

星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 43 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，这是我们零基础学英语的第 43 课。

今天我们要介入一个新的时态的概念，叫做现在完成。从名称就可以看得出来，这个时态所表达的内容是关于“现在”这个时间以及“完成”这个状态的。

那么这个时态在英文中是如何表达的呢？我们从一个很熟悉的内容开始讲起，之前曾经学习过一个时态叫做现在进行，它是由 am、is 或者 are 加上一个动词的 ing 形式构成的，am/is/are 到底使用哪一个由人称词，也就是主语决定。

所表达的含义是，现在，也就是此时此刻正在进行某个动作，我们可以把这两个部分分开来理解，“现在”这个时间概念由“am/is/are”来表达，进行的状态是由动词的 ing 形式来表达，两个词组合在一起表达现在进行这个时态。

那么，我们应该如何表达现在完成呢？完成的状态，可以用使用动词的 ed 形式来表达，注意，这里所说的 ed 形式可不是过去式，而是传统语法教材里所说的过去分词。那么我们就把动词的 ing 形式换成动词的 ed 形式来试一下，时间还是用 am/is/are 来表达。

你会发现，这个组合形式也很熟悉，be 加上动词的 ed 形式所表达的不是我们需要的现在完成，而是被动语态。所以，简单地把 ing 形式

的动词更换为 ed 形式的动词是无法表达现在完成这个时态的。

这里其实还需要把 am/is/are 也换掉，我们需要的词是 have，这个词单独出现时可以理解为“拥有”的含义，have 加上 to 再加上动词原形又可以理解为“不得不”或者由于客观条件限制而产生的“必须”的含义。

在现在完成这个时态里，它的含义又发生了改变，have 没有了“拥有”或者“不得不”的意思，它可以理解为一个辅助的词，是为了组成现在完成这个时态，所暗示时间信息而存在的，这个时间信息就是现在，结合 ed 形式的动词所表达的完成的状态，共同组成现在完成这个时态。

这就是关于现在完成这个时态的练习，我们暂且把它理解为是对于现在来说已经完成的动作，很显然，一个现在已经完成的动作，一定是过去某个时间发生的，那是不是可以用一般过去式来表达呢？其实可以的，现在完成时和一般过去式的微妙区别，我们会在后面的课程进行解释。

下面，我们在连词成句里来进行练习。

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中文	英文	K.K.音标
清洗	to wash	/tə/ /wɒʃ/
清洗(ing 形式)	washing	/'wɒʃɪŋ/
正在清洗	be washing	/bi/ /'wɒʃɪŋ/
我(现在)正在清洗	I am washing	/aɪ/ /æm/ /'wɒʃɪŋ/
我的车	my car	/maɪ/ /kɑr/
我(现在)正在清洗我的车	I am washing my car	/aɪ/ /æm/ /'wɒʃɪŋ/ /maɪ/ /kɑr/
正在清洗	be washing	/bi/ /'wɒʃɪŋ/
清洗(ed 形式)	washed	/wɒʃt/
被清洗了	be washed	/bi/ /wɒʃt/
我的车	my car	/maɪ/ /kɑr/
我的车被清洗了	my car is washed	/maɪ/ /kɑr/ /ɪz/ /wɒʃt/
(已经)洗完了	have washed	/hæv/ /wɒʃt/
我(已经)洗完了我的车	I have washed my car	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /wɒʃt/ /maɪ/ /kɑr/
手	hand	/hænd/
我(已经)洗完了我的手	I have washed my hands	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /wɒʃt/ /maɪ/ /hændz/
完成	to finish	/tə/ /'fɪnɪʃ/
完成(ed 形式)	finished	/'fɪnɪʃt/
我(已经)完成了	I have finished	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'fɪnɪʃt/
家庭作业	homework	/'hɒmwɜ:k/
我的家庭作业	my homework	/maɪ/ /'hɒmwɜ:k/
我(已经)完成了我的家庭作业	I have finished my homework	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'fɪnɪʃt/ /maɪ/ /'hɒmwɜ:k/
我们	we	/wi/
我们(已经)完成了	we have finished	/wi/ /hæv/ /'fɪnɪʃt/
项目	project	/'prɒdʒekt/
我们的项目	our project	/'aʊə/ /'prɒdʒekt/
我们(已经)完成了我们的项目	we have finished our project	/wi/ /hæv/ /'fɪnɪʃt/ /'aʊə/ /'prɒdʒekt/
去	to go	/tə/ /go/
公园	the park	/ðə/ /pɑrk/
去公园	to go to the park	/tə/ /go/ /tə/ /ðə/ /pɑrk/
去(ed 形式)	gone	/gɒn/
(已经)去了	have gone	/hæv/ /gɒn/
他们(已经)去了	they have gone	/ðe/ /hæv/ /gɒn/
他们(已经)去了公园	they have gone to the park	/ðe/ /hæv/ /gɒn/ /tə/ /ðə/ /pɑrk/
阅读	to read	/tə/ /rɪd/
读(ed 形式)	read	/red/
(已经)读过	have read	/hæv/ /red/
我(已经)读过	I have read	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /red/
那本书	that book	/ðæt/ /bʊk/
我(已经)读过那本书	I have read that book	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /red/ /ðæt/ /bʊk/
次	time	/taɪm/
两次	two times	/tu/ /taɪmz/

两次	twice	/twais/
我(已经)读过那本书两次了	I have read that book twice	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /rɛd/ /ðæt/ /bʊk/ /twais/
学到	to learn	/tə/ /lɜ:n/
学到(ed 形式)	learned	/lɜ:nd/
(已经)学到了	have learned	/hæv/ /lɜ:nd/
我(已经)学到了	I have learned	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /lɜ:nd/
大量的	lot	/lat/
很多	a lot	/ə/ /lat/
我(已经)学到了很多	I have learned a lot	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /lɜ:nd/ /ə/ /lat/
课程	course	/kɔ:rs/
这个课程	this course	/ðɪs/ /kɔ:rs/
从	from	/frʌm/
从这个课程	from this course	/frʌm/ /ðɪs/ /kɔ:rs/
我从这个课程(已经)学到了很多	I have learned a lot from this course	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /lɜ:nd/ /ə/ /lat/ /frʌm/ /ðɪs/ /kɔ:rs/
提高	to improve	/tə/ /ɪm'pruv/
提高(ed 形式)	improved	/ɪm'pruvd/
(已经)提高了	have improved	/hæv/ /ɪm'pruvd/
你(已经)提高了	you have improved	/ju/ /hæv/ /ɪm'pruvd/
英文	English	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
你的英文	your English	/jɔ: / /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
你(已经)提高了你的英文	you have improved your English	/ju/ /hæv/ /ɪm'pruvd/ /jɔ: / /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
大量的	lot	/lat/
很多	a lot	/ə/ /lat/
你(已经)提高了你的英文很多	you have improved your English a lot	/ju/ /hæv/ /ɪm'pruvd/ /jɔ: / /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /ə/ /lat/
参观	to visit	/tə/ /'vɪzɪt/
参观(ed 形式)	visited	/'vɪzɪtɪd/
(已经)参观过	have visited	/hæv/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/
我(已经)参观过	I have visited	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/
墙	wall	/wɔ:l/
伟大的	great	/gret/
长城	The Great Wall	/ðə/ /gret/ /wɔ:l/
我(已经)参观过长城	I have visited The Great Wall	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /ðə/ /gret/ /wɔ:l/
两次	twice	/twais/
我(已经)参观过长城两次了	I have visited the Great Wall twice	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /ðə/ /gret/ /wɔ:l/ /twais/
写	to write	/raɪt/
写(ed 形式)	written	/'rɪtn/
我(已经)写了	I have written	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'rɪtn/
书	book	/bʊk/
三本书	three books	/θri/ /bʊks/
我(已经)写了三本书	I have written three books	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'rɪtn/ /θri/ /bʊks/

职业生涯	career	/kəˈrɪr/
我的职业生涯	my career	/maɪ/ /kəˈrɪr/
在我的职业生涯里	in my career	/ɪn/ /maɪ/ /kəˈrɪr/
我在我的职业生涯里(已经)写了三本书	I have written three books in my career	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /ˈrɪtn/ /θri/ /bʊks/ /ɪn/ /maɪ/ /kəˈrɪr/
教	to teach	/tə/ /titʃ/
教(ed 形式)	taught	/tɔt/
(已经)教	have taught	/hæv/ /tɔt/
我(已经)教了	I have taught	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /tɔt/
我(已经)教了你	I have taught you	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /tɔt/ /ju/
每一个	every	/ˈevri/
东西	thing	/θɪŋ/
一切	everything	/ˈevriθɪŋ/
我知道	I know	/aɪ/ /no/
我知道的一切	everything I know	/ˈevriθɪŋ/ /aɪ/ /no/
我(已经)教了你我知道的一切	I have taught you everything I know	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /tɔt/ /ju/ /ˈevriθɪŋ/ /aɪ/ /no/
我(已经)教了	I have taught	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /tɔt/
我自己	myself	/maɪˈself/
我(已经)教了我自己	I have taught myself	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /tɔt/ /maɪˈself/
玩	to play	/tə/ /ple/
钢琴	the piano	/ðə/ /prɪˈæno/
弹钢琴	to play the piano	/tə/ /ple/ /ðə/ /prɪˈæno/
如何	how	/haʊ/
如何弹钢琴	how to play the piano	/haʊ/ /tə/ /ple/ /ðə/ /prɪˈæno/
我(已经)自学了	I have taught myself	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /tɔt/ /maɪˈself/
我(已经)自学了如何弹钢琴	I have taught myself how to play the piano	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /tɔt/ /maɪˈself/ /haʊ/ /tə/ /ple/ /ðə/ /prɪˈæno/
居住	to live	/tə/ /lɪv/
居住(ed 形式)	lived	/lɪvd/
我(已经)居住了	I have lived	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /lɪvd/
城市	city	/ˈsɪti/
这个	this city	/ðɪs/ /ˈsɪti/
在这个城市里	in this city	/ɪn/ /ðɪs/ /ˈsɪti/
我(已经)在这个城市里居住了	I have lived in this city	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /lɪvd/ /ɪn/ /ðɪs/ /ˈsɪti/
年	year	/jɪr/
五年	five years	/faɪv/ /jɪrz/
我(已经)在这个城市里居住了五年了	I have lived in this city for five years	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /lɪvd/ /ɪn/ /ðɪs/ /ˈsɪti/ /fə/ /faɪv/ /jɪrz/
工作	to work	/tə/ /wɜ:k/
工作(ed 形式)	worked	/wɜ:kt/
我(已经)工作了	I have worked	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /wɜ:kt/
公司	company	/ˈkʌmpəni/

那个公司	that company	/ðæt/ /'kʌmpəni/
在那个公司	at that company	/ət/ /ðæt/ /'kʌmpəni/
我(已经)在那个公司工作了	I have worked at that company	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /wɜːkt/ /ət/ /ðæt/ /'kʌmpəni/
年	year	/jɪr/
三年	three years	/θri/ /jɪrz/
我(已经)在那个公司工作了三年了	I have worked at that company for three years	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /wɜːkt/ /ət/ /ðæt/ /'kʌmpəni/ /fə/ /θri/ /jɪrz/
自从……以来	since	/sɪns/
2020	twenty twenty	/'twenti/ /'twenti/
自从 2020 年以来	since 2020	/sɪns/ /'twenti/ /'twenti/
我自从 2020 年以来(已经)在那个公司工作了	I have worked at that company since 2020	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /wɜːkt/ /ət/ /ðæt/ /'kʌmpəni/ /sɪns/ /'twenti/ /'twenti/
学习	to study	/tə/ /'stʌdi/
学习(ed 形式)	studied	/'stʌdɪd/
我们(已经)学习了	we have studied	/wi/ /hæv/ /'stʌdɪd/
英文	English	/'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
我们(已经)学习了英文	we have studied English	/wi/ /hæv/ /'stʌdɪd/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/
年	year	/jɪr/
三年	three years	/θri/ /jɪrz/
我们(已经)学习了英文三年了	we have studied English for three years	/wi/ /hæv/ /'stʌdɪd/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /fə/ /θri/ /jɪrz/
自从……以来	since	/sɪns/
2020	twenty twenty	/'twenti/ /'twenti/
自从 2020 年以来	since 2020	/sɪns/ /'twenti/ /'twenti/
我们自从 2020 年以来(已经)学习英文了	we have studied English since 2020	/wi/ /hæv/ /'stʌdɪd/ /'ɪŋɡlɪʃ/ /sɪns/ /'twenti/ /'twenti/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有; (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is)	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked
飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown

阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused
接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted

学习	learn	learns	learnt/learned	learning	learnt/learned
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved
注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed

退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared
假装	pretend	pretends	pretended	pretending	pretended
撒谎	lie	lies	lied	lying	lied
否认	deny	denies	denied	denying	denied
作画	paint	paints	painting	painting	painting
偷	steal	steals	stole	stealing	stolen
承认	admit	admits	admitted	admitting	admitted
避免	avoid	avoids	avoided	avoiding	avoided
感觉	feel	feels	felt	feeling	felt
复制	copy	copies	copied	copying	copied
保持	maintain	maintains	maintained	maintaining	maintained
伤害	hurt	hurts	hurt	hurting	hurt
乘坐	take	takes	took	taking	taken
保护	protect	protects	protected	protecting	protected
允许	permit	permits	permitted	permitting	permitted
禁止	prohibit	prohibits	prohibited	prohibiting	prohibited
笑	laugh	laughs	laughed	laughing	laughed
唱歌	sing	sings	sang	singing	sung
沉浸	immerse	immerses	immersed	immersing	immersed
骑自行车	cycle	cycles	cycled	cycling	cycled
参加	attend	attends	attended	attending	attended
举起	lift	lifts	lifted	lifting	lifted
设法做到	manage	manages	managed	managing	managed

写	write	writes	wrote	writing	written
克服	overcome	overcomes	overcame	overcoming	overcome
访问	visit	visits	visited	visiting	visited
居住	live	lives	lived	living	lived

练习题

1. 我(已经)丢了我的工作。
2. 我(已经)告诉你真相。

答案

1. I have lost my job.
2. I have told you the truth.