)

First Differences in Expected Values: E(Y|X1)−E(

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