

red  
test

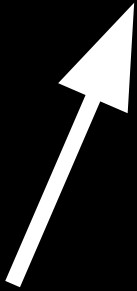
green  
code

blue  
refactor









```
#include <catch.hpp>

TEST_CASE("x, y", "[basics]") {
    // arrange
    auto vec = Vector(1.0f, 2.0f);

    // act & assert
    REQUIRE(vec.x == 1.0f);
    REQUIRE(vec.y == 2.0f);
}
```

```
struct Vector {
```

```
    float x;
```

```
    float y;
```

```
    Vector(float x, float y) : x(x), y(y) {}  
}
```

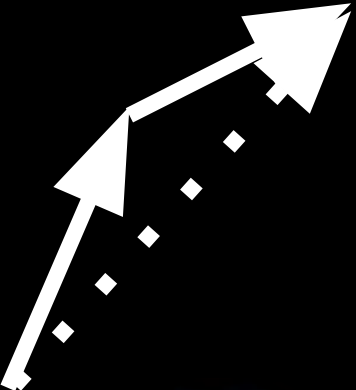




```
template <float/double, int n>
```

```
// union to access via x, y, z, ...
```





```
TEST_CASE("+", "[basics]") {  
    // act  
    Vector result =  
        Vector(1.0f, 2.0f) + Vector(2.0f, 1.0f);  
  
    // assert  
    REQUIRE(result.x == 3.0f);  
    REQUIRE(result.y == 3.0f);  
}
```







```
unittest {  
  // act  
  const result = Vector(1, 2) + Vector(2, 1);  
  
  // assert  
  assert(result == Vector(3, 3));  
}
```



```
unittest {  
  // act  
  const result = Vector(1, 2).yx;  
  
  // assert  
  assert(result == Vector(2, 1));  
}
```



# swizzling

Wikipedia [[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Swizzling\\_\(computer\\_graphics\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Swizzling_(computer_graphics))]

- Common Operation in GPGPU applications
- $A = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$  and components are called x, y, z, w
- $B = A.wwxy$
- B equals  $\{4, 4, 1, 2\}$

# swizzling in C++

- Union Trick
- Swizzle-Proxy Template
- CxxSwizzle (wc -l include/swizzle: 3230 lines)

```
detail::SwizzleProxy1<Vec1_Base<Data>,Data,0> x, r;  
detail::SwizzleProxy1<Vec1_Base<Data>,Data,1> y, g;  
detail::SwizzleProxy2<Vec2_Base<Data>,Data,0,0> xx, rr;  
detail::SwizzleProxy2<Vec2_Base<Data>,Data,0,1> xy, rg;  
detail::SwizzleProxy2<Vec2_Base<Data>,Data,1,0> yx, gr;  
detail::SwizzleProxy2<Vec2_Base<Data>,Data,1,1> yy, gg;  
detail::SwizzleProxy3<Vec3_Base<Data>,Data,0,0,0> xxx, rrr;  
...
```

```
struct Vector(T, size_t Size)
{
    auto swiz(string Str, Args...) (Args args)
        const
    {
        ...
    }
    alias opDispatch = swiz;
}
```



```

auto swiz(string Str, Args...)(Args args)  const {
    enum string prop(size_t i, dchar ch) {
        if (ch == '_')
            return "args[%s]".format(Str[0..i].count('_'));
        if (ch == '0' || ch == '1') return ch.to!string;
        return format!"this.%s"(ch);
    }
    enum props() {
        string[] res;
        foreach (i, ch; Str) {
            res ~= prop(i, ch);
        }
        return res.join(", ");
    }
    return mixin(
        "Vector!(T, %s)(".format(Str.length) ~ props() ~ ")");
}

```



```
unittest {  
  // arrange  
  const v = Vector(1, 2);  
  
  // act & assert  
  assert(v.y0 == Vector(2, 0);  
  assert(v.lx == Vector(1, 1);  
  assert(v.y_(23) == Vector(2, 23);  
}
```





```
unittest {  
  // arrange  
  auto v1 = Vector(1, 2, 3, 4);  
  auto v2 = Vector(4, 3, 2, 1);  
  
  // act & assert  
  assert(v1.y0 == Vector(2, 0);  
  assert(v1.lx == Vector(1, 1);  
  assert(v1.y_(23) == Vector(2, 23);  
  
  assert(v1.wzyx == v2);  
  assert(v1.xy == v2.wz);  
}
```



[github.com/d-muc/swiz](https://github.com/d-muc/swiz)

