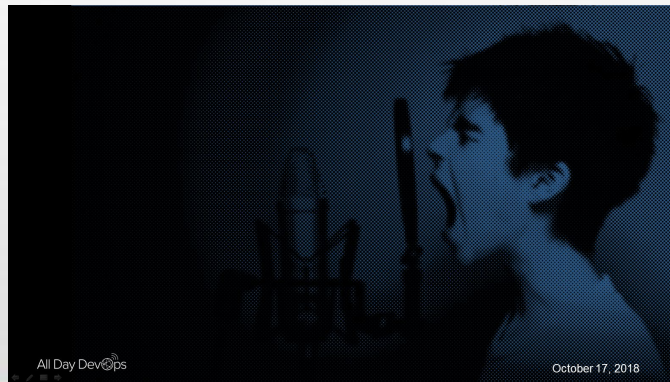




Developing for Deterministic Delivery

you are lost without a process



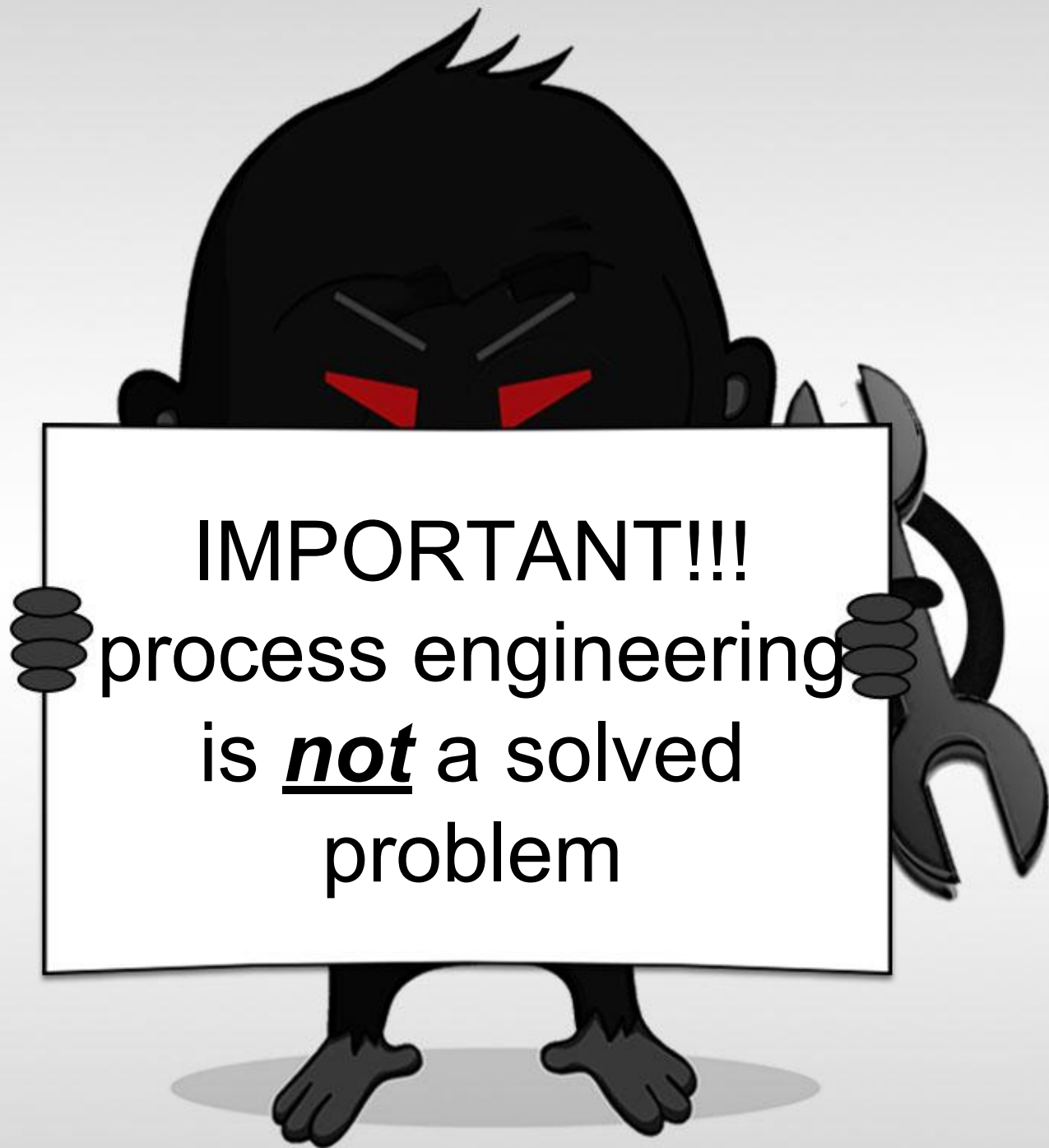
who's this clown

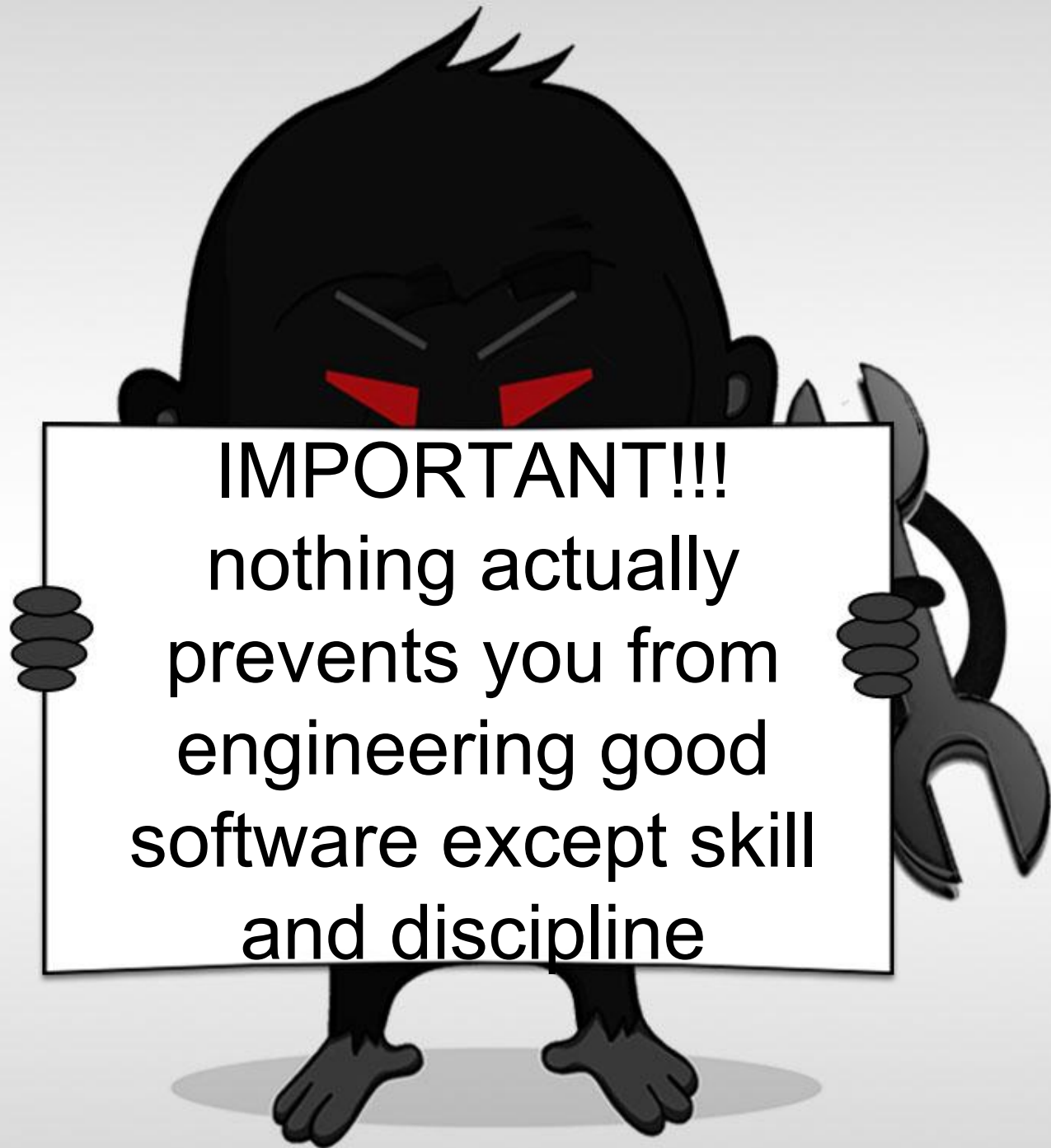
- [mykel.alvis \(at\) gmail.com](mailto:mykel.alvis@gmail.com)
- devops coach at Cotiviti Labs
- lawful evil with neutral tendencies
- fixated on deterministic outcomes
- **probably** not a shapeshifting, mind-controlling [lizardman](#)
- @mykelalvis
- works in a regulated industry

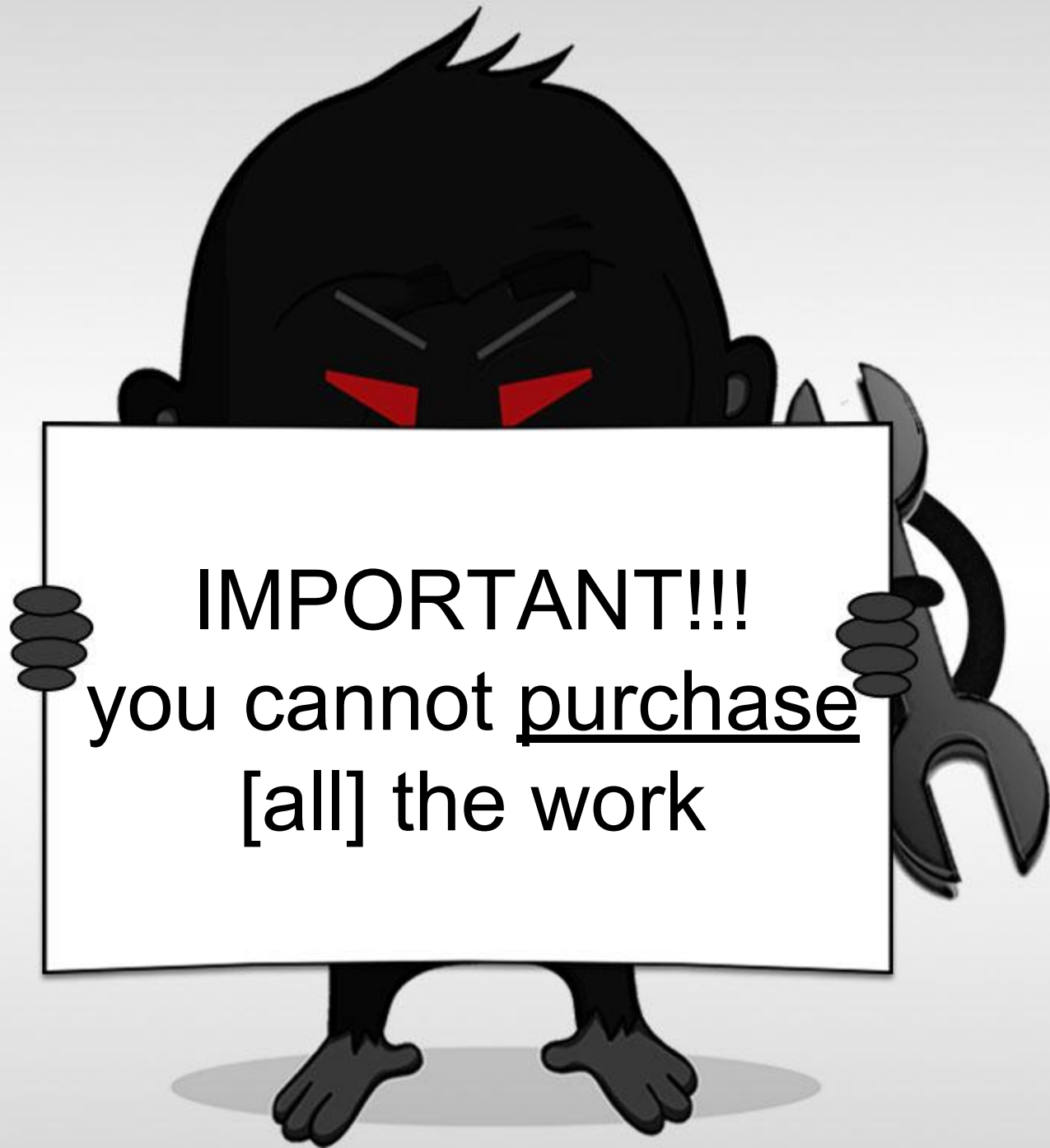


when i look at the matrix i see..

- developers or ops or analysts or testers
- you're all pretty much the same in intent or result
- write code or deploy code or other stuff
- *maybe* you document that stuff, but probably not
- *maybe* you realize how hard your stuff is to deal with, but probably not







IMPORTANT!!!
you cannot purchase
[all] the work



[tl];dr ftw!

- provide very limited assurances
- make an inoffensive architecture
- apply process
- apply even more testing
- produce immutable results
- deal with dependency management
- execute continuous improvement
- use your immutable results

[tl];dr ftw! 2 electric boogaloo

- a formal release process
- using controlled source code
- with managed dependencies
- and versioned builds
- that are tested AF
- and continuously integrated
- producing immutable artifacts
- that you keep forever*

the way™

- write your code
- unit and integration test your code
- identify your code (version it)
- note that identification (make a tag!)
- checkout that tag and make an artifact
- save that artifact
- only use that artifact
- repeat

mr webster is rolling over

- artifact
 - some thingy or another, produced somehow
 - a metaphorical bucket of bytes
- platform
 - somewhere that you want some artifact to be available to its consumer
- environment
 - some *precisely* configured platform
- availability
 - the state of being accessible to a consumer

mr webster is still rolling over

- version
 - identifying *signature* of an artifact
- build
 - produce a *potential* artifact
- release
 - build of an *immutable* version of an artifact
- deployment
 - induce *availability* of an artifact *in an* environment (see *what I did there?*)

the pedantic view from 30,000 feet

- everything in your life is or has a process
- all process has a flow
- all flows change over time
- jobs are executions of these flows that we get paid to execute
- we use process to ***increase*** more of the *-ilities*

pedantics...qualified

- just because there's a fixed process doesn't mean that it always executes the same way every time
- because chaos is omnipresent
- and chaos is not your friend
- but neither is it necessarily your enemy
- it shows you the edges of your system

keep rollin', rollin', rollin'

- determinism (not *precisely* the philosophical definition)
 - ~~1. the belief that all events are caused by things that happened before them and that people have no real ability to make choices or control what happens~~
 2. a theory or doctrine that acts of the will, occurrences in nature, or social or psychological phenomena are causally determined by preceding events or natural laws

From <http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/determinism>





so?

- your stuff is prolly complicated
 - your stuff is prolly error-prone
 - it prolly has more steps that it should
 - it is prolly difficult to replicate
 - it is nigh-certainly human-centric
 - ***delivering your stuff to the customer is literally the only valid job in any enterprise and frequently is not done well***
-

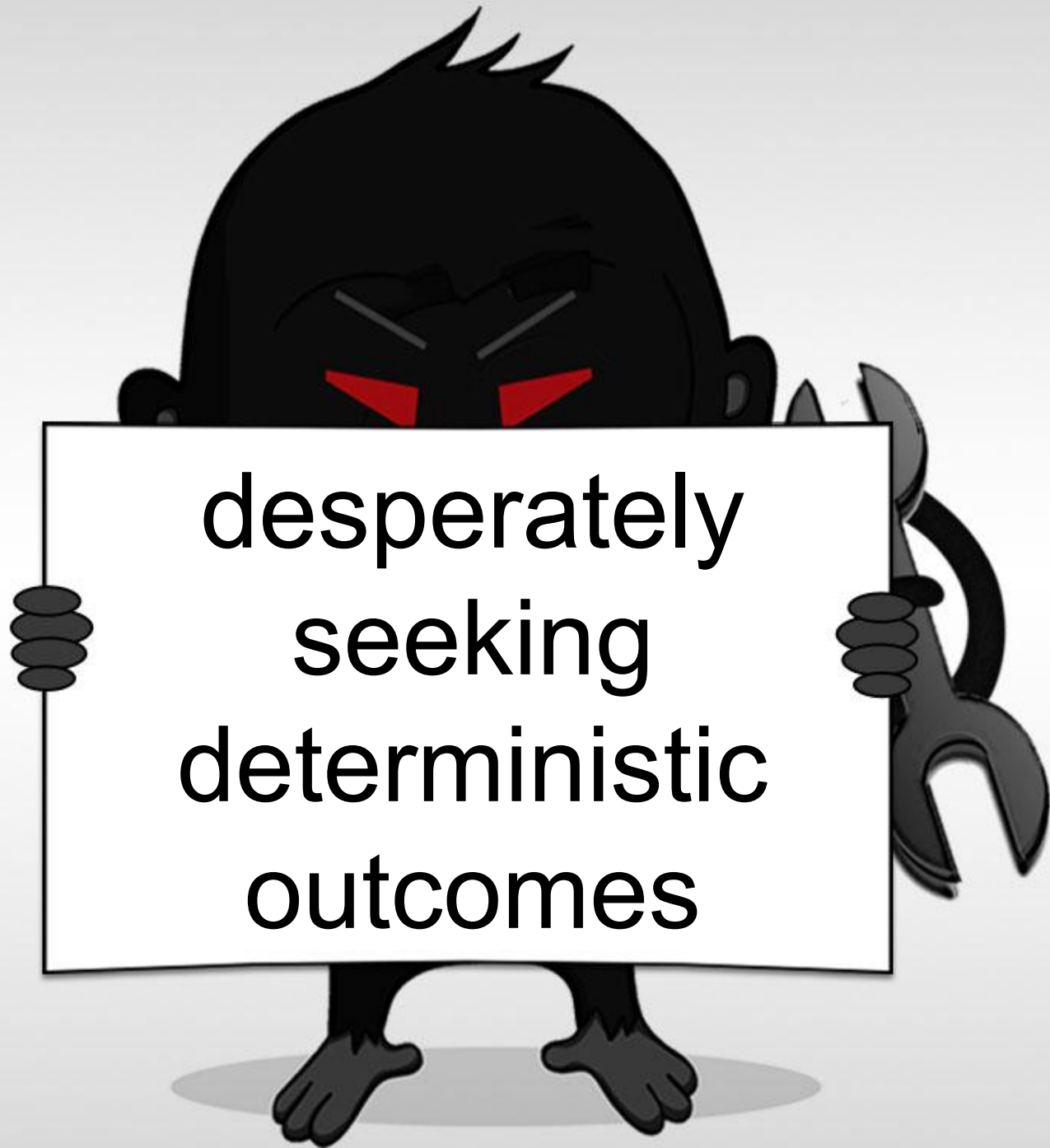




ur process
might be
teh dum

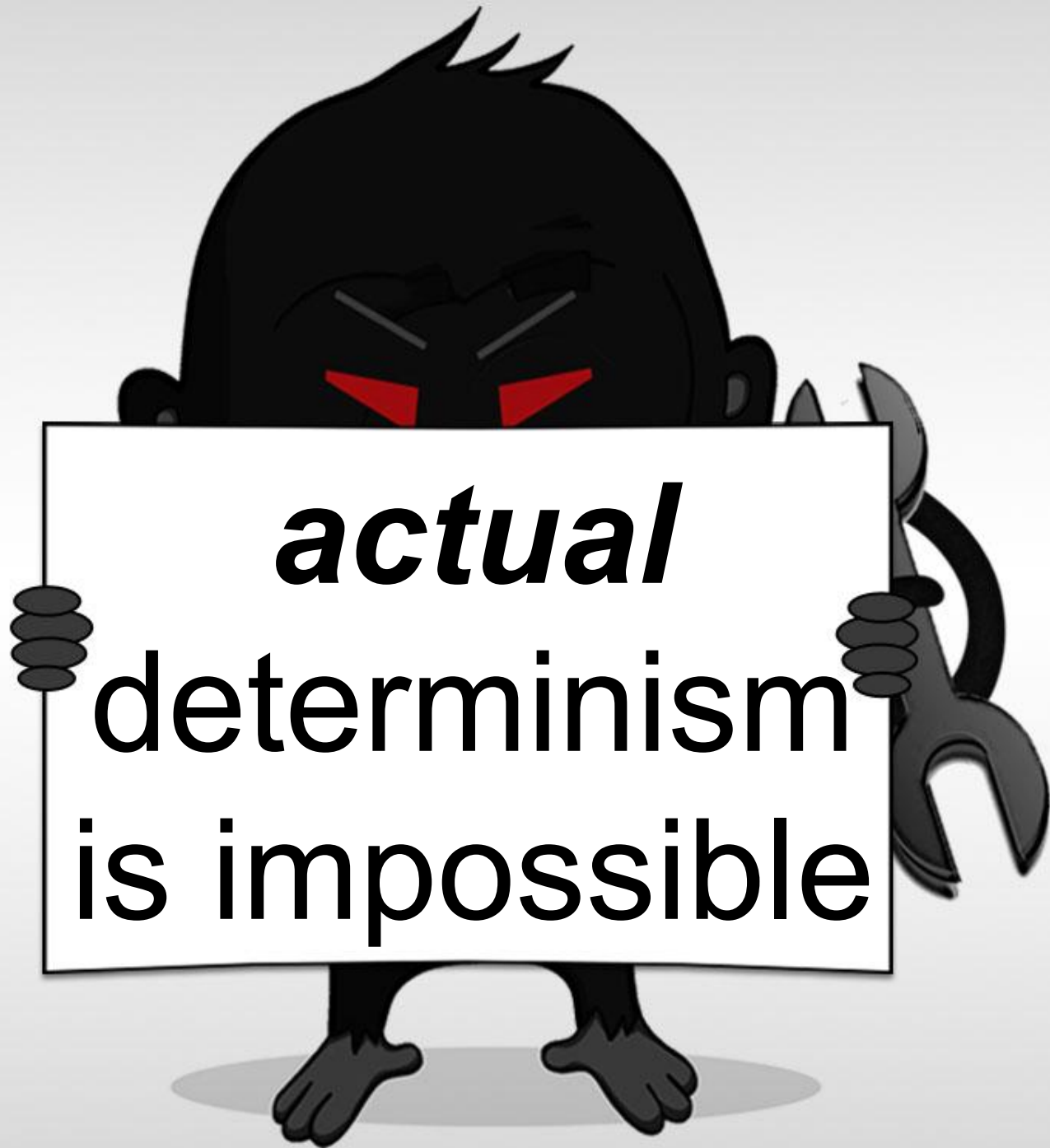
the goal

- i want to play video games all day
- i only want to be disturbed if something is ***actually wrong***
- automated deployment
- automatic maintenance of the deploy
- documentation back to source
- reliability
- repeatability
- auditability



whazzat really mean?

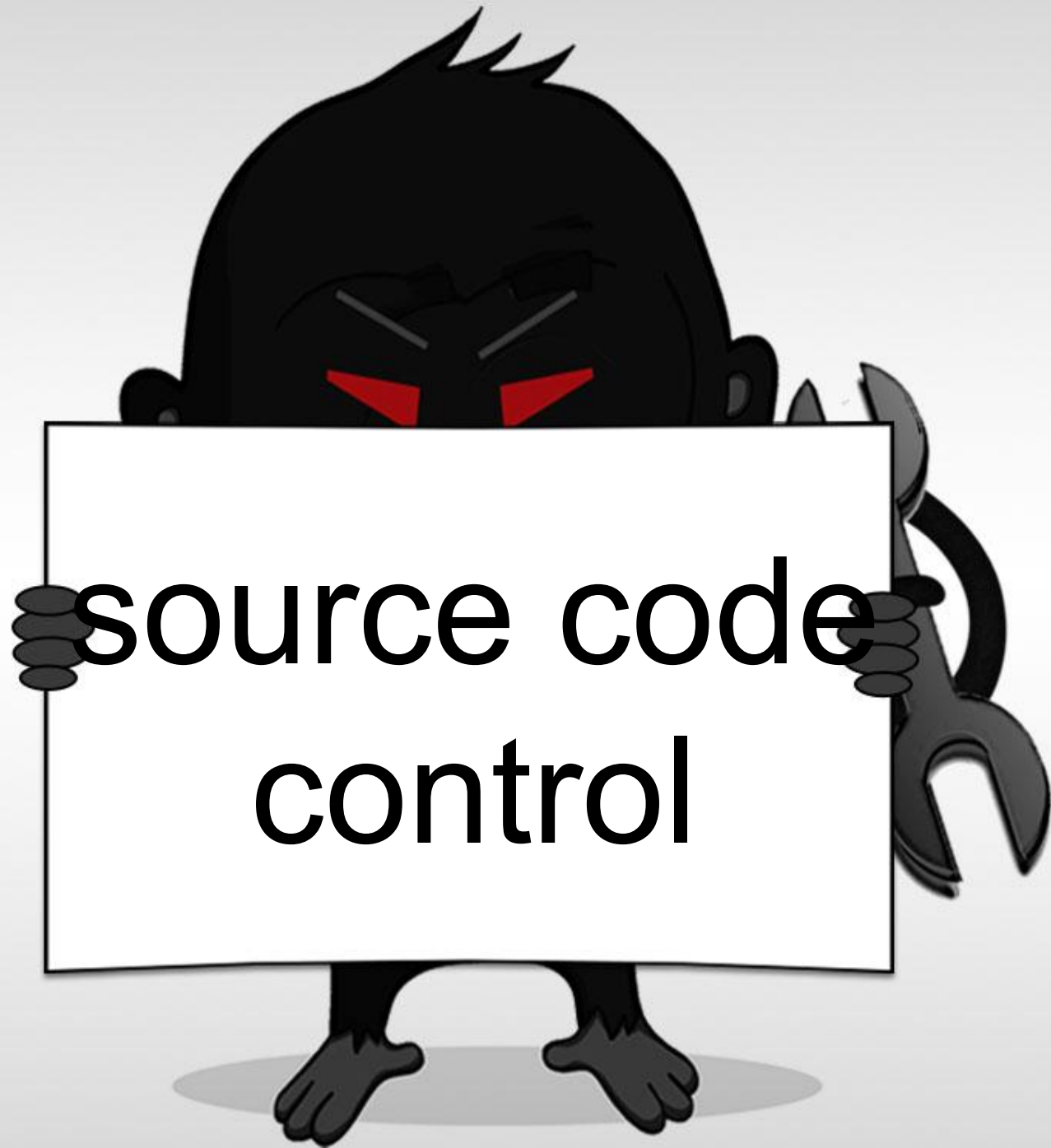
- “deterministic” implies “predictable”
 - well, that’s how i’m using it here
- “predictable” actually means “somewhat reasonably predictable”
 - within constraints of “reasonable”
- “reasonably predictable” is pretty h*ckin’ good



so how do we do it?

- we're trying to solve
 - an impossible problem
 - and produce an impossible result
 - with deficient tools
 - held to an oft-unreasonable standard by the enterprise
- how can we approach this problem?
- how did mykel do it?





goin' straight to the source


- source code control
- use it or seriously be considered a fool
- learn to do merges properly
- establish a reasonable scm workflow
- which tool you use is way less important than the workflow you use



to serve man

- there are many mechanisms to handle this problem
- some of them are better than others, for various variances on the term “better”
- ymmv

and relative dimensions in space

- tags are a pretty easy way
 - `git tag -a homeslice-1.0.0 -m "Taggin the homeslice"`
 - volatile in git/hg, but not subversion
 - tags let you talk about specific points in time via source control
 - people who don't tag their code piss me off
- 
-

buckets o' code

- containers [+ [micro-]services]
- easily deployed
- ok to configure and connect
- h*cking pain to maintain
- continue to improve as a technology

tilling the brown fields

- managing a container deployment can be pretty difficult
- getting way better
- kubernetes is The Way™

old_kit_bag.pack(troubles)

- external management systems
- SaaS/PaaS/IaaS
- Cloud Formations
- Atlas et al
- marriage (i.e typically a long-term thing)

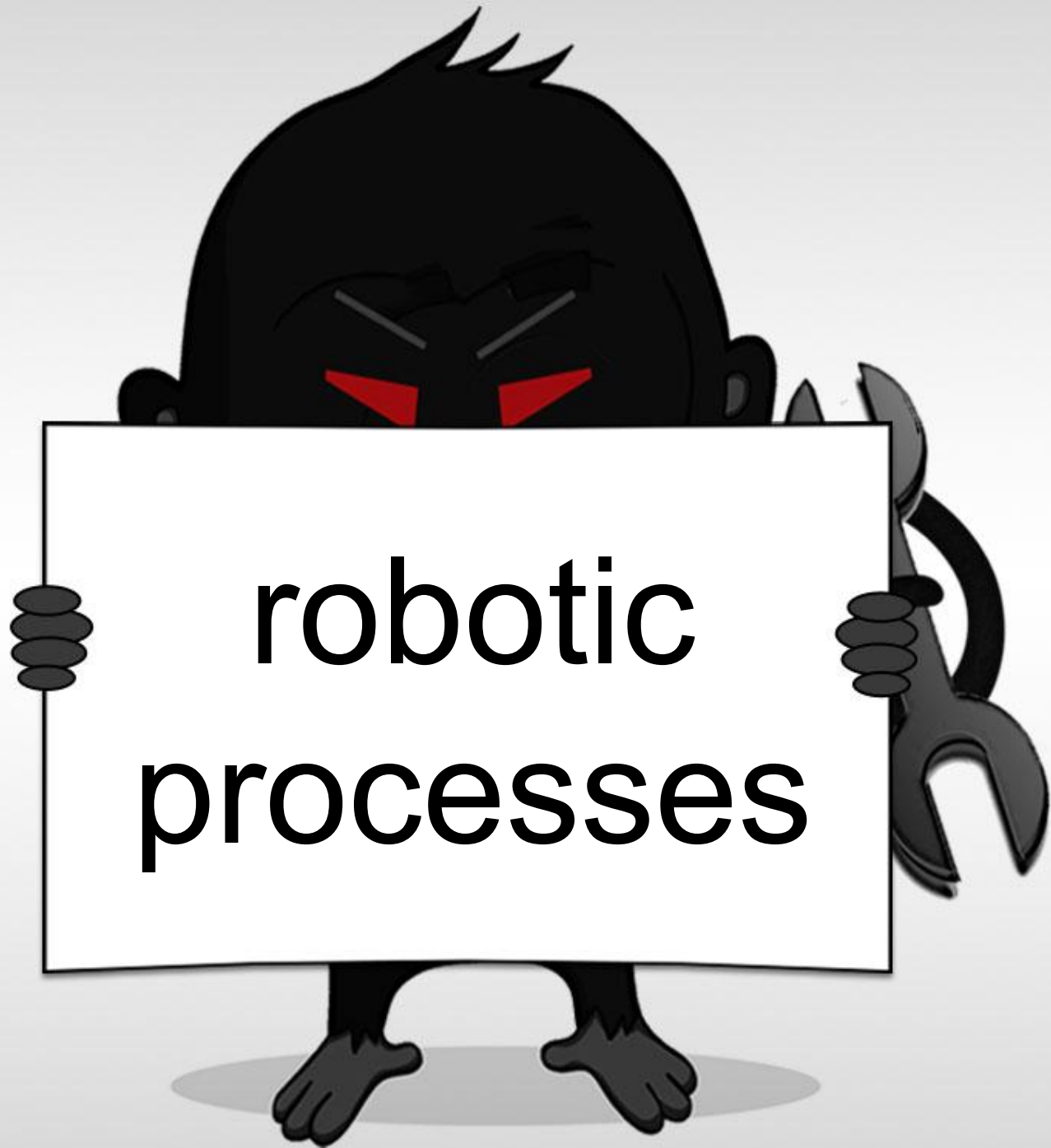
perversions of science

- some twisted, proprietary mechanism
 - (it's sort of what I'm doing)
- definitely works for you
- **definitely** challenging to maintain
- again, marriage
- this time your spouse is a monster



well, then how do we do this?

- no one wants the responsibility
- no one *really* wants the authority
- the business always wants accountability
- so take all of it away from humans
- give your delivery over to a fixed process



#ffs elsa, let it go

- hand the responsibility over to a robot
- hubot and the like are fine candidates
- robots are developed just like other code
- bootstrapping is a good approach

don't you ever change

- immutable != stagnant
 - allows ignoring change requests for existing things
 - intrinsically repeatable (*by my definition!*)
- any given system must be stable
 - make it stable
 - if it needs to change, replace it
 - but what to replace it with?





and relative dimensions in space pt2

- replace old versions with a new version
 - duh
- semantic versions
 - a view of namespaces into functionality
 - specify api compatibility
- provide a good fall back

the next big thing

- versioned environments tied to deploys
 - *deployment* of a versioned artifact is itself versioned
 - versioned deployments are trackable
 - (remember that versions imply releases)
 - but even versioned deployments can be arbitrarily complex
 - somewhat unsolved: how do we address the complexity of the deployment itself?
-



think of the kittens

- dependency management is 50-85% of your job
- and you probably aren't doing it very well
- so h*cks sake, use a dependency caching-proxy
 - nexus
 - artifactory
 - gem/geminabox
 - ANYTHING!



duplo blocks: architecture 098

- separation of concerns is a concern
- looser coupling is harder to write and easier to iterate on
- refactoring is always less work than re-writing
 - but might not be as fun
 - ask your boss if you get paid for the fun

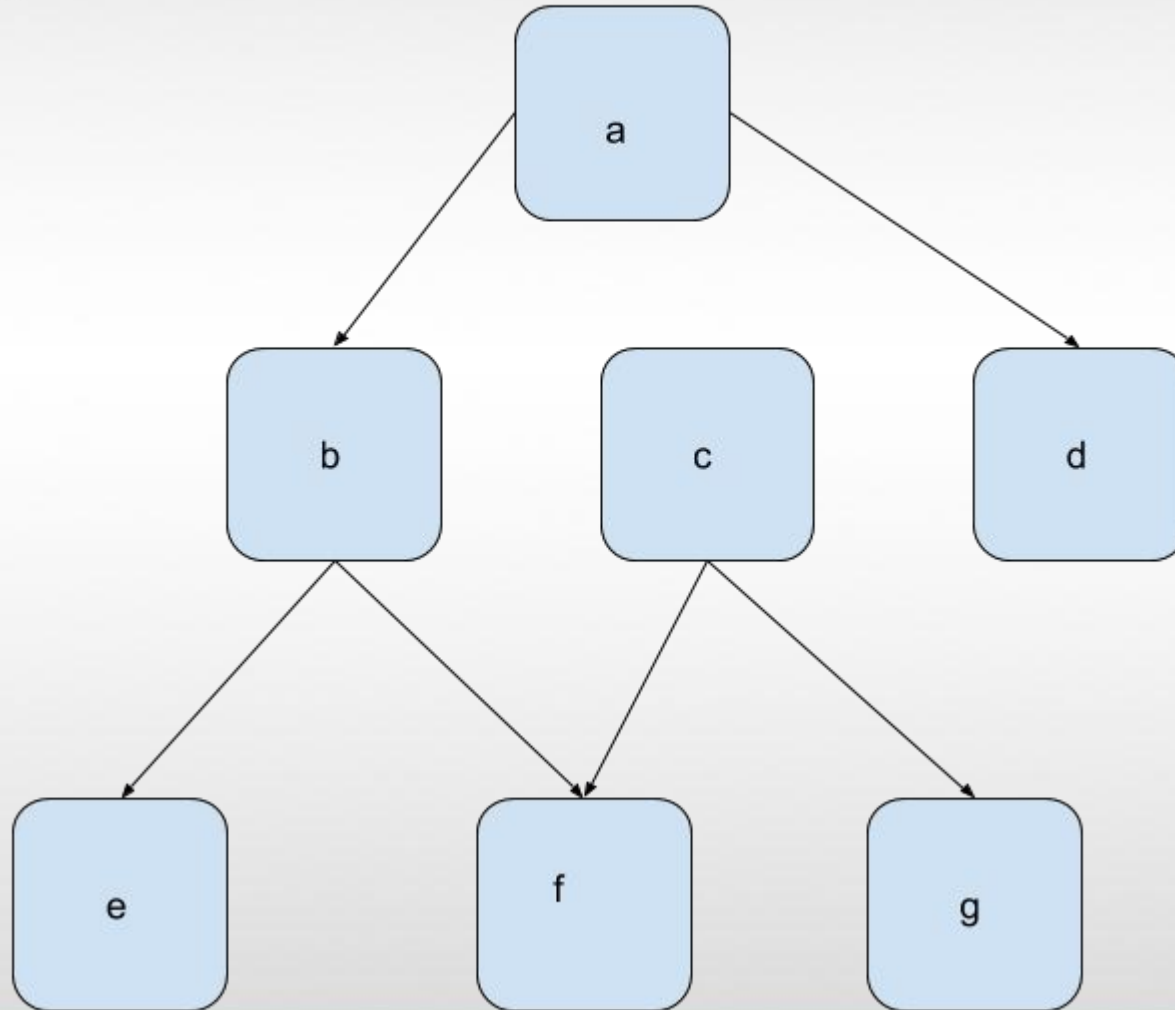
legos: architecture 101

- arbitrary complexity must be encapsulated
- encapsulated complexity must be versioned
- versioned complexity must be orchestrated
- and tracked
- and audited
- and blah blah blah
- in short, and to use a dirty word in the devops space, **enforced**

there's stormtroopers comin', pa!

- enforcement doesn't mean being a h*kin a-hole
 - unless it does, then be one
- you must decide *which set of things* you want to be deterministic
- the *costs* of determinism can be quite high
- you need to get the process internalized into the executors

how your life works

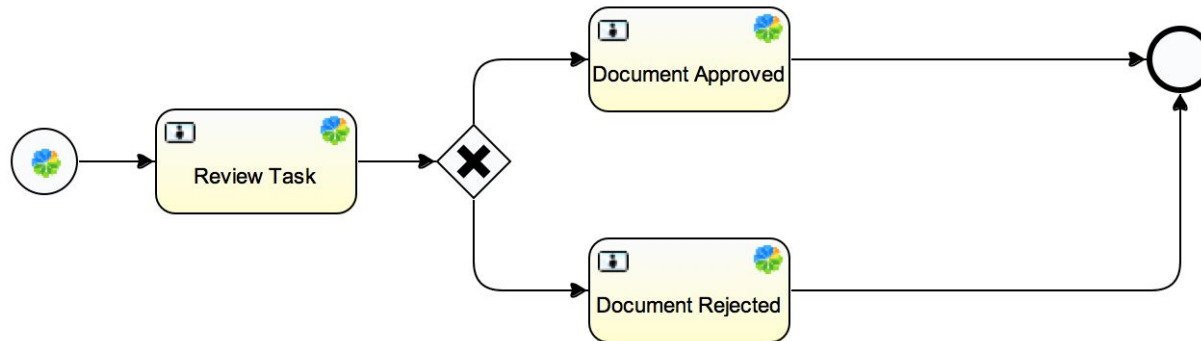


- A. wake
- B. bathe
- C. clothes
- D. coffee
- E. food
- F. car
- G. work

i got flow like marshall mathers

- workflows allow orchestration
- engines running it are typically solid
 - they can be kinda clunky to deal with
 - and they're like democracy
- design to be as linear as possible
- jenkins works just fine for beginner workflows

what does it look like



what does it really look like

```

41<=      <activiti:field name="script">
42<=          <activiti:string>
43              if (typeof bpm_workflowDueDate != 'undefined') task.setVariableLocal('bpm_dueDate', bpm_workflowDueDate);
44              if (typeof bpm_workflowPriority != 'undefined') task.priority = bpm_workflowPriority;
45          </activiti:string>
46      </activiti:field>
47  </activiti:taskListener>
48<=  <activiti:taskListener event="complete" class="org.alfresco.repo.workflow.activiti.tasklistener.ScriptTaskListener">
49<=      <activiti:field name="script">
50<=          <activiti:string>
51              if(task.getVariableLocal('wf_reviewOutcome') == 'Approve') {
52                  var newApprovedCount = wf_approveCount + 1;
53                  var newApprovedPercentage = (newApprovedCount / wf_reviewerCount) * 100;
54
55                  execution.setVariable('wf_approveCount', newApprovedCount);
56                  execution.setVariable('wf_actualPercent', newApprovedPercentage);
57              }
58          </activiti:string>
59      </activiti:field>
60  </activiti:taskListener>
61  </extensionElements>
62
63<=  <humanPerformer>
64<=      <resourceAssignmentExpression>
65          <formalExpression>${reviewAssignee.properties.userName}</formalExpression>
66      </resourceAssignmentExpression>
67  </humanPerformer>
68
69  <!-- For each assignee, task is created -->
70  <multiTaskEventListenerCharacteristics isSequential="false">

```

nothing is ever enough

- but that was more than just a bit clunky
- versioning wasn't impossible, just [too] hard
- automated deployment was [quite] hard
- the results weren't deterministic enough [for me]

straight on til kandahar

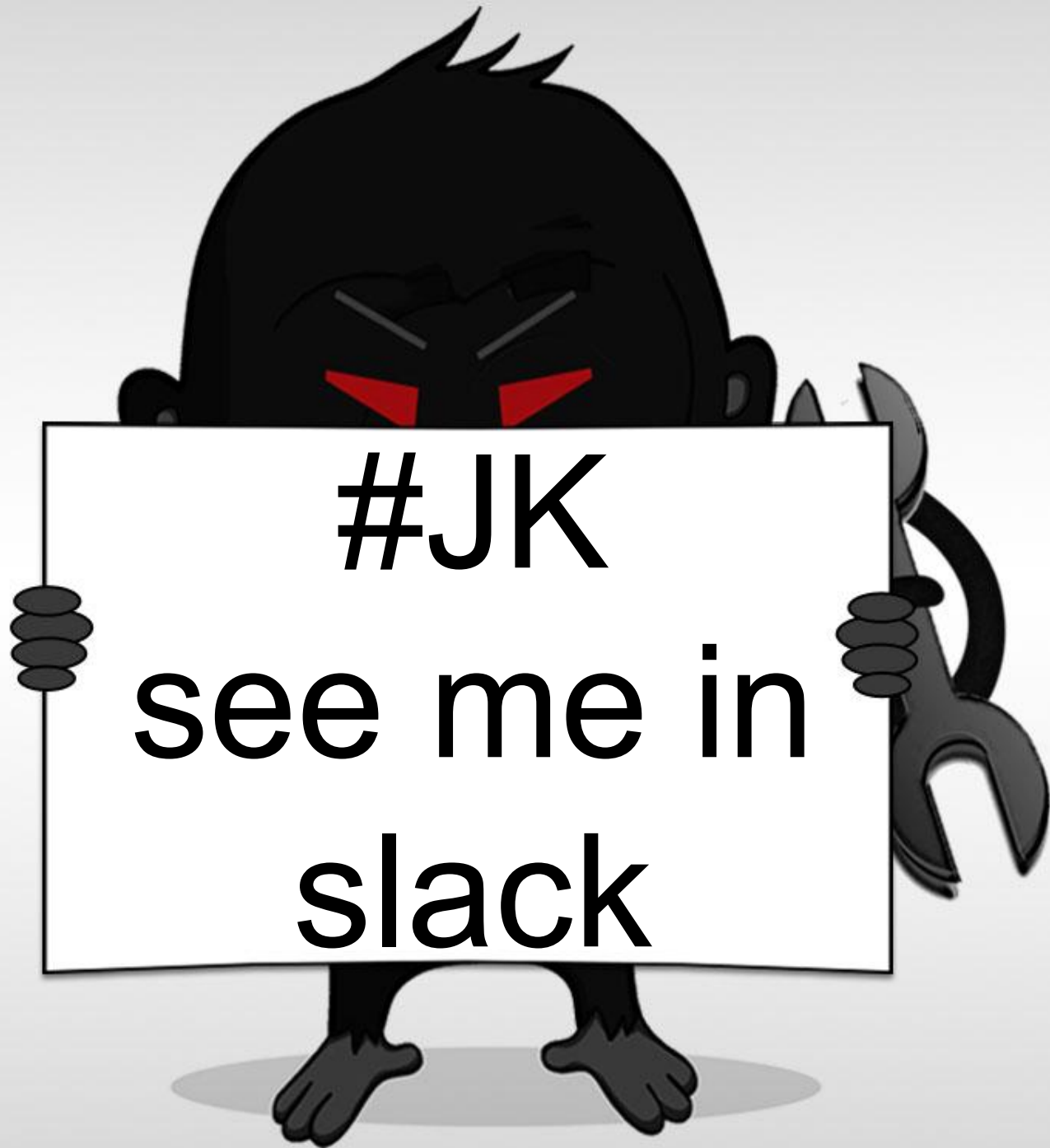
- build a versioned model of a system
- “realize” the model (this is the exceptionally tricky part)
- profit!



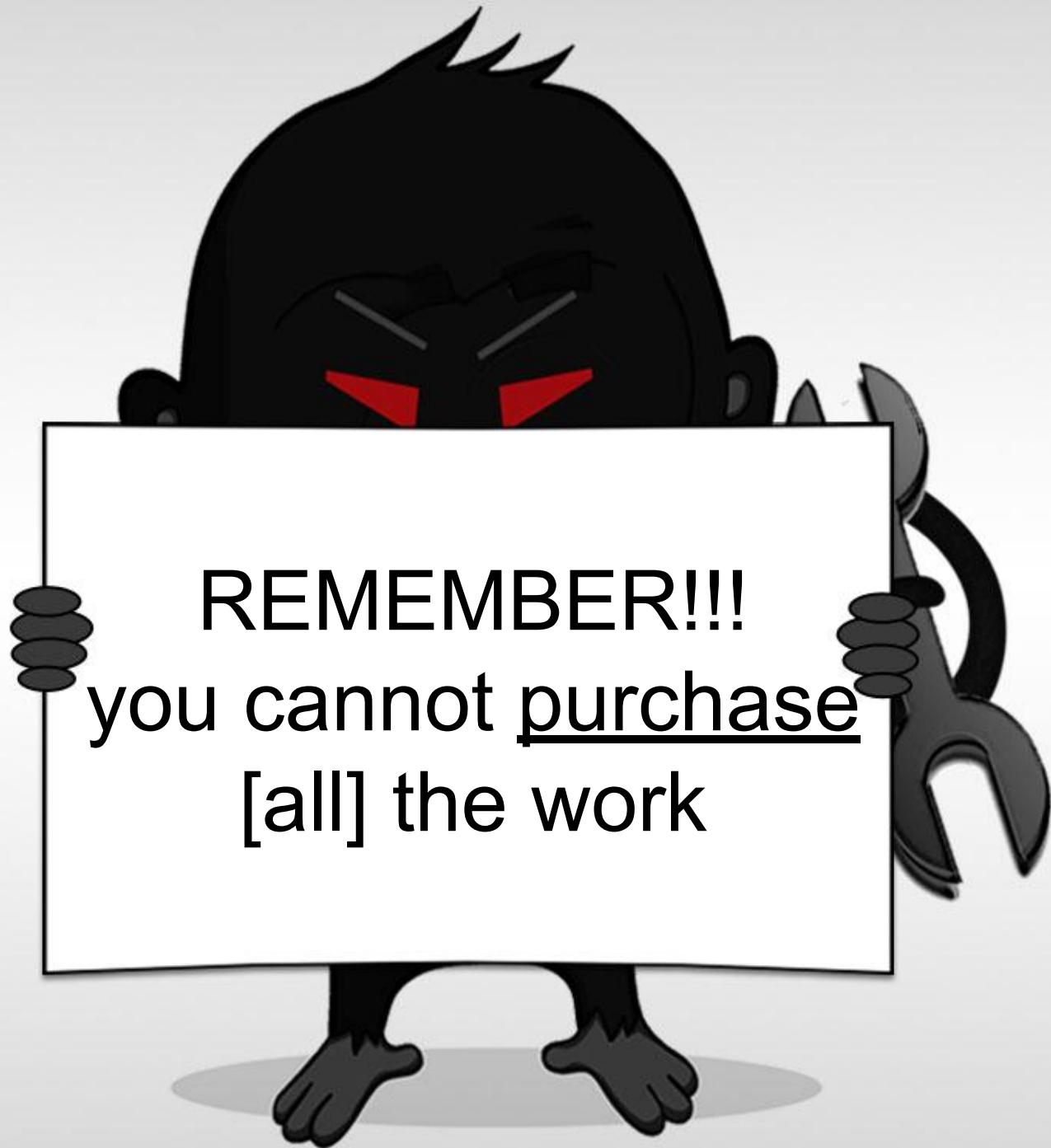








#JK
see me in
slack



REMEMBER!!!

you cannot purchase
[all] the work



ALSO:
DOCUMENT
YOUR CRAP!



namaste
puppers!

So long and thanx for all the lulz
@mykelalvis