$\partial S_{\epsilon}(\mathbf{r},t)$

 $-\frac{1}{2m}[\nabla S_{\epsilon}(\mathbf{r},t)]^2$

 $-\left[V(\mathbf{r},t) - \frac{\tilde{\hbar}^2}{2m} \frac{\nabla^2 A_{\epsilon}(\mathbf{r},t)}{A_{\epsilon}(\mathbf{r},t)}\right]$