### **Bagging & Boosting**

### let's get started

## what is Bagging?

- Bagging = "Bootstrap Aggregation"
  - Draw N items from X with replacement
- 2 Desired learners with high variants(Unstable)
  - Decision tree and ANNs are unstable
  - K-NN is Stable
- Use Bootstraping to generate L training sets and train one base-Learner with each(Breiman, 1996)
- 4 Use Voting

# what is Boosting?

- 1 An iterative procedure. Adaptively change the distribution of training data.
  - -Initially, all N records are assign equal weights
  - -Weights change at the end of Boosting round
- 2 On each Iteration:
  - -weight each training example by how incorrectly it was classified
  - -Learn a hypothesis: ht
  - -A strength for this hypothesis: at
- 3 Final Classifier:
  - -A linear combination of the votes of the different classified weigh by their strength.



**BEHAVES, FEELS, PERCEIVES, OR THINKS** 

#### MANY THANKS

ALL REFERENCES ARE FROM WIKIPEDIA, PAPER & YOUTUBE