자연어처리 프로젝트 2차발표

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2019/May/22

Python Document Search

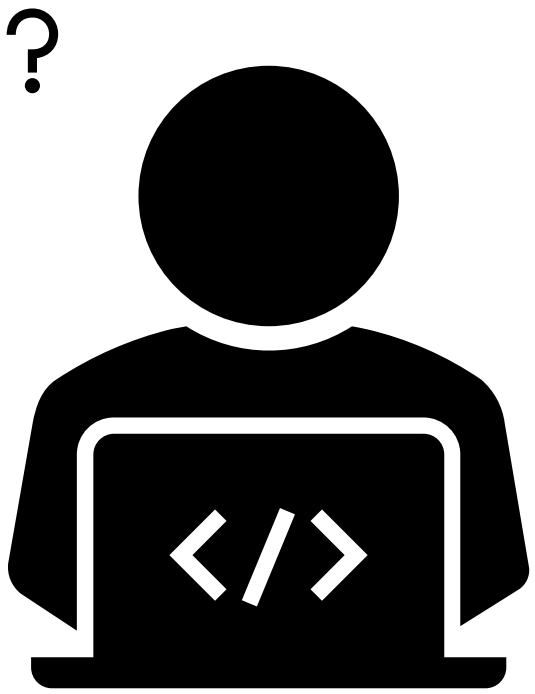
파이썬 문서 검색기

Why Python Document Search

I'm pretty new to Python and only want to extract the city for these clients' addresses:

```
clients = ["Peter, Calle Fantasia 15, Madrid", "Robert, Plaza de Perdas 2,
           Sevilla", "Paul, Calle Polo, Madrid", "Francesco, Plaza de Opo I, Segovia"]
```

Can someone help? Thank you very much in advance!



stackoverflow

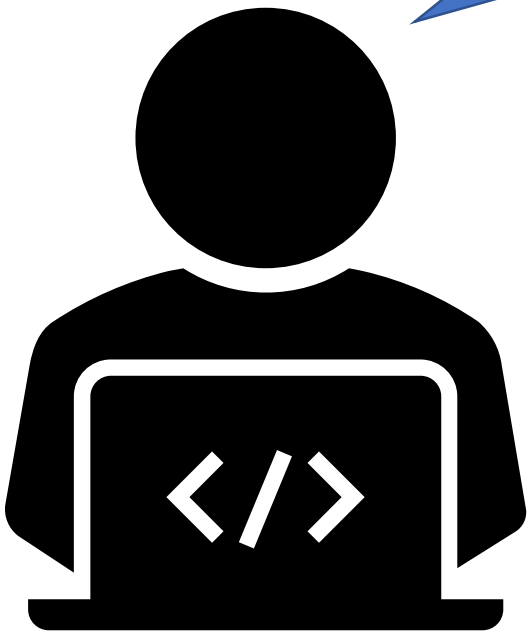
```
[i.split(',')[-1].strip() for i in clients]
# ['Madrid', 'Sevilla', 'Madrid', 'Segovia']
```

Answer URL
https://docs.python.org/3/tutorial/datastructures.html#list-comprehensions
https://docs.python.org/3/library/stdtypes.html#str.split

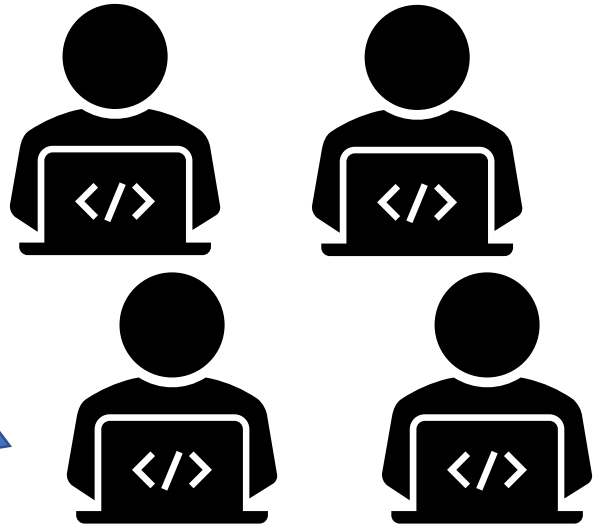
Question Source: https://stackoverflow.com/questions/55259601/extract-certain-values-from-a-list

Goal

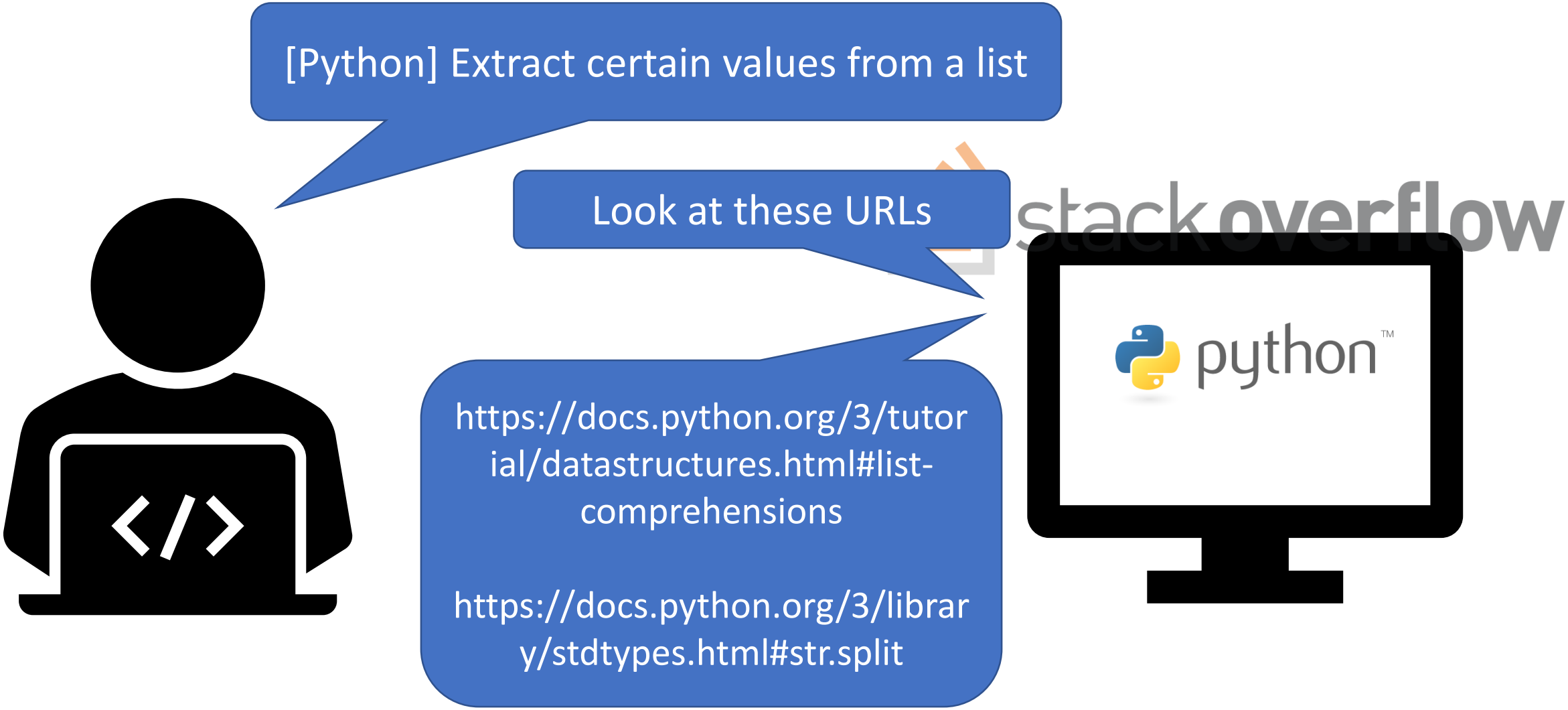
[Python] Extract certain values from a list



stackoverflow



Goal


[Python] Extract certain values from a list
Look at these URLs
https://docs.python.org/3/tutorial/datastructures.html#list-comprehensions
https://docs.python.org/3/library/stdtypes.html#str.split
stackoverflow
python

Contents

- Data mining and Preprocessing
  - Stackoverflow Python Q&A Dataset
  - Python Document
- Actual Works Explained
  - Word/Document Vector Representation
  - Web Interface
- Evaluation
- Future Works

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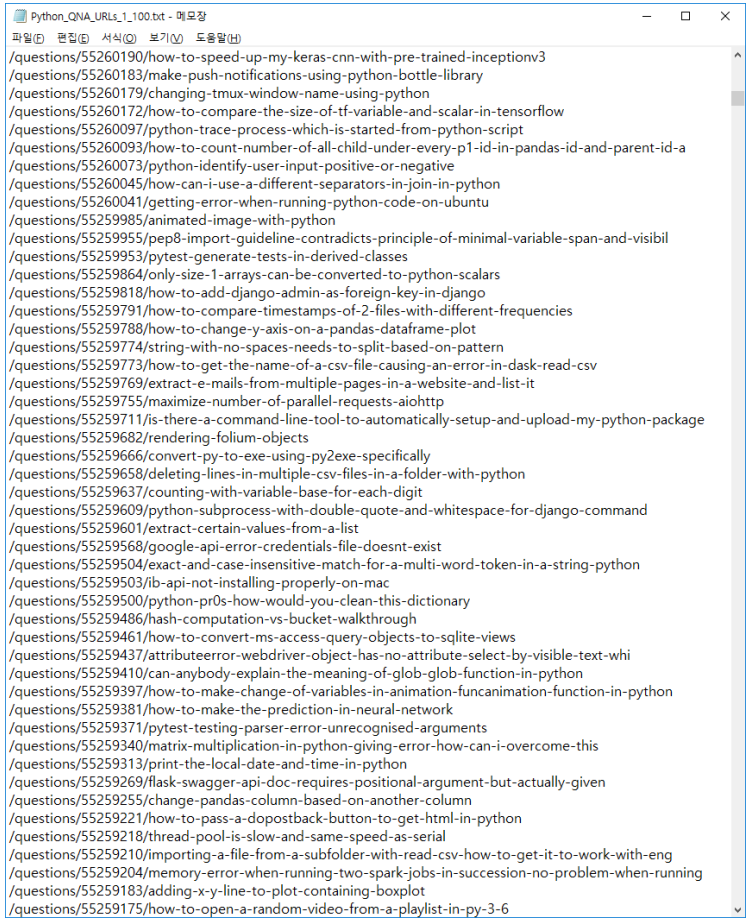
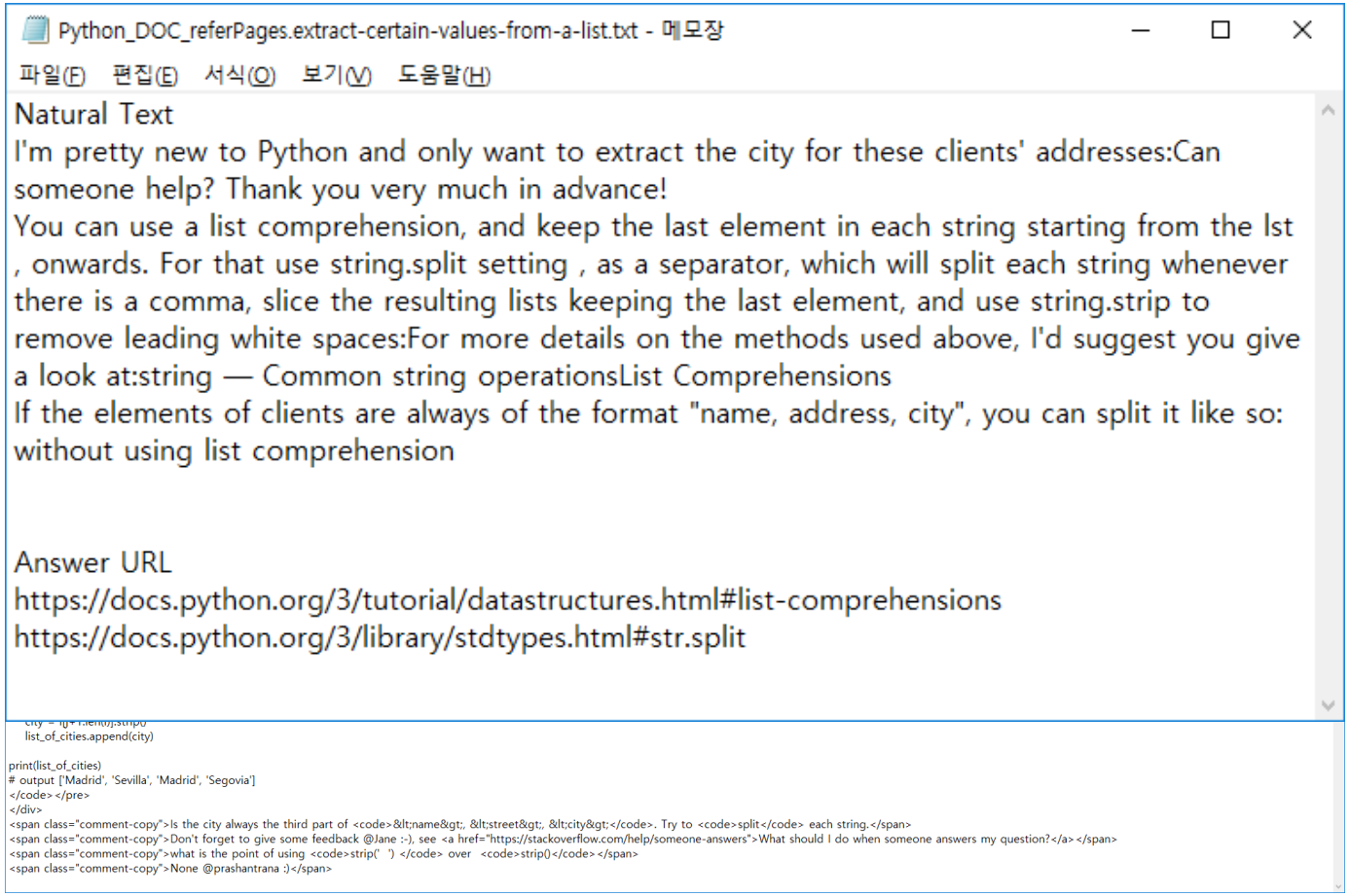
Stackoverflow Python Q&A Dataset

- **47491 Q&As, 87 MB size**
- Some are duplicated Q&A (redirected question)
- Constraints
  - [Python] tagged Q&A questions
  - The page should contain the link to “docs.python.org/3/”

- You can download this dataset at
  - https://github.com/cushionbadak/PyMaker/tree/master/PyMaker/datas/object3
- Unrefined data is also available at
  - https://github.com/cushionbadak/PyMaker/tree/master/PyMaker/datas/object2
- Stackoverflow’s all user contributions are licensed under Creative Commons Attribution-Share Alike

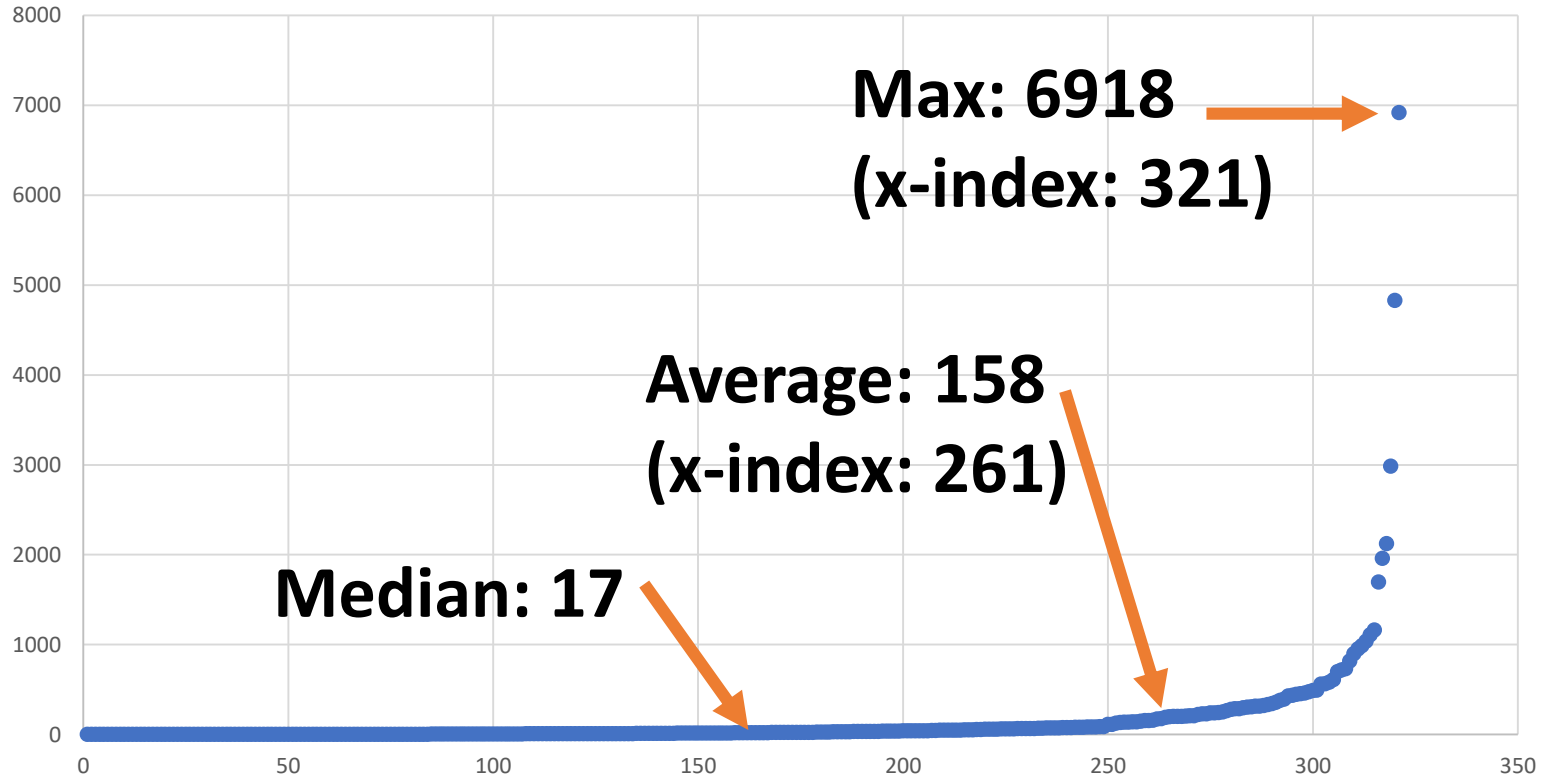
Stackoverflow Python Q&A Dataset





Stackoverflow Python Q&A Dataset

- Chart: The Number of times mentioned for each link
  - X – index number of each link
  - Y – # of times
- Small & Biased



Stackoverflow Python Q&A Dataset

- Construct Stackoverflow Python Q&A Dataset
- We need to collect **Python Document itself** too

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Collecting Python Document - contents

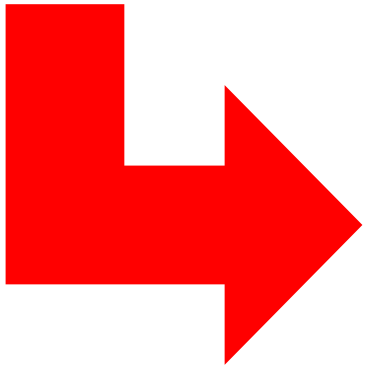
Path.**write_bytes**(*data*)

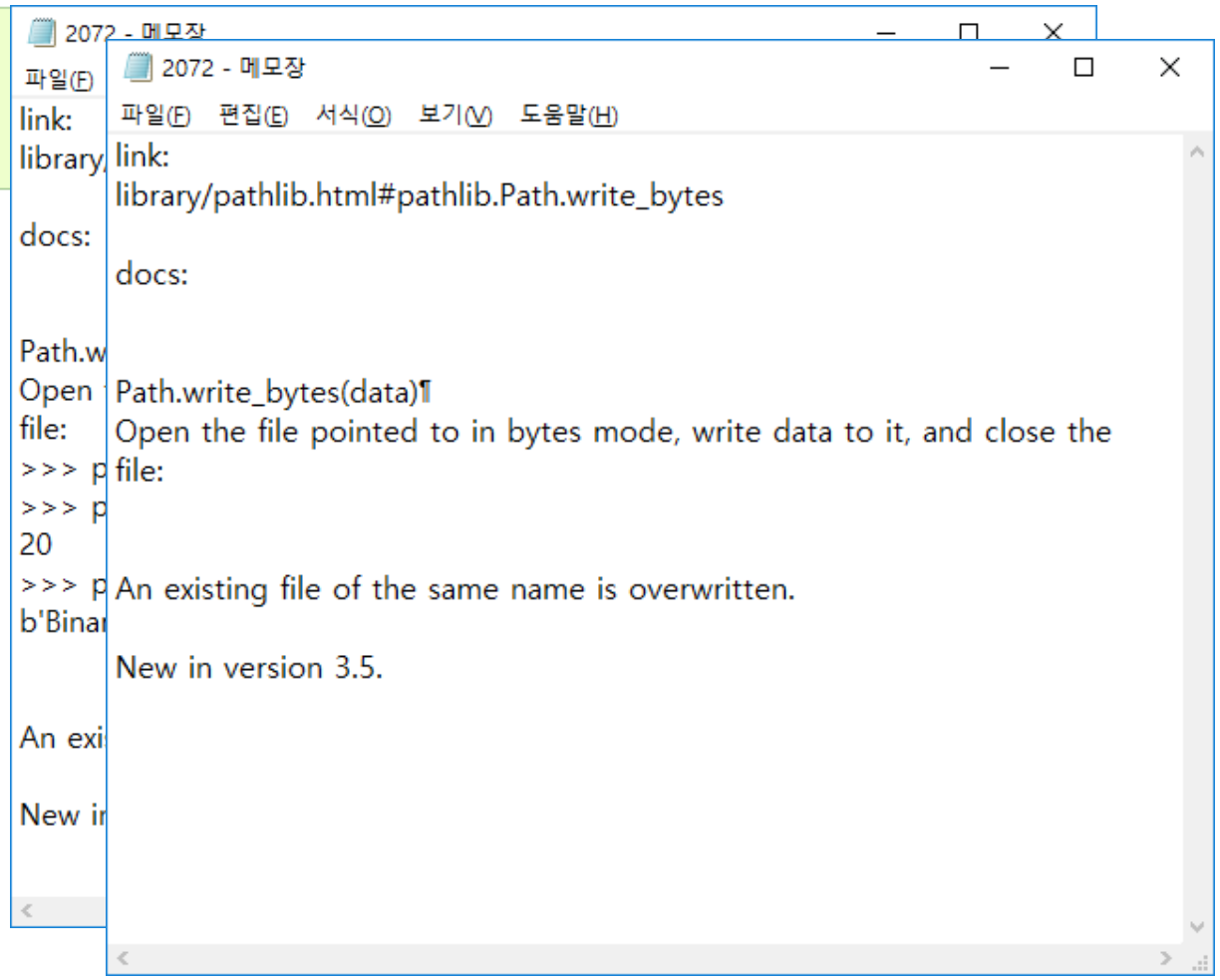
Open the file pointed to in bytes mode, write *data* to it, and close the file:

```
>>> p = Path('my_binary_file')
>>> p.write_bytes(b'Binary file contents')
20
>>> p.read_bytes()
b'Binary file contents'
```

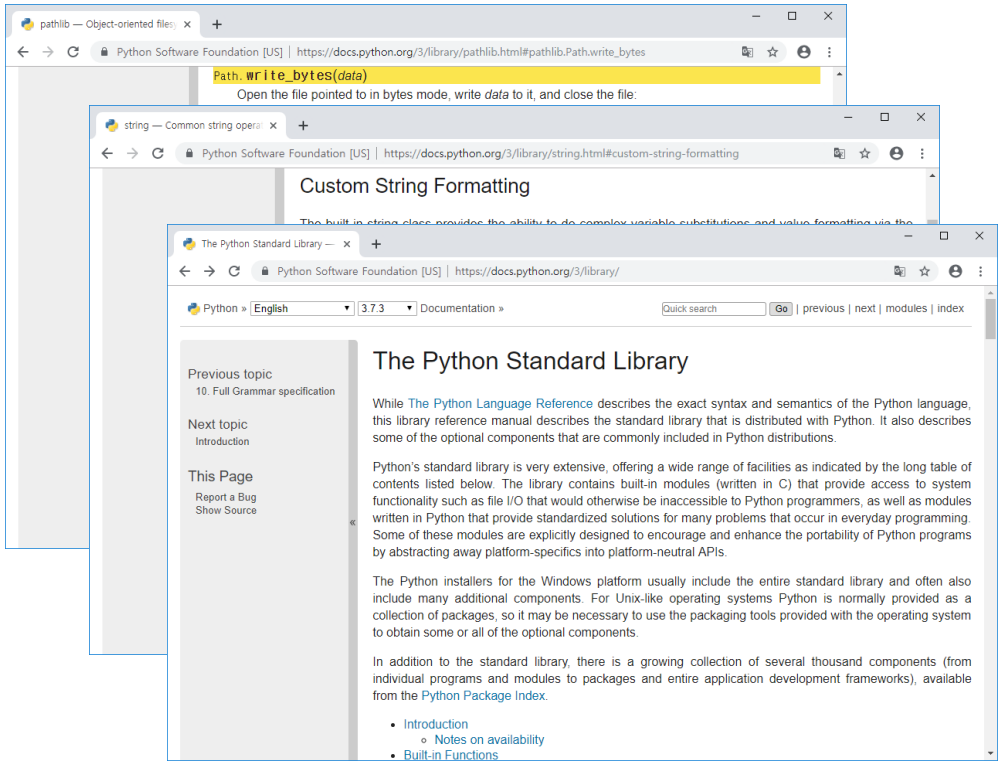
An existing file of the same name is overwritten.

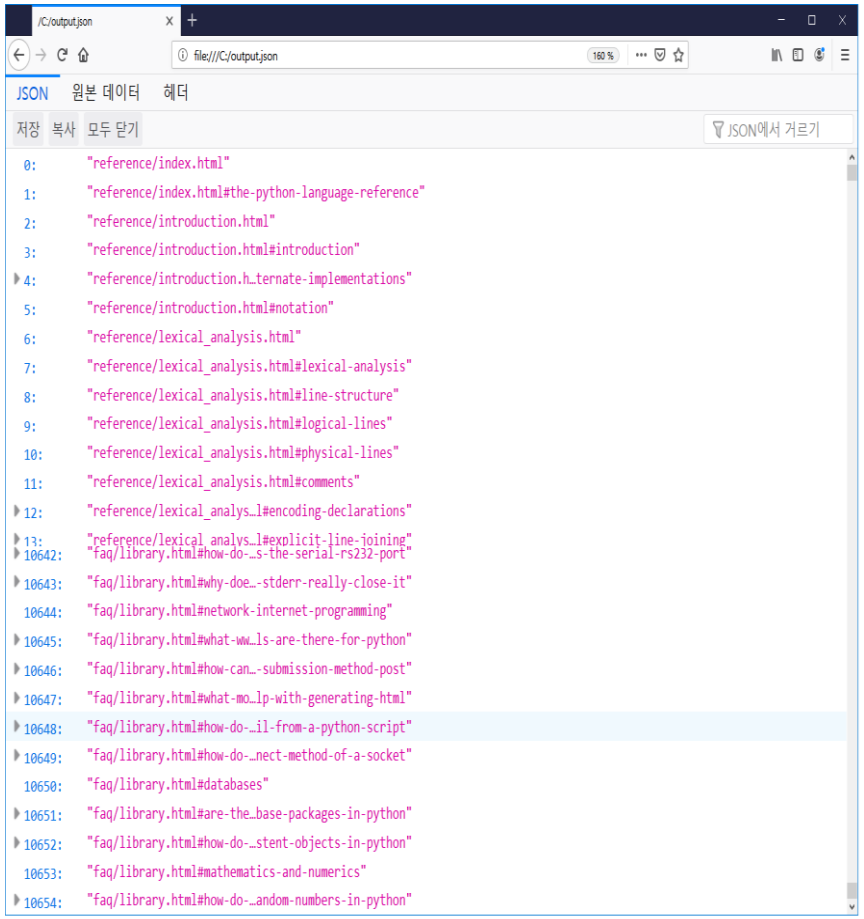
New in version 3.5.





Collecting Python Document - URLs





Collecting Python Document

- **10655 Documents, 28 MB size**
- Some are duplicated contents
  - For example, https://docs.python.org/3/reference/lexical_analysis.html#keywords
  - contents are included in https://docs.python.org/3/reference/lexical_analysis.html
- Constraints
  - We only collected URLs and content at https://docs.python.org/3/library/ and https://docs.python.org/3/reference/

- You can download this dataset at
  - https://github.com/cushionbadak/PyMaker/tree/master/PyMaker/datas/object4
- Licenses for Python documentation are located at the following links: https://docs.python.org/3/license.html

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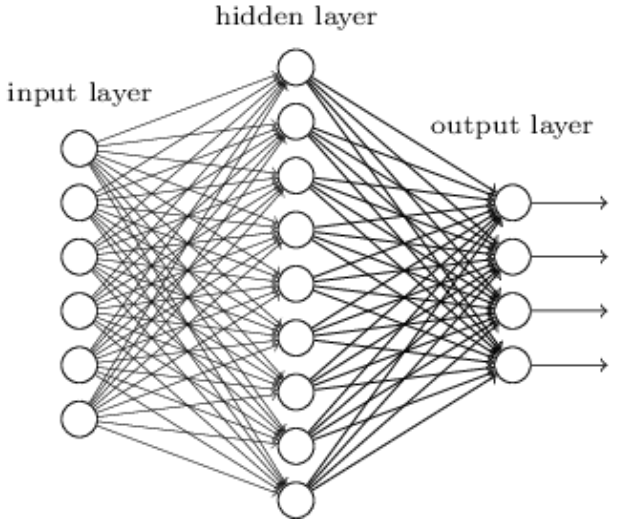
First Attempt

- We believed that the bi-gram sentence classification would solve our problem

Bi-gram representation

hash('Hello-Python') →



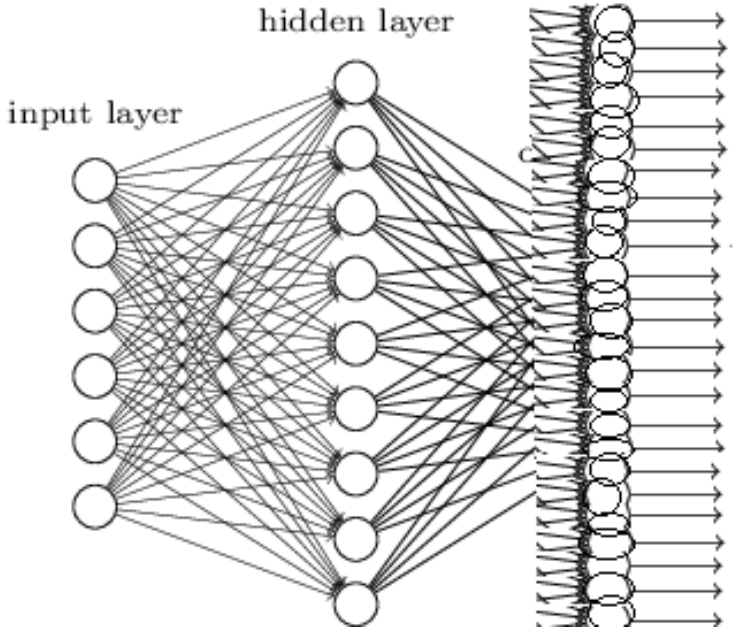
Scores for each URL

→ <1.1, 2.0, -0.7, …, 0.2>

- Image source: https://www.extremetech.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/05/tikz35.png

First Attempt - Problem

1. The size of class



There are **10655** URLs in https://docs.python.org/3

So we reduced to **321** html file URLs

First Attempt - Problem

2. The size of training data

Stackoverflow Python Q&A Dataset

- Chart: The Number of times mentioned for each link.
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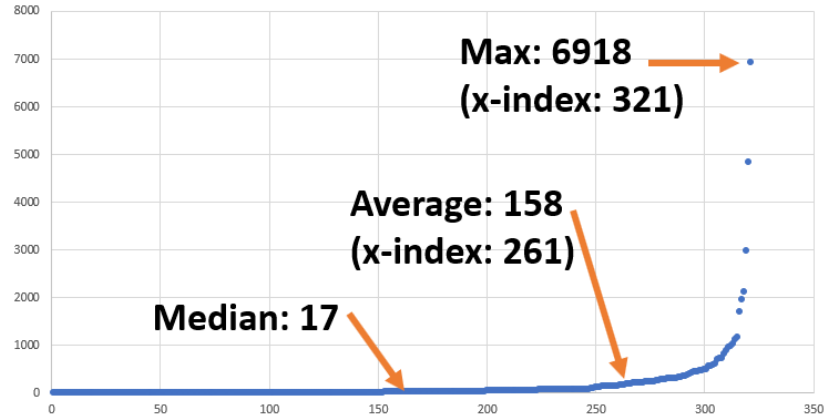

First Attempt

result_so_zerobase_learned_full_r.log

```
ITEATION 1 =>   CORRECT: 0 / 0      FILE: break-out-of-a-python-for-loop-using-boolean-flag-logic-and-indentation-error
CANDIDATES:
    library/tkinter.scrolledtext.html
    library/quopri.html
    library/array.html
    reference/simple_stmts.html
    library/__future__.html
ANSWERS:

ITEATION 2 =>   CORRECT: 0 / 1      FILE: pygame-load-images-that-change-filename
CANDIDATES:
    library/tkinter.scrolledtext.html
    library/quopri.html
    reference/simple_stmts.html
    library/array.html
    library/spwd.html
ANSWERS:
    library/os.html

ITEATION 3 =>   CORRECT: 0 / 1      FILE: write-filenames-of-different-extention-into-different-text-files
CANDIDATES:
    library/tkinter.scrolledtext.html
    library/quopri.html
    reference/simple_stmts.html
    library/array.html
    library/email.errors.html
ANSWERS:
    library/functions.html

ITEATION 4 =>   CORRECT: 0 / 1      FILE: getting-typeerror-when-attempting-to-open-chrome-using-webbrowser-python
CANDIDATES:
    library/tkinter.scrolledtext.html
    library/quopri.html
    reference/simple_stmts.html
    library/array.html
    library/email.errors.html
ANSWERS:
    library/webbrowser.html

ITEATION 5 =>   CORRECT: 0 / 1      FILE: how-do-i-remove-whitespace-to-balance
CANDIDATES:
```

result_so_zerobase_learned_full_r_2.log

```
    library/itertools.html
    library/python.html
    library/math.html
ANSWERS:
    library/asyncio-eventloop.html
    library/asyncio-task.html
    library/concurrent.futures.html

ITEATION 498 => CORRECT: 0 / 2      FILE: unexpected-long-decimal-after-converting-to-float
CANDIDATES:
    library/faulthandler.html
    library/io.html
    library/python.html
    library/itertools.html
    library/math.html
ANSWERS:
    library/functions.html
    library/decimal.html

ITEATION 499 => CORRECT: 0 / 1      FILE: utf-8-codec-cant-decode-byte-0xb5-in-position-0-invalid-start-byte
CANDIDATES:
    library/faulthandler.html
    library/itertools.html
    library/io.html
    library/python.html
    library/math.html
ANSWERS:
    library/codecs.html

ITEATION 500 => CORRECT: 0 / 1      FILE: python-unittest-assert-called-with-false-despite-identical-calls
CANDIDATES:
    library/faulthandler.html
    library/io.html
    library/python.html
    library/itertools.html
    library/xml.etree.elementtree.html
ANSWERS:
    library/unittest.mock.html

TOTAL CORRECT: 35 / 572
```

Second Attempt

- Since our computing resource is limited,
  we decided to use pre-trained word2vec model

- We use GoogleNews-vectors-negative300.bin (**3.6 GB, 300-dimensional, 3 million words and phrases,** trained with 100 billion Google News dataset)
  - https://code.google.com/archive/p/word2vec/
- We use gensim library to load model
  - https://radimrehurek.com/gensim/

Second Attempt

< Classification Algorithm >

1. Convert every python document into vectors
   - **The vector is obtained by adding all the words in the document as vectors**

Second Attempt

< Classification Algorithm >

1. Convert every python document into vectors
   - **The vector is obtained by adding all the words in the document as vectors**
2. Convert query string into vector
   - Using the same method as 1

Second Attempt

< Classification Algorithm >

1. Convert every python document into vectors
   - **The vector is obtained by adding all the words in the document as vectors**
2. Convert query string into vector
   - Using the same method as 1
3. Find the most similar python document using **cosine similarity**

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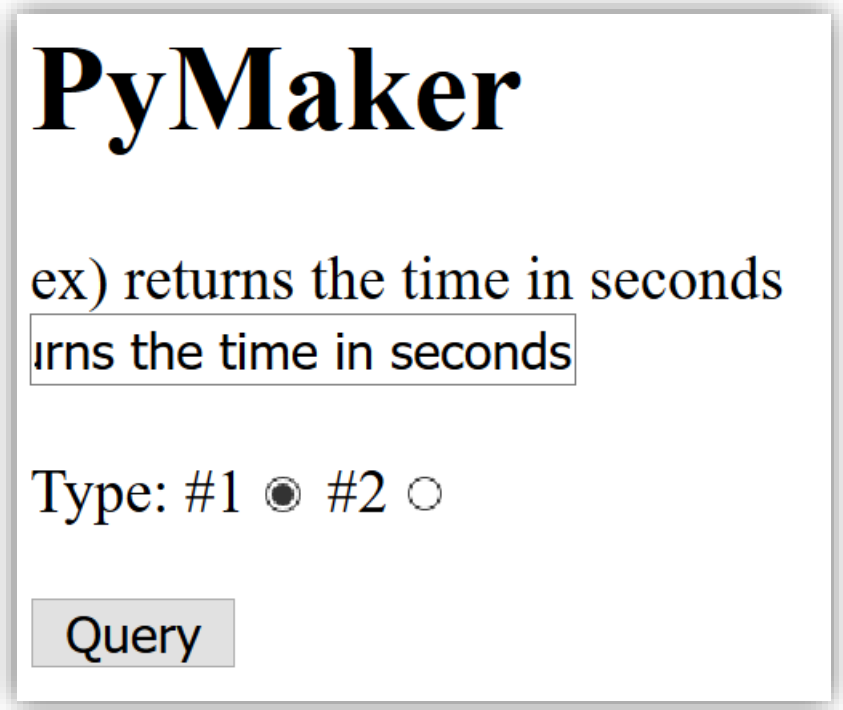
Web Interface

- You can run the current version of our document search program at http://13.125.156.35:8000/Query/ (Open temporarily)



Web Interface

- Result Page

Python Reference to "returns the time in seconds"

- https://docs.python.org/3/library/time.html
- https://docs.python.org/3/library/datetime.html
- https://docs.python.org/3/library/calendar.html
- https://docs.python.org/3/library/sched.html
- https://docs.python.org/3/library/asyncio-queue.html

New Query

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Evaluation

- There are no well-known benchmarks for python
- So we measured our algorithm's classification accuracy with Stackoverflow Python Q&A Dataset
- For now, our model successfully classifies **5781 of 41568 (13.9%)**
  - The model gives 5-candidates for each given Question-title sentence
  - 5 Random selection will show only 1.6% of accuracy
- We hope to evaluate the accuracy of other web search engines on this Stackoverflow benchmark
  - It is hard to gather the result pages of search engines

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Future Works

- We will continue to explore other methods, models for better document-to-vector representation
- If possible, we will evaluate our Stackoverflow Q&A benchmark on other search engines
- We will increase the usability of our Python document search engine

Summary

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Summary

- Creativity
  - It’s Python Document Search Engine!
  - We made our own benchmark to evaluate this problem
- Technical Completeness
  - Document classification: Base 1.6% → Our approach 13.9%
- Contribution
  - We publicly open our source codes and data at github
  - We provide web services to better understand the project

Q&A

감사합니다