```
 /* 保留字识别 */
<INITIAL>"if"        return make_IF(loc);
<INITIAL>"else"      return make_ELSE(loc);
<INITIAL>"switch"    return make_SWITCH(loc);
<INITIAL>"case"      return make_CASE(loc);
 (其它保留字的识别代码类似,此处略去)
 /* 标识符识别 */
<INITIAL>[A-Za-z_][A-Za-z_0-9]* {
    return make_IDENTIFIER(std::string(YYText()), loc);
}
```