

to Clinton.^{247,248,249} Multiple State employees advised they considered e-mailing Abedin, Mills, and Sullivan the equivalent of e-mailing Clinton.^{250,251}

(U//~~FOUO~~) Investigation identified hundreds of e-mails sent by Abedin and other State staff to [redacted] presidentclinton.com e-mail address requesting him to print documents for Clinton. Some of these e-mails were determined to contain information classified at the CONFIDENTIAL level.^{ij,252,253,254,255,256,257} [redacted] received a security clearance at the SECRET level on October 25, 2007 from the Department of Defense (DOD).²⁵⁸ Documentation retained by DOD and provided to the FBI did not indicate [redacted] security clearance was deactivated upon his retirement from the US Navy Reserves in September 2010.²⁵⁹

b6
b7C

D. (U//~~FOUO~~) *Clinton Staff's Use of Personal E-mail Accounts for Official Business*

(U//~~FOUO~~) Clinton's immediate staff, to include Mills, Sullivan, Abedin, [redacted] and Hanley, told the FBI in interviews that they predominantly used their State-provided OpenNet e-mail accounts to conduct official State business.^{260,261,262,263,264} Exceptions to this practice included instances when the State OpenNet e-mail system was down or when staff was traveling internationally and OpenNet was not readily accessible.^{265,266,267,268,269} The FBI's investigation confirmed that Clinton's immediate staff used their personal e-mail accounts in combination with their State-provided OpenNet e-mail accounts for official State business.^{kk}

b6
b7C

E. (U//~~FOUO~~) *Clinton's Use of Personal E-mail Accounts While Overseas*

(U//~~FOUO~~) FBI investigation and the State OIG report determined that State issued regular notices to staff during Clinton's tenure highlighting cybersecurity threats and advising that mobile devices must be configured to State security guidelines.^{270,271} Clinton and her immediate staff were notified of foreign travel risks and were warned that digital threats began immediately upon landing in a foreign country, since connection of a mobile device to a local network provides opportunities for foreign adversaries to intercept voice and e-mail transmissions.^{272,273} The State Mobile Communications (MC) Team was responsible for establishing secure mobile voice and data communications for Clinton and her team when they were traveling domestically and abroad.^{274,275} When the security climate required, the State MC was capable of [redacted]

b1
b3

[redacted] could be received and viewed by Clinton and/or her designated staff.^{276,277}

(S//~~OC/NF~~) Investigation determined that of the e-mails provided by Williams & Connolly as part of Clinton's production to the FBI, approximately [redacted] e-mails were sent or received by Clinton on her personal e-mail accounts while she was traveling outside the continental United States (OCONUS) on official State business.^{ll,278} [redacted]

b1
b3

^{ij} (U//~~FOUO~~) Investigation identified six e-mail chains forwarded to [redacted] that were determined from the State FOIA review to contain CONFIDENTIAL information. Five were forwarded by Abedin, and one was from Clinton.

^{kk} (U) See Section 3.C for discussion of classified e-mails contained in Clinton's staff's personal e-mail accounts.

^{ll} (U//~~FOUO~~) State listed Clinton's overseas travel by individual days, but did not provide additional information such as arrival and departure times. As a result, the FBI could not determine specifically which e-mails were sent while she was on the ground OCONUS versus in flight.

b6
b7C