

hkml: Mailing Tool for Simple Linux Kernel Development

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About The Speaker: SJ

- Kernel Programmer, maintaining [DAMON](#)
- Working for [crusoe.ai](#) (we are hiring!)
- Was working for Meta when this talk was submitted
 - And don't know how to update the webpage (sorry if it confused you)
 - All opinions are always speaker's own, though

hkml: Mailing Tool for Simple Linux Kernel Development - SeongJae (SJ) Park, ~~Meta~~ [crusoe.ai](#)

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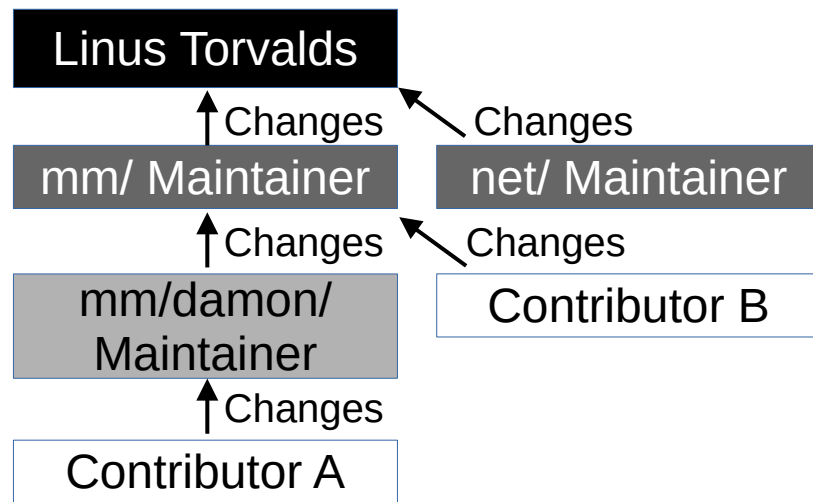
Linux Kernel Development Process and Challenging Points

Achievement of The Process

- Survived from the test of time, since 1991
- Keeping and even accelerating development speed
 - ~2,000 developers, ~15,000 commits, per ~9 weeks
- Being used nearly everywhere

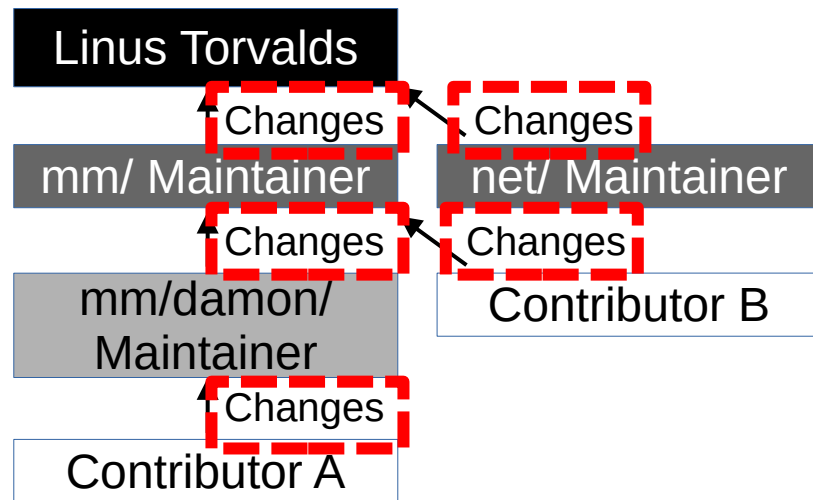
Kernel Development Process, 1000 ft View

- Kernel: A set of (recursive) subsystems
- One maintainer team per subsystem
- Contributors send changes to maintainers
- Maintainers send changes to upper level maintainer
- Distributed, scalable, simple



Individual Code Change Process, 100 ft View

- Make local changes
- Convert changes into human-readable form
- Send it to the relevant people
- Discuss about the proposal with the people
- Repeat until accept/reject
- Straightforward



Making Change Request, 10 ft View

- Standardized tool ('git') and resources available
 - Make local changes
 - 'git commit'
 - Convert changes into human-readable form
 - 'git format-patch' or 'git request-pull'
- Make local changes
 - Convert changes into human-readable form
- Send it to the relevant people
 - Discuss about the proposal with the people
 - Repeat until accept/reject
 - Straightforward

Sending Change Request, 10 ft View

- Send it as a plain text email
 - Standardized tool ('git') makes this semi-automated and doable
 - Finding relevant people
 - Maintainers, reviewers, and mailing list of the subsystem
 - MAINTAINERS file and `get_maintainer.pl` is useful
 - Sending the patch or pull request
 - 'git send-email'
- Make local changes
 - Convert changes into human-readable form
 - Send it to the relevant people
 - Discuss about the proposal with the people
 - Repeat until accept/reject
 - Straightforward

Change Request Discussion, 10 ft View

- I got question to my patch;
How to reply?
 - Bring your own mailing tool
(Note: Gmail is sub-optimum)
- How to read others' mails?
 - Subscribe to mailing list, or
 - Search mailing list archives
- How to convince others?
 - Out of the scope of this talk
- Make local changes
- Convert changes into human-readable form
- Send it to the relevant people
- Discuss about the proposal with the people
- Repeat until accept/reject
- Straightforward

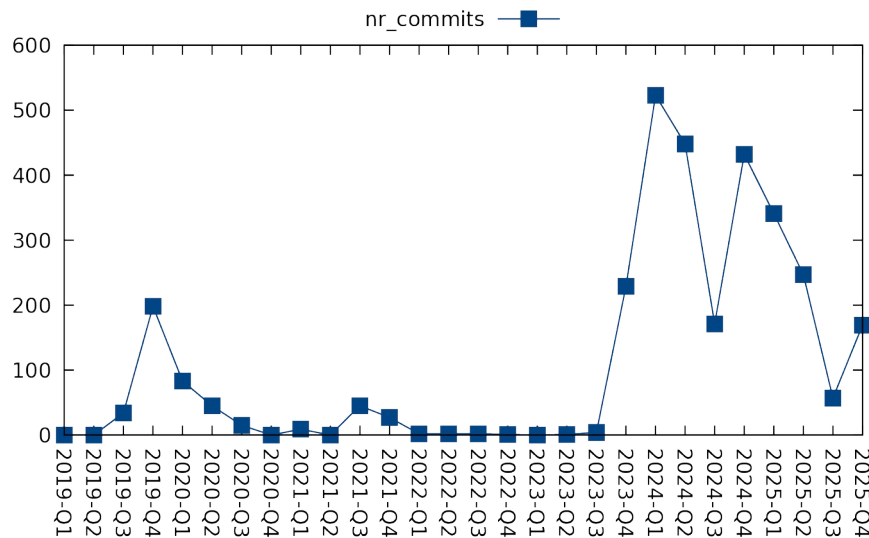
Challenges of Change Request Discussion

- Finding proper email client
 - Too many options
 - Kernel official documentation [introduces](#) 15 tools
- Reading other's email
 - Subscribing doesn't work for busy subsystems (hundreds of mails per day)
 - Public archives (lore.kernel.org) lack comfy of private inbox
 - No reply button, difficult personalization
- Pain points for some people, particularly beginners

hkml: Hackers' Mailing Tool

Evolution of a Tool

- 2019: Personal **public-inbox** based hack
 - Support listing and reading mails
- 2021: mailing tool for DAMON maintainer
 - Extended for writing mails
- 2024: Linux kernel developers' mailing tool
 - Extended for mbox support, interactive UI, etc
 - Officially **committed** to support all Linux kernel developers including DAMON community



hkml: Mailing tool for Mails-driven Development

- Design goals: minimum setup and resources
- Support public-inbox archives and mbox files
- Highly optimized for Linux kernel development
- Known users: DAMON maintainer and a few cool folks
- Available at
<https://github.com/sjp38/hackermail>



This QR code is generated from
<https://www.qr-code-generator.com>

hkml Demo Time

Setup

- `git clone https://github.com/sjp38/hackermail`
- That's it!

Reading Mails from Mailing Lists

- `hkml list <list name, e.g., damon>`
- Show the mails of the list with an interactive UI
- The interactive UI supports most works
 - Replying, Finding patches to review, etc
 - Press ‘?’ for shortcut keys
 - Press ‘m’ for menus

Reading Mails of a Thread on Mailing List

- `hkml list <msgid or lore.kernel.org link>`
 - e.g.,
`'html list \`
`https://lore.kernel.org/20251125015841.76180-1-sj@kernel.org ', or`
`'hkml list 20251125015841.76180-1-sj@kernel.org '`

Reading Personal Mails (Unsent to Mailing Lists)

- Save the mail[s] as an mbox file
 - Modern email clients including Gmail support this
- `hkml list <mbox file>`

Tagging Mails

- From the list, open menu (press 'm') → 'manage tags'
- To read mails of a tag,
 - `hkml list <tag name>`

Replying to Mails

- From the list, open menu (press 'm') → 'reply'
 - 'hkm1' will help users for writing/sending the reply
 - The mail will be tagged as 'drafts' or 'sent' depend on user's following action
 - 'hkm1' can find previous drafts and suggest using it

Writing and Sending a Mail

- ‘`hkm1 write`’ from the terminal
 - Works similar to replying feature

Downloading Patches

- From the list, open menu → 'handle as patches'
→ 'export patch[es]'
- Save the patches as files on the user-specified path
- Collect {Reviewed, Acked, Tested} - by: tags in replies
- Merge cover letter into first patch's commit message (mm style) if requested

Testing Patches

- From the list, open menu → 'handle as patches'
 - 'check patch[es]'
 - Download the patches and run `checkpatch.pl`

Applying Patches

- From the list, open menu → 'handle as patches'
→ 'apply patch[es]'
- Download the patches and apply on the current tree
- Make a merge commit having cover letter's description as its commit message, if requested

Formatting and Sending Patches

- From terminal, `'hkm1 patch format <commits>'`
 - Setup CV with commit message of
 - first commit's parent, or merge commit of given commits
 - Add recipients based on `get_maintainer.pl`
 - Only coverletter gets all recipients
 - Run `checkpatch.pl` for each patch
 - Give user a moment to review subjects and reviewers
 - Finally send the patches
 - User can abort the process at each step

hkml Advanced Features Demo

(Depending on time, this might be skipped)

Remote tags synchronization

- `hkml sync --remote <your private git repo>`

Mails Monitoring

- `hkml monitor add ...`
- `hkml monitor start`
 - Periodically run 'hkml list' with specified filter/decoration options
 - Only new mails are git-fetched; no overhead to lore.kernel.org
 - Send the output as an email to user

And more hidden features

- Flexible mails filtering
- Flexible mails display options
- Refer to [USAGE.md](#)
- Suggest/contribute your features

QnA

- Feel free to use
 - sj@kernel.org
 - <https://github.com/sjp38/hackermail/issues>



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