

# 星荣英语笔记

## 零基础学英语

(第 44 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，这是我们零基础学英语的第 44 课。

上一节课我们学习了现在完成的时态，表达的是对于“现在”这个时间点来说，已经“完成”的动作状态，时间和状态相结合共同表达现在完成的时态，使用的是 have+done 的形式来表达的。“现在完成”在中文里的含义可以表达为“已经做了”某件事情，因此我们可以把英文的 have+done 中的“have”单独翻译为“已经”。

这节课我们介入的第一个知识点是“现在完成”时态的否定，否定形式非常简单，只需要在 have 的后面添加 not 就可以，have not 缩写为 haven't，haven't+done 所表达的就是现在完成时的否定。在中文里理解为还没有做某件事情，因此 haven't 就可以翻译为“还没有”。注意这里不可以在 have 的后面添加 don't，这是因为 don't 本身就是 do 和 not 的结合，do 和 have 是相同的功能。第二个知识点是当主语是第三人称单数的时候，have 也要跟随人称发生变化，变成 has，has+done，如果想要否定就使用 hasn't+done。

好的，这就是我们第 44 课的全部内容，这是本次课程的课后作业，答案以及视频的 PDF 课件可以在微信公众号【Hi 要大声说来】回复课程序号获取，付费课程也可以在公众号里找到试听内容，下次再见，圣诞快乐，拜拜。

微信：xingrongyy

公众号：Hi 要大声说出来



中文	英文	K.K.音标
解决	to solve	/tə/ /sɒlv/
解决办法	solution	/sə'luʃn/
那个问题	the problem	/ðə/ /'prɒbləm/
那个问题的一个解决办法	a solution to the problem	/ə/ /sə'luʃn/ /tə/ /ðə/ /'prɒbləm/
找到	to find	/tə/ /faɪnd/
找到(ed 形式)	found	/faʊnd/
(已经)找到	have found	/hæv/ /faʊnd/
我们(已经)找到	we have found	/wi/ /hæv/ /faʊnd/
我们(已经)找到那个问题的一个解决办法	we have found a solution to the problem	/wi/ /hæv/ /faʊnd/ /ə/ /sə'luʃn/ /tə/ /ðə/ /'prɒbləm/
还没有	haven't	/'hævnt/
我们(还没有)找到那个问题的一个解决办法	we haven't found a solution to the problem	/wi/ /'hævnt/ /faʊnd/ /ə/ /sə'luʃn/ /tə/ /ðə/ /'prɒbləm/
参观	to visit	/tə/ /'vɪzɪt/
参观(ed 形式)	visited	/'vɪzɪtɪd/
他们(已经)参观过	they have visited	/ðe/ /hæv/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/
博物馆	museum	/mju'ziəm/
那个博物馆	that museum	/ðæt/ /mju'ziəm/
他们(已经)参观过那个博物馆	they have visited that museum	/ðe/ /hæv/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /ðæt/ /mju'ziəm/
两次	twice	/twais/
他们(已经)参观过那个博物馆两次	they have visited that museum twice	/ðe/ /hæv/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /ðæt/ /mju'ziəm/ /twais/
遗弃	to abandon	/tə/ /ə'bændən/
遗弃(ed 形式)	abandoned	/ə'bændənd/
被遗弃了	be abandoned	/bi/ /ə'bændənd/
那个博物馆	that museum	/ðæt/ /mju'ziəm/
那个博物馆被遗弃了	that museum is abandoned	/ðæt/ /mju'ziəm/ /ɪz/ /ə'bændənd/
被遗弃了的	abandoned	/ə'bændənd/
那个博物馆	that museum	/ðæt/ /mju'ziəm/
那个被遗弃的博物馆	that abandoned museum	/ðæt/ /ə'bændənd/ /mju'ziəm/
他们(已经)参观过那个被遗弃的博物馆两次	they have visited that abandoned museum twice	/ðe/ /hæv/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /ðæt/ /ə'bændənd/ /mju'ziəm/ /twais/
年	year	/jɪr/
今年	this year	/ðɪs/ /jɪr/
他们今年(已经)参观过那个被遗弃的博物馆两次	they have visited that abandoned museum twice this year	/ðe/ /hæv/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /ðæt/ /ə'bændənd/ /mju'ziəm/ /twais/ /ðɪs/ /jɪr/
许多	many	/'meni/
次数	time	/taɪm/
多次	many times	/'meni/ /taɪmz/
他们(已经)参观过那个被遗弃的博物馆多次	they have visited that abandoned museum many times	/ðe/ /hæv/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /ðæt/ /ə'bændənd/ /mju'ziəm/ /'meni/ /taɪmz/

还没有	haven't	/'hævnt/
他们(还没)参观过那个博物馆	they haven't visited that museum	/ðe/ /'hævnt/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /ðæt/ /mju'ziəm/
以前	before	/bɪ'fɔ:/
他们以前(还没有)参观过那个博物馆	they haven't visited that museum before	/ðe/ /'hævnt/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /ðæt/ /mju'ziəm/ /bɪ'fɔ:/
地	land	/lænd/
标志	mark	/mark/
地标	landmark	/'lændmark/
有名的	famous	/'feməs/
最	the most	/ðə/ /most/
最有名的	the most famous	/ðə/ /most/ /'feməs/
最有名的地标	the most famous landmark	/ðə/ /most/ /'feməs/ /'lændmark/
他们(已经)参观过	they have visited	/ðe/ /hæv/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/
他们(已经)参观过那个最有名的地标	they have visited the most famous landmark	/ðe/ /hæv/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /ðə/ /most/ /'feməs/ /'lændmark/
还没有	haven't	/'hævnt/
他们(还没有)参观过	they haven't visited	/ðe/ /'hævnt/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/
他们(还没有)参观过那个最有名的地标	they haven't visited the most famous landmark	/ðe/ /'hævnt/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /ðə/ /most/ /'feməs/ /'lændmark/
以前	before	/bɪ'fɔ:/
他们以前(还没有)参观过那个最有名的地标	they haven't visited the most famous landmark before	/ðe/ /'hævnt/ /'vɪzɪtɪd/ /ðə/ /most/ /'feməs/ /'lændmark/ /bɪ'fɔ:/
那个餐厅	the restaurant	/ðe/ /'restrənt/
新的	new	/nu/
那个新餐厅	the new restaurant	/ðə/ /nu/ /'restrənt/
城镇	town	/taʊn/
在镇上	in town	/ɪn/ /taʊn/
在镇上的那家新餐厅	the new restaurant in town	/ðə/ /nu/ /'restrənt/ /ɪn/ /taʊn/
尝试	to try	/tə/ /traɪ/
尝试(ed 形式)	tried	/traɪd/
(已经)尝试了	have tried	/hæv/ /traɪd/
我们(已经)尝试了	we have tried	/wi/ /hæv/ /traɪd/
我们(已经)尝试了在镇上的那家新餐厅	we have tried the new restaurant in town	/wi/ /hæv/ /traɪd/ /ðə/ /nu/ /'restrənt/ /ɪn/ /taʊn/
还没有	haven't	/'hævnt/
我们(还没有)尝试在镇上的那家新餐厅	we haven't tried the new restaurant in town	/wi/ /'hævnt/ /traɪd/ /ðə/ /nu/ /'restrənt/ /ɪn/ /taʊn/
见	to meet	/tə/ /mit/
见(ed 形式)	met	/met/
(已经)见过	have met	/hæv/ /met/
他们(已经)见过	they have met	/ðe/ /hæv/ /met/
邻居	neighbor	/'neɪbə/
新的邻居	new neighbor	/nu/ /'neɪbə/

他们的	their	/ðeɪ/
他们的新邻居	their new neighbors	/ðeɪ/ /nu/ /'neɪbə/
他们(已经)见过	they have met	/ðe/ /hæv/ /met/
他们(已经)见过他们的新邻居	they have met their new neighbors	/ðe/ /hæv/ /met/ /ðeɪ/ /nu/ /'neɪbə/
还没有	haven't	/'hævnt/
他们(还没有)见过他们的新邻居	they haven't met their new neighbors	/ðe/ /'hævnt/ /met/ /ðeɪ/ /nu/ /'neɪbə/
参加	to attend	/tə/ /ə'tend/
参加(ed 形式)	attended	/ə'tendɪd/
她(已经)参加过	she has attended	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /ə'tendɪd/
课程	class	/klæs/
瑜伽	yoga	/'jogə/
一个瑜伽课程	a yoga class	/ə/ /'jogə/ /klæs/
她(已经)参加过一个瑜伽课程	she has attend a yoga class	/ʃi/ /hæz/ /ə'tendɪd/ /ə/ /'jogə/ /klæs/
还没有	hasn't	/'hæzənt/
她(还没)参加过一个瑜伽课程	she hasn't attended a yoga class	/ʃi/ /'hæzənt/ /ə'tendɪd/ /ə/ /'jogə/ /klæs/
以前	before	/bɪ'fɔ:/
她以前(还没有)参加过一个瑜伽课程	she hasn't attended a yoga class before	/ʃi/ /'hæzənt/ /ə'tendɪd/ /ə/ /'jogə/ /klæs/ /bɪ'fɔ:/
修理	to fix	/tə/ /fiks/
修理(ed 形式)	fixed	/fɪkst/
他(已经)修理了	he has fixed	/hi/ /hæz/ /fɪkst/
那个窗户	the window	/ðə/ /'wɪndə/
他(已经)修理了那个窗户	he has fixed the window	/hi/ /hæz/ /fɪkst/ /ðə/ /'wɪndə/
打破	to break	/tə/ /brek/
打破(ed 形式)	broken	/'brəkən/
被打破	be broken	/bi/ /'brəkən/
那个窗户	the window	/ðə/ /'wɪndə/
那个窗户被打破了	the window is broken	/ðə/ /'wɪndə/ /ɪz/ /'brəkən/
被打破的	broken	/'brəkən/
那个被打破了的窗户	the broken window	/ðə/ /'brəkən/ /'wɪndə/
他(已经)修理了那个被打破的窗户	he has fixed the broken window	/hi/ /hæz/ /fɪkst/ /ðə/ /'brəkən/ /'wɪndə/
还没有	hasn't	/'hæzənt/
他(还没有)修理那个被打破的窗户	he hasn't fixed the broken window	/hi/ /'hæzənt/ /fɪkst/ /ðə/ /'brəkən/ /'wɪndə/
收到	to receive	/tə/ /rɪ'sɪv/
收到(ed 形式)	received	/rɪ'sɪvd/
他(已经)收到	he has received	/hi/ /hæz/ /rɪ'sɪvd/
那个电子邮件	the email	/ði/ 'ɪmel/
他(已经)收到那个电子邮件	he has received the email	/hi/ /hæz/ /rɪ'sɪvd/ /ði/ 'ɪmel/
还没有	hasn't	/'hæzənt/
他(还没有)收到那个电子邮件	he hasn't received the email	/hi/ /'hæzənt/ /rɪ'sɪvd/ /ði/ 'ɪmel/

完成	to finish	/tə/ 'finɪʃ/
完成(ed 形式)	finished	'finɪʃt/
他(已经)完成了	he has finished	/hi/ /hæz/ 'finɪʃt/
家庭作业	homework	'hɒmwɜ:k/
他的家庭作业	his homework	/hɪz/ 'hɒmwɜ:k/
他(已经)完成了他的家庭作业	he has finished his homework	/hi/ /hæz/ 'finɪʃt/ /hɪz/ 'hɒmwɜ:k/
还没有	hasn't	'hæzənt/
他(还没有)完成他的家庭作业	he hasn't finished his homework	/hi/ 'hæzənt/ 'finɪʃt/ /hɪz/ 'hɒmwɜ:k/
那份报告	the report	/ðə/ /rɪ'pɔ:t/
写	to write	/tə/ /raɪt/
写那份报告	to write the report	/tə/ /raɪt/ /ðə/ /rɪ'pɔ:t/
写(ing 形式)	writing	'raɪtɪŋ/
写那份报告(ing 形式)	writing the report	'raɪtɪŋ/ /ðə/ /rɪ'pɔ:t/
他(还没有)完成	he hasn't finished	/hi/ 'hæzənt/ 'finɪʃt/
他(还没有)完成写那份报告	he hasn't finished writing the report	/hi/ 'hæzənt/ 'finɪʃt/ 'raɪtɪŋ/ /ðə/ /rɪ'pɔ:t/
阅读	to read	/tə/ /rɪd/
那本小说	the novel	/ðə/ /'nɒvl/
阅读那本小说	to read the novel	/tə/ /rɪd/ /ðə/ /'nɒvl/
阅读(ing 形式)	reading	'rɪdɪŋ/
阅读那本小说(ing 形式)	reading the novel	'rɪdɪŋ/ /ðə/ /'nɒvl/
他(还没有)完成	he hasn't finished	/hi/ 'hæzənt/ 'finɪʃt/
他(还没有)完成阅读那本小说	he hasn't finished reading the novel	/hi/ 'hæzənt/ 'finɪʃt/ 'rɪdɪŋ/ /ðə/ /'nɒvl/
树	tree	/tri/
圣诞节	Christmas	'krɪsməs/
一棵圣诞树	a Christmas tree	/ə/ 'krɪsməs/ /tri/
买	to buy	/tə/ /baɪ/
买一棵圣诞树	to buy a Christmas tree	/tə/ /baɪ/ /ə/ 'krɪsməs/ /tri/
买(ed 形式)	bought	/bɔ:t/
他(已经)买了	he has bought	/hi/ /hæz/ /bɔ:t/
他(已经)买了一棵圣诞树	he has bought a Christmas tree	/hi/ /hæz/ /bɔ:t/ /ə/ 'krɪsməs/ /tri/
家庭	family	'fæməli/
他的家庭	his family	/hɪz/ 'fæməli/
为了他的家庭	for his family	/fɜ:/ /hɪz/ 'fæməli/
他为了他的家庭(已经)买了一棵圣诞树	he has bought a Christmas tree for his family	/hi/ /hæz/ /bɔ:t/ /ə/ 'krɪsməs/ /tri/ /fɜ:/ /hɪz/ 'fæməli/
装饰	to decorate	/tə/ /'dekəreɪt/
装饰(ed 形式)	decorated	'dekəreɪtɪd/
被装饰	be decorated	/bi/ 'dekəreɪtɪd/
那棵圣诞树	the Christmas tree	/ðə/ 'krɪsməs/ /tri/
那棵圣诞树	the Christmas tree is decorated	/ðə/ 'krɪsməs/ /tri/ /ɪz/ 'dekəreɪtɪd/
被装饰了的	decorated	'dekəreɪtɪd/

一棵被装饰的圣诞树	a decorated Christmas tree	/ə/ /'dekəreɪtɪd/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/
他为了他的家庭(已经)买了一棵装饰好了的圣诞树	he has bought a decorated Christmas tree for his family	/hi/ /hæz/ /bɒt/ /ə/ /'dekəreɪtɪd/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/ /fə/ /hɪz/ /'fæməli/
装饰	to decorate	/tə/ /'dekəret/
装饰(ed 形式)	decorated	/'dekəreɪtɪd/
他(已经)装饰了	he has decorated	/hi/ /hæz/ /'dekəreɪtɪd/
那棵圣诞树	the Christmas tree	/ðə/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/
他(已经)装饰了那棵圣诞树	he has decorated the Christmas tree	/hi/ /hæz/ /'dekəreɪtɪd/ /ðə/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/
还没有	hasn't	/'hæzənt/
他(还没有)装饰那棵圣诞树	he hasn't decorated the Christmas tree	/hi/ /'hæzənt/ /'dekəreɪtɪd/ /ðə/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/
但是	but	/bʌt/
但是他(还没有)装饰那棵圣诞树	but he hasn't decorated the Christmas tree	/bʌt/ /hi/ /'hæzənt/ /'dekəreɪtɪd/ /ðə/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/
他为了他的家庭(已经)买了一棵圣诞树	he has bought a Christmas tree for his family	/hi/ /hæz/ /bɒt/ /ə/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/ /fə/ /hɪz/ /'fæməli/
他为了他的家庭(已经)买了一棵圣诞树但是他(还没有)装饰那棵圣诞树	he has bought a Christmas tree for his family, but he hasn't decorated the Christmas tree	/hi/ /hæz/ /bɒt/ /ə/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/ /fə/ /hɪz/ /'fæməli/ /bʌt/ /hi/ /'hæzənt/ /'dekəreɪtɪd/ /ðə/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/
他为了他的家庭(已经)买了一棵圣诞树但是他(还没有)装饰它	he has bought a Christmas tree for his family, but he hasn't decorated it	/hi/ /hæz/ /bɒt/ /ə/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/ /fə/ /hɪz/ /'fæməli/ /bʌt/ /hi/ /'hæzənt/ /'dekəreɪtɪd/ /ɪt/
迄今为止	yet	/jet/
他为了他的家庭(已经)买了一棵圣诞树但是迄今为止他(还没有)装饰它	he has bought a Christmas tree for his family, but he hasn't decorated it yet	/hi/ /hæz/ /bɒt/ /ə/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/ /fə/ /hɪz/ /'fæməli/ /bʌt/ /hi/ /'hæzənt/ /'dekəreɪtɪd/ /ɪt/ /jet/
繁忙的	busy	/'bɪzi/
他是繁忙的	he is busy	/hi/ /ɪz/ /'bɪzi/
非常	too	/tu/
他是非常忙的	he is too busy	/hi/ /ɪz/ /tu/ /'bɪzi/
因为	because	/br'kɔz/
因为他太忙了	because he is too busy	/br'kɔz/ /hi/ /ɪz/ /tu/ /'bɪzi/
但是迄今为止他(还没有)装饰它	but he hasn't decorated it yet	/bʌt/ /hi/ /'hæzənt/ /'dekəreɪtɪd/ /ɪt/ /jet/
但是迄今为止他(还没有)装饰它因为他太忙了	but he hasn't decorated it yet because he is too busy	/bʌt/ /hi/ /'hæzənt/ /'dekəreɪtɪd/ /ɪt/ /jet/ /br'kɔz/ /hi/ /ɪz/ /tu/ /'bɪzi/
他为了他的家庭(已经)买了一棵圣诞树	he has bought a Christmas tree for his family	/hi/ /hæz/ /bɒt/ /ə/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/ /fə/ /hɪz/ /'fæməli/
他为了他的家庭(已经)买了一棵圣诞树但是迄今为止他(还没有)装饰它因为他太忙了	he has bought a Christmas tree for his family, but he hasn't decorated it yet because he is too busy	/hi/ /hæz/ /bɒt/ /ə/ /'krɪsməs/ /tri/ /fə/ /hɪz/ /'fæməli/ /bʌt/ /hi/ /'hæzənt/ /'dekəreɪtɪd/ /ɪt/ /jet/ /br'kɔz/ /hi/ /ɪz/ /tu/ /'bɪzi/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有; (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is )	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked



飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown
阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused

接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted
学习	learn	learns	learnt/learned	learning	learnt/learned
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved

注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed
退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared
假装	pretend	pretends	pretended	pretending	pretended
撒谎	lie	lies	lied	lying	lied
否认	deny	denies	denied	denying	denied
作画	paint	paints	painting	painting	painting
偷	steal	steals	stole	stealing	stolen
承认	admit	admits	admitted	admitting	admitted
避免	avoid	avoids	avoided	avoiding	avoided
感觉	feel	feels	felt	feeling	felt
复制	copy	copies	copied	copying	copied
保持	maintain	maintains	maintained	maintaining	maintained
伤害	hurt	hurts	hurt	hurting	hurt
乘坐	take	takes	took	taking	taken
保护	protect	protects	protected	protecting	protected
允许	permit	permits	permitted	permitting	permitted
禁止	prohibit	prohibits	prohibited	prohibiting	prohibited
笑	laugh	laughs	laughed	laughing	laughed
唱歌	sing	sings	sang	singing	sung
沉浸	immerse	immerses	immersed	immersing	immersed
骑自行车	cycle	cycles	cycled	cycling	cycled
参加	attend	attends	attended	attending	attended
举起	lift	lifts	lifted	lifting	lifted

设法做到	manage	manages	managed	managing	managed
写	write	writes	wrote	writing	written
克服	overcome	overcomes	overcame	overcoming	overcome
访问	visit	visits	visited	visiting	visited
居住	live	lives	lived	living	lived
遗弃	abandon	abandons	abandoned	abandoning	abandoned
修理	fix	fixes	fixed	fixing	fixed
收到	receive	receives	received	receiving	received
装饰	decorate	decorates	decorated	decorating	decorated

# 练习题

- 1.她(已经)支付了账单。
- 2.她(已经)锁上了门。
- 3.他迄今为止(还没有)掌握钢琴。
- 4.他迄今为止(还没有)解决这个问题。

答案

1. She has paid the bill.

2. she has locked the door.

3. He hasn't mastered the piano yet.

4. He hasn't solved the problem yet.