

星荣英语笔记

零基础学英语

(第 45 课)

Hello 你好，我是星荣，这是我们零基础学英语的第 45 课。

我们这节课的学习重点还是由现在完成时态构成的，前面的课程中，我们已经掌握了这个时态就是由 have+done 构成的，所表达的含义是“对于现在这个时间点来说，已经完成了某个动作”。其中的“done”就是 do 的 ed 形式，也就是过去分词的形式。

如果我们把“done”换成“been”，即构成 have+been 的格式，那么就可以理解为“已经是……”，因为“been”的原型就是“be”，可以简单地翻译为“是”。

举两个例子，“I have been a teacher for five years.”可以理解为“我已经是一名老师五年了。”“He has been sick for a week.”翻译为“他已经生病一星期了。”这两句话的理解方式和我们前面学习的 have+done 是相同的，只是 done 的含义替换为了 been。

其中，这两句话里的“teacher”和“sick”分别是名词和形容词，如果我们把 been 后面的词换成一个表示地点的词，比如“here”，整句话就变成了“I have been here.”这句话也可以按照我们之前的理解方式，理解为“我已经在这里了。”

但是，还可以有另外一种理解方式，那就是“我以前有过来到这里的经历。”也就是说，之前的某个时间，我曾经到过这里并且离开。把“here”换成“there”或者“abroad”，都是类似的理解方式。这里需要注意的是 here、there 以及 abroad 这三个词都是用来表示地方信息的词，也就是地点副词，而不是名词。因此，如果我们想要表达去到的某个地方时名词的时候，需要添加“to”来把这个名词转化为“非名词”。比如“that place”、“that store”以及国家名“Japan”、“Canada”。

这几个句子分别为 I have been to that place. I have been to that store. I have been to Japan. I have been to Canada.一定要记得“to”的存在。

我们又在这节课中学习了一个否定意味非常强的词“never”，所表达的含义是“从来没有”。因此可以把 never 放在 have 后面变成否定句。比如，You have never been to Canada.

这句话中“be”是主要的动词，“have”以及“be”的 ed 形式共同构成现在完成时态，因此“have”这个词是来帮忙的，可以把它称为“助动词”。如果想要把这句陈述内容的句子变成问句，只需要把“have”这个助动词放在最前面就可以了。

整句话就变成了 Have you never been to Canada?翻译为“你从来没

有去过加拿大吗？”，其中“never”就是“从来没有”的含义，这个词如果去掉‘n’字母变成“ever”即可以表达“从来有”也就是曾经的意思，所以把“never”换成“ever”之后，这句话就变成了 Have you ever been to Canada? 翻译为“你以前曾经去过加拿大吗？”

因此我们根据这些内容归纳出一个固定句式“have you ever been to……”后面添加一个名词属性的地点词，即可以表达疑问“你曾经去过某个地方吗？”如果把 been 换成其他的 ed 形式的动词，即可以询问“你曾经做过什么事情吗？”

下面我们在连词成句中进行练习。

这就是我们第 45 课的全部内容，这是本次课程的课后作业，答案以及视频的 PDF 课件可以在微信公众号【Hi 要大声说来】回复课程序号获取，付费课程也可以在公众号里找到试听内容，下次再见，拜拜。

微信：xingrongyy

公众号：Hi 要大声说出来



中文	英文	K.K.音标
支付	to pay	/tə/ /pe/
账单	the bill	/ðə/ /bɪl/
支付账单	to pay the bill	/tə/ /pe/ /ðə/ /bɪl/
我支付账单	I pay the bill	/aɪ/ /pe/ /ðə/ /bɪl/
支付(ed 形式)	paid	/ped/
我(已经)支付了账单	I have paid the bill	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /ped/ /ðə/ /bɪl/
老师	teacher	/'titʃə/
我是一名老师	I am a teacher	/aɪ/ /æm/ /ə/ /'titʃə/
be(ed 形式)	been	/bin/
我(已经)是一名老师了	I have been a teacher	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bin/ /ə/ /'titʃə/
年	year	/jɪr/
五年	five years	/faɪv/ /jɪrz/
我(已经)是一名老师五年了	I have been a teacher for five years	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bin/ /ə/ /'titʃə/ /fə/ /faɪv/ /jɪrz/
自从……以来	since	/sɪns/
2019	twenty nineteen	/'twenti/ /ˌnaɪn'tɪn/
我自从 2019 年(已经)是一名老师了	I have been a teacher since 2019	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bin/ /ə/ /'titʃə/ /sɪns/ /'twenti/ /ˌnaɪn'tɪn/
医生	doctor	/'daktə/
他是一名医生	he is a doctor	/hi/ /ɪz/ /ə/ /'daktə/
be(ed 形式)	been	/bin/
他(已经)是一名医生了	he has been a doctor	/hi/ /hæz/ /bin/ /ə/ /'daktə/
15	fifteen	/ˌfɪf'tɪn/
15 年	15 years	/ˌfɪf'tɪn/ /jɪrz/
他(已经)是一名医生 15 年了	he has been a doctor for 15 years	/hi/ /hæz/ /bin/ /ə/ /'daktə/ /fə/ /ˌfɪf'tɪn/ /jɪrz/
生病的	sick	/sɪk/
他是生病的	he is sick	/hi/ /ɪz/ /sɪk/
他(已经)生病了	he has been sick	/hi/ /hæz/ /bin/ /sɪk/
一星期	a week	/ə/ /wik/
他(已经)生病一星期了	he has been sick for a week	/hi/ /hæz/ /bin/ /sɪk/ /fə/ /ə/ /wik/
结婚	to marry	/tə/ /'mæri/
结婚的	married	/'mærid/
他们是结婚的	they are married	/ðe/ /ə/ /'mærid/
be(ed 形式)	been	/bin/
他们(已经)结婚了	they have been married	/ðe/ /hæv/ /bin/ /'mærid/
十年	10 years	/ten/ /jɪrz/
他们(已经)结婚十年了	they have been married for 10 years	/ðe/ /hæv/ /bin/ /'mærid/ /fə/ /ten/ /jɪrz/
朋友	friend	/frɛnd/
他们是朋友	they are friends	/ðe/ /ə/ /frɛndz/

他们(已经)是朋友了	they have been friends	/ðe/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /frɛndz/
自从……以来	since	/sɪns/
幼儿园	kindergarten	/'kɪndə-gartn/
自从幼儿园	since kindergarten	/sɪns/ /'kɪndə-gartn/
他们自从幼儿园(已经)是朋友了	they have been friends since kindergarten	/ðe/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /frɛndz/ /sɪns/ /'kɪndə-gartn/
我们是朋友	we are friends	/wi/ /ə/ /frɛndz/
我们(已经)是朋友了	we have been friends	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /frɛndz/
孩子	child	/tʃaɪld/
童年	childhood	/'tʃaɪldhʊd/
自从……以来	since	/sɪns/
自从童年	since childhood	/sɪns/ /'tʃaɪldhʊd/
我们自从童年(已经)是朋友了	we have been friends since childhood	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /frɛndz/ /sɪns/ /'tʃaɪldhʊd/
邻居	neighbor	/'nebə/
我们是邻居	we are neighbors	/wi/ /ə/ /'nebəz/
我们(已经)是邻居了	we have been neighbors	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'nebəz/
邻居	neighbor	/'nebə/
街区	neighborhood	/'nebə,hʊd/
这个街区	this neighborhood	/ðɪs/ /'nebə,hʊd/
搬家	to move	/tə/ /mʊv/
搬家(过去式)	moved	/mʊvd/
我们搬家(过去式)	we moved	/wi/ /mʊvd/
我们搬家到这个街区	we moved to this neighborhood	/wi/ /mʊvd/ /tə/ /ðɪs/ /'nebə,hʊd/
自从……以来	since	/sɪns/
自从我们搬家到这个街区	since we moved to this neighborhood	/sɪns/ /wi/ /mʊvd/ /tə/ /ðɪs/ /'nebə,hʊd/
两个都	both	/boθ/
自从我们两个都搬家到这个街区	since we both moved to this neighborhood	/sɪns/ /wi/ /boθ/ /mʊvd/ /tə/ /ðɪs/ /'nebə,hʊd/
我们(已经)是邻居了	we have been neighbors	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'nebəz/
我们(已经)是邻居了自从我们两个都搬家到这个街区	we have been neighbors since we both moved to this neighborhood	/wi/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /'nebəz/ /sɪns/ /wi/ /boθ/ /mʊvd/ /tə/ /ðɪs/ /'nebə,hʊd/
在这里	here	/hɪr/
我在这里	I am here	/aɪ/ /æm/ /hɪr/
我(已经)在这里过了	I have been here	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /hɪr/
在那里	there	/ðɛr/
我在那里	I am there	/aɪ/ /æm/ /ðɛr/
我(已经)去过那里了	I have been there	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /ðɛr/
在国外	abroad	/ə'brɔd/
我在国外	I am abroad	/aɪ/ /æm/ /ə'brɔd/
我(已经)去过国外	I have been abroad	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /ə'brɔd/

地方	place	/ples/
那个地方	that place	/ðæt/ /ples/
我(已经)去过那个地方	I have been to that place	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ðæt/ /ples/
还没有	haven't	/'hævnt/
我(还没有)去过那个地方	I haven't been to that place	/aɪ/ /'hævnt/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ðæt/ /ples/
从来没有	never	/'nevə/
我从来没有去过那个地方	I have never been to that place	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'nevə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ðæt/ /ples/
墙	wall	/wɔl/
伟大的	great	/gret/
长城	The Great Wall	/ðə/ /gret/ /wɔl/
中国	China	/'tʃaɪnə/
中国的长城	The Great Wall of China	/ðə/ /gret/ /wɔl/ /əv/ /'tʃaɪnə/
我(已经)去过那个地方	I have been to that place	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ðæt/ /ples/
我(已经)去过中国的长城	I have been to the Great Wall of China	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ðə/ /gret/ /wɔl/ /əv/ /'tʃaɪnə/
从来没有	never	/'nevə/
我从来没有去过中国的长城	I have never been to the Great Wall of China	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'nevə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ðə/ /gret/ /wɔl/ /əv/ /'tʃaɪnə/
迪士尼乐园	Disneyland	/'diznɪlənd/
我(已经)去过迪士尼乐园	I have been to Disneyland	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /'diznɪlənd/
加州	California	/ˌkælɪ'fɔrnjə/
在加州的迪士尼乐园	Disneyland in California	/'diznɪlənd/ /ɪn/ /ˌkælɪ'fɔrnjə/
我(已经)去过在加州的迪士尼乐园	I have been to Disneyland in California	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /'diznɪlənd/ /ɪn/ /ˌkælɪ'fɔrnjə/
从来没有	never	/'nevə/
我从来没有去过在加州的迪士尼乐园	I have never been to Disneyland in California	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'nevə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /'diznɪlənd/ /ɪn/ /ˌkælɪ'fɔrnjə/
日本	Japan	/dʒə'pæn/
我(已经)去过日本	I have been to Japan	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /dʒə'pæn/
两次	twice	/twais/
我(已经)去过日本两次	I have been to Japan twice	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /dʒə'pæn/ /twais/
从来没有	never	/'nevə/
我从来没有去过日本	I have never been to Japan	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'nevə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /dʒə'pæn/
加拿大	Canada	/'kænədə/
我从来没有去过加拿大	I have never been to Canada	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /'nevə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /'kænədə/
你从来没有去过加拿大	you have never been to Canada	/ju/ /hæv/ /'nevə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /'kænədə/
你从来没有去过加拿大吗?	have you never been to Canada?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'nevə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /'kænədə/
以前	before	/br'fɔr/
你以前从来没有去过加拿大吗?	have you never been to Canada before?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'nevə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /'kænədə/ /br'fɔr/
曾经	ever	/'evə/
你以前曾经去过加拿大吗?	have you ever been to Canada before?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /'kænədə/ /br'fɔr/

你曾经去过加拿大吗?	have you ever been to Canada?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /'kænədə/
你曾经……吗?	have you ever been	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /bɪn/
这里	here	/hɪr/
你曾经来过这里吗?	have you ever been here?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /bɪn/ /hɪr/
商店	store	/stɔr/
那个商店	that store	/ðæt/ /stɔr/
你曾去过那个商店吗?	have you ever been to that store?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ðæt/ /stɔr/
餐厅	restaurant	/'rɛstrənt/
那个餐厅	that restaurant	/ðæt/ /'rɛstrənt/
你曾经去过那家餐厅吗?	have you ever been to that restaurant?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /ðæt/ /'rɛstrənt/
结婚	to marry	/tə/ /'mæri/
结婚的	married	/'mærid/
你曾经结过婚吗?	have you ever been married?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /bɪn/ /'mærid/
吃	to eat	/tə/ /it/
吃(ed 形式)	eaten	/'itn/
你曾经吃过	have you ever eaten	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /'itn/
榴莲	durian	/'dʊriən/
你曾经吃过榴莲吗?	have you ever eaten durian?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /'itn/ /'dʊriən/
参加	to attend	/tə/ /ə'tend/
参加(ed 形式)	attended	/ə'tendid/
你曾经参加过	have you ever attended	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /ə'tendid/
音乐会	concert	/'kənsət/
现场的	live	/laɪv/
一个现场的音乐会	a live concert	/ə/ /laɪv/ /'kənsət/
你曾经参加过	have you ever attended	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /ə'tendid/
你曾经参加过一个现场的音乐会吗?	have you ever attended a live concert?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /ə'tendid/ /ə/ /laɪv/ /'kənsət/
丢掉	to lose	/tə/ /luz/
丢掉(ed 形式)	lost	/lɒst/
你曾经丢过	have you ever lost	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /lɒst/
钱包	wallet	/'wɒlɪt/
你的钱包	your wallet	/jɔr/ /'wɒlɪt/
你曾经丢过你的钱包吗?	have you ever lost your wallet?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /lɒst/ /jɔr/ /'wɒlɪt/
看	to see	/tə/ /si/
看(ed 形式)	seen	/sin/
你曾经看过	have you ever seen	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /sin/
彩虹	rainbow	/'renbo/
你曾经见过一个彩虹吗?	have you ever seen a rainbow?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /sin/ /ə/ /'renbo/
学习	to study	/tə/ /'stʌdi/
学习(ed 形式)	studied	/'stʌdid/
在国外	abroad	/ə'brɒd/
留学	studied abroad	/'stʌdid/ /ə'brɒd/

你曾经	have you ever	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/
你曾经留过学吗?	have you ever studied abroad?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /'stʌdɪd/ /ə'brɒd/
做	to make	/tə/ /mek/
做(ed 形式)	made	/med/
你曾经做过	have you ever made	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /med/
雪	snow	/sno/
雪人	snowman	/'snomæn/
你曾经堆过雪人吗?	have you ever made a snowman?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /med/ /ə/ /'snomæn/
你曾经去过加拿大吗?	have you ever been to Canada?	/hæv/ /ju/ /'evə/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /'kænədə/
我(已经)去过加拿大	I have been to Canada	/aɪ/ /hæv/ /bɪn/ /tə/ /'kænədə/

中文	原形	第三人称单数	过去式	ing 形式	ed 形式
想要	want	wants	wanted	wanting	wanted
喜欢	like	likes	liked	liking	liked
有; (+to)不得不	have	has	had	having	had
计划	plan	plans	planned	planning	planned
需要	need	needs	needed	needing	needed
做	do	does	did	doing	done
告诉	tell	tells	told	telling	told
说话	talk	talks	talked	talking	talked
是	be(am)	is	was	being	been
是	be(is)	is	was	being	been
是	be(are)	is	were	being	been
看到	see	sees	saw	seeing	seen
吃	eat	eats	ate	eating	eaten
喝	drink	drinks	drank	drinking	drunk
知道	know	knows	knew	knowing	known
忘记	forget	forgets	forgot	forgetting	forgotten
失去	lose	loses	lost	losing	lost
离开	leave	leaves	left	leaving	left
睡觉	sleep	sleeps	slept	sleeping	slept
明白	understand	understands	understood	understanding	understood
买	buy	buys	bought	buying	bought
洗	wash	washes	washed	washing	washed
打电话	call	calls	called	calling	called
帮助	help	helps	helped	helping	helped
相信	believe	believes	believed	believing	believed
学习	study	studies	studied	studying	studied
解释	explain	explains	explained	explaining	explained
问	ask	asks	asked	asking	asked
飞	fly	flies	flew	flying	flown

阅读	read	reads	read	reading	read
走路	walk	walks	walked	walking	walked
跳舞	dance	dances	danced	dancing	danced
回答	answer	answers	answered	answering	answered
工作	work	works	worked	working	worked
待在	stay	stays	stayed	staying	stayed
支付	pay	pays	paid	paying	paid
旅行	travel	travels	traveled	traveling	traveled
给	give	gives	gave	giving	given
到达	get	gets	got	getting	got
锁	lock	locks	locked	locking	locked
记得	remember	remembers	remembered	remembering	remembered
清理	clean	cleans	cleaned	cleaning	cleaned
找到	find	finds	found	finding	found
关闭	close	closes	closed	closing	closed
教	teach	teaches	taught	teaching	taught
展示	show	shows	showed	showing	shown
让	let	lets	let	letting	let
休息	rest	rests	rested	resting	rested
用	use	uses	used	using	used
做饭	cook	cooks	cooked	cooking	cooked
去	go	goes	went	going	gone
决定	decide	decides	decided	deciding	decided
驾驶	drive	drives	drove	driving	driven
改变	change	changes	changed	changing	changed
尝试	try	tries	tried	trying	tried
停止	stop	stops	stopped	stopping	stopped
参加	join	joins	joined	joining	joined
邀请	invite	invites	invited	inviting	invited
拒绝	refuse	refuses	refused	refusing	refused
接受	accept	accepts	accepted	accepting	accepted

学习	learn	learns	learnt/learned	learning	learnt/learned
完成	finish	finishes	finished	finishing	finished
看	watch	watches	watched	watching	watched
游泳	swim	swims	swam	swimming	swum
掌握	master	masters	mastered	mastering	mastered
购物	shop	shops	shopped	shopping	shopped
等待	wait	waits	waited	waiting	waited
讨论	discuss	discusses	discussed	discussing	discussed
面对	face	faces	faced	facing	faced
解决	solve	solves	solved	solving	solved
疑惑	wonder	wonders	wondered	wondering	wondered
递给	hand	hands	handed	handing	handed
玩	play	plays	played	playing	played
跑	run	runs	ran	running	run
挑战	challenge	challenges	challenged	challenging	challenged
希望	hope	hopes	hoped	hoping	hoped
见到	meet	meets	met	meeting	met
打开	open	opens	opened	opening	opened
认为	think	thinks	thought	thinking	thought
说话	speak	speaks	spoke	speaking	spoken
看	look	looks	looked	looking	looked
听	hear	hears	heard	hearing	heard
强迫	force	forces	forced	forcing	forced
操作	handle	handles	handled	handling	handled
握	hold	holds	held	holding	held
做	make	makes	made	making	made
承诺	promise	promises	promised	promising	promised
保持	keep	keeps	kept	keeping	kept
钓鱼	fish	fishes	fished	fishing	fished
保存	save	saves	saved	saving	saved
注意到	notice	notices	noticed	noticing	noticed

退出	quit	quits	quit/quitted	quitting	quit/quitted
抽烟	smoke	smokes	smoked	smoking	smoked
更喜欢	prefer	prefers	preferred	preferring	preferred
爱	love	loves	loved	loving	loved
打破	break	breaks	broke	breaking	broken
享受	enjoy	enjoys	enjoyed	enjoying	enjoyed
练习	practice	practices	practiced	practicing	practiced
改善	improve	improves	improved	improving	improved
分享	share	shares	shared	sharing	shared
假装	pretend	pretends	pretended	pretending	pretended
撒谎	lie	lies	lied	lying	lied
否认	deny	denies	denied	denying	denied
作画	paint	paints	painting	painting	painting
偷	steal	steals	stole	stealing	stolen
承认	admit	admits	admitted	admitting	admitted
避免	avoid	avoids	avoided	avoiding	avoided
感觉	feel	feels	felt	feeling	felt
复制	copy	copies	copied	copying	copied
保持	maintain	maintains	maintained	maintaining	maintained
伤害	hurt	hurts	hurt	hurting	hurt
乘坐	take	takes	took	taking	taken
保护	protect	protects	protected	protecting	protected
允许	permit	permits	permitted	permitting	permitted
禁止	prohibit	prohibits	prohibited	prohibiting	prohibited
笑	laugh	laughs	laughed	laughing	laughed
唱歌	sing	sings	sang	singing	sung
沉浸	immerse	immerses	immersed	immersing	immersed
骑自行车	cycle	cycles	cycled	cycling	cycled
参加	attend	attends	attended	attending	attended
举起	lift	lifts	lifted	lifting	lifted
设法做到	manage	manages	managed	managing	managed

写	write	writes	wrote	writing	written
克服	overcome	overcomes	overcame	overcoming	overcome
访问	visit	visits	visited	visiting	visited
居住	live	lives	lived	living	lived
遗弃	abandon	abandons	abandoned	abandoning	abandoned
修理	fix	fixes	fixed	fixing	fixed
收到	receive	receives	received	receiving	received
装饰	decorate	decorates	decorated	decorating	decorated
搬家	move	moves	moved	moving	moved

练习题

1. 你曾经去过加州吗？
2. 你以前曾经跳过舞吗？
3. 你以前曾经见过他吗？
4. 你曾经读过这本书吗？

答案

1. Have you ever been to California?
2. Have you ever danced before?
3. Have you ever met him before?
4. Have you ever read this book?