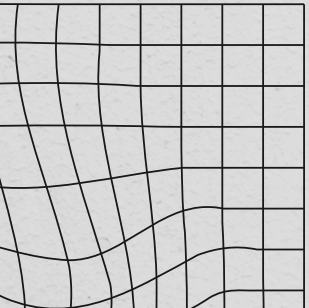
Deception Component Generator

LDAP server



Student:
Gianmiriano Porrazzo

Main goal

Deception for Ldap server

Create a container

To make it easy to ship and use

Configure the container

Allow the final user to add personal configurations

Automatically generate data

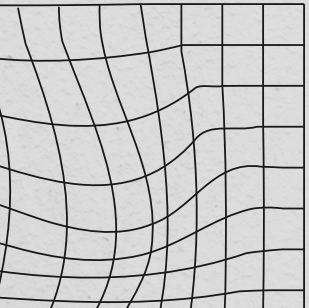
Use LLMs to generate credible data

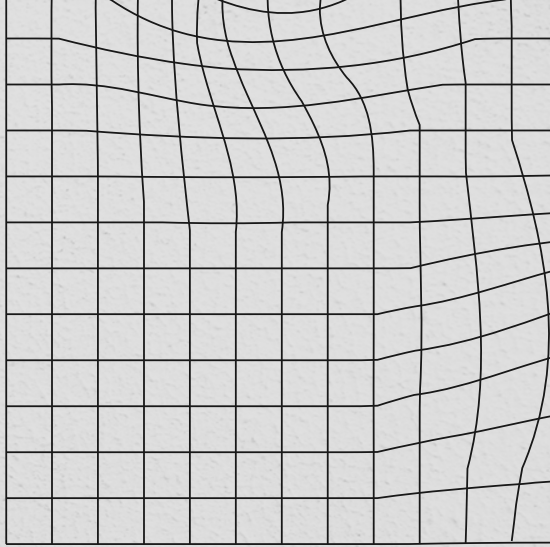
Build the OCI image

For run everywhere

00

DECEPTION FOR DEFENCE





A different way to protect

Deception

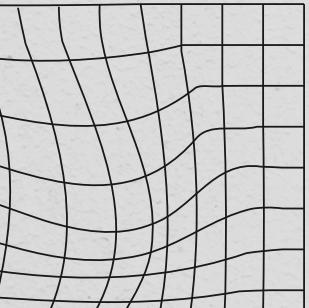
Provide false or misleading, but realistic information to the attacker

Denial

Create uncertainty about the real environment that the attacker is facing, to slow down the attacking operations

01

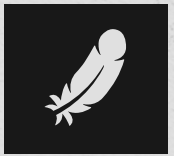
LDAP



Lightweight Directory Access Protocol

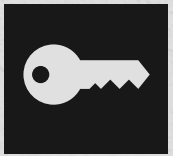
Protocol

Defined by IETF



Lightweight

Designed to be a light alternative to DAP



Access

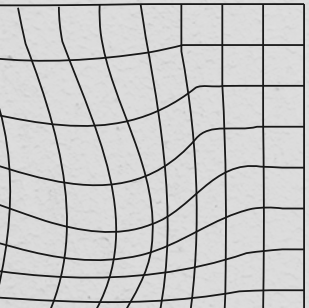
For accessing data stored in a directory service

OpenLDAP

Between various implementation of the protocol this is the one choosen

02

DOCKER



The Dockerfile

In the Dockerfile it’s represented how the container is made

```
# Image
FROM debian:buster-backports
USER root

ENV DEBIAN_FRONTEND=noninteractive
ENV LDAP_DEBAUG_LEVEL=256

# Configuration variables

ENV DATA_DIR="/init/data"
ENV CONFIG_DIR="/init/config"

ENV LDAP_DOMAIN=example.com
ENV LDAP_ORGANISATION="Example, Inc"
ENV LDAP_BINDDN="cn=admin,dc=example,dc=com"
ENV LDAP_SECRET=admin

# Install and updates
RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade -y && apt-get install --no-install-recommends -y \
    wget build-essential libreadline-dev libncursesw5-dev libssl-dev libsqlite3-dev tk-dev libgdbm-dev
libc6-dev libbz2-dev libffi-dev zlib1g-dev\
    vim \
    slapd \
    ldap-utils \
    ldapscripts \
    systemctl \
    schema2ldif \
    curl \
    ca-certificates && \
    rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*

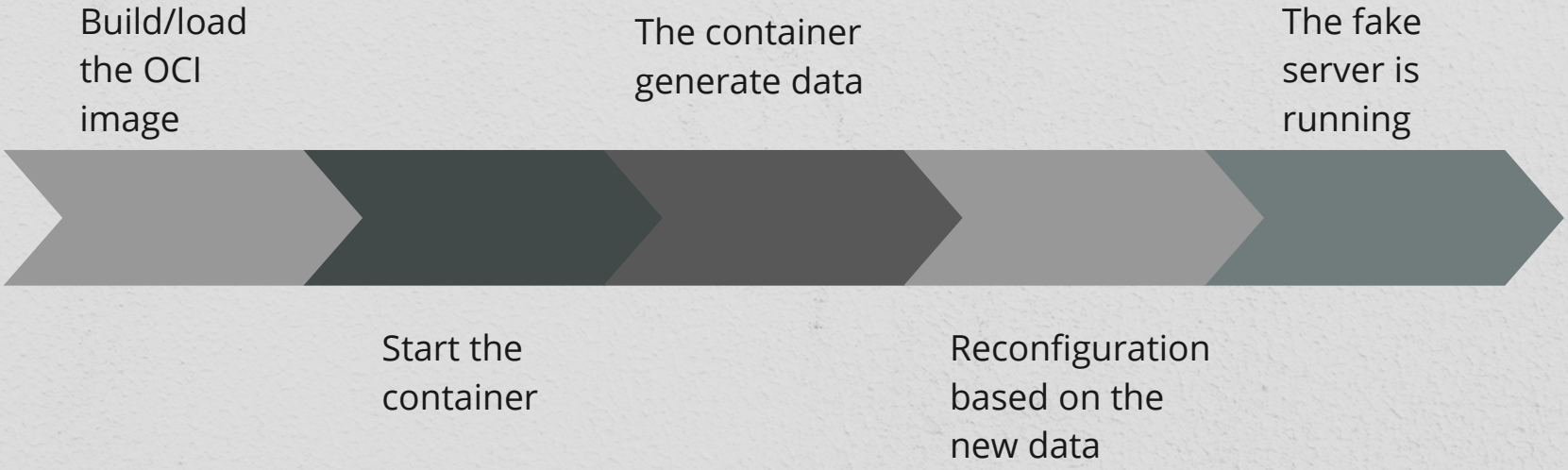
# Ollama
RUN pip3.11 install --upgrade pip && pip3.11 install langchain
RUN curl https://ollama.ai/install.sh | sh

# Copy generated files to the container
COPY ./init /init

# Expose the LDAP port
EXPOSE 10389 10636

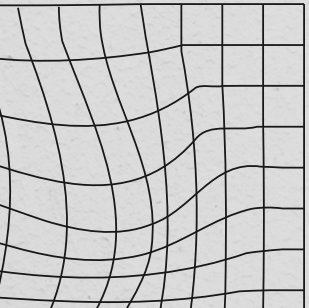
# Command to start ldap server
CMD ["/bin/bash", "/init/init.sh"]
```

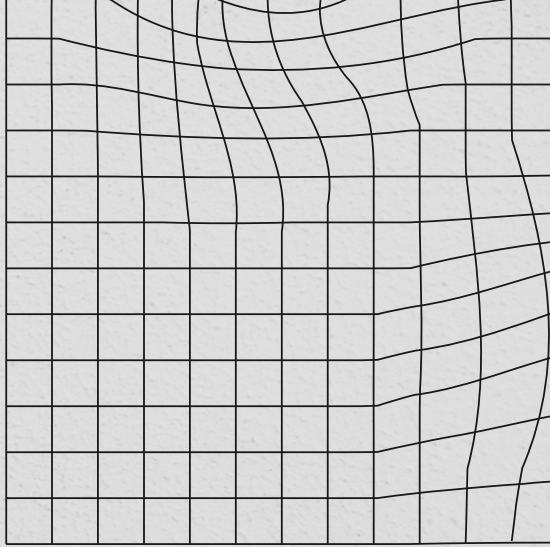
The workflow



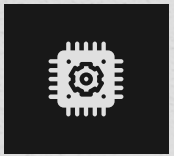
03

DATA GENERATION





LLM for data generation

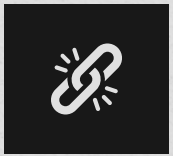


Pre-trained

Trained on billion of parameters

Easy to use

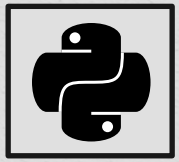
Download the model and make a script to interact



Suited for generation

They can generate data, based on an input that describe what you want

Two possible way of run LLMs locally



Llama-cpp-python

Python bindings for llama-cpp library

Ollama

Project to use LLM locally like containers

Which one?

Llama-cpp-python

- ✕ Output less heterogeneous
- ✕ Long time to execute
- ✕ Insert LLM model into the container to run it

````
4. Adding a member to an existing group for John Doe:
```

dn: cn=Sales,ou=Groups,dc=example,dc=com
cn: Sales
mail: sales@example.com
member: cn=John Doe,ou=Users,dc=example,dc=com

```

5. Deleting a user with the given username:
```

dn: cn=John Doe,ou=Users,dc=example,dc=com
delete
```

6. Creating a new organizational unit (OU) with the given name and location:
```

dn: ou
````

Ollama

- ✕ Output more heterogeneous
- ✕ Shorter execution time
- ✕ Easy integration with docker
- ✕ Download the LLM model inside the container to run it


```
{
 "dn": "cn=Jane Smith,ou=people,dc=example,dc=com",
  "objectClass":
    [
      "top",
      "person",
      "organizationalPerson"
    ],
  "cn": "Jane Smith",
  "sn": "Smith",
  "givenName": "Jane",
  "mail": "jsmith@example.com",
  "userPassword": "{SSHA}yh3GQ8D+V21P9+KM4X5Ll5B0"
}
```
```

Final thoughts

Feasible improvments

- ✕ Make a lighter OCI image
- ✕ Avoid generate data inside the container to make it lighter and faster
- ✕ Use pre-generated data or a different machine to produce them

Resources

- Deception component
- OpenLDAP
- Docker
- Langchain
- Llama-cpp-python
- Ollama