## Apéndice: Códigos de R

A continuación se presentan los códigos utilizados en este proyecto.

## Archivo creating conapo.R

library(readr)
library(tidyverse)

```
###### Carga base de datos de accesos de CONAPO — #######
             conapo <- read csv("CONAPO/Base Indice de marginación municipal 90-15.csv",
                                  col types = cols (CVE ENT = col character(),
   6 CVE_MUN = col_character()), locale = locale(encoding = "ISO-8859-1"))
             # Creamos variables de id de entidad y municipio
              conapo$K ENTIDAD<-NA
             conapo$K_MUNICIPIO<-NA
             for (index in 1:nrow(conapo)){
11
              conapo $K ENTIDAD[index] = ifelse(nchar(conapo $CVE ENT[index]) == 1, paste(0,
                                 conapo $CVE_ENT[index], sep=""), conapo $CVE_ENT[index])
               }
13
14
               for (index in 1:nrow(conapo)){
              conapo $K MUNICIPIO [index] = ifelse (nchar (conapo $CVE MUN [index]) ==4, substr (
                                 conapo $CVE MUN[index], 2, 4), substr(conapo $CVE MUN[index], 3, 5))
17
18
             conapo conapo % % mutate (K ENTIDAD MUNICIPIO = paste (K ENTIDAD, K MUNICIPIO,
              conapo <- subset (conapo, ENT != "Nacional")
21
           # Escribe la base de datos de conapo
             write csv(conapo, "CONAPO 2015.csv")
              Archivo creating conapo.R
             library(readxl) library(tidyverse)
             {\rm left}_{p}ath = "Intercensal 2015/12_{h}ogares" right_{p}ath = ".xls" states_{l}ist = c("ags", "bc", "bcs", "cam", "coah", "col", "chis", "coah", 
              Funcion para extraer los datos de poblacion
              cleaning_hog_s tate < -function(name_s tate) Cargaelar chivoconel path descritotest < -read_excel(paste0 (left_path, name_s tate) (left_path, na
             Nombres\ temporales\ de\ las\ variables\ colnames(test) <-c("X1","X2","X3","X4","X5","X6","X7","X8","X9","X10","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","X11","
              Filtrado para obtener datos de poblacion en municipios test<-subset(test, X2!= "Total" X3 == "Total"
              X4 == "Hogares" X5 == "Valor")
```

 $c("K_ENTIDAD","K_MUNICIPIO","HOGARES")$ 

Crea nueva variable con clave y test <- test test <-test

 $-substr(testK_MUNICIPIO, 1, 3)$ 

selección de variables de estado, municipio y población, para renombrarlas test<- test colnames(test)<-

Obtiene claves de identificacion de estado y municipio  $testK_ENTIDAD < -substr(testK_ENTIDAD, 1, 2)testK_MUNICIP$ 

```
\label{eq:testhogares} \begin{split} & \text{return}(\text{test}) \\ & \text{test}_h ogares = cleaning_h og_s tate("ags") \\ & \text{for } (\text{name}_s tateinstates_l ist) test_h ogares < -rbind(test_h ogares, cleaning_h og_s tate(name_s tate)) \\ & \text{Elimina duplicados } \text{test}_h ogares < -unique(test_h ogares) hogares 2015 < -test_h ogares \\ & \text{Escribe la base de hogares en el municipio write}_c sv(test_h ogares, "hogares 2015.csv") \\ & \text{Eliminamos objetos auxiliares rm}(\text{test}_h ogares) \\ & \text{cd} \\ & \text{print} ("hola") \end{split}
```