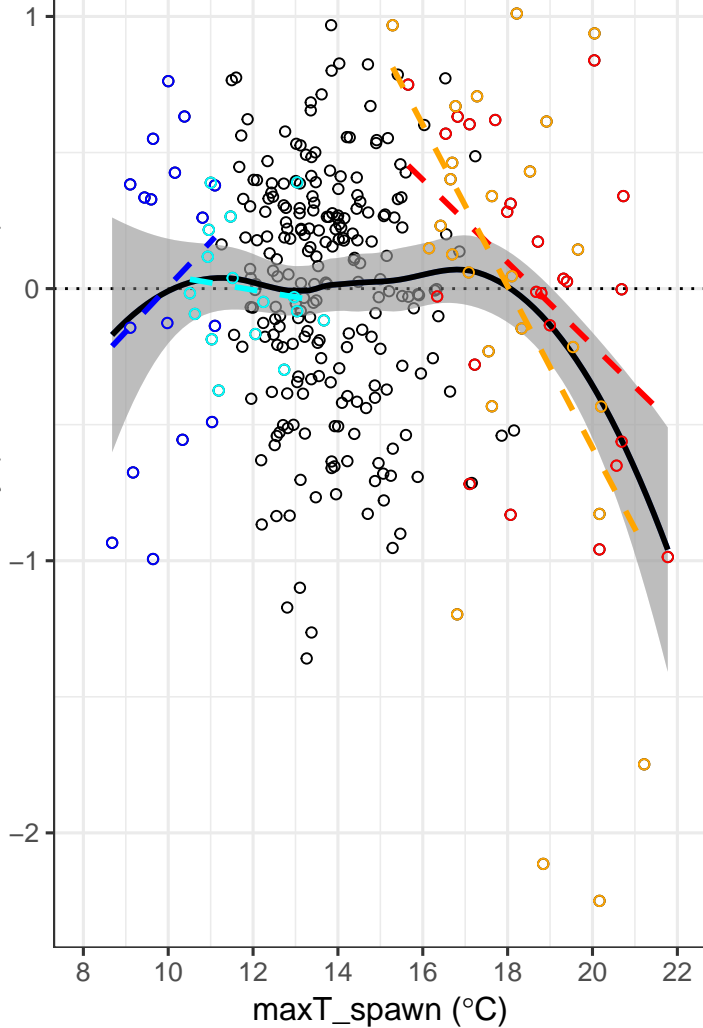


Productivity (Ricker residuals)

(a)



(b)

