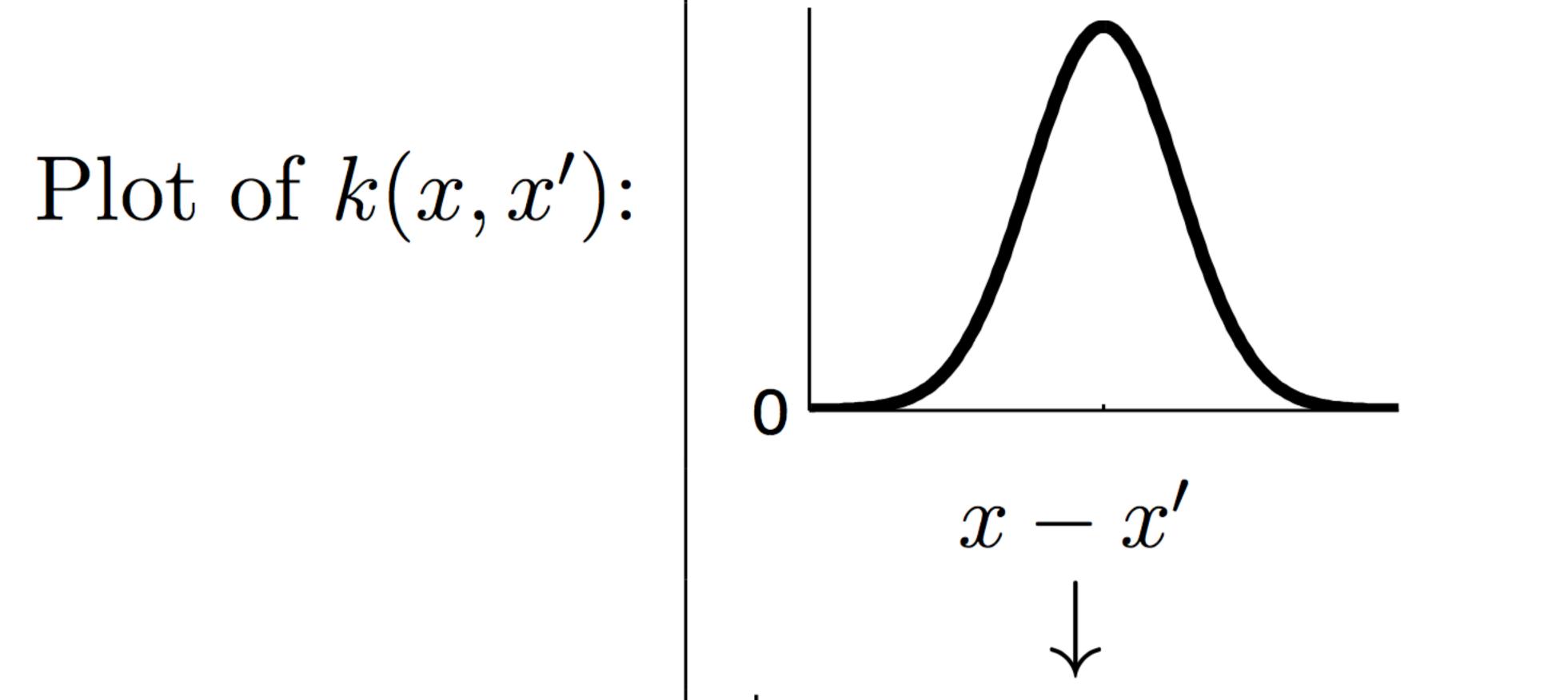
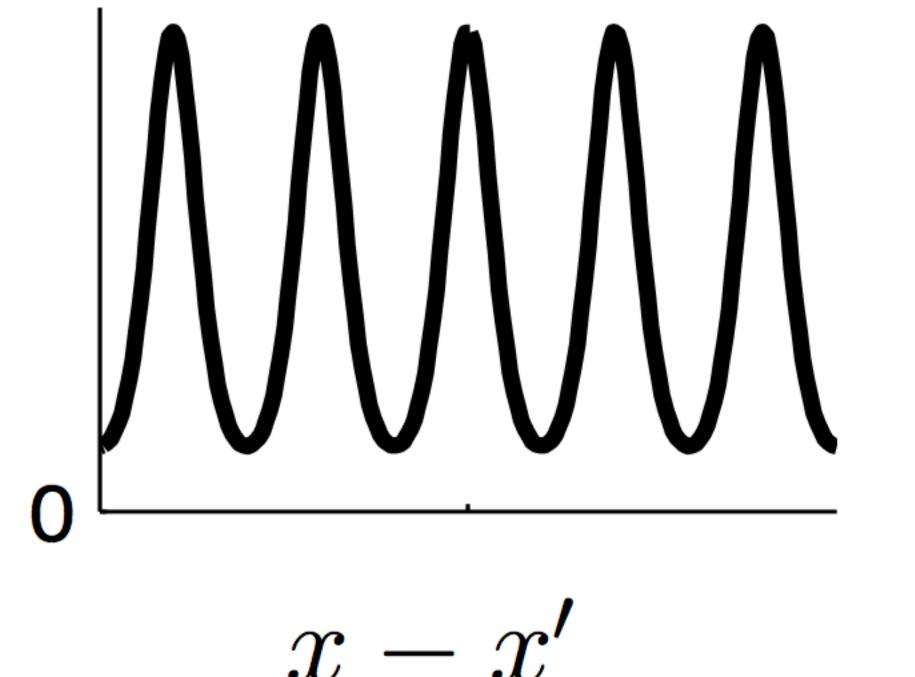
$$k(x, x') =$$

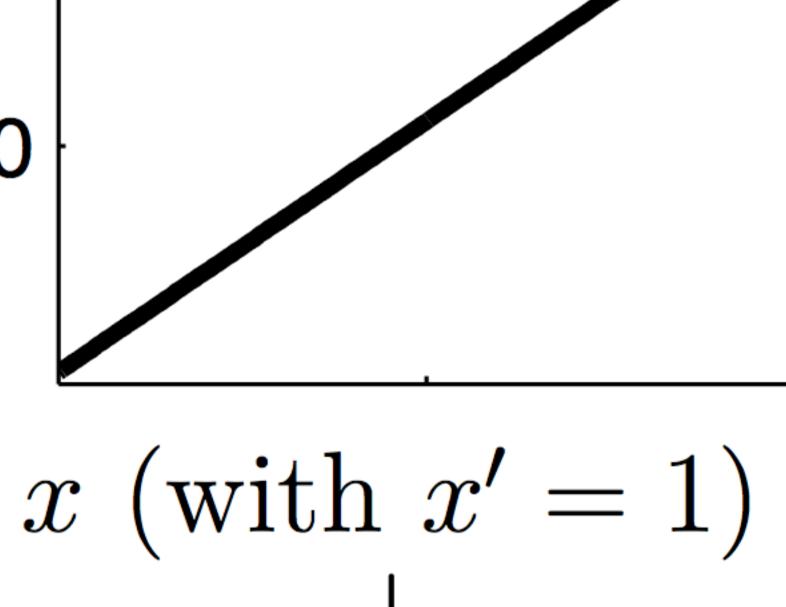
$$\sigma_f^2 \exp\left(-\frac{(x-x')^2}{2\ell^2}\right)$$

$$k(x,x') = \sigma_f^2 \exp\left(-\frac{(x-x')^2}{2\ell^2}\right) \quad \sigma_f^2 \exp\left(-\frac{2}{\ell^2}\sin^2\left(\pi\frac{x-x'}{p}\right)\right) \quad \sigma_f^2(x-c)(x'-c)$$

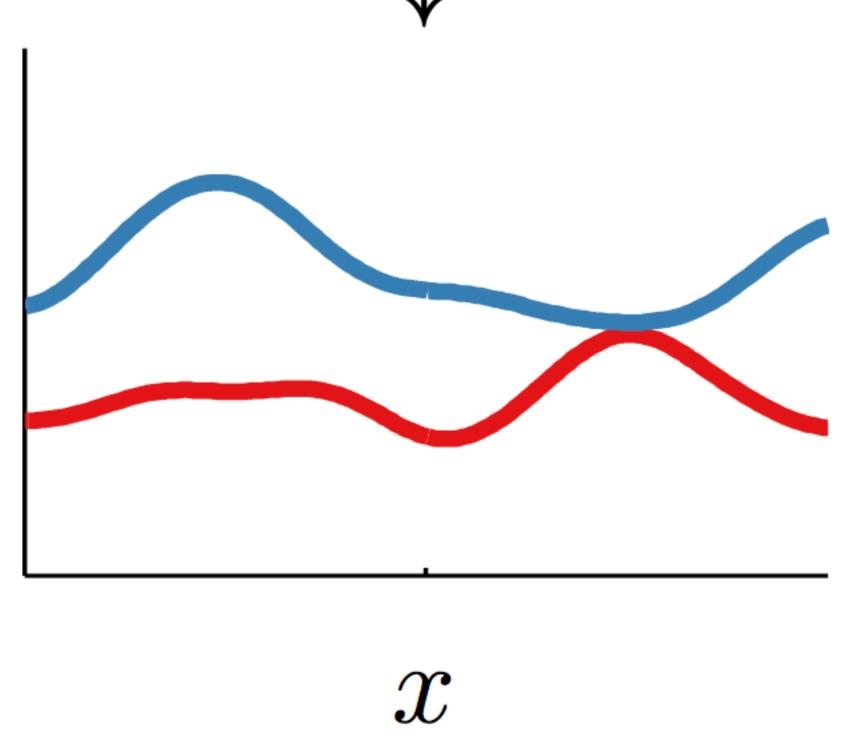
$$\sigma_f^2(x-c)(x'-c)$$

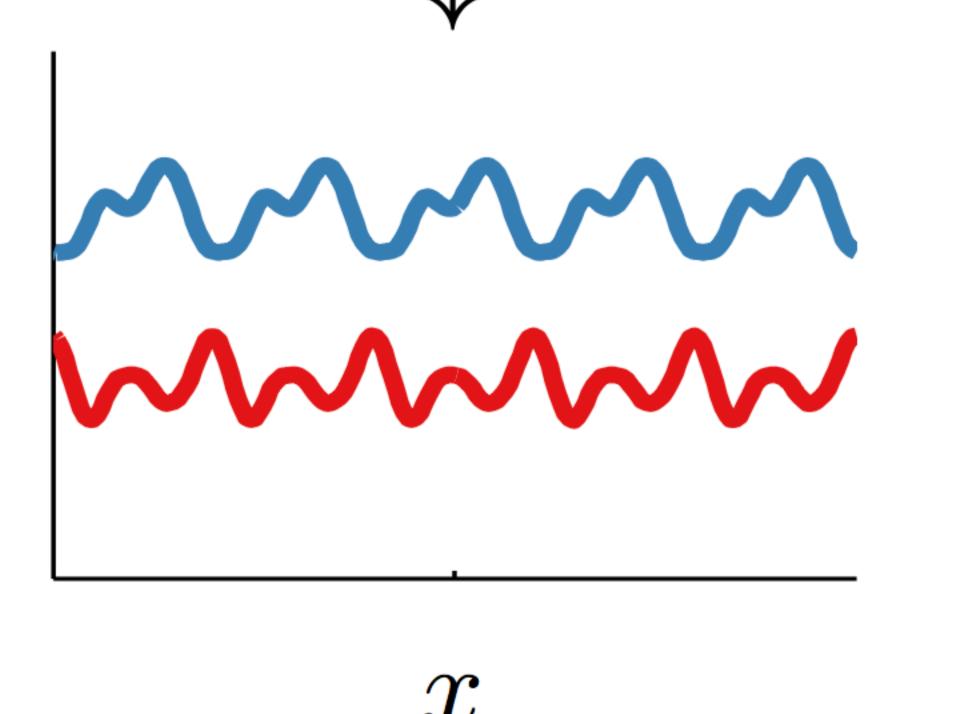


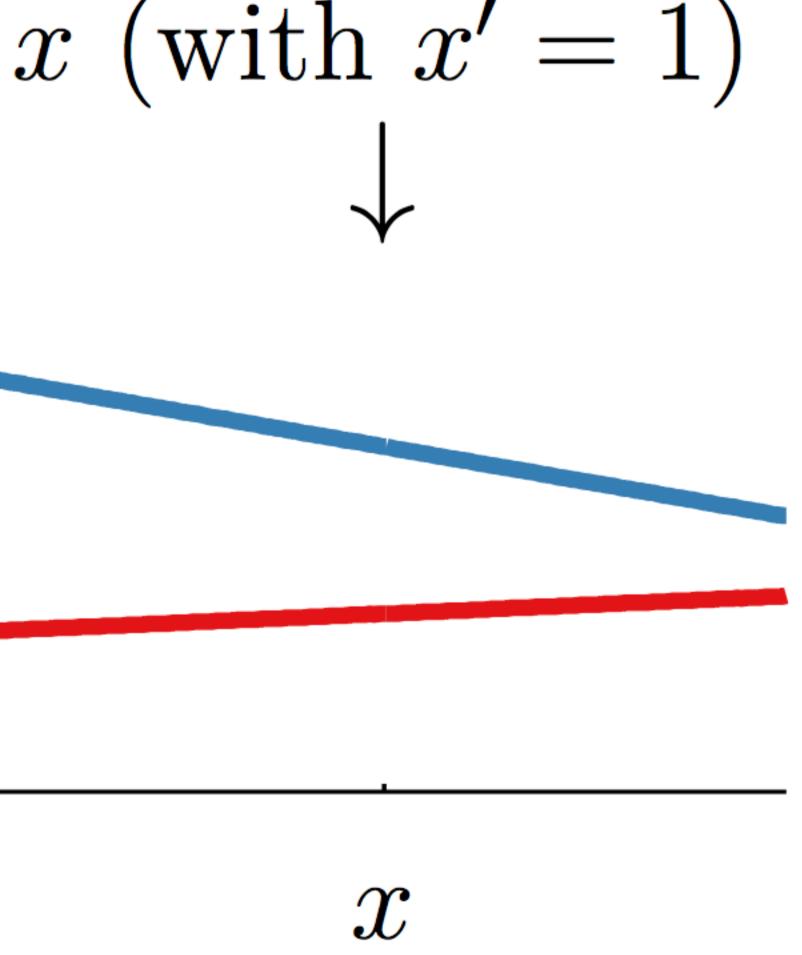




Functions f(x)sampled from GP prior:







Type of structure:

local variation

repeating structure

linear functions