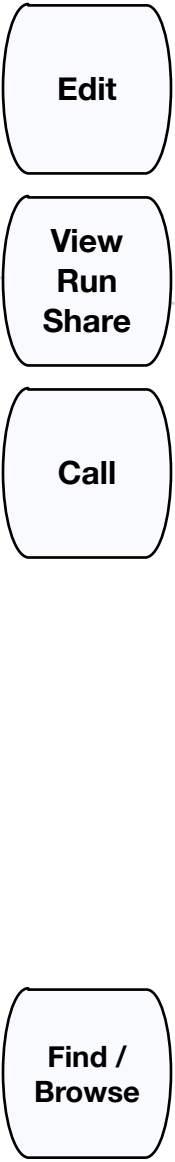
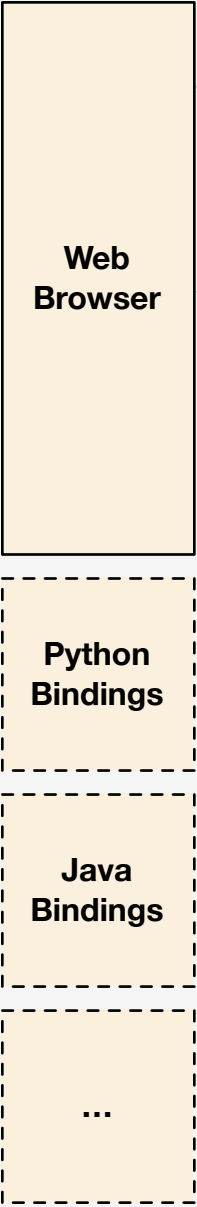
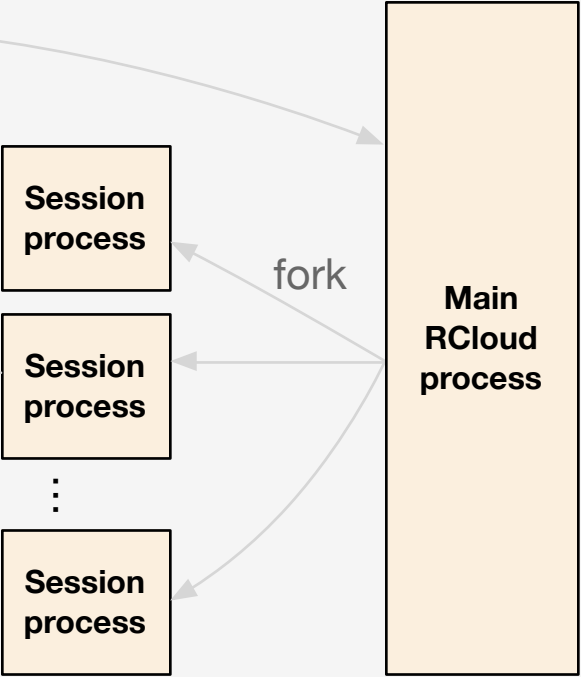


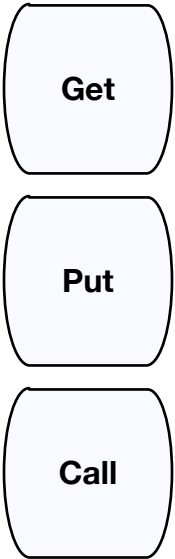
FRONT END



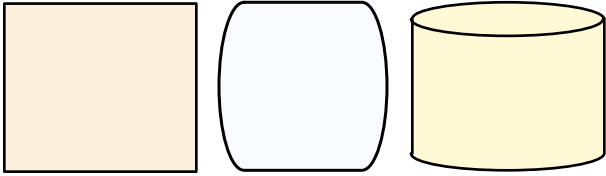
BACK END



STORAGE



SERVICES



Processes      APIs      Data Stores