形式语言与自动机 作业二

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Give regular expressions for following languages.

1 第一题

 $L = \{0^n 1^m | n < 4, m \le 3\}.$

解 1.1 正则表达式为 $(\varepsilon+0)(\varepsilon+0)(\varepsilon+0)(\varepsilon+1)(\varepsilon+1)(\varepsilon+1)$ 。

2 第二题

The set of all strings of 0's and 1's not containing 101 as a substring.

解 2.1 正则表达式为 0*(1+1000*)*0*。

3 第三题

 $L = \{w \in \{0, 1\}^* | w \text{ contains both } 01 \text{ and } 10 \text{ as substrings} \}.$

解 3.1 正则表达式为 00*11*0(0+1)* + 11*00*1(0+1)*。

4 第四题

The set of all strings with an equal number of 0's and 1's, such that no prefix has two more 0's than 1's, nor two more 1's than 0's.

解 4.1 正则表达式为 (01+10)*。

5 第五题

The set of strings of 0's and 1's whose number of 0's is divisible by five and whose number of 1's is even.

解 5.1 正则表达式为 $[(1*01*01*01*01*0)*1*] \times [(0*10*1)*0*]$,其中 \times 为笛卡尔积。表达式的前半部分为 0 的个数为 5 的倍数的串,后半部分为 1 的个数为偶数的串,而使用笛卡尔积就表示同时符合这两个正则表达式的串。