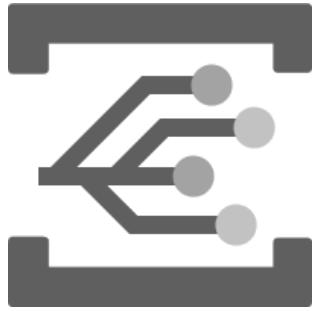




# Deep Dive with Azure Service Bus

@danielmarbach

## Eventing



### Event Grid

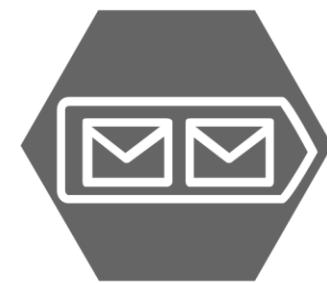
Cross cloud reactive  
eventing



### Event Hubs

Big data streaming

## Messaging



### Storage Queues

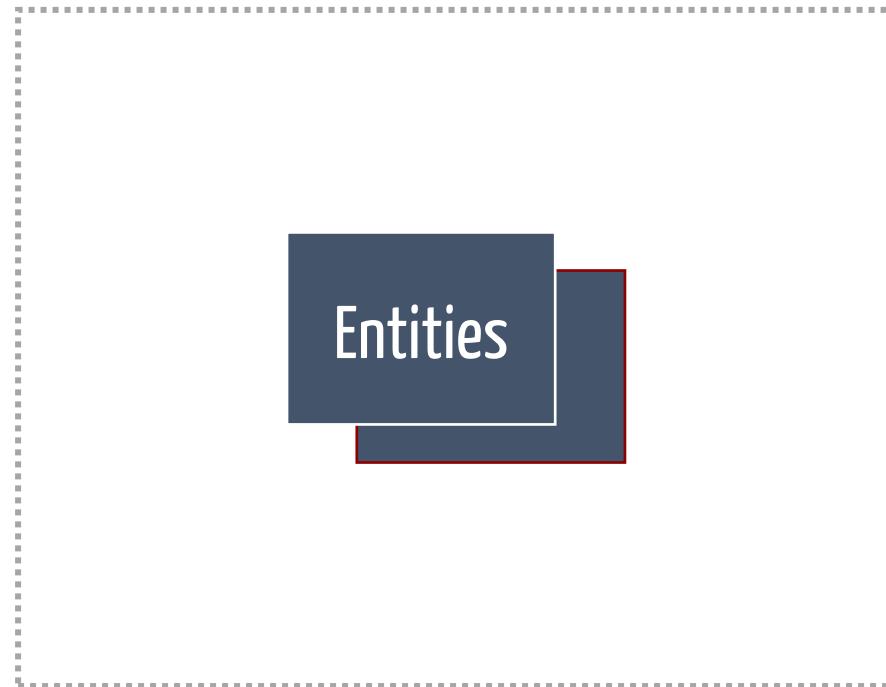
Simple task queues



### Service Bus

Enterprise messaging

# Namespace



Unit of Isolation

# Tiers



Basic

Standard

Premium

Consumption  
(Operation)

Resource  
(MsgUnit)



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87,843,637,885  
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247,282  
unique packages



Search for packages...



# Azure.Messaging

Azure Service Bus is a fully managed service that allows you to decouple applications and services. Service Bus provides a reliable way to exchange data and state. This client library allows you to interact with the Azure Service Bus.

For more information about Service Bus, see the [Service Bus documentation](#).

[messaging/service-bus-messaging](#)

[Package Manager](#)[.NET CLI](#)[Pack](#)

```
> dotnet add package Azure.Messaging
```



## Release Notes

[https://github.com/Azure/azure-sdk-for-net/blob/Azure.Messaging.ServiceBus\\_7.1.0/sdk/servicebus/Azure.Messaging.ServiceBus/CHANGELOG.md](https://github.com/Azure/azure-sdk-for-net/blob/Azure.Messaging.ServiceBus_7.1.0/sdk/servicebus/Azure.Messaging.ServiceBus/CHANGELOG.md)

[Depend](#)

## Info

- [last updated a month ago](#)
- [Project Site](#)
- [Source repository](#)
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- [Open in FuGet Package Explorer](#)

## Statistics

218,969 total downloads

Send

```
await using var serviceBusClient = new ServiceBusClient(connectionString);
await using var client = serviceBusClient.CreateSender(destination);

var message = new ServiceBusMessage("Deep Dive");
<PackageReference Include="Azure.Messaging.ServiceBus" />
message.ApplicationProperties.Add("TenantId", "MyTenantId");

await client.SendMessageAsync(message);
```

```
message.  
await cl  
Console.
```

-  `GetType`
-  `MessageId`
-  `PartitionKey`
-  `ReplyTo`
-  `ReplyToSessionId`
-  `ScheduledEnqueueTime`
-  `SessionId`
-  `Subject`
-  `TimeToLive`
-  `To`
-  `ToString`
-  `TransactionPartitionKey`

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Send  
> dotnet run  
|
```



## Service Bus Namespace

sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/

- Queues
- Topics
- Event Hubs
- Notification Hubs
- Relays

## View Queue: queue

## Log

```
<20:37:38> The application is now connected to the sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/ service bus namespace.  
<20:37:38> MessagingFactory successfully created
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Send  
> dotnet run
```

### Service Bus Namespace

sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/

- Queues
- Topics
- Event Hubs
- Notification Hubs
- Relays

queue (1, 0, 0)

### View Queue: queue

Description Authorization Rules

Path

Relative URI: queue

Auto Delete On Idle

Days: 106751 Hours: 2 Minutes: 48 Seconds: 5 Millisecs: 477

Duplicate Detection History Time Window

Days: 0 Hours: 0 Minutes: 10 Seconds: 0 Millisecs: 0

Default Message Time To Live

Days: 106751 Hours: 2 Minutes: 48 Seconds: 5 Millisecs: 477

Queue Properties

Max Queue Size In GB: 1 GB

Max Delivery Count: 10

User Description:

Forward To:

Forward Dead Lettered Messages To:

Lock Duration

Days: 0 Hours: 0 Minutes: 1 Seconds: 0 Millisecs: 0

Queue Settings

- Enable Batched Operations
- Enable Dead Lettering On Message Expiration
- Enable Partitioning
- Enable Express
- Requires Duplicate Detection
- Requires Session
- Enforce Message Ordering

Queue Information

Name	Value
Status	Active
Is ReadOnly	False
Size In Bytes	201
Created At	14.06.2019 18:38:48
Accessed At	14.06.2019 18:40:10
Updated At	14.06.2019 18:38:48
Active Message Count	1
DeadLetter Message Count	0
Scheduled Message Count	0
Transfer Message Count	0
Transfer DL Message Count	0
Message Count	1

Purge Purge DLQ Messages Deadletter Transf DLQ Refresh Status Delete Update

### Log

```
<20:37:38> The application is now connected to the sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/ service bus namespace.  
<20:37:38> MessagingFactory successfully created.  
<20:38:51> The queue queue has been successfully created.  
<20:38:51> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<20:40:03> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<20:40:03> [2] messages have been purged from the [queue] queue in [1602] milliseconds.  
<20:40:20> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
```

# Management

```
var client = new ServiceBusAdministrationClient(connectionString);
await client.CreateQueueAsync(destination);
```

# Receive

```
await using var sender = serviceBusClient.CreateSender(destination);  
await sender.SendMessageAsync(new ServiceBusMessage("Deep Dive"));
```

```
var receiverOptions = new ServiceBusReceiverOptions
{
    ReceiveMode = ServiceBusReceiveMode.PeekLock,
    PrefetchCount = 10,
    SubQueue = SubQueue.None
};

await using var receiver = serviceBusClient
    .CreateReceiver(destination, receiverOptions);

await foreach (var message in receiver.ReceiveMessagesAsync())
{
    // consume message
}
```

```
var processorOptions = new ServiceBusProcessorOptions
{
    AutoCompleteMessages = false,
    MaxConcurrentCalls = 1,
    MaxAutoLockRenewalDuration = TimeSpan.FromMinutes(10),
    ReceiveMode = ServiceBusReceiveMode.PeekLock,
    PrefetchCount = 10
};

await using var receiver = serviceBusClient.
    CreateProcessor(destination, processorOptions);
```

```
receiver.ProcessMessageAsync += async messageEventArgs =>
{
    var message = messageEventArgs.Message;

    await Out.WriteLineAsync(
        $"Received message with '{message.MessageId}'
        and content '{UTF8.GetString(message.Body)}'");

    // throw new InvalidOperationException();

    await messageEventArgs.CompleteMessageAsync(message);
};
```

```
receiver.ProcessErrorAsync += async errorEventArgs =>
{
    await Out.WriteLineAsync($"Exception:
{errorEventArgs.Exception}");
    await Out.WriteLineAsync($"FullyQualifiedNamespace:
{errorEventArgs.FullyQualifiedNamespace}");
    await Out.WriteLineAsync($"ErrorSource:
{errorEventArgs.ErrorSource}");
    await Out.WriteLineAsync($"EntityPath:
{errorEventArgs.EntityPath}");
};
```

```
await receiver.StartProcessingAsync();  
  
await untilStopRequired;  
  
await receiver.StopProcessingAsync();
```

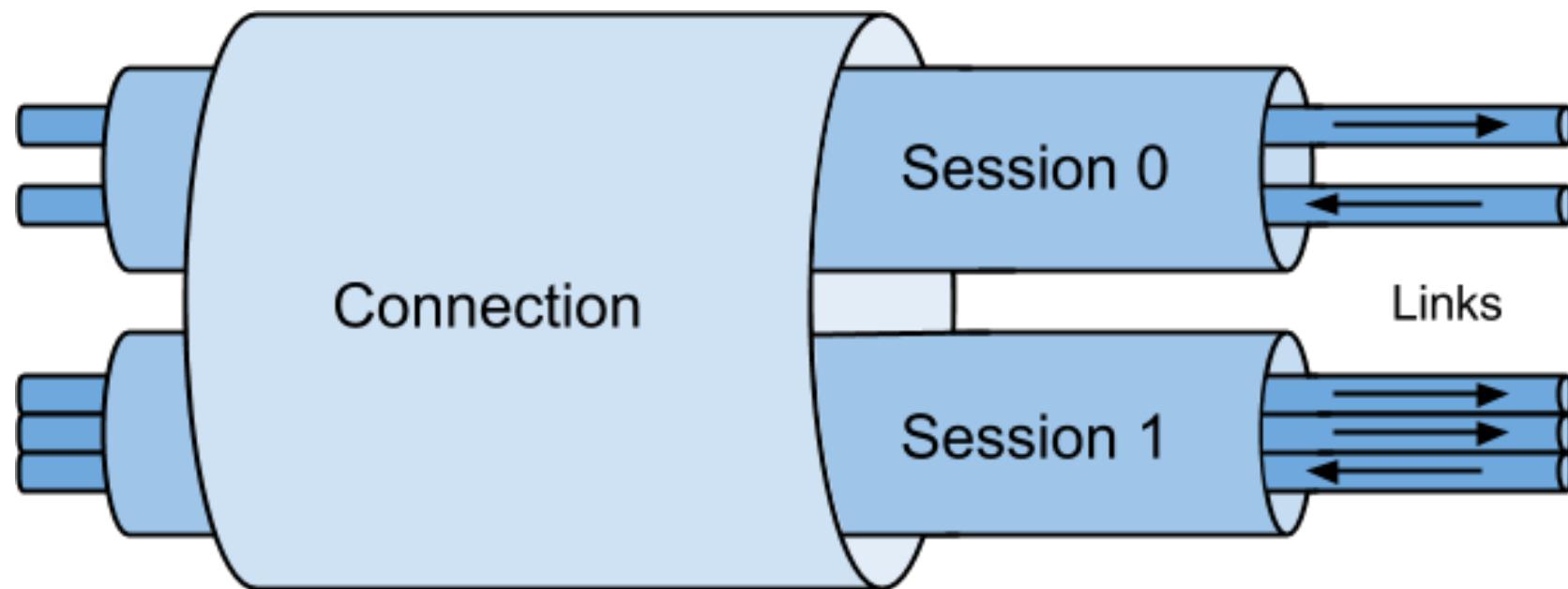
```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Receive
```

```
> dotnet run
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Receive  
$ dotnet run
```



# Connections



```
await using var serviceBusClient =
    new ServiceBusClient(connectionString);

await using var connectionSharingSender = serviceBusClient
    .CreateSender(destination);
await connectionSharingSender
    .SendMessageAsync(new ServiceBusMessage("Deep Dive"));

await using var connectionSharingReceiver = serviceBusClient
    .CreateReceiver(destination);
await connectionSharingReceiver.ReceiveMessageAsync();
```

```
C:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Connections  
$ dotnet run
```

```
C:\Users\daniel.marbach  
$ netstat -an | find "5671 "|
```

```
await using var senderServiceBusClient =
    new ServiceBusClient(connectionString);
await using var receiverServiceBusClient =
    new ServiceBusClient(connectionString);

await using var senderWithDedicatedConnection =
    senderServiceBusClient.CreateSender(destination);
await using var receiverWithDedicatedConnection =
    receiverServiceBusClient.CreateReceiver(destination);

await senderWithDedicatedConnection
    .SendMessageAsync(new ServiceBusMessage("Deep Dive"));
await receiverWithDedicatedConnection.ReceiveMessageAsync();
```

```
C:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Connections  
$ dotnet run  
netstat -na | find "5671 "  
Continue with a dedicated connection
```

Enter to stop  
[ ]

```
C:\Users\daniel.marbach  
$ netstat -an | find "5671 "  
    TCP    192.168.0.14:58459      52.166.127.37:5671      ESTABLISHED  
    TCP    192.168.0.14:58460      52.166.127.37:5671      ESTABLISHED
```

```
C:\Users\daniel.marbach  
$ [ ]
```

# Scheduling

```
await using var sender = serviceBusClient.CreateSender(destination);

var due = DateTimeOffset.UtcNow.AddSeconds(10);
await sender.ScheduleMessageAsync(
    new ServiceBusMessage($"Deep Dive + {due}"), due);
```

```
var sequenceId = await sender.ScheduleMessageAsync(  
    new ServiceBusMessage($"Deep Dive + {due}"), due);  
  
await sender.CancelScheduledMessageAsync(sequenceId);
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Scheduling  
> dotnet run
```



# Expiry

```
await using var sender = serviceBusClient.CreateSender(destination);

var message = new ServiceBusMessage("Half life")
{
    TimeToLive = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(10)
};

await sender.SendMessageAsync(message);

await Prepare.SimulateActiveReceiver(serviceBusClient, destination);
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Expiry  
> dotnet run
```

Where does the message go?

**Service Bus Namespace**

- sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/
  - Queues
    - queue (0, 0)
  - Topics
  - Event Hubs
  - Notification Hubs
  - Relays

**View Queue: queue**

Description | Authorization Rules |

**Path**

Relative URI:

**Auto Delete On Idle**

Days:	Hours:	Minutes:	Seconds:	Millisecs:
106751	2	48	5	477

**Duplicate Detection History Time Window**

Days:	Hours:	Minutes:	Seconds:	Millisecs:
0	0	10	0	0

**Queue Properties**

Max Queue Size In GB:

Max Delivery Count:

User Description:

Forward To:

Forward Dead Lettered Messages To:

**Default Message Time To Live**

Days:	Hours:	Minutes:	Seconds:	Millisecs:
106751	2	48	5	477

**Lock Duration**

Days:	Hours:	Minutes:	Seconds:	Millisecs:
0	0	1	0	0

**Queue Settings**

- Enable Batched Operations
- Enable Dead Lettering On Message Expiration
- Enable Partitioning
- Enable Express
- Requires Duplicate Detection
- Requires Session
- Enforce Message Ordering

**Queue Information**

Name	Value
Status	Active
Is ReadOnly	False
Size In Bytes	0
Created At	14.06.2019 20:41:43
Accessed At	14.06.2019 20:41:59
Updated At	14.06.2019 20:41:43
Active Message Count	0
DeadLetter Message Count	0
Scheduled Message Count	0
Transfer Message Count	0
Transfer DL Message Count	0
Message Count	0

Purge | Purge DLQ | Messages | Deadletter | Transf DLQ | Refresh | Status | Delete | Update

**Log**

```

<21:02:00> The queue queue has been successfully deleted.
<22:42:14> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:15> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:16> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:17> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:17> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:18> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:18> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:18> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:19> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:19> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:19> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.

```

# deadlettering

```
var description = new CreateQueueOptions(destination)
{
    DeadLetteringOnMessageExpiration = true,
    MaxDeliveryCount = 1
};
await client.CreateQueueAsync(description);
```

```
var message = new ServiceBusMessage("Half life")
{
    TimeToLive = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(1)
};
await sender.SendMessageAsync(message);
```

```
var message = new ServiceBusMessage("Delivery Count");
await sender.SendMessageAsync(message);
```

```
var message = new ServiceBusMessage("Poor Soul");
message.ApplicationProperties.Add("Yehaa", "Why so happy?");
await sender.SendMessageAsync(message);
```

```
receiver.ProcessMessageAsync += async processMessageEventArgs =>
{
    var message = processMessageEventArgs.Message;
    switch (UTF8.GetString(message.Body)) {
        case "Half life":
            await processMessageEventArgs.AbandonMessageAsync(message);
            await Error.WriteLineAsync("Abandon half life message");
            break;

        case "Delivery Count":
            await Error.WriteLineAsync("Throwing delivery count message");
            throw new InvalidOperationException();

        case "Poor Soul":
            await Error.WriteLineAsync("Dead letter poor soul message");
            await processMessageEventArgs.DeadLetterMessageAsync(message,
                new Dictionary<string, object>
            {
                {"Reason", "Because we can!"},
                {"When", DateTimeOffset.UtcNow}
            });
            break;
    }
};
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Deadlettering  
> dotnet run
```



## Service Bus Namespace

- sb://nservicebus-tests.servicebus.windows.net/
  - Queues
    - queue (0, 3, 0)
  - Topics
  - Event Hubs
  - Notification Hubs
  - Relays

## View Queue: queue

[Description](#) [Authorization Rules](#) [Messages](#)

## Message List

MessageId	Seq	Size	Label	EnqueuedTimeUtc	ExpiresAtUtc
-----------	-----	------	-------	-----------------	--------------

## Message Text

1
---

## Message System Properties

## Message Custom Properties

Name	Value

[Purge](#) [Purge DLQ](#) [Messages](#) [Deadletter](#) [Transf DLQ](#) [Refresh](#) [Status](#) [Delete](#) [Up](#)

## Log

```
<22:42:16> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:16> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:16> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:17> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:17> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:18> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:19> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:19> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:19> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:44:42> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:44:50> [0] messages peeked from the queue [queue].  
<23:11:32> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<23:12:18> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
```

**Service Bus Namespace**

sb://nservicebus.tests.servicebus.windows.net/

- Queues
  - queue (0, 3, 0)
- Topics
- Event Hubs
- Notification Hubs
- Relays

**View Queue: queue**[Description](#) | [Authorization Rules](#) | [Messages](#) | [Deadletter](#) |**Message List**

MessageId	Seq	Size	Label	EnqueuedTimeUtc	ExpiresAtUtc
e11399aea7445249e520e...	1	227		14.06.2019 21:12	14.06.2019 21:12
dfc3c370cba04145b4d89e...	2	270		14.06.2019 21:12	31.12.9999 23:59
cc10d022ccb4944b359e1...	3	207		14.06.2019 21:12	31.12.9999 23:59

**Message Text**

1 Half life

**Message System Properties****Message Custom Properties**

Name	Value
DeadLetterRea...	TTLExpiredException
DeadLetterError...	The message expired and was dead lettered.

[Purge](#) [Purge DLQ](#) [Messages](#) [Deadletter](#) [Transf DLQ](#) [Refresh](#) [Status](#) [Delete](#) [Up](#)**Log**

```
<22:42:16> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:17> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:17> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:18> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:19> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:19> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:42:19> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:44:42> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<22:44:50> [0] messages peeked from the queue [queue].  
<23:11:32> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<23:12:18> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<23:12:20> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.  
<23:12:26> [3] messages peeked from the deadletter queue of the queue [queue].
```

**Service Bus Namespace**

- sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/
  - Queues
    - queue (0, 3, 0)
  - Topics
  - Event Hubs
  - Notification Hubs
  - Relays

**View Queue: queue**

Description Authorization Rules Messages Deadletter |

Message List

MessageId	Seq	Size	Label	EnqueuedTimeUtc	ExpiresAtUtc
e11399faea7445249e520e...	1	227		14.06.2019 21:12	14.06.2019 21:12
dfc3c370cba04145b4d89e...	2	270		14.06.2019 21:12	31.12.9999 23:59
cc10d022cceba4944b359e1...	3	207		14.06.2019 21:12	31.12.9999 23:59

Message System Properties

Message Custom Properties

Name	Value
DeadLetterRe...	MaxDeliveryCountExceeded
DeadLetterError...	Message could not be consumed after 1 delivery atte...

Purge Purge DLQ Messages Deadletter Transf DLQ Refresh Status Delete Up

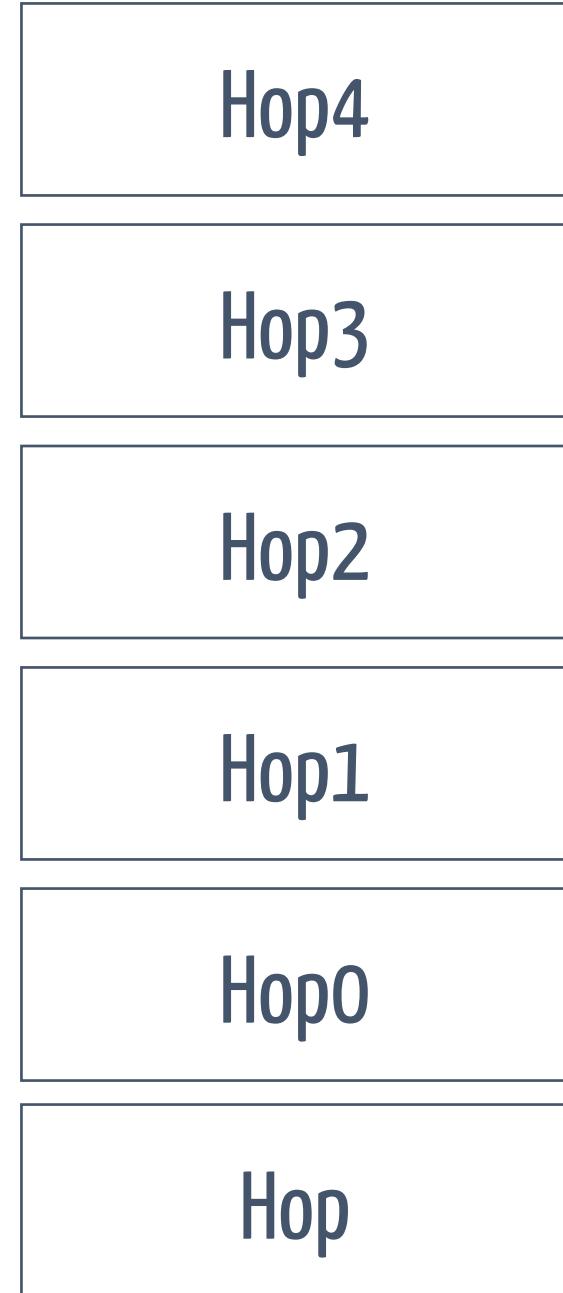
**Log**

```

<22:42:16> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:17> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:17> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:18> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:19> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:19> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:42:19> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:44:42> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<22:44:50> [0] messages peeked from the queue [queue].
<23:11:32> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<23:12:18> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<23:12:20> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<23:12:26> [3] messages peeked from the deadletter queue of the queue [queue].

```

# Forwarding



ForwardTo



```
var description = new CreateQueueOptions("Hop");
await client.CreateQueueAsync(description);

description = new CreateQueueOptions("Hop0");
await client.CreateQueueAsync(description);

description = new CreateQueueOptions("Hop1")
{
    ForwardTo = "Hop0"
};
await client.CreateQueueAsync(description);

description = new CreateQueueOptions("Hop2")
{
    ForwardTo = "Hop1"
};
await client.CreateQueueAsync(description);

description = new CreateQueueOptions("Hop3")
{
    ForwardTo = "Hop2"
};
await client.CreateQueueAsync(description);

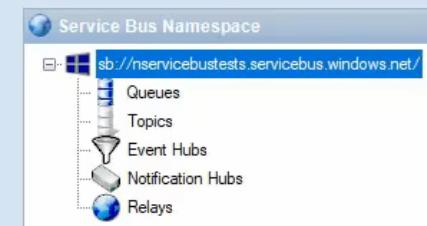
description = new CreateQueueOptions("Hop4")
{
    ForwardTo = "Hop3"
};
await client.CreateQueueAsync(description);
```

```
await using var serviceBusClient =
    new ServiceBusClient(connectionString);
var sender = serviceBusClient.CreateSender("Hop4");

var message = new ServiceBusMessage("Weeeeeeeehhh!");
await sender.SendMessageAsync(message);
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Forwarding
```

```
> dotnet run
```



Entity

Service Bus Namespace

- sb://nservicebus-tests.servicebus.windows.net/
  - Queues
  - Topics
  - Event Hubs
  - Notification Hubs
  - Relays



Log

Service Bus Namespace  
sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/

- Queues
  - hop (0, 0, 0)
  - hop0 (0, 0, 0)
  - hop1 (0, 0, 0)
  - hop2 (0, 0, 0)
  - hop3 (0, 0, 0)
  - hop4 (0, 0, 0)
- Topics
- Event Hubs
- Notification Hubs
- Relays

### View Queue: hop0

Description Authorization Rules

**Path**

Relative URI: hop0

**Duplicate Detection History Time Window**

Days: 0 Hours: 0 Minutes: 10 Seconds: 0 Millisecs: 0

**Queue Properties**

Max Queue Size In GB: 1 GB

Max Delivery Count: 10

User Description:

Forward To:

Forward Dead Lettered Messages To:

**Auto Delete On Idle**

Days: 106751	Hours: 2	Minutes: 48	Seconds: 5	Millisecs: 477
--------------	----------	-------------	------------	----------------

**Default Message Time To Live**

Days: 106751	Hours: 2	Minutes: 48	Seconds: 5	Millisecs: 477
--------------	----------	-------------	------------	----------------

**Lock Duration**

Days: 0	Hours: 0	Minutes: 1	Seconds: 0	Millisecs: 0
---------	----------	------------	------------	--------------

**Queue Settings**

- Enable Batched Operations
- Enable Dead Lettering On Message Expiration
- Enable Partitioning
- Enable Express
- Requires Duplicate Detection
- Requires Session
- Enforce Message Ordering

**Queue Information**

Name	Value
Status	Active
Is ReadOnly	False
Size In Bytes	0
Created At	14.06.2019 21:33:14
Accessed At	14.06.2019 21:33:20
Updated At	14.06.2019 21:33:14
Active Message Count	0
DeadLetter Message Count	0
Scheduled Message Count	0
Transfer Message Count	0
Transfer DL Message Count	0
Message Count	0

Purge Purge DLQ Messages Deadletter Transf DLQ Refresh Status Del

## Log

```
<23:33:35> The queue hop has been successfully retrieved.
<23:33:35> The queue hop0 has been successfully retrieved.
<23:33:35> The queue hop1 has been successfully retrieved.
<23:33:35> The queue hop2 has been successfully retrieved.
<23:33:35> The queue hop3 has been successfully retrieved.
<23:33:35> The queue hop4 has been successfully retrieved.
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Forwarding  
> dotnet run  
Sent message  
Got 'Weeeeeeehhh!' on hop 'Hop0'  
Setup forwarding from Hop0 to Hop
```

**Service Bus Namespace**

sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/

- Queues
  - hop (0, 0, 0)
  - hop0 (0, 0, 0)
  - hop1 (0, 0, 0)
  - hop2 (0, 0, 0)
  - hop3 (0, 0, 0)
  - hop4 (0, 0, 0)
- Topics
- Event Hubs
- Notification Hubs
- Relays

**View Queue: hop0**

Description | Authorization Rules

**Path**

Relative URI: hop0

**Auto Delete On Idle**

Days:	Hours:	Minutes:	Seconds:	Millisecs:
106751	2	48	5	477

**Duplicate Detection History Time Window**

Days:	Hours:	Minutes:	Seconds:	Millisecs:
0	0	10	0	0

**Default Message Time To Live**

Days:	Hours:	Minutes:	Seconds:	Millisecs:
106751	2	48	5	477

**Queue Properties**

Max Queue Size In GB: 1 GB

Max Delivery Count: 10

User Description:

Forward To: hop

Forward Dead Lettered Messages To:

**Lock Duration**

Days:	Hours:	Minutes:	Seconds:	Millisecs:
0	0	1	0	0

**Queue Settings**

- Enable Batched Operations
- Enable Dead Lettering On Message Expiration
- Enable Partitioning
- Enable Express
- Requires Duplicate Detection
- Requires Session
- Enforce Message Ordering

**Queue Information**

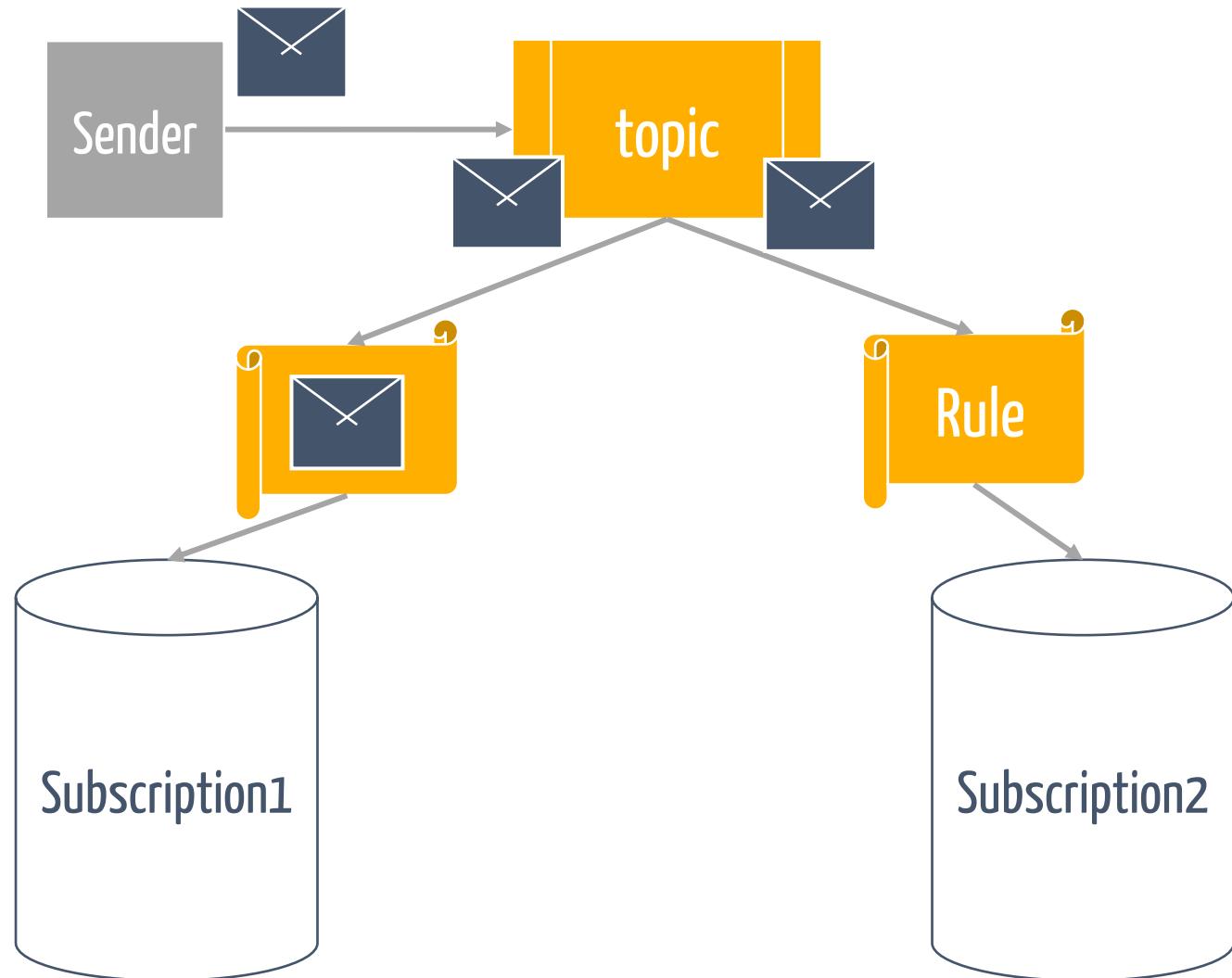
Name	Value
Status	Active
Is ReadOnly	False
Size In Bytes	0
Created At	14.06.2019 21:33:14
Accessed At	14.06.2019 21:33:20
Updated At	14.06.2019 21:33:14
Active Message Count	0
DeadLetter Message Count	0
Scheduled Message Count	0
Transfer Message Count	0
Transfer DL Message Count	0
Message Count	0

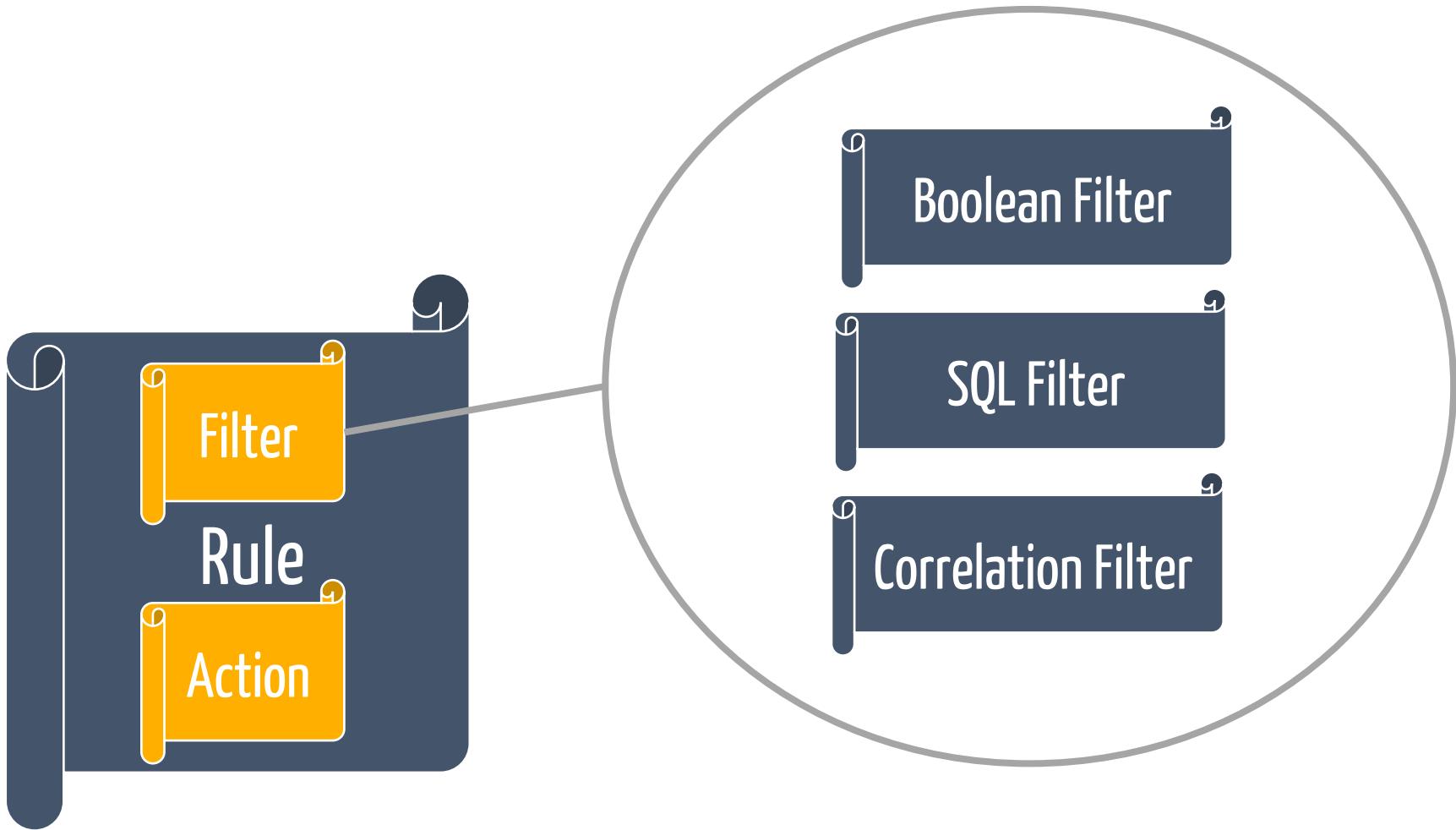
Purge | Purge DLQ | Messages | Deadletter | Transf DLQ | Refresh | Status | Delete

**Log**

```
<23:33:35> The queue hop has been successfully retrieved.
<23:33:35> The queue hop0 has been successfully retrieved.
<23:33:35> The queue hop1 has been successfully retrieved.
<23:33:35> The queue hop2 has been successfully retrieved.
<23:33:35> The queue hop3 has been successfully retrieved.
<23:33:35> The queue hop4 has been successfully retrieved.
<23:33:45> The queue hop0 has been successfully updated.
```

# Pub/Sub





```
var topicDescription = new CreateTopicOptions (topicName);  
await client.CreateTopicAsync(topicDescription);
```

```
var subscriptionDescription =  
    new CreateSubscriptionOptions(topicName, rushSubscription);  
await client.CreateSubscriptionAsync(subscriptionDescription);  
  
subscriptionDescription =  
    new CreateSubscriptionOptions(topicName, currencySubscription);  
await client.CreateSubscriptionAsync(subscriptionDescription);
```

```
var ruleDescription = new CreateRuleOptions
{
    Name = "MessagesWithRushlabel",
    Filter = new CorrelationRuleFilter
    {
        Subject = "rush"
    },
    Action = null
};
await client.
    CreateRuleAsync(topicName, rushSubscription, ruleDescription);
```

```
ruleDescription = new CreateRuleOptions
{
    Name = "MessagesWithCurrencyCHF",
    Filter = new SqlRuleFilter("currency = 'CHF'"),
    Action = new SqlRuleAction("SET currency = 'Złoty'")
};
await client.CreateRuleAsync(topicName,
    currencySubscription, ruleDescription);
```

```
var message = new ServiceBusMessage("Damn I have no time!")
{
    Subject = "rush"
};
await sender.SendMessageAsync(message);

message = new ServiceBusMessage("I'm rich! I have 1000");
message.ApplicationProperties.Add("currency", "CHF");
await sender.SendMessageAsync(message);
```

### Service Bus Namespace

sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/

- Queues
- Topics
  - topic
    - + Subscriptions
    - alwaysInRush (1, 0, 0)
    - maybeRich (1, 0, 0)
- Event Hubs
- Notification Hubs
- Relays

### View Topic: topic

Description Authorization Rules

**Path**

Relative URI: topic

**Auto Delete On Idle**

Days: 106751	Hours: 2	Minutes: 48	Seconds: 5	Millisecs: 477
--------------	----------	-------------	------------	----------------

**Default Message Time To Live**

Days: 106751	Hours: 2	Minutes: 48	Seconds: 5	Millisecs: 477
--------------	----------	-------------	------------	----------------

**Topic Properties**

Max Queue Size In GB: 1 GB

User Description:

**Duplicate Detection History Time Window**

Days: 0	Hours: 0	Minutes: 10	Seconds: 0	Millisecs: 0
---------	----------	-------------	------------	--------------

**Topic Settings**

- Enable Batched Operations
- Enable Filtering Messages Before Publishing
- Enable Partitioning
- Enable Express
- Requires Duplicate Detection
- Enforce Message Ordering

**Topic Information**

Name	Value
Status	Active
Is ReadOnly	False
Size In Bytes	504
Created At	17.06.2019 10:35:53
Accessed At	17.06.2019 10:35:55
Updated At	17.06.2019 10:35:53
Active Message Count	0
DeadLetter Message Count	0
Scheduled Message Count	0
Transfer Message Count	0
Transfer DL Message Count	0

Refresh Disable Delete

### Log

```
<12:36:41> The file C:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\explorer\ServiceBusExplorer.exe.Config is used for the configuration settings.
<12:36:45> The application is now connected to the sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/ service bus namespace.
<12:36:45> MessagingFactory successfully created
<12:36:48> The topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:36:48> The subscription alwaysInRush for the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:36:48> The subscription maybeRich for the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
```

### Service Bus Namespace

- sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/
  - Queues
  - Topics
    - topic
    - Subscriptions
      - alwaysInRush (1, 0, 0)
      - maybeRich (1, 0, 0)**
  - Event Hubs
  - Notification Hubs
  - Relays

### View Subscription: maybeRich

**Description**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Auto Delete On Idle</b>				
Subscription Name:	Days: 106751	Hours: 2	Minutes: 48	Seconds: 5	Millisecs: 477
<b>Lock Duration</b>	Days: 0	Hours: 0	Minutes: 1	Seconds: 0	Millisecs: 0
<b>Default Message Time To Live</b>	Days: 106751	Hours: 2	Minutes: 48	Seconds: 5	Millisecs: 477

**Subscription Properties**

Max Delivery Count:	10
User Description:	
Forward To:	
Forward Dead Lettered Messages To:	

**Subscription Settings**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable Batched Operations
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable Dead Lettering On Filter Evaluation Error
<input type="checkbox"/> Enable Dead Lettering On Message Expiration
<input type="checkbox"/> Requires Session

**Subscription Information**

Name	Value
Status	Active
Is ReadOnly	False
Created At	17.06.2019 10:35:53
Accessed At	17.06.2019 10:35:53
Updated At	17.06.2019 10:35:53
Active Message Count	1
DeadLetter Message Count	0
Scheduled Message Count	0
Transfer Message Count	0
Transfer DL Message Count	0
Message Count	1

**Log**

```

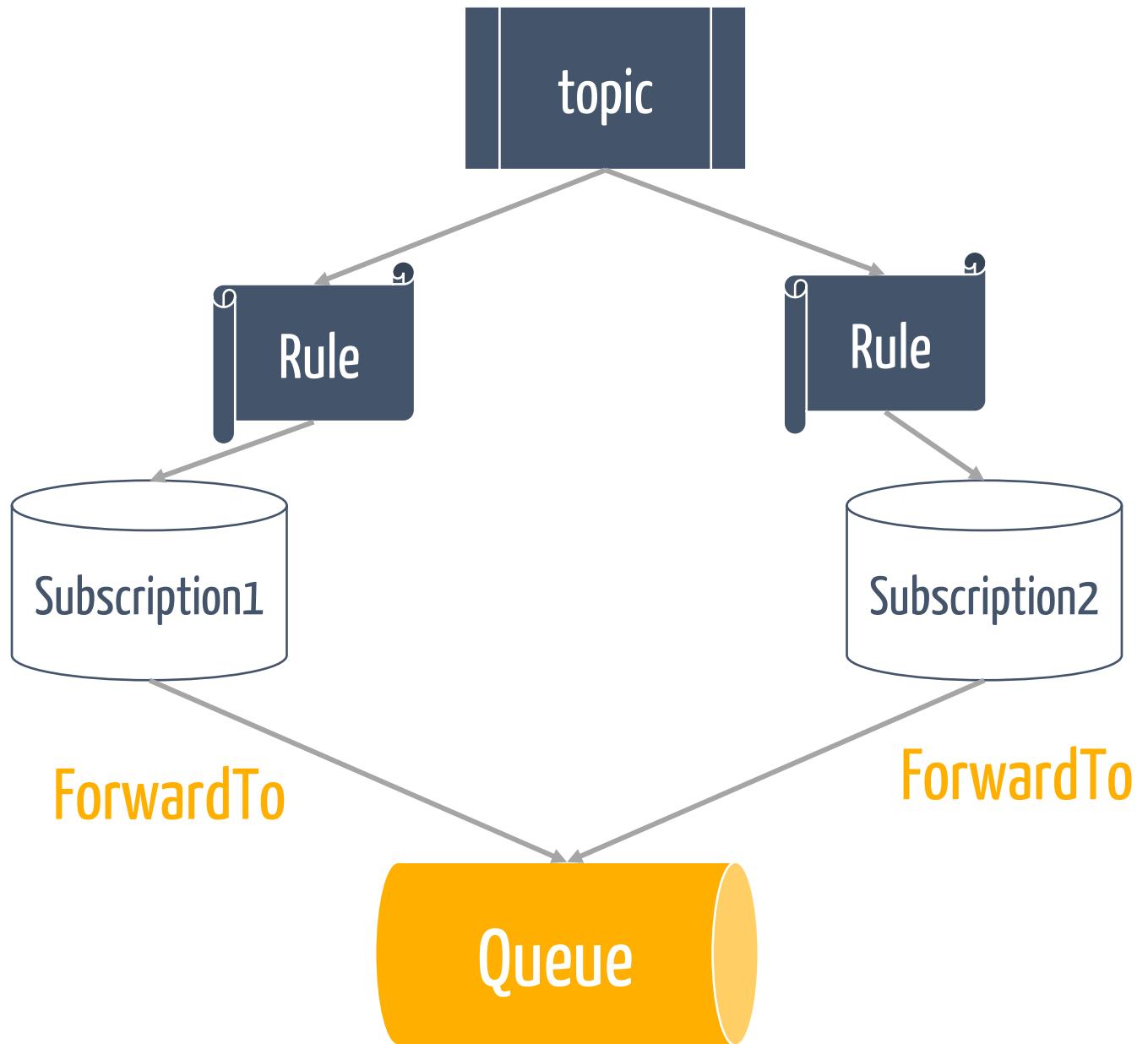
<12:36:41> The file C:\p\AzureServiceBus.Deep Dive\explorer\ServiceBusExplorer.exe.Config is used for the configuration settings.
<12:36:45> The application is now connected to the sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/ service bus namespace.
<12:36:45> MessagingFactory successfully created
<12:36:48> The topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:36:48> The subscription alwaysInRush for the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:36:48> The subscription maybeRich for the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:37:46> The rule MessagesWithRushLabel for the alwaysInRush subscription of the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:37:54> [1] messages peeked from the subscription [alwaysInRush].
<12:38:01> The rule MessagesWithCurrencyCHF for the maybeRich subscription of the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
  
```

Purge Purge DLQ Messages Deadletter Refresh Disable Delete

Favor Correlation filter over SQL filter

Subscriptions are virtual queues and  
subscribers need to receive from them

# Topologies



```
var subscriptionDescription =
    new CreateSubscriptionOptions(topicName, rushSubscription)
{
    ForwardTo = inputQueue
};
await client.CreateSubscriptionAsync(subscriptionDescription);

subscriptionDescription =
    new CreateSubscriptionOptions(topicName, currencySubscription)
{
    ForwardTo = inputQueue
};
await client.CreateSubscriptionAsync(subscriptionDescription);
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Topologies  
> dotnet run
```



**Service Bus Namespace**

- sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/
  - Queues
    - queue (2, 0, 0)
  - Topics
    - topic
  - Event Hubs
  - Notification Hubs
  - Relays

**View Subscription: maybeRich**

**Message List**

MessageId	Seq	Size	Label	EnqueuedTimeUtc	ExpiresAtUtc
e0d9141d27684e3aac0eb6...	1	163		17.06.2019 10:35	31.12.9999 23:59

**Message Text**

```
I'm rich! I have 1000
```

**Message System Properties**

Misc	
Content-Type	
CorrelationId	
DeadLetterSource	
DeliveryCount	1
EnqueuedSequenceNumber	2
EnqueuedTimeUtc	17.06.2019 10:35
ExpiresAtUtc	31.12.9999 23:59
ForcePersistence	False
IsBodyConsumed	False
Label	
LockedUntilUtc	Operation is not valid due to the current lock
LockToken	Operation is not valid due to the current lock
MessageId	e0d9141d27684e3aac0eb6ea0a

**Message Custom Properties**

Name	Value
currency	Złoty
RuleName	MessagesWithCurrencyCHF

Purge Purge DLQ Messages Deadletter Refresh Disable Delete

**Log**

```
<12:36:41> The file C:\p\AzureServiceBus.Deep Dive\explorer\ServiceBusExplorer.exe.Config is used for the configuration settings.
<12:36:45> The application is now connected to the sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/ service bus namespace.
<12:36:45> MessagingFactory successfully created
<12:36:48> The topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:36:48> The subscription alwaysInRush for the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:36:48> The subscription maybeRich for the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:37:46> The rule MessagesWithRushLabel for the alwaysInRush subscription of the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:37:54> [1] messages peeked from the subscription [alwaysInRush].
<12:38:01> The rule MessagesWithCurrencyCHF for the maybeRich subscription of the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:38:04> [1] messages peeked from the subscription [maybeRich].
<12:53:06> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<12:53:06> The topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:53:07> The subscription alwaysInRush for the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:53:07> The subscription maybeRich for the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
```

### Service Bus Namespace

- sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/
  - Queues
    - queue (2, 0, 0)
  - Topics
    - topic
      - Subscriptions
        - alwaysInRush (0, 0, 0)
        - maybeRich (0, 0, 0)
  - Event Hubs
  - Notification Hubs
  - Relays

### View Queue: queue

Description | Authorization Rules | Messages |

Message List:

MessageId	Seq	Size	Label	EnqueuedTimeUtc	ExpiresAtUtc
6b1fe11b26be418ab3b349f...	1	228	rush	17.06.2019 10:52	31.12.9999 23:59
ccbbea7401af434890a2f38...	2	273		17.06.2019 10:52	31.12.9999 23:59

Message System Properties

Misc

ContentType	
CorrelationId	
DeadLetterSource	
DeliveryCount	1
EnqueuedSequenceNumber	1
EnqueuedTimeUtc	17.06.2019 10:52
ExpiresAtUtc	31.12.9999 23:59
ForcePersistence	<b>False</b>
IsBodyConsumed	<b>False</b>
Label	<b>rush</b>
LockedUntilUtc	
LockToken	
MessageId	<b>6b1fe11b26be418ab3b349f...</b>

Message Text

```
1 Damn I have not time!
```

Message Custom Properties

Name	Value
------	-------

Purge | Purge DLQ | Messages | Deadletter | Transf DLQ | Refresh | Status | Delete | Up

## Log

```
<12:36:45> The application is now connected to the sb://nservicebustests.servicebus.windows.net/ service bus namespace.
<12:36:45> MessagingFactory successfully created
<12:36:48> The topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:36:48> The subscription alwaysInRush for the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:36:48> The subscription maybeRich for the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:37:46> The rule MessagesWithRushlabel for the alwaysInRush subscription of the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:37:54> [1] messages peeked from the subscription [alwaysInRush].
<12:38:01> The rule MessagesWithCurrencyCHF for the maybeRich subscription of the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:38:04> [1] messages peeked from the subscription [maybeRich].
<12:53:06> The queue queue has been successfully retrieved.
<12:53:06> The topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:53:07> The subscription alwaysInRush for the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:53:07> The subscription maybeRich for the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:53:13> The rule MessagesWithRushlabel for the alwaysInRush subscription of the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:53:15> The rule MessagesWithCurrencyCHF for the maybeRich subscription of the topic topic has been successfully retrieved.
<12:53:24> [2] messages peeked from the queue [queue].
```

# AtomicSends

```
using (var scope =
    new TransactionScope(TransactionScopeAsyncFlowOption.Enabled))
{
    var message = new ServiceBusMessage("Deep Dive 1");
    await sender.SendMessageAsync(message);

    message = new ServiceBusMessage("Deep Dive 2");
    await sender.SendMessageAsync(message);

    scope.Complete();
}
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\AtomicSend
```

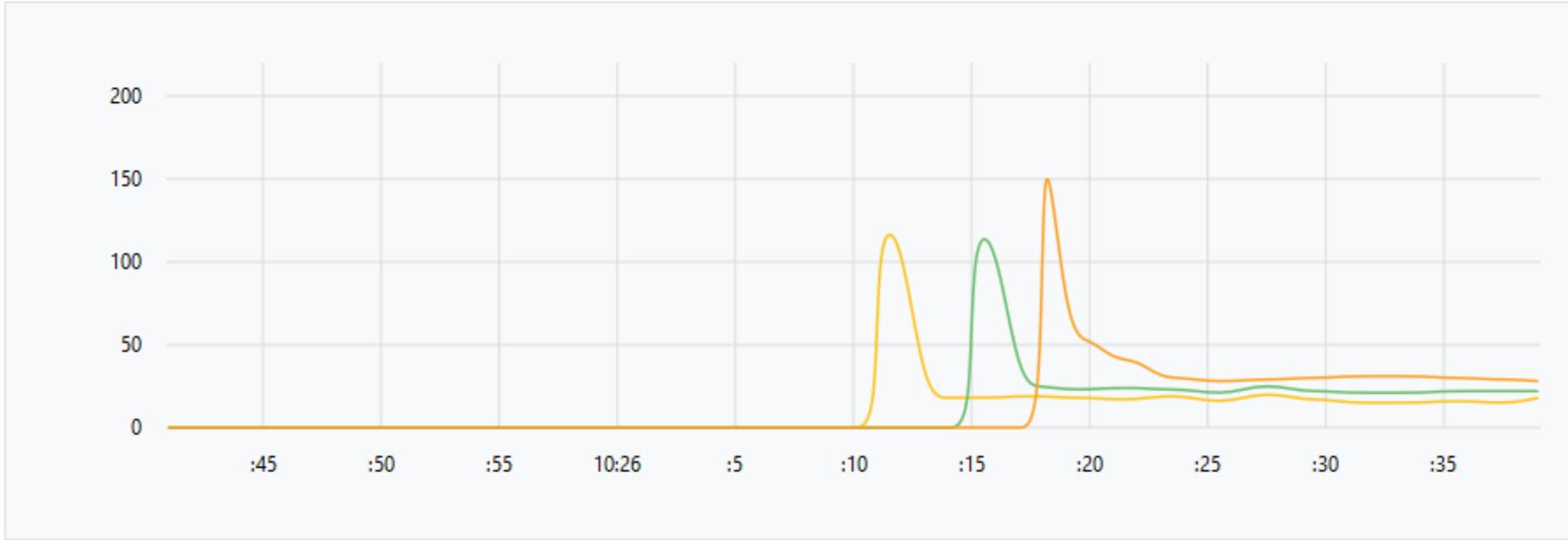
```
> dotnet run
```

Transaction not  
completed

Transaction completed

# Batching

Region	Average Latency (ms)
Switzerland North (Zurich)	18 ms
Germany West Central (Frankfurt)	22 ms
France Central (Paris)	28 ms



## Latency Test

Geography	Region	Physical Location	Average Latency (ms)
Europe	France Central	Paris	28 ms
Europe	Germany West Central	Frankfurt	22 ms
Europe	Switzerland North	Zurich	18 ms

```
var messages = new List<ServiceBusMessage>();
for (var i = 0; i < 10; i++)
{
    var message = new ServiceBusMessage("Deep Dive{i}");
    messages.Add(message);
}

await sender.SendMessagesAsync(messages);
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Batching  
> dotnet run
```

```
var messagesToSend = new Queue<ServiceBusMessage>();
for (var i = 0; i < 4500; i++)
{
    var message = new ServiceBusMessage($"Deep Dive{i}. Deep Dive{i}. Deep Dive{i}.");
    messagesToSend.Enqueue(message);
}
```

```
var messageCount = messagesToSend.Count;
int batchCount = 1;
while (messagesToSend.Count > 0)
{
    using ServiceBusMessageBatch messageBatch = await sender.CreateMessageBatchAsync();

    if (messageBatch.TryAddMessage(messagesToSend.Peek()))
    {
        messagesToSend.Dequeue();
    }
    else
    {
        throw new Exception($"Message {messageCount - messagesToSend.Count} is too large and cannot be sent.");
    }

    while (messagesToSend.Count > 0 && messageBatch.TryAddMessage(messagesToSend.Peek()))
    {
        messagesToSend.Dequeue();
    }

    await sender.SendMessagesAsync(messageBatch);
}
```

Upgrade to premium tier

Use `ServiceBus.AttachmentPlugin`

SendVia

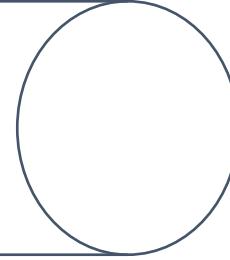
Incoming



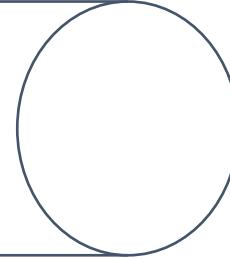
Transfer



Outgoing1



Outgoing2



```
await using var transactionalClient =
    new ServiceBusClient(connectionString,
    new ServiceBusClientOptions
    {
        EnableCrossEntityTransactions = true,
    });

receiver = transactionalClient.CreateProcessor(inputQueue);
sender = transactionalClient.CreateSender(destinationQueue);
```

```
receiver.ProcessMessageAsync += async processMessageEventArgs =>
{
    var message = processMessageEventArgs.Message;
    using (var scope = new TransactionScope(TransactionScopeAsyncFlowOption.Enabled))
    {
        await sender.SendMessageAsync(new ServiceBusMessage("Will not leak"));

        if (!message.ApplicationProperties.ContainsKey("Win"))
            throw new InvalidOperationException();

        await sender.SendMessageAsync(new ServiceBusMessage("Will not leak"));

        scope.Complete();
    }
};
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\SendVia  
> dotnet run
```



```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\SendVia  
> dotnet run  
#'0' messages in 'destination'  
Received message with 'bdc126e8424549acb9d1c23a5af31799' and content 'Kick off'  
#'1' messages in 'destination'  
Received message with 'bdc126e8424549acb9d1c23a5af31799' and content 'Kick off'  
#'2' messages in 'destination'
```

TransferDLQ

```
receiver.ProcessMessageAsync += async processMessageEventArgs =>
{
    var message = processMessageEventArgs.Message;
    using (var scope = new TransactionScope(TransactionScopeAsyncFlowOption.Enabled))
    {
        await sender.SendMessageAsync(new ServiceBusMessage("Will not leak"));

        var client = new ServiceBusAdministrationClient(connectionString);

        QueueProperties queueProperties = await client.GetQueueAsync(destinationQueue);
        queueProperties.Status = EntityStatus.SendDisabled;

        await client.UpdateQueueAsync(queueProperties);

        scope.Complete();
    }
};
```

```
var client = new ServiceBusAdministrationClient(connectionString);

QueueRuntimeProperties info = await client
    .GetQueueRuntimeInfoAsync(destination);

long activeMessageCount = info.ActiveMessageCount;
long deadLetterMessageCount = info.DeadLetterMessageCount;
long transferDeadLetterMessageCount = info.TransferDeadLetterMessageC
ount;

string destinationDeadLetterPath = EntityNameHelper
    .FormatDeadLetterPath(destination);
string destinationTransferDeadLetterPath = EntityNameHelper
    .FormatTransferDeadLetterPath(destination);
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\TransferDLQ
```

```
> dotnet run
```

# Dedup

```
var queueDescription = new CreateQueueOptions(destination)
{
    RequiresDuplicateDetection = true,
    DuplicateDetectionHistoryTimeWindow = TimeSpan.FromSeconds(20)
};
await client.CreateQueueAsync(queueDescription);
```

```
var content = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes("Message1Message1");
var messageId = new Guid(content).ToString();

var messages = new List<ServiceBusMessage>
{
    new ServiceBusMessage(content) { MessageId = messageId },
    new ServiceBusMessage(content) { MessageId = messageId },
    new ServiceBusMessage(content) { MessageId = messageId }
};

await sender.SendMessageAsync(messages);
```

```
c:\p\AzureServiceBus.DeepDive\Dup
```

```
> dotnet run
```



# SUMMARY

ENTERPRISE MESSAGING FEATURES

MESSAGE TRANSACTIONAL PROCESSING

RELIABILITY

GUARANTEED THROUGHPUT AND LATENCY

---

TOTAL: PRICELESS



## Azure Service Bus Transport



Source | NServiceBus.Transport.AzureServiceBus (1.x)

Target NServiceBus Version: 7.x

The Azure Service Bus transport leverages the .NET Standard Microsoft.Azure.ServiceBus<sup>®</sup> client SDK.

Azure Service Bus<sup>®</sup> is a messaging service hosted on the Azure platform that allows for exchanging messages between various applications in a loosely coupled fashion. The service offers guaranteed message delivery and supports a range of standard protocols (e.g. REST, AMQP, WS\*) and APIs such as native pub/sub, delayed delivery, and more.

### Configuring

# go.particular.net/Sample

To use Azure Service Bus as the underlying transport:

```
var transport = endpointConfiguration.UseTransport<AzureServiceBusTransport>();  
transport.ConnectionString("Endpoint=sb://[NAMESPACE].servicebus.windows.net/;SharedAccessKeyName=[KEYNAME];Shared  
AccessKey=[KEY]");
```

Copy/ Edit

The Azure Service Bus transport requires a connection string to connect to a namespace.

## Samples

- Azure Service Bus Native Integration  
Consuming messages published by non-NServiceBus endpoints.
- Azure Service Bus Send/Reply Sample  
Demonstrates the send/reply pattern with Azure Service Bus.



### General

#### Upgrades Guides

#### Learning Materials

#### Azure Service Bus

#### Backwards Compatibility

#### Transaction Support

#### Operational Scripting

### Azure Service Bus (Legacy)

### Azure Storage Queues

### SQL Server

### MSMQ

### RabbitMQ

### Amazon SQS



# Thanks

# Slides, Links...

[github.com/danielmarbach/AzureServiceBus.DeepDive](https://github.com/danielmarbach/AzureServiceBus.DeepDive)



# Q & A



Software Engineer  
Microsoft MVP



@danielmarbach  
[particular.net/blog](http://particular.net/blog)  
[planetgeek.ch](http://planetgeek.ch)