Geographic Data Science - Lecture I

Introduction

Dani Arribas-Bel

Today

- This course
- The (geo-)data revolution
- (Geo-)Data Science

This course

Quiz

- Can you think of a real-world context where data and statistics are being used to make a difference?
- Have you ever heard the term "**Big Data**"?
- Have you ever heard the term "**Data Science**"?
- Have you ever written a line of computer code?

More stats than a GIS course, more GIS than a stats course...

More stats than a GIS course, more GIS than a stats course...

...but in a fun way!

Philosophy

- (Lots of) **methods** and techniques
  - General overview
  - Intuition
  - Very little math
  - Lots of ways to continue on your own
- Emphasis on the **application** and **use**
- Close connection to "**real world**" applications

Logistics - Website

http://darribas.org/gds16

GDS16

`ENVS363/563`

Geographic Data Science

Welcome to Geographic Data Science, a course taught by Dr. Dani Arribas-Bel in the Autumn of 2016 at the University of Liverpool.

The timetable for the course is:

- **Lectures**: `TBA`
- **Computer Labs**: `TBA`

Locations

`TBA`

Contact

Dani Arribas-Bel `D.Arribas.Bel [at] liverpool.ac.uk`

Logistics - Format

11 weeks of:

- **Prep. materials**: videos, podcasts, articles... 1h. approx. (most recommended!)
- **1h. Lecture**: concepts, methods, examples
- **2h. Computer practical**: hands-on, application of concepts, Python (highly *employable*)
- **Further readings**: how to go beyond the minimum

Logistics - Content

Logistics - Content

- **Weeks 1-3**: "big picture" lectures + introduction to computational tools (learning curve)

Logistics - Content

- **Weeks 1-3**: "big picture" lectures + introduction to computational tools (learning curve)
- **Weeks 4-8**: "meat" of the course (lots of concepts packed)

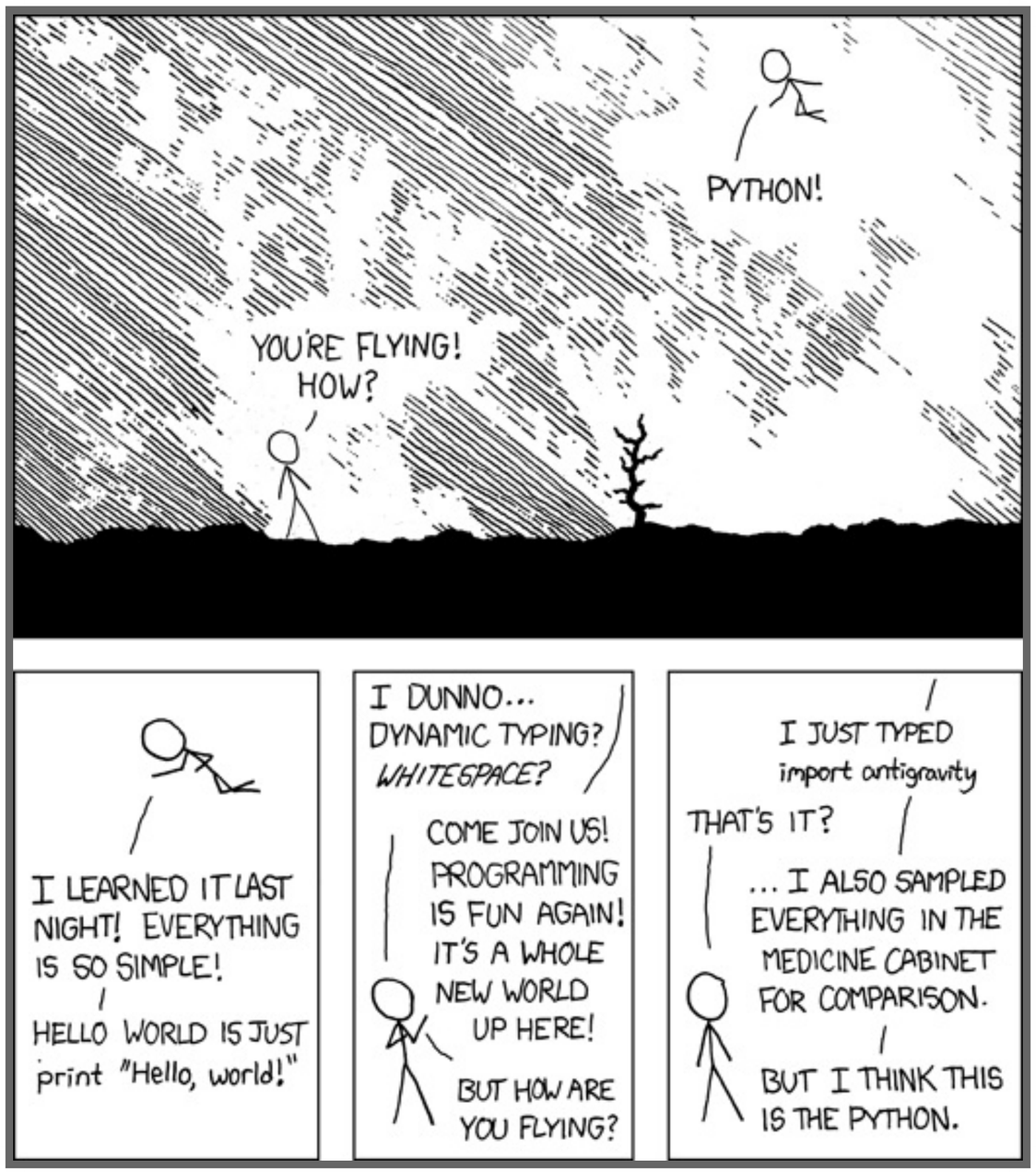
Logistics - Content

- **Weeks 1-3**: "big picture" lectures + introduction to computational tools (learning curve)
- **Weeks 4-8**: "meat" of the course (lots of concepts packed)
- **Weeks 9-11**: catch up + prepare an awesome Assignment II

Code

"Even if you won't be a poet, you need to know how to write"

Python


PYTHON!
YOU'RE FLYING! HOW?
I LEARNED IT LAST NIGHT! EVERYTHING IS SO SIMPLE!
HELLO WORLD IS JUST print "Hello, world!"
I DUNNO... DYNAMIC TYPING? WHITESPACE?
COME JOIN US! PROGRAMMING IS FUN AGAIN! IT'S A WHOLE NEW WORLD UP HERE!
BUT HOW ARE YOU FLYING?
I JUST TYPED import antigravity
THAT'S IT?
... I ALSO SAMPLED EVERYTHING IN THE MEDICINE CABINET FOR COMPARISON.
BUT I THINK THIS IS THE PYTHON.

Python

- **General purpose** programming language
- Sweet spot between *"proof-of-concept"* and *"production-ready"*
- Industry standard: **GIS** (Esri, QGIS) and **Data Science** (Google, Facebook, Amazon, Netflix, The New York Times, NASA…)

Self-directed learning (or *"it's all about YOU"*)

Prepare for the labs

Self-directed learning (or *"it's all about YOU"*)

Prepare for the labs

- I won't be leading/lecturing at the computer labs

Self-directed learning (or *"it's all about YOU"*)

Prepare for the labs

- I won't be leading/lecturing at the computer labs
- Go over the notebooks between the lecture and the computer lab --> If the first time you see a notebook is at the lab, you won't be able to follow on

Self-directed learning (or *"it's all about YOU"*)

Prepare for the labs

- I won't be leading/lecturing at the computer labs
- Go over the notebooks between the lecture and the computer lab --> If the first time you see a notebook is at the lab, you won't be able to follow on
- Bring questions, comments, feedback, (informed) rants to class/labs

Self-directed learning (or *"it's all about YOU"*)

Prepare for the labs

- I won't be leading/lecturing at the computer labs
- Go over the notebooks between the lecture and the computer lab --> If the first time you see a notebook is at the lab, you won't be able to follow on
- Bring questions, comments, feedback, (informed) rants to class/labs
- Use the forum (link on VITAL)

Self-directed learning (or *"it's all about YOU"*)

Prepare for the labs

- I won't be leading/lecturing at the computer labs
- Go over the notebooks between the lecture and the computer lab --> If the first time you see a notebook is at the lab, you won't be able to follow on
- Bring questions, comments, feedback, (informed) rants to class/labs
- Use the forum (link on VITAL)
- Collaborate with your peers (it's **NOT** a zero-sum win!!!)

More help!!!

This course is much more about "**learning to learn**" and **problem solving** rather than acquiring specific programming tricks or stats wizardry

More help!!!

This course is much more about "**learning to learn**" and **problem solving** rather than acquiring specific programming tricks or stats wizardry

- Learn to **ask** questions

More help!!!

This course is much more about "**learning to learn**" and **problem solving** rather than acquiring specific programming tricks or stats wizardry

- Learn to **ask** questions (but don't expect exact answers all the time!!!)

More help!!!

This course is much more about "**learning to learn**" and **problem solving** rather than acquiring specific programming tricks or stats wizardry

- Learn to **ask** questions (but don't expect exact answers all the time!!!)
- **Help** others as much as you can (the best way to learn is to teach)

More help!!!

This course is much more about "**learning to learn**" and **problem solving** rather than acquiring specific programming tricks or stats wizardry

- Learn to **ask** questions (but don't expect exact answers all the time!!!)
- **Help** others as much as you can (the best way to learn is to teach)
- **Search** heavily on Google + Stack Overflow

Assignments

- Mark (mostly) based on two assignments, due:
  1. Week 7 (47.5%)
  2. Week 12 (47.5%)
- Coursework
- **Equivalent** to 2,500: report (*notebook*) with **code**, **figures** (e.g. maps), and **text**

The (geo-)data revolution

The (geo-)data revolution

Exciting times to be a:

- Geographer
- Map fan
- Data fan

The world is being "**datafied**"...

"Datafication"

Quantification of phenomena through the systematic recording of data

“taking all aspects of life and turning them into data”
Cukier & (Mayer-Schoenberg)

Examples: credit transactions, public transit, tweets, facebook likes, spotify songs, etc.

"Datafication"

Many implications:

- Opportunities for optimization of systems (Industrial IoT, planning systems…)
- **Window** into human **behaviour** (this course)
- Issues with **intentionality** and **privacy**
- …

Why now?

Why now?

Advances in:

- Computing power and storage
- Connectivity
- Geospatial technology

The (geo-)data revolution

The confluence of the three (computing, communication and geospatial) is creating large amounts of data.

Now, **data in itself is not very valuable**:

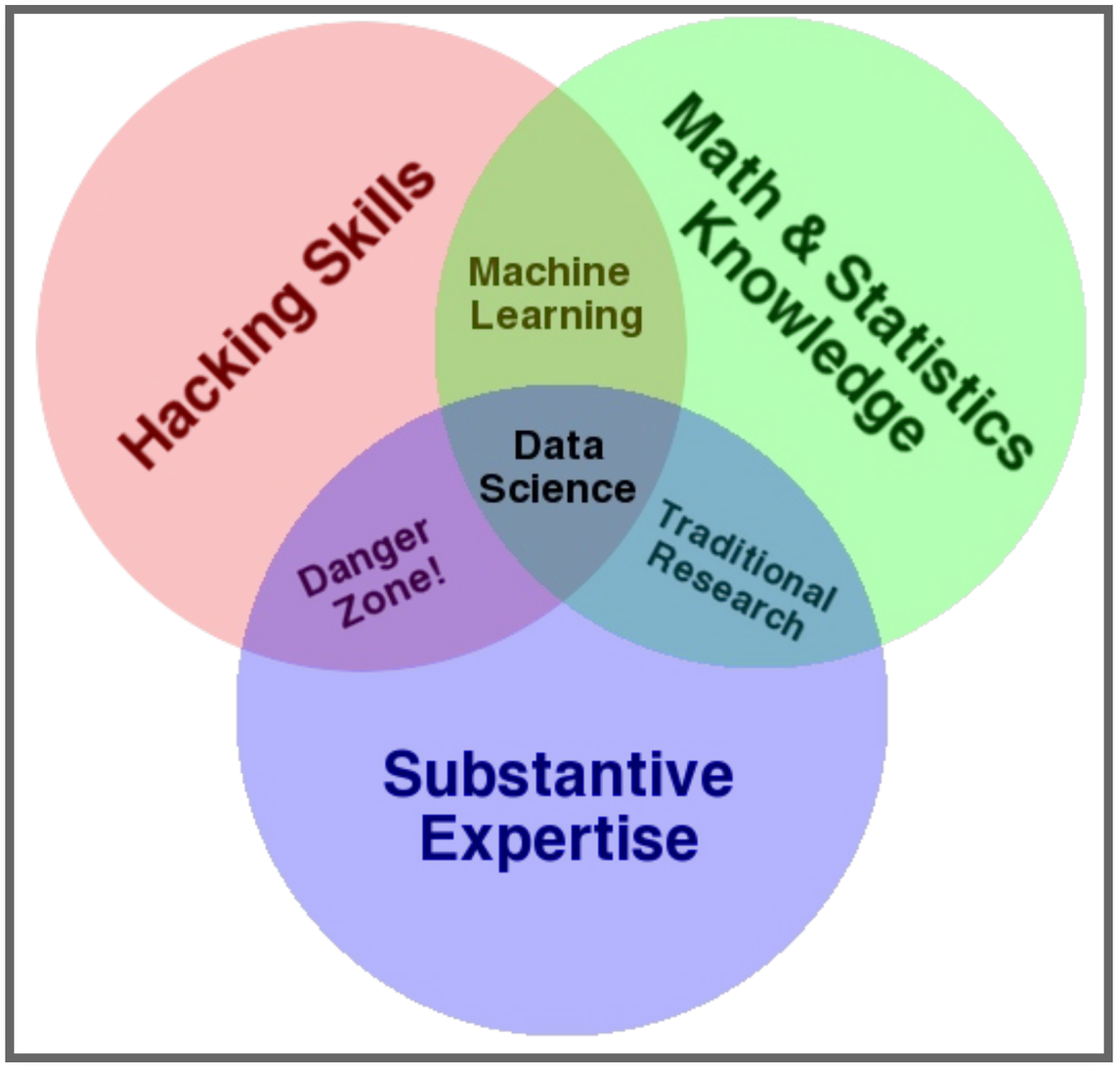
- Data --> Information --> Knowledge --> Action

Data Science

Methods, tools and techniques to turn data into actionable knowledge

Data Science

Source: Drew Conway



Data Science

Statistics + …

Data Science

Statistics + ...

- **Computational tools** --> Programming (hence this course's tutorials!)

Data Science

Statistics + ...

- **Computational tools** --> Programming (hence this course's tutorials!)
- **Comunication skills** --> "Story telling" (hence this course's assignments)

Data Science

Statistics + ...

- **Computational tools** --> Programming (hence this course's tutorials!)
- **Comunication skills** --> "Story telling" (hence this course's assignments)
- **Domain expertise** --> Theories about why the data are the way they are (hence the rest of your degree)

Data Science

Statistics + ...

- **Computational tools** --> Programming (hence this course's tutorials!)
- **Comunication skills** --> "Story telling" (hence this course's assignments)
- **Domain expertise** --> Theories about why the data are the way they are (hence the rest of your degree)

Some examples...

Frequently Bought Together

Total price: £32.97

Add all three to Basket

These items are dispatched from and sold by different sellers. Show details

- **This item:** Green and Black's Organic Dark Chocolate 85 Percent Cocoa 100 g (Pack of 5) £11.62 (£2.32 / 100 g)
- Green and Black's Organic Ginger Dark 100 g (Pack of 5) £10.40 (£2.08 / 100 g)
- Green and Black's Organic Dark Chocolate Maya Gold 100 g (Pack of 5) £10.95 (£2.19 / 100 g)

Customers Who Bought This Item Also Bought

Green and Black's Organic Ginger Dark 100 g (Pack of 5)

4.5 stars 15

£10.40

Green and Black's Organic Dark Chocolate Maya Gold 100 g (Pack of 5)

5 stars 5

£10.95 Prime

Green and Black's Organic Dark Chocolate 100 g (Pack of 5)

4.5 stars 22

£8.20 Prime

Vivani Organic Dark Chocolate with 85% Coco 100 g (Pack of 5)

4.5 stars 25

£11.95 Prime

Have an account? Sign in

okcupid

Join the best free dating site on Earth.

I am a Straight Woman Continue

Signing up takes two minutes and is totally free.

Our matching algorithm helps you find the right people.

iOS or Android? You can take us to go.

"The Google of online dating" – *The Boston Globe*

About OkCupid | Legal | © Humor Rainbow, Inc.

Geo-Data Science

Geo-Data Science

- A (very) large portion of all these new data are inherently **geographic** or can be traced back to some location over space.
- Spatial is special.
- Some of the methods require an explicitly spatial treatment --> (Geo-)Data Science

Some examples…

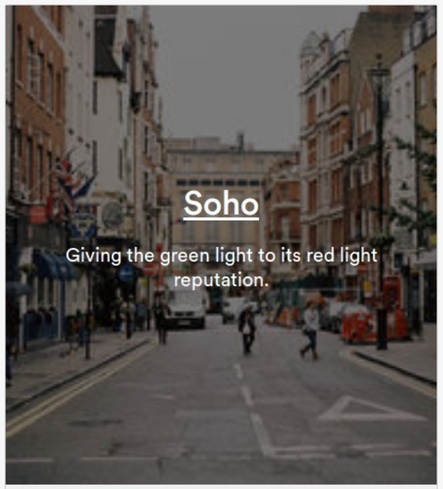
Find a Neighbourhood in London

What kind of neighbourhood are you looking for?

Dining × | Artsy 7 | Nightlife 9 | Shopping 15 | Loved by Londoners 11 | Touristy 14

Great Transit 13 | Museums & the Arts 10 | Peace & Quiet 7 | Along the River Thames 5 | West End 7

23 neighbourhoods match **Dining**. See all listings



Soho

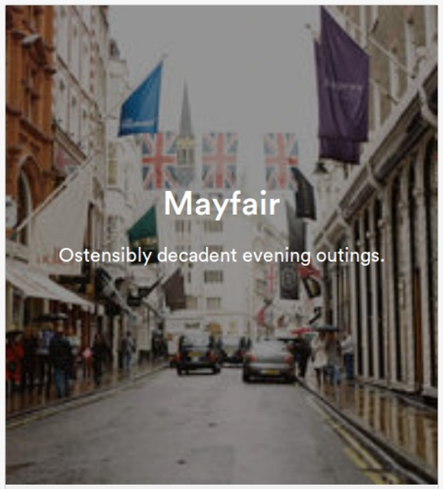
Giving the green light to its red light reputation.

Eclectic • Open-minded • China Town • Lgbt Friendly

Whitechapel/Brick Lane

Gritty outside with gallant insides.

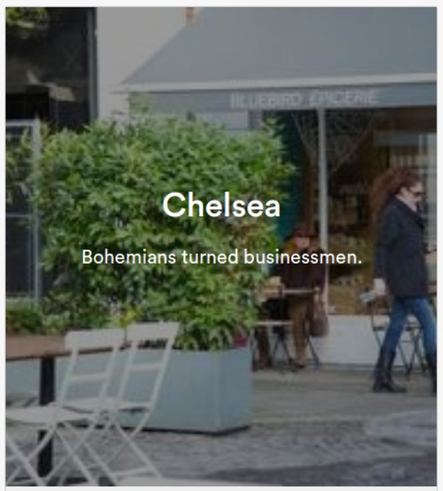
Buzzing • Curry • Arty • Graffiti



Mayfair

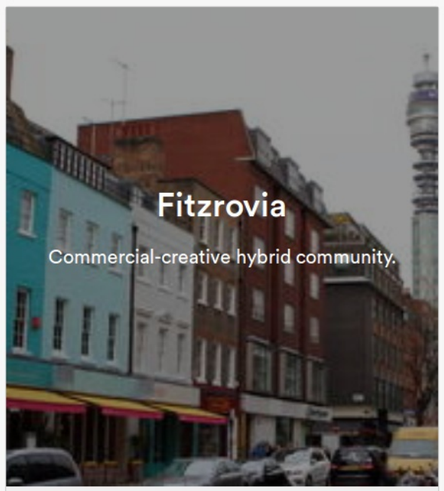
Ostensibly decadent evening outings.

Luxury Shopping • Ballrooms • Heart Of London • Fashionable



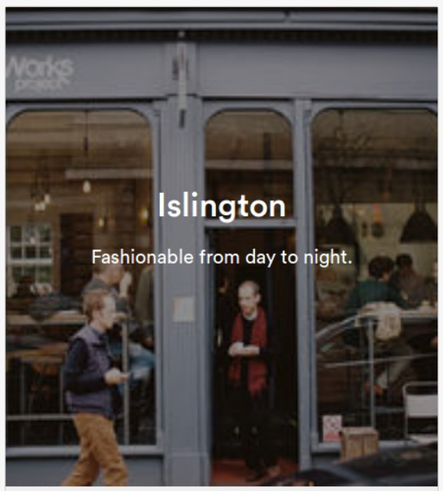
Chelsea

Bohemians turned businessmen.



Fitzrovia

Commercial-creative hybrid community.



Islington

Fashionable from day to night.

WANT TO DRIVE WITH UBER? BECOME A DRIVER

MENU

UBER

LOG IN SIGN UP

LONDON

FARE ESTIMATE +

LONDON

Google

Map data ©2015 Google | TERMS OF USE

Penny Ln, Liverpool L18 1DE, UK to University of Liverpool, Liverpool - Google Maps - Mozilla Firefox

enny Ln, Live... ×

https://www.google.co.uk/maps/dir/Penny+Ln,+Liverpool+L18+1DE,+UK/University+of+Liverpool,+Liverpool/@53.3974201,-2.9788596,13z

lking directions

via A562 — 49 min

v terrain — 2.4 miles

caution - may involve errors or sections not suited for walking

ıny Ln

rpool L18 1DE, UK

Head southwest on Penny Ln toward Russell Rd

79 ft

Turn right onto Russell Rd

0.2 mi

Turn left onto Smithdown Rd/A562

1.3 mi

Slight right to stay on Smithdown Rd/A562

Continue to follow A562

364 ft

Turn right toward Smithdown Ln

325 ft

Continue onto Smithdown Ln

0.2 mi

Turn left to stay on Smithdown Ln

0.5 mi

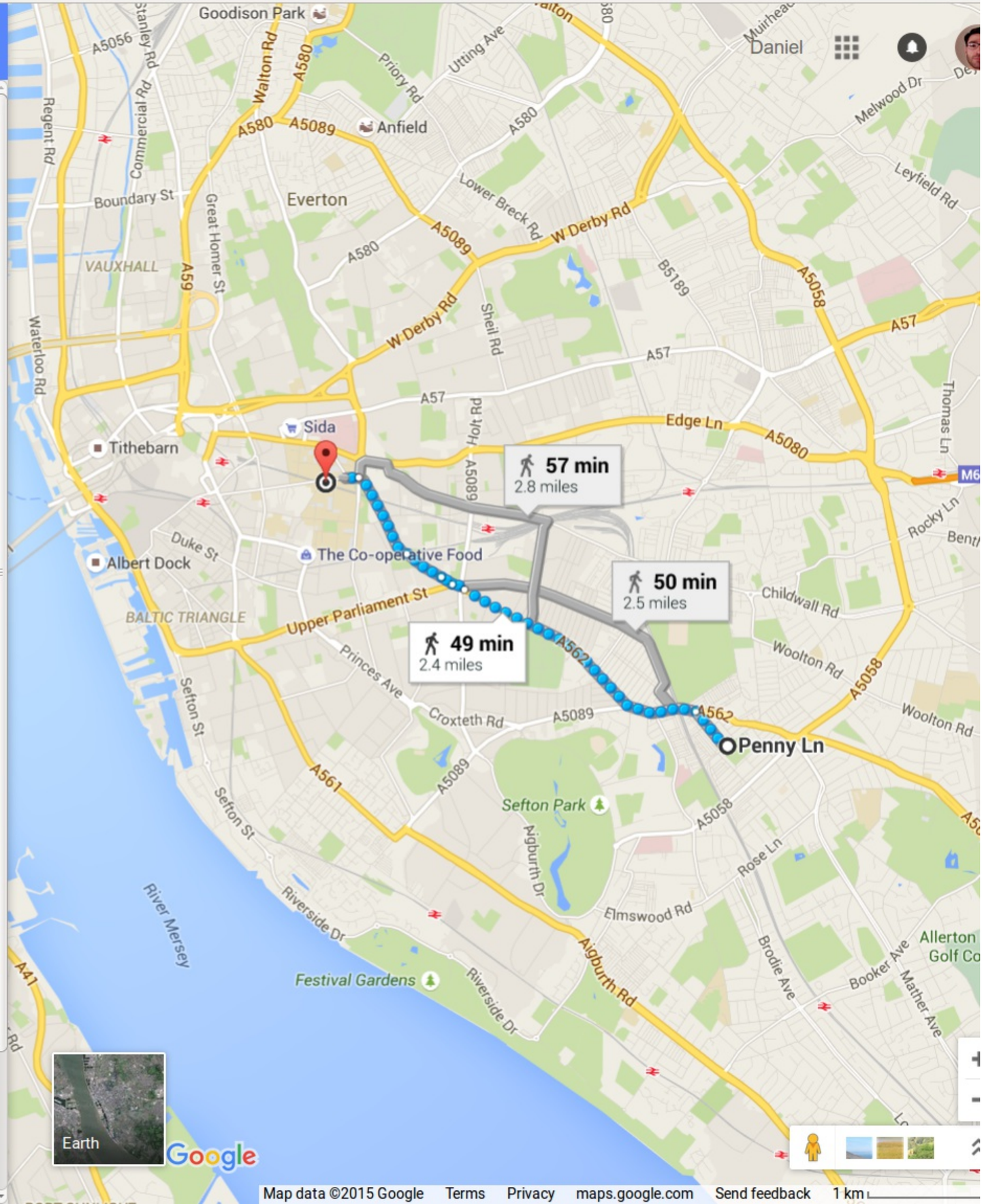
Continue straight onto Brownlow Hill/A5048

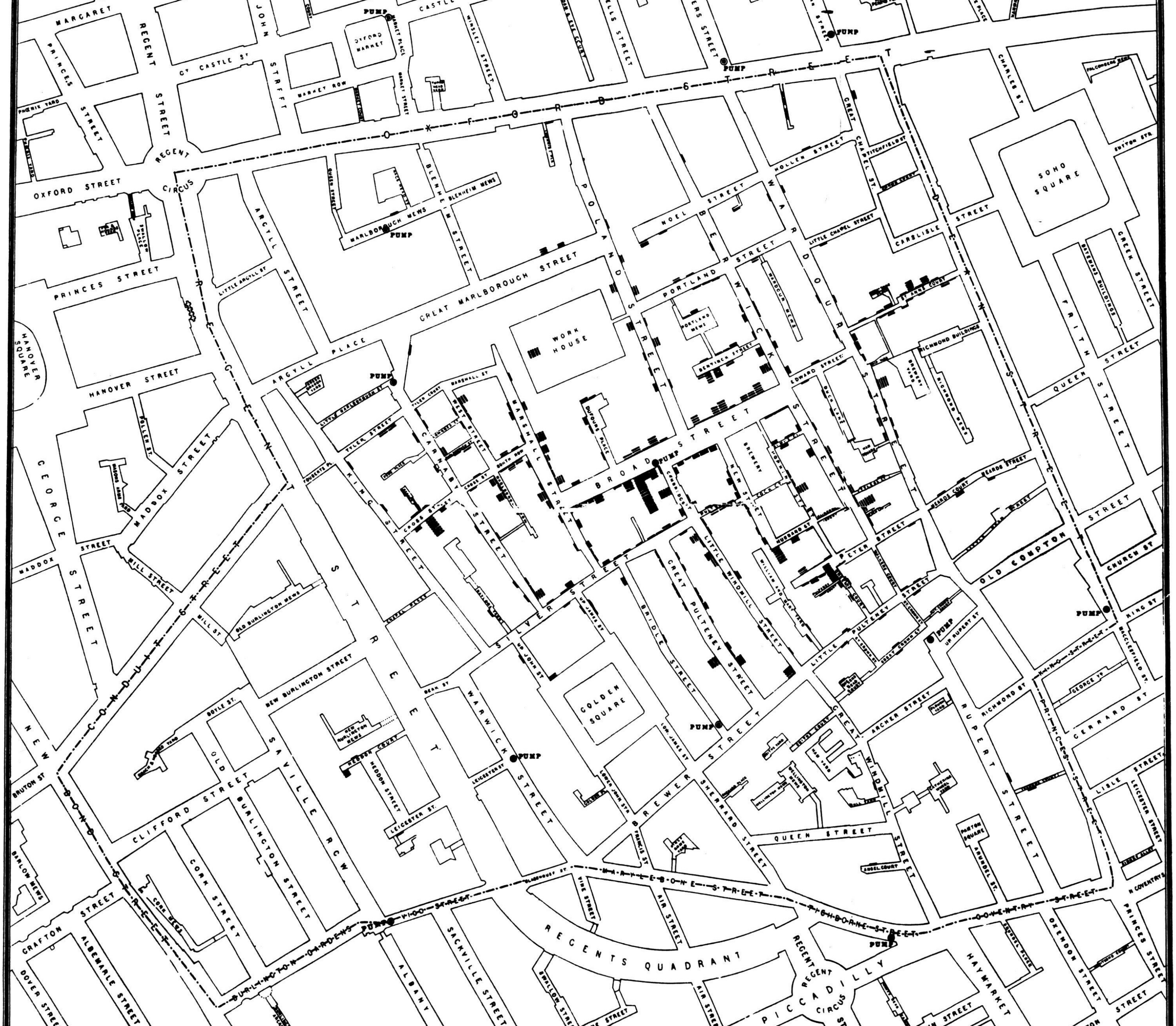
Continue to follow Brownlow Hill

325 ft

versity of Liverpool

rpool, Merseyside L69 3BX, United Kingdom




MARGARET STREET
REGENT STREET
PRINCES STREET
PHOENIX YARD
OXFORD STREET
CT CASTLE ST
JOHN STREET
MARKET ROW
OXFORD MARKET
MARKET PLACE
MARKET STREET
WINDSLEY STREET
CASTLE
PUMP
REGENT
OXFORD STREET
CIRCUS
ARGYLL STREET
LITTLE ARGYLL ST
QUEEN STREET
BLENHEIM STREET
BLENHEIM MEWS
MARLBOROUGH MEWS
PUMP
GREAT MARLBOROUGH STREET
POLAND STREET
NOEL STREET
WARDOUR STREET
GREAT CHAPEL ST
HOLLEN STREET
LITTLE CHAPEL STREET
CARLISLE STREET
SOHO SQUARE
CHARLES ST
FALCONBERG MEWS
EMTON STR
PRINCES STREET
HANOVER SQUARE
HANOVER STREET
ARGYLL PLACE
WORK HOUSE
DUFOURS PLACE
PORTLAND MEWS
BENTINCK STREET
PORTLAND STREET
ST ANNS COURT
RICHMOND BUILDINGS
EDWARD STREET
GREEK STREET
QUEEN STREET
MARSHALL ST
TYLER COURT
TYLER STREET
LITTLE BARLBOROUGH ST
FOUBERTS PL
KINGS STREET
COOKE ST
BROAD STREET
BREWERY
NEW STREET
GEORGE STREET
MADDOX STREET
FOLLER ST
HILL STREET
OLD BURLINGTON MEWS
NEW BURLINGTON STREET
BOYLE ST
CLIFFORD STREET
OLD BURLINGTON STREET
SAVILLE ROW
NEW BURLINGTON MEWS
REDDON COURT
REDDON STREET
LEICESTER ST
WARWICK STREET
BEAK ST
SILVER STREET
GOLDEN SQUARE
LOWER JOHN ST
BRIDLE STREET
GREAT PULTENEY STREET
LITTLE WINDMILL STREET
REWER STREET
SHERARD STREET
WINDMILL STREET
ARCHER STREET
PETER STREET
OLD COMPTON
RUPERT STREET
RICHMOND ST
GERRARD ST
CHURCH ST
KING ST
BRIDGEFIELD ST
LISLE STREET
LEICESTER STREET
PRINCES STREET
GREENDON STREET
HAYMARKET
REGENT CIRCUS PICCADILLY
REGENTS QUADRANT
AIR STREET
VIGO STREET
SACKVILLE STREET
ALBANY
SWALLOW STREET
BERLOW MEWS
CRAFTON STREET
DOVER STREET
ALBEMARLE STREET
CORK STREET
CORK MEWS
BRUTON ST
NEW BOND STREET
WHITEHORSE STREET
BLANDFORD ST
ANGEL COURT
PRATON SQUARE
ARUNDELL ST
LEICESTER STREET
N COVENTRY ST

Geographic Data Science'15 - Lecture 1 by Dani Arribas-Bel is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 4.0 International License.