VIOME



**CHARLES WARDEN'S SCORES & RECOMMENDATIONS** 

# \'IOME

#### Dear Charles Warden,

The information on this report is for educational and informational use only. The information is not intended to be used by the customer for any diagnostic purpose and is not a substitute for professional medical advice. You should always seek the advice of your physician or other healthcare providers with any questions you may have regarding diagnosis, cure, treatment, mitigation, or prevention of any disease or other medical condition or impairment or the status of your health.



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

Test Name: Gut Intelligence Test

Authorized Order Person: Charles Warden

Customer Name: Charles Warden

**DOB:** 04/05/1985 **Gender:** Male

**Customer Id:** 301c5903 **Sample Source:** Fecal

Date Collected: 10/06/2021

Date Received: 10/12/2021

Date Issued: 10/21/2021

Sample ID: 1F84249DDEF1

**DOB:** 04/05/1985

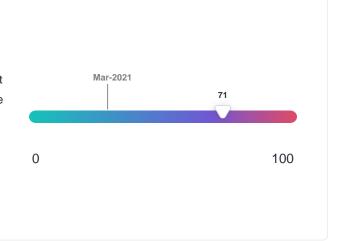
# **All My Scores**

Let's improve these.

#### **Protein Fermentation**

#### **Not Optimal**

This score reflects whether or not you are digesting your proteins properly. Protein digestion begins when you first start chewing and continues down in your stomach. If the protein is not fully broken down through this process, your microbes will digest the excess protein available and may convert it into harmful byproducts. Overly high microbial protein fermentation translates into a score within the red zone, suggesting your protein digestion is suboptimal.



#### **Protein Fermentation Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

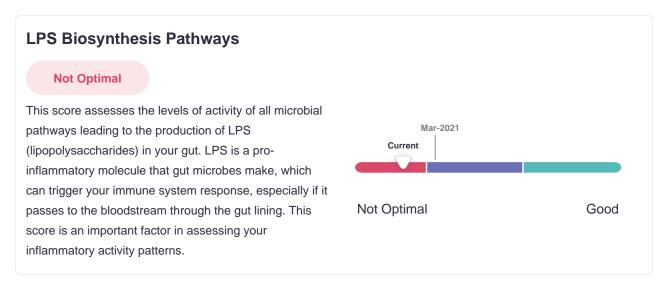
- Not Optimal 65 to 100 which represents 59.0% of the Viome population
- Average 36 to 64 which represents 32.0% of the Viome population
- Good 0 to 35 which represents 9.0% of the Viome population

Learn more by reading our references: <a href="https://viome.com/referenceresults">https://viome.com/referenceresults</a>



<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985



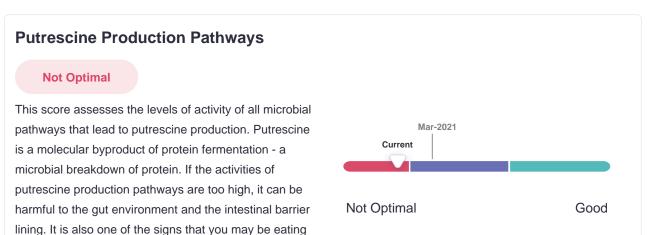
#### LPS Biosynthesis Pathways Key

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal Represents 37.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 53.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 10.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB**: 04/05/1985



#### **Putrescine Production Pathways Key**

too much protein that may not be digested properly.

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal Represents 36.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 56.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 8.0% of the Viome population



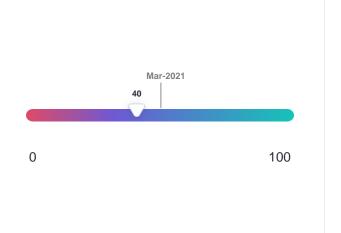
<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB**: 04/05/1985

## Gut Microbiome Health

#### **Not Optimal**

Your Gut Microbiome Health score integrates over 20 microbial functional scores. When this score is low it means that your gut microbiome may be producing chemicals that are causing inflammation (such as LPS, sulfide, or ammonia) or not producing enough nutrients that your body needs (such as butyrate, serotonin, and other vitamins). Our food and supplement recommendations are designed specifically for you to optimize your microbial functions and bring your gut microbiome into balance. Scroll down below to the section titled "How We Calculate This Score" to learn more. Did you know? In many ways, your gut bacteria are as vast and mysterious as the Milky Way. About 100 trillion bacteria, both good and bad, live inside your digestive system. Optimizing your microbial functions can help you achieve a healthy weight, boost energy, reduce stress, improve sleep, and strengthen your immunity.



#### **Gut Microbiome Health Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal 0 to 44 which represents 31.0% of the Viome population
- Average 45 to 54 which represents 65.0% of the Viome population
- Good 55 to 100 which represents 4.0% of the Viome population

\*Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

# Flagellar Assembly Pathways

Good

This score assesses the levels of activity of all microbial pathways leading to the making of a structure called flagella. Flagellar structures serve as "fins" or "tails" for various microbes to help them move. A score that is not optimal suggests that these signaling pathway activities are high, indicating unrest in your microbiome as flagellar structures are helping beneficial organisms move away from a perceived threat. Higher than usual activity can also signal the presence of opportunistic organisms that are known to have these flagellar structures. This score is an important factor in assessing your inflammatory activity patterns.



#### Flagellar Assembly Pathways Key

#### **Reference Ranges:**

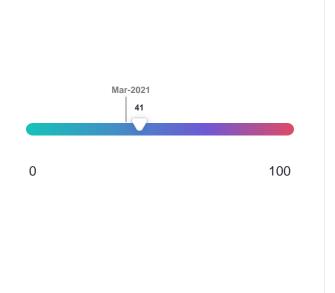
- Not Optimal Represents 38.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 51.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 11.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985

# Inflammatory Activity Average

This score measures the activities of your microbes that can contribute to or reflect inflammation in your gut environment. Inflammation in your gut can be caused by harmful things your microbes produce when you are either inefficiently digesting your proteins, have excessive microbial gas production, or simply have a gut environment that your microbes perceive as threatening. A score in the red zone (not optimal) means that there are relatively more pro-inflammatory activities, as opposed to anti-inflammatory or protective ones. Everyone's pattern is unique, so if your score is in the red, some of your recommendations may focus on boosting more of the protective and healing antiinflammatory functions, while others may focus more on controlling and balancing out the more harmful proinflammatory microbes and functions. Follow your recommendations to maintain a good range or improve this score.



#### **Inflammatory Activity Key**

#### Reference Ranges:

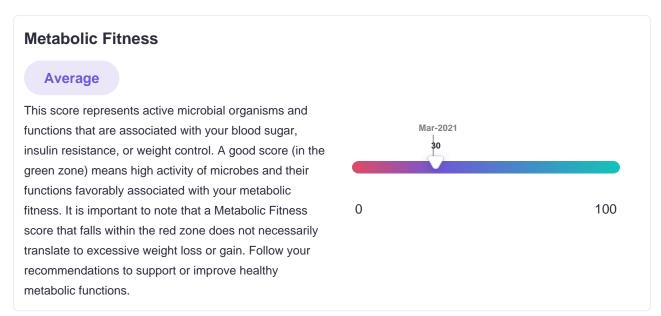
- Not Optimal 50 to 100 which represents 5.0% of the Viome population
- Average 36 to 49 which represents 83.0% of the Viome population
- Good 0 to 35 which represents 12.0% of the Viome population

\*Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

Learn more by reading our references: <a href="https://viome.com/referenceresults">https://viome.com/referenceresults</a>



**DOB**: 04/05/1985



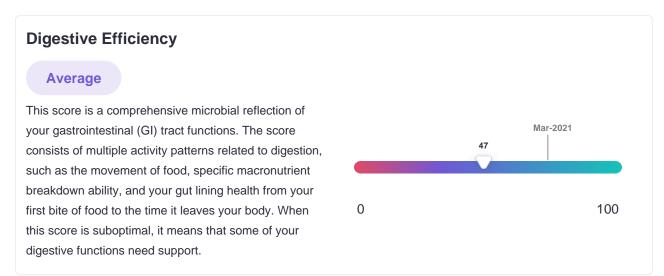
#### **Metabolic Fitness Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal 0 to 22 which represents 10.0% of the Viome population
- Average 23 to 31 which represents 65.0% of the Viome population
- Good 32 to 100 which represents 25.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985



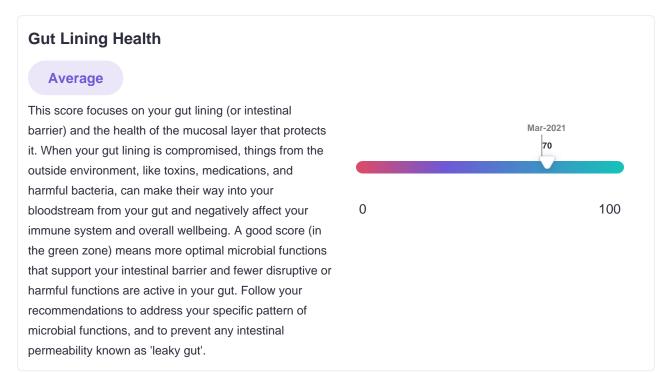
#### **Digestive Efficiency Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal 0 to 46 which represents 42.0% of the Viome population
- Average 47 to 64 which represents 48.0% of the Viome population
- Good 65 to 100 which represents 10.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985



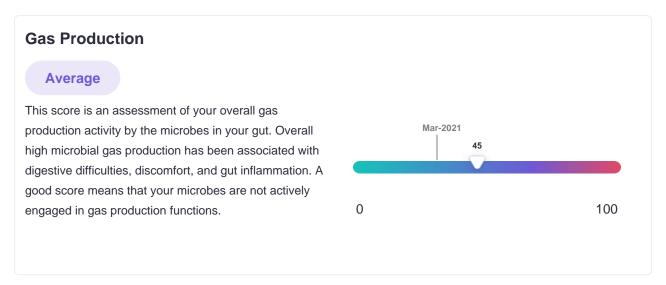
#### **Gut Lining Health Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal 0 to 65 which represents 11.0% of the Viome population
- Average 66 to 77 which represents 77.0% of the Viome population
- Good 78 to 100 which represents 12.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985



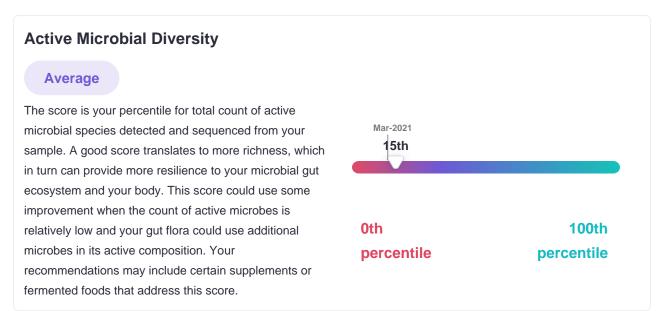
#### **Gas Production Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal 60 to 100 which represents 22.0% of the Viome population
- Average 36 to 59 which represents 61.0% of the Viome population
- Good 0 to 35 which represents 17.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985



#### **Active Microbial Diversity Key**

Reportable Range -13.6 to 8.53

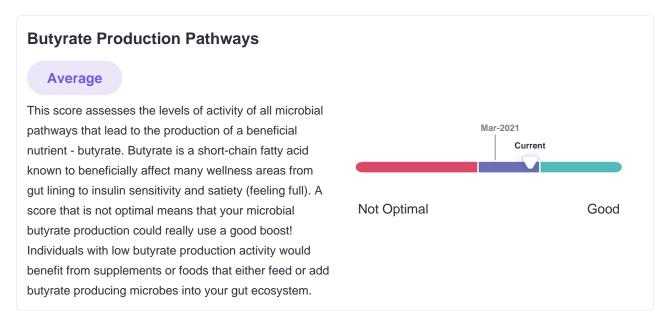
#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal -13.6 to -2.77 combined metric represents 0 to 5th percentile of the Viome population
- Average -2.76 to 2.44 combined metric represents 6th to 94th percentile of the Viome population
- Good 2.45 to 8.53 combined metric represents 95th to 100th percentile of the Viome population

Learn more by reading our references: <a href="https://viome.com/referenceresults">https://viome.com/referenceresults</a>

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985



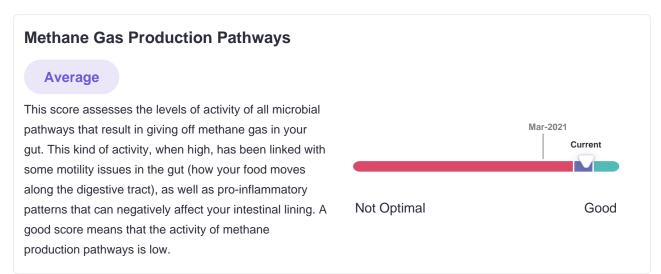
#### **Butyrate Production Pathways Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal Represents 10.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 65.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 25.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985



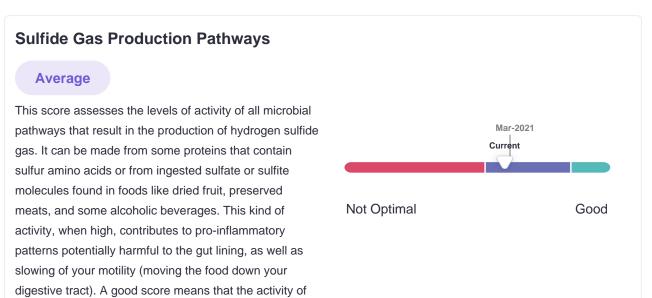
#### **Methane Gas Production Pathways Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal Represents 30.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 42.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 28.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985



#### **Sulfide Gas Production Pathways Key**

sulfide production pathways is low.

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal Represents 35.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 58.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 7.0% of the Viome population

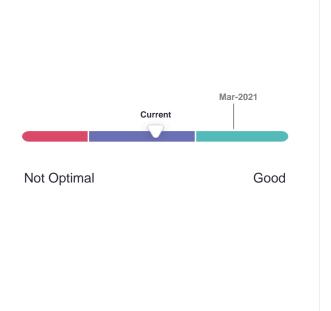
<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985

#### **Ammonia Production Pathways**

#### **Average**

This score assesses the levels of activity of all microbial pathways that result in the production of ammonia. Ammonia gas can be made from amino acids as a byproduct of the breaking down of protein or from ingested nitrate or nitrite molecules found in things like food preservatives or additives, preserved meats, and dried fruit. This kind of activity, when high, contributes to pro-inflammatory patterns potentially harmful to the gut lining, as well as slowing of your motility (moving the food down your digestive tract), and is also one of the signs that your proteins may not be digested properly. A good score means that the activity of ammonia production pathways is low.



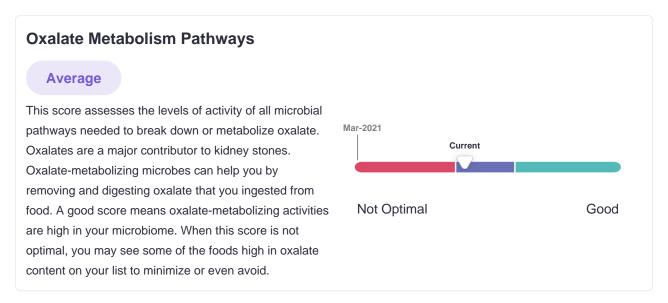
#### **Ammonia Production Pathways Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal Represents 63.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 23.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 14.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB**: 04/05/1985



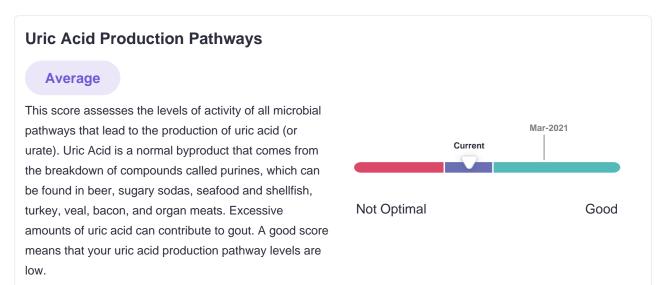
#### **Oxalate Metabolism Pathways Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal Represents 70.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 17.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 13.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985



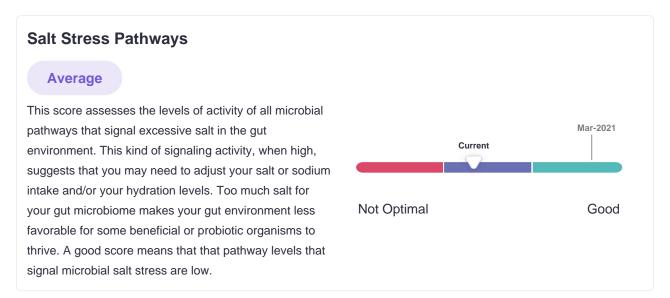
#### **Uric Acid Production Pathways Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal Represents 48.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 42.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 10.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985



#### Salt Stress Pathways Key

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal Represents 16.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 70.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 14.0% of the Viome population

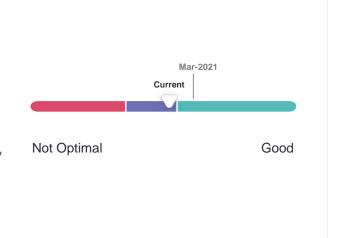
<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985

# Biofilm, Chemotaxis, and Virulence Pathways

#### **Average**

This score assesses the levels of all activity of all metabolic pathways that suggest a pro-inflammatory or hostile environment in the gut. This includes virulence factors, biofilm formation, and chemotaxis signaling, which are all important parts of your overall inflammatory activity patterns. When this score is relatively high it means that there is some threat in the environment and your microbes are trying to either defend themselves, attack each other, or move. This type of a "microbial war zone" can negatively impact your gut environment, and some of the "bullets" secreted by the microbes may trigger an immune response. A good score means that these pathway activities are at low levels.



#### Biofilm, Chemotaxis, and Virulence Pathways Key

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal Represents 64.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 24.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 12.0% of the Viome population

Learn more by reading our references: <a href="https://viome.com/referenceresults">https://viome.com/referenceresults</a>



<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985

#### **Bile Acid Metabolism Pathways**

#### **Average**

This score assesses the levels of activity of all metabolic pathways that include bile acids. Normally bile acids are made by the liver to help with fat digestion. Bile acids enter the colon in the form of bile salts. Your gut microbiota can change them back into bile acids, after which they can even be recycled back to the liver. If this activity is relatively high or excessive, it may be an indicator of your inability to break down fat or absorb nutrients properly, which can contribute to a proinflammatory environment or negative liver-related effects, as microbiome's bile acid pathways have been implicated in fatty deposits in the liver. A good score means these pathway activity levels are low in your sample.



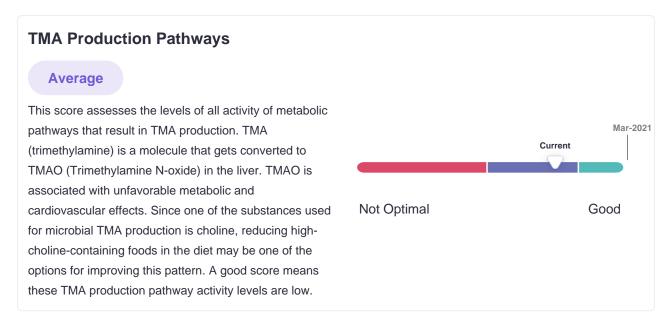
#### **Bile Acid Metabolism Pathways Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal Represents 38.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 50.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 12.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985



#### TMA Production Pathways Key

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal Represents 10.0% of the Viome population
- Average Represents 69.0% of the Viome population
- Good Represents 21.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985

# Microbiome-Induced Stress Average

Your Microbiome-Induced Stress score offers insights about those microbial activities that can lead to stress or inflammatory response not only in your gut, but also in your body. Toxins and other molecules produced by the gut microbiome may enter the bloodstream and contribute to cellular stress and pro-inflammatory pathways throughout your body. If this score is not optimal, it may suggest that these microbial activities need to be mitigated by either suppressing them, balancing them out with beneficial and protective microbial activities, or by strengthening your gut lining to prevent them from crossing the gut lining and affecting the rest of your body.



#### **Microbiome-Induced Stress Key**

#### **Reference Ranges:**

- Not Optimal 60 to 100 which represents 46.0% of the Viome population
- Average 36 to 59 which represents 49.0% of the Viome population
- Good 0 to 35 which represents 5.0% of the Viome population

<sup>\*</sup>Scores are based on Viome's proprietary algorithm that incorporates relevant functional categories each consisting of multiple manually curated taxonomic and pathway scoring components.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985

### Recommendations

It's here! Your personalized Viome recommendations.

#### Your recommendations

Your personalized recommendations are based on the activity of microbes in your gut and the information you' ve provided. Your recommendations are aimed at balancing your overall microbiome. Let's put it this way: Your food list highlights foods that will be transformed by your microbes into beneficial substances while limiting foods that will be transformed into harmful metabolites.

Remember, you and your microbiome are unique, and no single recommendation applies to everyone. The same foods can be beneficial for one person, neutral for another, and harmful for others. Ready to dig in?

#### Your foods

Your food recommendations have been classified into 4 ranks to help you achieve optimum health and well-being. These are:

- 1. **Superfoods.** Meet your food destiny. These are your most beneficial foods.
- 2. Enjoy. Build a strong foundation with these nutrient dense foods.
- 3. Minimize. You should still eat these foods (but within limits).
- 4. Avoid. These foods are your personal kryptonite.

#### Your recommended servings

We all struggle to figure out serving sizes on food labels because they only act as measurement tools, they are not personalized for you.

With your food list, you get personalized servings to inform you on how much you should eat from each food category in a given day. And under each food, you'll find Viome's serving size, so you know the exact amount of that food to eat.

**Tip:** If you are very active in a day, you can increase your servings from each food category proportionally for that day.

Once you master your total servings per day, you can aim to achieve diversity by eating your recommended servings for each food rank.

#### Before you get started

Your success means a lot to us. Read our tips below before you begin.



**DOB**: 04/05/1985

#### What About Allergies?

You may notice some foods that you are allergic or sensitive to in your recommended food lists. Err on the side of caution. If you know you have a reaction or dislike to a recommended food, please do not consume it.

Foods are specifically chosen based on your unique microbiome rather than on allergies.

#### What about viruses?

You may see some foods placed on your avoid list due to viruses. Viruses are known to infect foods and have been associated with an inflammatory response. Internal Viome studies suggest that temporarily avoiding the virus-related foods for 3 to 4 weeks may be sufficient to reduce or eliminate activity of the viruses. You do not have to avoid all virus-related foods at once. After temporarily removing any virus-related food, you may choose to reintroduce that food back into your diet.

#### When is it best to eat?

Aim to eat 3 meals a day, and you may also need to snack in between meals. Avoid eating 1 hour before you go to bed.

#### Go for variety

Explore foods that you haven't tried and since we're at it, alternate choices instead of eating the same food every day. Choose different foods from each of your superfood, enjoy, and minimize food categories based on your recommended amounts.

#### Listen to your body



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

Your recommended amounts are a guideline on the quantity of foods you should aim for. Stop eating once you are comfortably satiated or 80% full. Monitor how you feel, including your **hunger**, **energy level**, and **mood** or other forms of discomfort 1-3 hours after eating. If you consistently feel worse in any of these areas, you may need to adjust your food choices.

#### What else?

In addition to your food plan, your microbiome and your metabolism will gain an extra benefit from interval training at least 3 times per week.

Caloric restriction may provide more benefit than intermittent fasting.



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

# My Foods



#### **Vegetables**

65 recommended vegetables

3 avoid vegetables

6 servings of vegetables per day



#### **Proteins & Fats**

106 recommended proteins & fats

1 avoid proteins & fats

7 servings of proteins & fats per day



#### **Fruits & Grains**

70 recommended fruits & grains

1 avoid fruits & grains

4 servings of fruits & grains per day



#### Herbs, Spices & Other

60 recommended herbs, spices & other

0 avoid herbs, spices & other

7 servings of herbs, spices & other per day

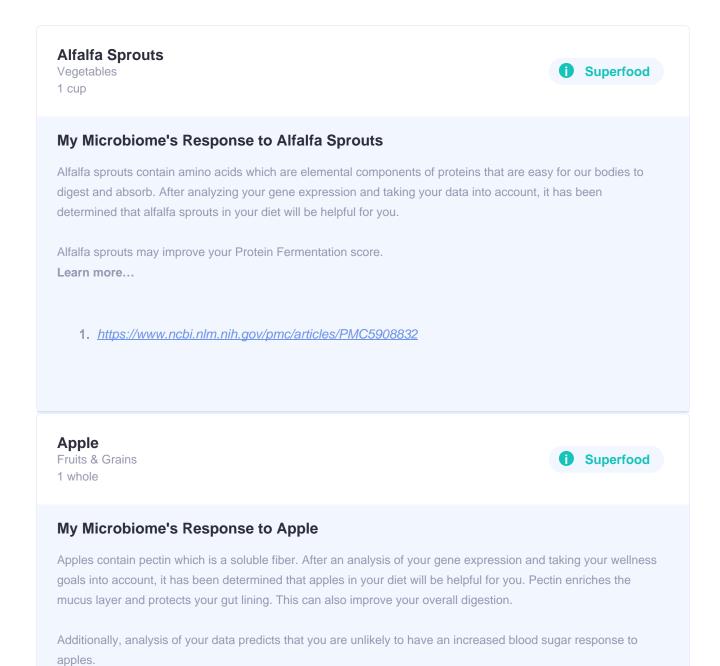


**DOB:** 04/05/1985

# My Superfoods

We recommend you eat more of these foods

These foods are specially forumulated to prioritize your gut's health and biodiversity.





Viome Inc. https://support.viome.com

Apples may improve your Protein Fermentation score.

**DOB:** 04/05/1985

Learn more...

1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3257631

#### **Artichoke**

Vegetables 1 cup, diced



#### My Microbiome's Response to Artichoke

Artichokes contain inulin which is a prebiotic fiber. After analyzing your gene expression and taking your data into account, it has been determined that artichokes in your diet will be good for you. Inulin is converted by your microbiome to produce butyrate. Studies indicate that inulin increases microbial diversity, prevents constipation, helps manage weight, regulates blood sugar and aids with gastrointestinal distress.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to artichokes.

Artichokes may improve your Butyrate Production Pathways score.

Learn more...

- 1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29244718
- 2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29507837

#### **Avocado**

Proteins & Fats 1 half



Superfood

My Microbiome's Response to Avocado



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

Avocado contains essential fatty acids which are a class of unsaturated fatty acids. After analyzing your gene expression and taking your wellness goals into account, it has been determined that avocado in your diet will be good for you. Essential fatty acids are critical for a stable microbiome. They increase microbial diversity and beneficial butyrate-producing bacteria. Butyrate is anti-inflammatory and promotes a strong gut lining by tightening the junctions between cells. Studies indicate that essential fatty acids nourish your brain, enhance gut health and decrease inflammation.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to

Learn more...

- 1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25773775
- 2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18568054
- 3. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29215589

#### **Capers**

Herbs, Spices & Other 1 teaspoon



Superfood

#### My Microbiome's Response to Capers

Capers contain Quercetin which is a flavonol. After an analysis of your gene expression and taking your data into account, it has been determined that capers in your diet will be optimal for you. Quercetin influences bacterial function and leads to the activation of specific antioxidant biological pathways that decrease inflammation and contribute to microbial detoxification. Studies indicate that Quercetin promotes hormone production and cardiovascular wellness. In fact, low plasma levels of Quercetin have been associated with increased risk of heart disease.

Learn more...

1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/27070643



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/26999194

#### Cherry

Fruits & Grains

1 cup



Superfood

#### My Microbiome's Response to Cherry

Cherries contain flavonoids which are a class of polyphenols. After analyzing your gene expression and taking your wellness goals into account, it has been determined that cherries in your diet will be of benefit for you. Polyphenols are a complex group of many compounds released following microbial metabolism. Polyphenols balance your microbiome, encourage growth of beneficial Lactobacillus and Bifidobacteria species and inhibit growth of harmful or pathogenic bacteria. It has been reported that polyphenols decrease inflammation and benefit many biological systems including the gastrointestinal, hormonal, neurological, ocular, and immune systems.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to cherries.

Learn more...

- 1. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0306987714003077
- 2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7070237/

#### **Chicory Root**

Vegetables 1/2 cup



Superfood

#### My Microbiome's Response to Chicory Root

Chicory contains sesquiterpene lactone which is a type of terpenoids. After an interpretation of your gene expression and taking your questionnaire data into account, it has been determined that chicory in your diet will be of benefit for you. Sesquiterpene lactone provides the bitter taste in chicory and promotes the production of necessary digestive juices to aid in digestion and absorption of nutrients.



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

Chicory may improve your Butyrate Production Pathways and Protein Fermentation scores.

Learn more...

1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3709812

#### Cinnamon

Herbs, Spices & Other 1/4 teaspoon



#### My Microbiome's Response to Cinnamon

Cinnamon contains cinnamaldehyde which is a phytochemical. After an analysis of your gene expression and taking your wellness goals into account, it has been determined that cinnamon in your diet will be of benefit for you. Phytochemicals are metabolized into smaller compounds, like cinnamaldehyde, by your microbiome prior to absorption. It has been reported that cinnamaldehyde has antimicrobial properties and can protect us from harmful bacteria, viruses, and pathogens.

Cinnamon may improve your Putrescine Production Pathways score.

1. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/10617061/

#### **Dandelion Greens**

Vegetables 1 cup

Learn more...



#### My Microbiome's Response to Dandelion Greens

Dandelion greens contain sesquiterpene lactone which is a type of terpenoids. After an analysis of your gene expression and taking your wellness goals into account, it has been determined that dandelion greens in your diet will be helpful for you. Sesquiterpene lactone provides the bitter taste in dandelion greens and promotes the



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

production of necessary digestive juices to aid in digestion and absorption of nutrients.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to dandelion greens.

Dandelion greens may improve your Protein Fermentation score.

Learn more...

1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22010973

#### **Fennel Bulb**

Vegetables 1 cup



#### My Microbiome's Response to Fennel Bulb

Fennel bulbs contain histidine which is an amino acid. After an analysis of your gene expression and taking your questionnaire data into account, it has been determined that fennel bulbs in your diet will be optimal for you. Histidine is used to produce histamine, a neurotransmitter needed for healthy digestion and gut lining.

Fennel bulbs may improve your Protein Fermentation score.

Learn more...

1. <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22010973">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22010973</a>

#### Flax Oil

Proteins & Fats 1 tablespoon



Superfood

My Microbiome's Response to Flax Oil



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

Flax oil contains alpha-linoleic acid which is an omega-3-fatty acid. After analyzing your gene expression and taking your questionnaire data into account, it has been determined that flax oil in your diet will be beneficial for you. Linoleic acids are metabolized by specific microbes in your gut, including Roseburia and Clostridium species. It has been reported that these metabolites act to decrease inflammation, enhance lipid metabolism, and improve skin dryness, redness and itchiness.

Learn more...

- 1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/23886520
- 2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17209019

#### Flax Seeds

Proteins & Fats 2 tablespoons



#### My Microbiome's Response to Flax Seeds

Flax seeds contain essential fatty acids which are a class of unsaturated fatty acids. After an interpretation of your gene expression and taking your wellness goals into account, it has been determined that flax seeds in your diet will be beneficial for you. Essential fatty acids are critical for a stable microbiome. They increase microbial diversity and beneficial butyrate-producing bacteria. Butyrate is anti-inflammatory and promotes a strong gut lining by tightening the junctions between cells. Research shows that essential fatty acids nourish your brain, enhance gut health and decrease inflammation.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to flax seeds.

Learn more...

- 1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21472114
- 2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29215589



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

#### Garlic

Herbs, Spices & Other 1 clove



Superfood

## My Microbiome's Response to Garlic

Garlic contains allicin which is a thiosulfinate. After an analysis of your gene expression and taking your data into account, it has been determined that garlic in your diet will be good for you. Allicin promotes richness and diversity of your microbiome, specifically by promoting the activity of Bacteroidetes and Firmicutes species. It has been reported that allicin is anti-viral, anti-bacterial and antioxidant. Allicin also has many health benefits ranging from cancer prevention to neurological health.

Garlic may improve your Butyrate Production Pathways score.

Learn more...

1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/10594976

#### Ginger

Herbs, Spices & Other 1 tablespoon



Superfood

# My Microbiome's Response to Ginger

Ginger contains gingerol which is a polyphenol. After an analysis of your gene expression and taking your questionnaire data into account, it has been determined that ginger in your diet will be helpful for you. Gingerol like other polyphenols is metabolized by your microbiome. It has been reported that once converted by your microbes, gingerol reduces inflammation and improves digestion.

Learn more...

1. <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3665023">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3665023</a>



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

## Grapefruit

Fruits & Grains

1 whole



#### My Microbiome's Response to Grapefruit

Grapefruit contains naringenin which is a type of flavonoid. After an interpretation of your gene expression and taking your data into account, it has been determined that grapefruit in your diet will be good for you. Naringenin provides the bitter taste in grapefruit which promotes the production of necessary digestive juices to aid in digestion and absorption of necessary nutrients.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to grapefruit.

Grapefruit may improve your Protein Fermentation score.

Learn more...

1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4085189

#### **Hemp Hearts**

Proteins & Fats 3 tablespoons



Superfood

# My Microbiome's Response to Hemp Hearts

Hemp hearts contain Vitamin B3 (Niacin) which is a B vitamin. After analyzing your gene expression and taking your data into account, it has been determined that hemp hearts in your diet will be of benefit for you. Vitamin B3 (Niacin) is converted to nicotinic acid and niacinamide by specific organisms in your microbiome. These compounds are co-enzymes that help your microbiome synthesize more Vitamin B3 (Niacin). Studies indicate that Vitamin B3 (Niacin) metabolites feed microbes and help them perform many metabolic functions such as maintaining intestinal balance, decreasing inflammation and synthesizing neurotransmitters.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to hemp hearts.

Learn more...



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3658370/

#### **Hot Pepper**

Herbs, Spices & Other 1/2 teaspoon



Superfood

# My Microbiome's Response to Hot Pepper

Hot peppers contain capsaisin which is a phytochemical. After analyzing your gene expression and taking your questionnaire data into account, it has been determined that hot peppers in your diet will be of benefit for you. Capsaicin is anti-inflammatory and promotes microbial diversity.

Hot peppers may improve your LPS Biosynthesis Pathways score.

Learn more...

1. https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/12531428/

#### Jerusalem Artichoke

Vegetables 1 cup



Superfood

#### My Microbiome's Response to Jerusalem Artichoke

Jerusalem artichoke contains inulin which is a prebiotic. After an interpretation of your gene expression and taking your wellness goals into account, it has been determined that jerusalem artichoke in your diet will be beneficial for you. Inulin is converted by your microbiome to produce butyrate. It has been reported that inulin increases microbial diversity, prevents constipation, helps manage weight, regulates blood sugar and aids with gastrointestinal distress.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to jerusalem artichoke.

Jerusalem artichoke may improve your Butyrate Production Pathways score.



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

Learn more...

- 1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29244718
- 2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/28213610
- 3. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29507837

#### Lentils

Proteins & Fats 4 ounces, cooked



## My Microbiome's Response to Lentils

Lentils contain magnesium which is a mineral. After analyzing your gene expression and taking your data into account, it has been determined that lentils in your diet will be helpful for you. Magnesium is great for your microbiome - it can increase the abundance of Bifidobacterium species. These microbes help digest fiber, which produces butyrate, a short-chain fatty acid that balances inflammation and some Bifidobacteria further promote the release of nutrients like magnesium from dietary sources. It has been reported that magnesium decreases inflammation, protects your heart, and is an essential cofactor for many different enzymes.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to lentils.

Learn more...

- 1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19359148
- 2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18568054
- 3. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20089787



**DOB**: 04/05/1985

#### **Mung Bean Sprouts**

Vegetables 1 cup



# My Microbiome's Response to Mung Bean Sprouts

Mung bean sprouts contain pectin which is a soluble fiber. After an interpretation of your gene expression and taking your data into account, it has been determined that mung bean sprouts in your diet will be beneficial for you. Pectin enriches the mucus layer and protects your gut lining. This can also improve your overall digestion.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to mung bean sprouts.

Mung bean sprouts may improve your Protein Fermentation score. Learn more...

1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3257631

#### Oregano

Herbs, Spices & Other 1/4 teaspoon



Superfood

# My Microbiome's Response to Oregano

Oregano contains flavonoids which are a class of polyphenols. After an interpretation of your gene expression and taking your data into account, it has been determined that oregano in your diet will be good for you. Polyphenols are a complex group of many compounds released following microbial metabolism. Polyphenols balance your microbiome, encourage growth of beneficial Lactobacillus and Bifidobacteria species and inhibit growth of harmful or pathogenic bacteria. Studies indicate that polyphenols decrease inflammation and benefit many biological systems including the gastrointestinal, hormonal, neurological, ocular, and immune systems. Learn more...

1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4227268



**DOB:** 04/05/1985



Fruits & Grains 1 cup, sliced



Superfood

# My Microbiome's Response to Papaya

Papaya contains papain which is a proteolytic enzyme. After an analysis of your gene expression and taking your wellness goals into account, it has been determined that papaya in your diet will be good for you. Papain helps breakdown proteins into amino acids.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to papaya.

Papaya may improve your Protein Fermentation score.

Learn more...

1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4540030

#### **Pineapple**

Fruits & Grains 1 cup



**Superfood** 

# My Microbiome's Response to Pineapple

Pineapple contains bromelain which is a proteolytic enzyme. After an interpretation of your gene expression and taking your wellness goals into account, it has been determined that pineapple in your diet will be of benefit for you. Bromelain helps breakdown proteins into amino acids.

Pineapple may improve your LPS Biosynthesis Pathways score.

Learn more...

1. http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/08820130802083622



**DOB:** 04/05/1985



Vegetables

1 cup



Superfood

# My Microbiome's Response to Pumpkin

Pumpkin contains magnesium which is a mineral. After an interpretation of your gene expression and taking your questionnaire data into account, it has been determined that pumpkin in your diet will be optimal for you. Magnesium is great for your microbiome - it can increase the abundance of Bifidobacterium species. These microbes help digest fiber, which produces butyrate, a short-chain fatty acid that balances inflammation. Some Bifidobacteria further promote the release of nutrients like magnesium from dietary sources. It has been reported that magnesium decreases inflammation, protects your heart, and is an essential cofactor for many different enzymes.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to pumpkin.

Learn more...

- 1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/19359148
- 2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18568054
- 3. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20089787

#### Sage

Herbs, Spices & Other 1/4 teaspoon



**Superfood** 

#### My Microbiome's Response to Sage

Sage contains rosmarinic acid which is a phenolic acid. After analyzing your gene expression and taking your questionnaire data into account, it has been determined that sage in your diet will be good for you. Rosmarinic acid is a great anti-inflammatory. By decreasing inflammation, you alter the environment of your gut allowing your microbes to



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

thrive and strengthen the integrity of your gut lining.

Learn more...

- 1. <a href="https://www.researchgate.net/publication">https://www.researchgate.net/publication</a>
  /49719303 Amino acid metabolism in intestinal bacteria links between gut ecology and host health
- 2. https://www.nature.com/articles/1300907
- 3. <a href="https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s40268-016-0157-5">https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s40268-016-0157-5</a>

#### Spinach

Vegetables
1 cup



## My Microbiome's Response to Spinach

Spinach contains magnesium which is a mineral. After analyzing your gene expression and taking your questionnaire data into account, it has been determined that spinach in your diet will be of benefit for you. Magnesium is great for your microbiome - it can increase the abundance of Bifidobacterium species. These microbes help digest fiber, which produces butyrate, a short-chain fatty acid that balances inflammation. Some Bifidobacteria further promote the release of nutrients like magnesium from dietary sources. It has been reported that magnesium decreases inflammation, protects your heart, and is an essential cofactor for many different enzymes.

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to spinach.

Learn more...

- 1. <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29389872">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29389872</a>
- 2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25533715
- 3. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20089787



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

#### **Spirulina**

Vegetables 2 teaspoon



Superfood

## My Microbiome's Response to Spirulina

Spirulina contains essential fatty acids which are a class of unsaturated fatty acids. After analyzing your gene expression and taking your wellness goals into account, it has been determined that spirulina in your diet will be beneficial for you. Essential fatty acids are critical for a stable microbiome. They increase microbial diversity and beneficial butyrate-producing bacteria. Butyrate is anti-inflammatory and promotes a strong gut lining by tightening the junctions between cells. Studies indicate that essential fatty acids nourish your brain, enhance gut health and decrease inflammation.

Learn more...

- 1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/25773775
- 2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/18568054
- 3. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29215589

#### **Turkey (White Meat)**

Proteins & Fats 3 ounces



**Superfood** 

## My Microbiome's Response to Turkey (White Meat)

White turkey meat contains tryptophan which is an amino acid. After an analysis of your gene expression and taking your wellness goals into account, it has been determined that white turkey meat in your diet will be optimal for you. Your microbes are capable of producing some tryptophan, but they also use it to make a large number of compounds including neurotransmitters like serotonin and indole-3-propionate which is anti-inflammatory and promotes brain health. Adding tryptophan-rich foods makes sure you are getting enough of it everyday.



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

Additionally, analysis of your data predicts that you are unlikely to have an increased blood sugar response to

Learn more...

- 1. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29276734
- 2. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29941795
- 3. https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/29686603

#### **Turmeric**

Herbs, Spices & Other 1/2 teaspoon



# My Microbiome's Response to Turmeric

Turmeric contains curcumin which is a polyphenol. After an analysis of your gene expression and taking your questionnaire data into account, it has been determined that turmeric in your diet will be optimal for you. Curcumin is a great anti-inflammatory. By decreasing inflammation, you alter the environment of your gut allowing your microbes to thrive and strengthen the integrity of your gut lining.

Turmeric may improve your LPS Biosynthesis Pathways score.

Learn more...

1. https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s10616-019-00338-x

#### White Tea

Herbs, Spices & Other 8 ounce



# My Microbiome's Response to White Tea



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

White tea contains theanine which is an amino acid. After an analysis of your gene expression and taking your questionnaire data into account, it has been determined that white tea in your diet will be optimal for you. Theanine enhances diversity and richness of beneficial Lactobacillus species and decreases harmful Clostridium species. Some members of Lactobacillus have enzymes that allow them to create more theanine. Obtaining theanine through your diet makes sure you are getting enough. Studies indicate that theanine is important for neurological function.

Learn more...

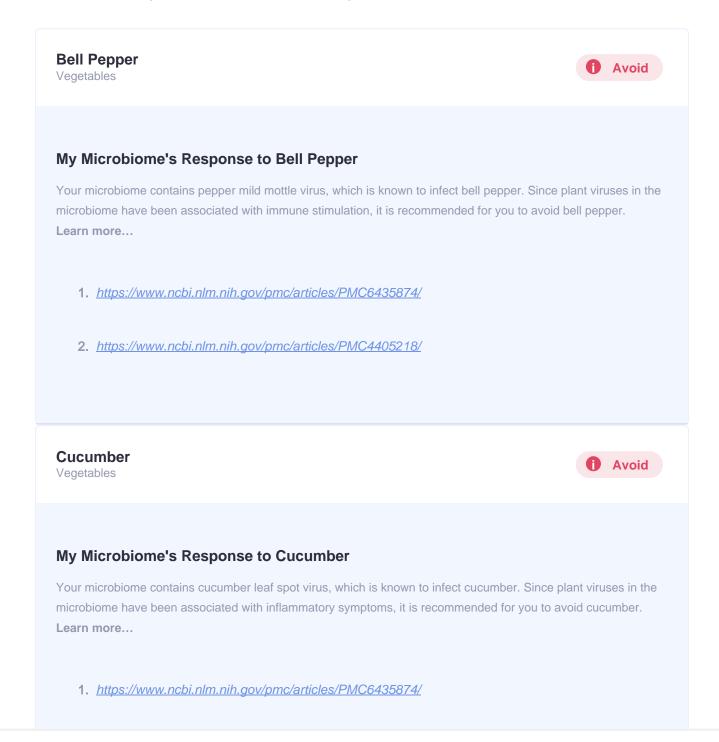
- 1. <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6836118/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6836118/</a>
- 2. http://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/viewdoc/download?doi=10.1.1.1023.1660&rep=rep1&type=pdf
- 3. https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1381117703000754
- 4. <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3417654/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3417654/</a>

**DOB:** 04/05/1985

# My Foods to Avoid

We recommend you avoid these foods

These are commonly known foods that will not benefit your overall wellness.



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

2. <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4405218/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4405218/</a>

# **Shrimp (Domestic)**

Proteins & Fats



**1** Avoid

## My Microbiome's Response to Shrimp (Domestic)

Shrimp may contain arginine that your microbiome can potentially change into a more readily absorbed or harmful form. An analysis of your data indicates that avoiding foods with arginine will be of extra benefit for you.

Avoiding shrimp may improve your Putrescine Production Pathways score.

Learn more...

1. https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/19490976.2018.1494466

#### **Tomato**

Vegetables



Avoid

#### My Microbiome's Response to Tomato

Your microbiome contains tomato brown rugose fruit virus, which is known to infect tomatoes. Since plant viruses in the microbiome have been associated with inflammatory symptoms, it is recommended for you to avoid tomatoes.

Learn more...

- 1. <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6435874/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6435874/</a>
- 2. <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4405218/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4405218/</a>



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

#### Watermelon

Fruits & Grains



# My Microbiome's Response to Watermelon

Watermelon may contain citrulline that your microbiome can potentially change into a more readily absorbed or harmful form. An analysis of your data indicates that avoiding foods with citrulline will be of extra benefit for you.

Avoiding watermelon may improve your Putrescine Production Pathways score. **Learn more...** 

- 1. <a href="https://journals.ashs.org/hortsci/view/journals/hortsci/46/12/article-p1572.xml">https://journals.ashs.org/hortsci/view/journals/hortsci/46/12/article-p1572.xml</a>
- 2. <a href="https://pubag.nal.usda.gov/download/48884/PDF">https://pubag.nal.usda.gov/download/48884/PDF</a>

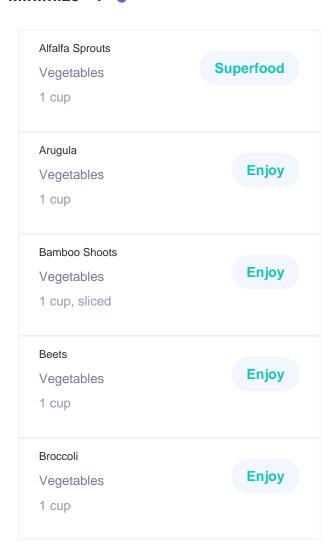


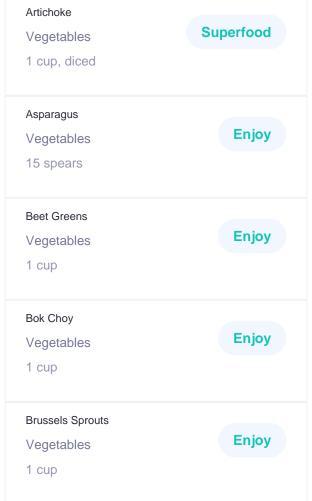
**DOB:** 04/05/1985

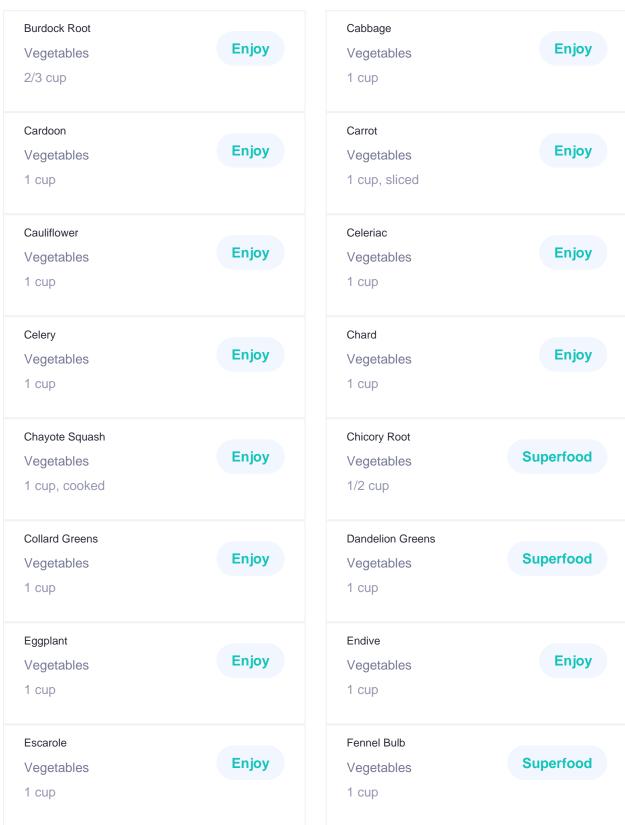
**My Foods** 

# Vegetables 6 per day

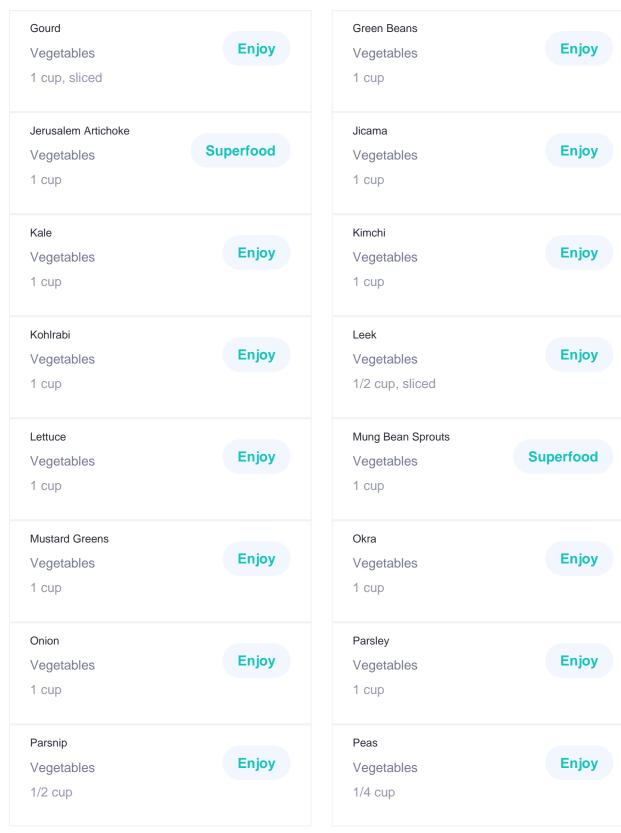
We recommend you break your daily Vegetables intake by the following servings

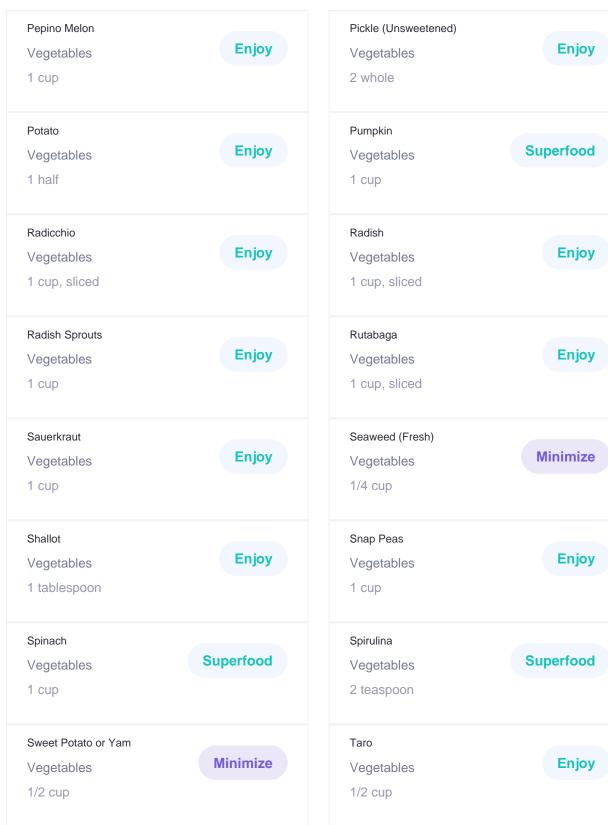




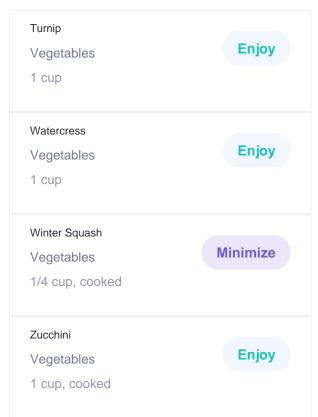














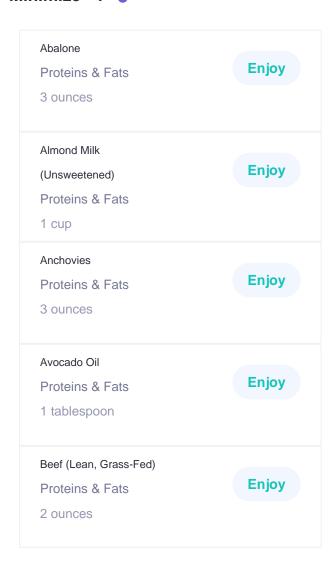
**DOB:** 04/05/1985

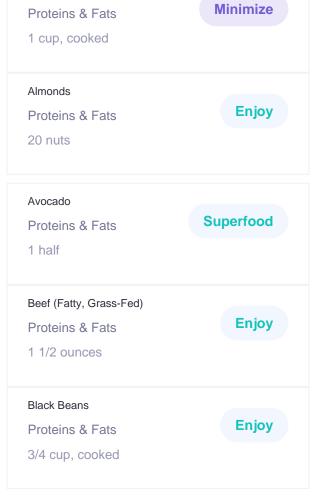
# My Foods

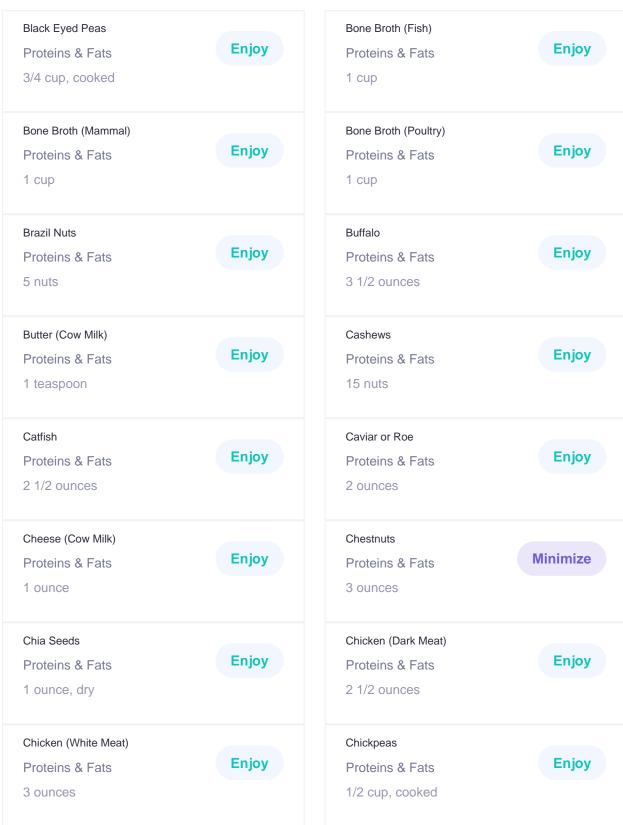
# Proteins & Fats 7 per day

We recommend you break your daily Proteins & Fats intake by the following servings

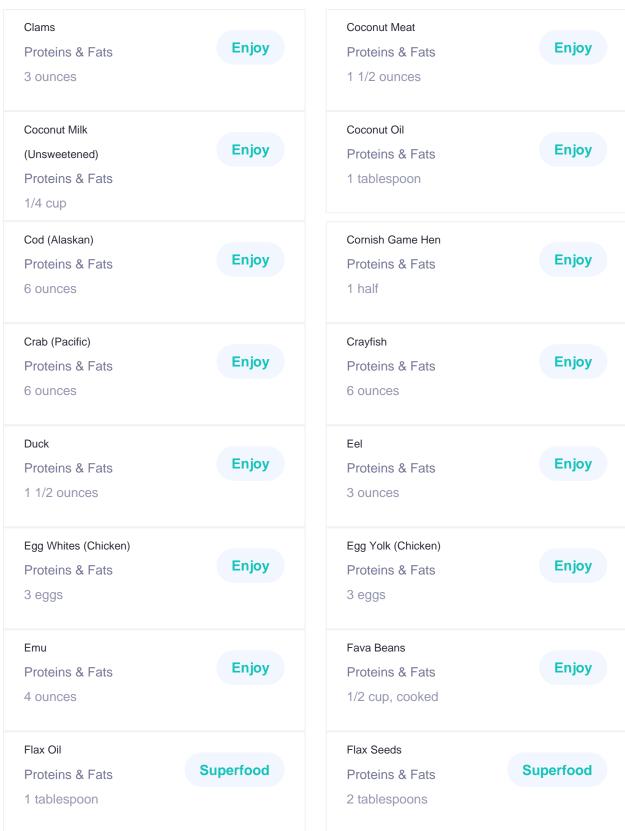
Adzuki Beans



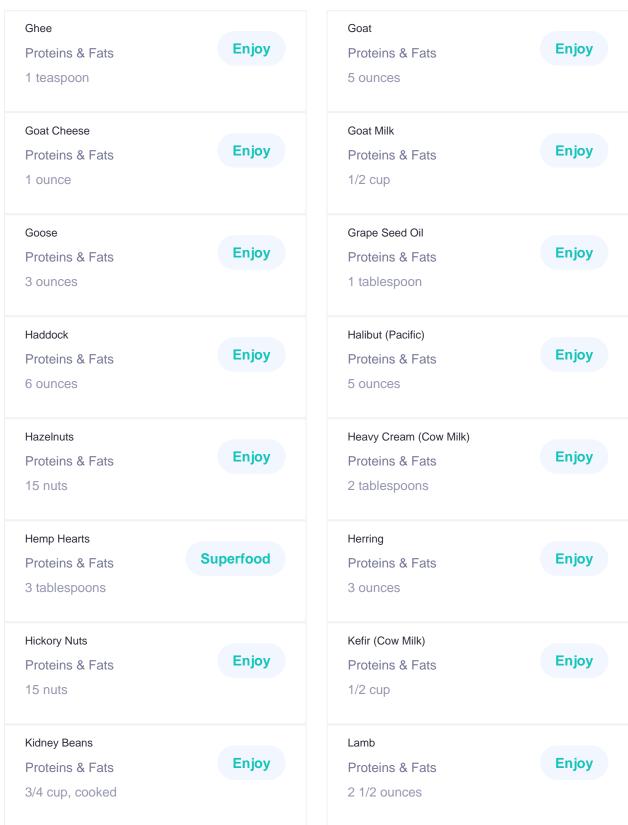




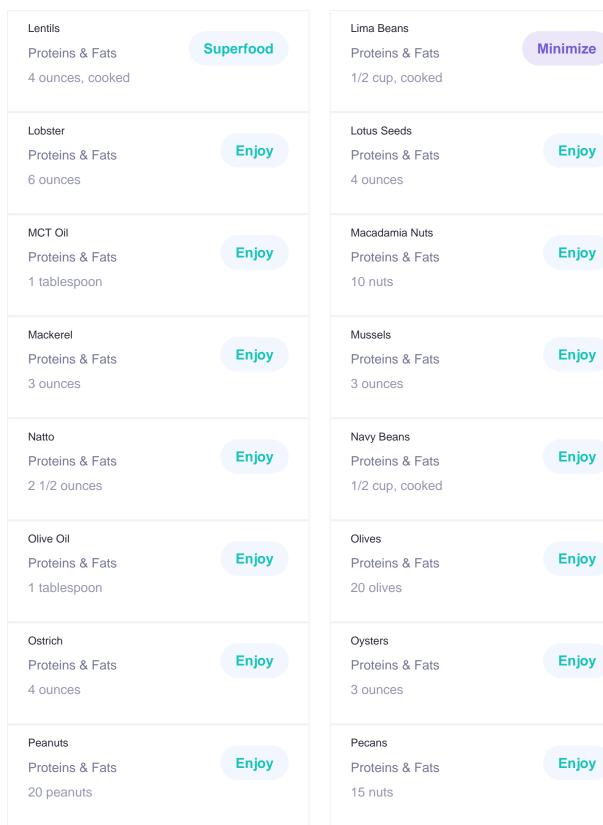




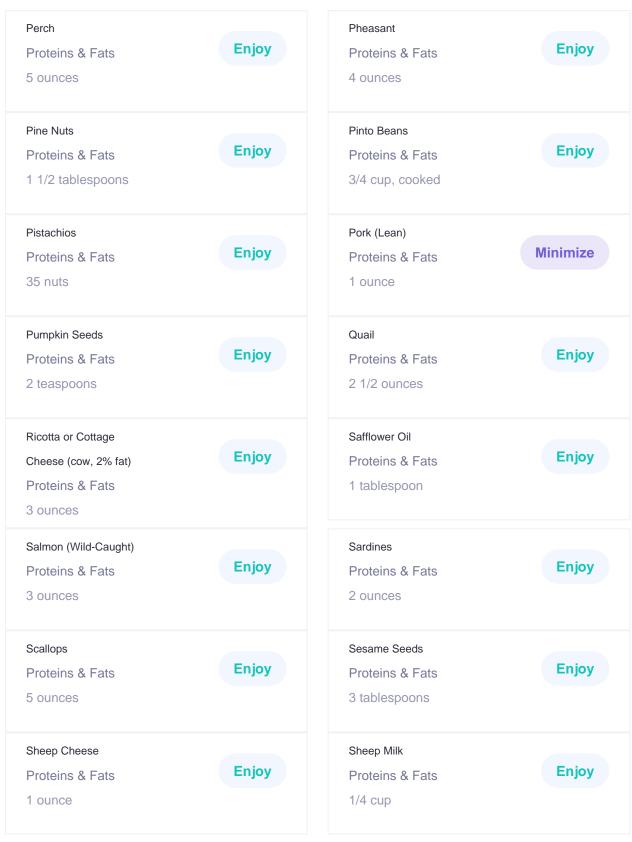




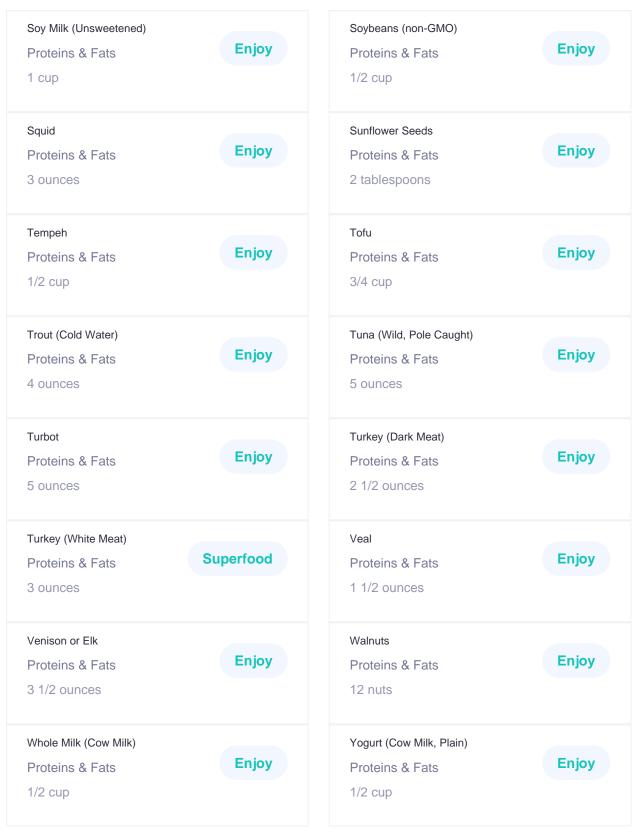












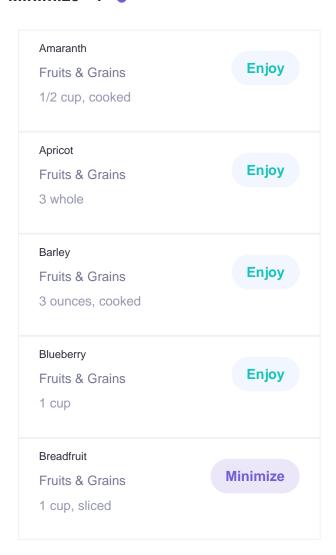


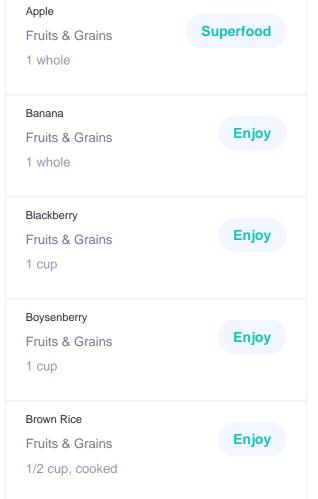
**DOB:** 04/05/1985

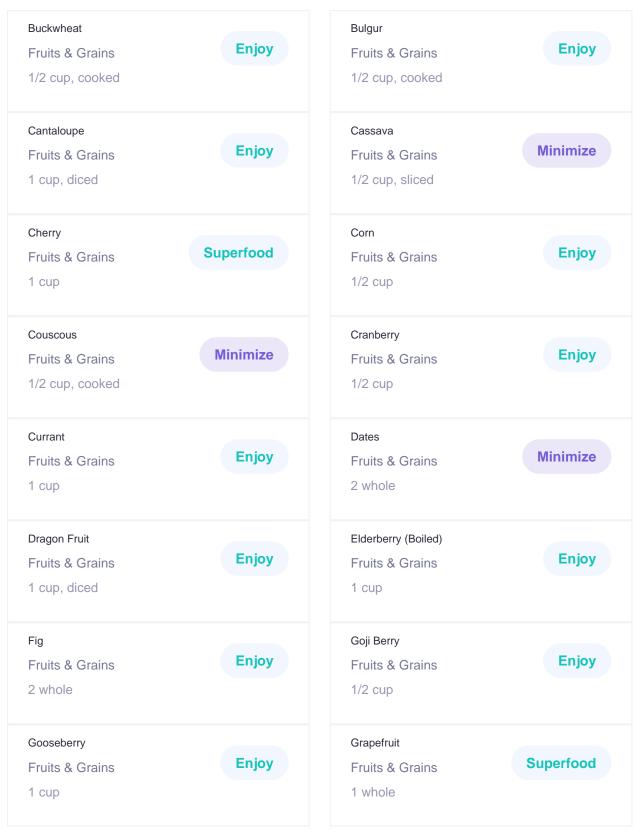
# My Foods

# Fruits & Grains 4 per day

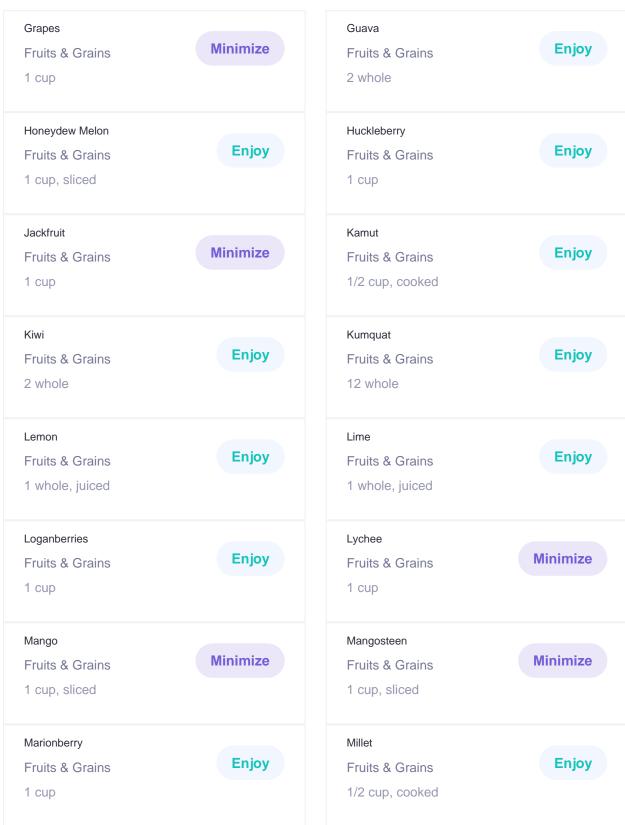
We recommend you break your daily Fruits & Grains intake by the following servings



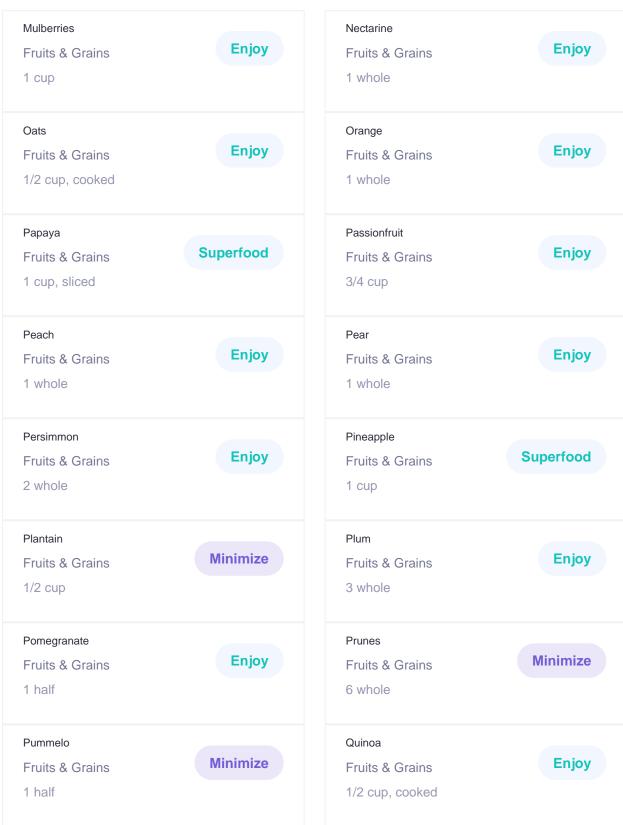




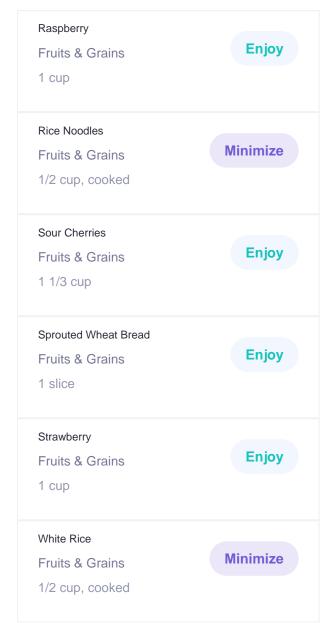


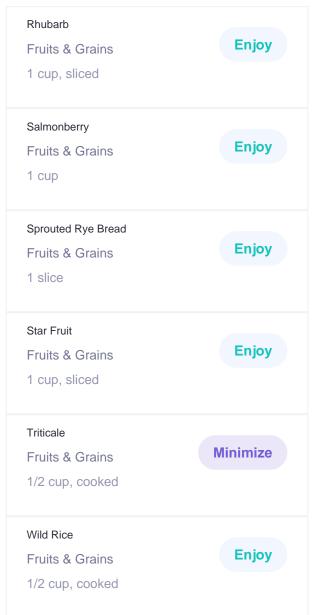










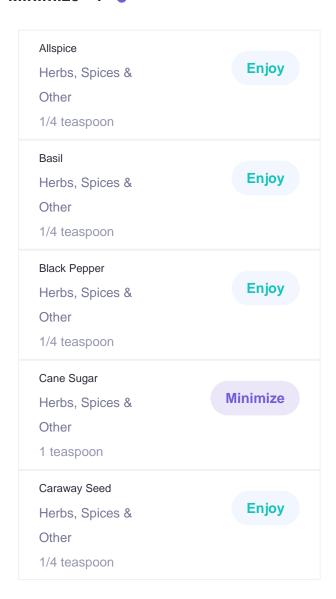


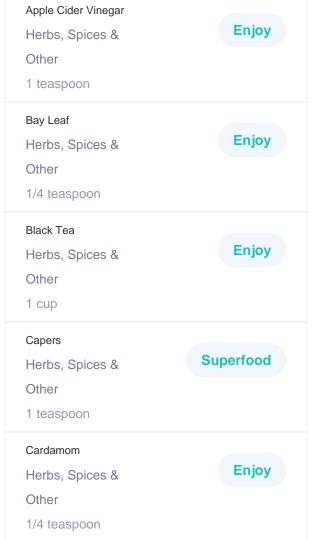
**DOB:** 04/05/1985

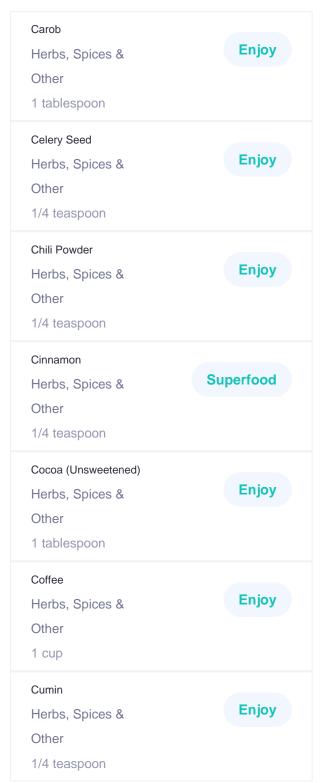
# My Foods

# Herbs, Spices & Other 7 per day

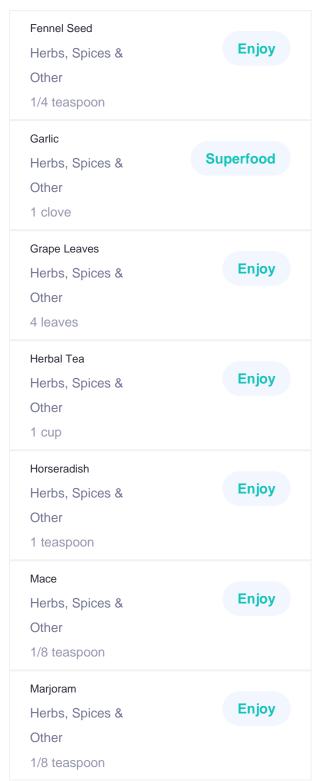
We recommend you break your daily Herbs, Spices & Other intake by the following servings



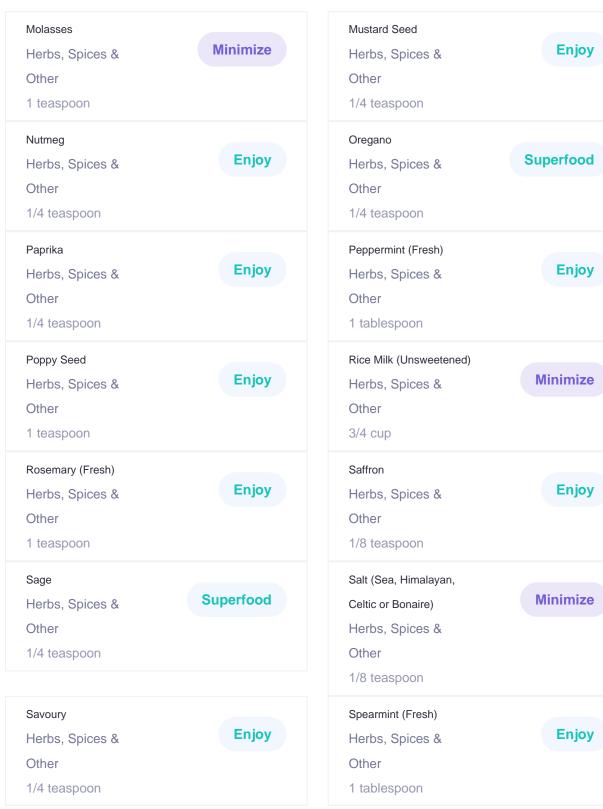




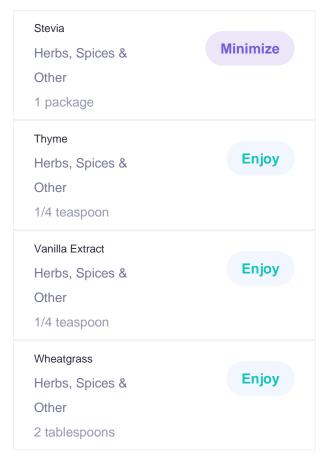
Cayenne Pepper Herbs, Spices & Other 1/8 teaspoon	Enjoy
Chervil Herbs, Spices & Other 1/4 teaspoon	Enjoy
Cilantro Herbs, Spices & Other 2 tablespoons	Enjoy
Cloves Herbs, Spices & Other 1/8 teaspoon	Enjoy
Coconut Water Herbs, Spices & Other 1 cup	Minimize
Coriander Herbs, Spices & Other 1/4 teaspoon	Enjoy
Dill (Fresh) Herbs, Spices & Other 2 tablespoons	Enjoy

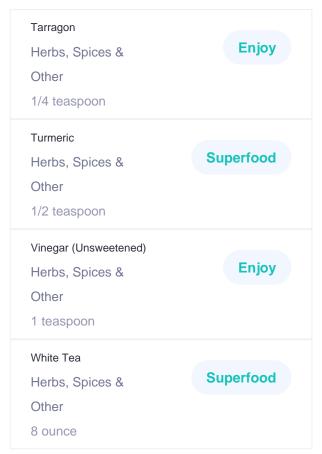


Fenugreek Seed Herbs, Spices & Other 1/4 teaspoon	Enjoy
Ginger Herbs, Spices & Other 1 tablespoon	Superfood
Green Tea Herbs, Spices & Other 1 cup	Enjoy
Honey Herbs, Spices & Other 1 teaspoon	Minimize
Hot Pepper Herbs, Spices & Other 1/2 teaspoon	Superfood
Maple Syrup Herbs, Spices & Other 1 teaspoon	Minimize
Miso Herbs, Spices & Other 1 teaspoon	Enjoy









**DOB:** 04/05/1985

# **Supplements**

# Look for supplements with the following ingredients:



#### **Probiotics**

Look for supplements with the following ingredients:

L. bulgaricus, L. rhamnosus, L. plantarum, Strep thermophilus, and Bifidobacterium species (lactis, bifidum)

Offered by Klaire Labs, or other vendors.

To support the growth and activity of beneficial microorganisms and enhance the balance in your microbial ecosystem



#### Prebiotic

Look for supplements with the following ingredients:

Fiber with jerusalem artichoke and acacia

Offered by <u>Hyperbiotics</u>, or other vendors.

To help specific microbes in your gut produce short-chain fatty acids, like butyrate, and other beneficial nutrients that can balance the microbiome or counter some of the pro-inflammatory or opportunistic activities



#### Curcumin

Look for supplements with the following ingredients:

Curcumin

Offered by Thorne, or other vendors.

To boost the activities of anti-inflammatory functions for your microbiome and your gut wellness



**DOB:** 04/05/1985



#### Bromelain

Look for supplements with the following ingredients:

Bromelain

Offered by Pure Encapsulations, Thorne, or other vendors.

To support optimal digestive functions and may help boost anti-inflammatory functions in your gut



# Digestive Enzymes

Look for supplements with the following ingredients:

Protease, amylase, lipase

Offered by Metagenics, Integrative Therapeutics, or other vendors.

To support healthy protein digestion and optimal digestive processes and functions for you

Viome recommendations are not evaluated or approved by FDA and are not required to be approved by FDA. The recommended food and supplements are intended to support general wellbeing and are not intended to treat, diagnose, mitigate, prevent, or cure any condition or disease. Please seek advice from your medical doctor and check all ingredients for contraindications, known allergies or sensitivities. Viome does not endorse or partner with any supplement manufacturers. There may be several brands or vendors listed as examples. However, Viome does not take any responsibility for the quality of any commercial products, which contain but are not limited to the ingredients recommended for you.



**DOB:** 04/05/1985

# **Viome Methodology**

Microbial total RNA is extracted, ribosomal RNA molecules are removed from total RNA, and the remaining RNA molecules are sequenced on Illumina NextSeq or NovaSeq. Proprietary bioinformatics algorithms are used to perform taxonomic classification and functional analysis of the sequencing data.

# **Method Limitation**

Viome's results and recommendations are based on our ability to identify and quantify thousands of microbial taxa. Such vast diversity has not been captured in the genomic databases, so it is impossible to assess it comprehensively. There are microorganisms that thrive in the gut whose genomes have not been sequenced. Viome is unable to identify those specific organisms, but can identify their near neighbors, which have similar homology. There are also taxa that we cannot discriminate because of their sequence similarity, for example at the strain level. There are some RNA transcripts that may not always align and match to specific known organisms, which may be due to the fact that these sequences are poorly characterized, reliable consensus sequence may not be available for reference. Viome monitors the growth of public genomic databases and will update its own databases when there is sufficient new information to be worthy of incorporation.

Detection of a microorganism by this test does not imply having a disease. Similarly, not detecting a microorganism by this test does not exclude the presence of a disease-causing microorganism. Further, other organisms may be present that are not detected by this test. This test is not a substitute for established methods for identifying microorganisms or their antimicrobial susceptibility prole. Results are qualitative and identify the presence or absence of identified annotated organisms.

The Gut Intelligence Test was developed by, and its performance characteristics determined by Viome Inc. It has not been cleared or approved by the US Food and Drug Administration. The FDA has determined that such clearance or approval is not necessary. This laboratory is registered under CLIA (50D2224932) to perform high complexity testing. Sequencing was performed at Viome Inc. CLIA (50D2224932). Contact Viome for any further questions.

# Y I O M E

CHARLES WARDEN'S RECOMMENDATIONS

VERSION: 1.14.2