Package 'TreatmentPatterns'

February 19, 2024

```
Type Package
Title Analyzes Real-World Treatment Patterns of a Study Population of Interest
Version 2.6.5
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Description Computes treatment patterns within a given cohort using the Observational
     Medical Outcomes Partnership (OMOP) common data model (CDM). As described
     in Markus, Verhamme, Kors, and Rijnbeek (2022) <doi:10.1016/j.cmpb.2022.107081>.
URL https://github.com/darwin-eu-dev/TreatmentPatterns
BugReports https://github.com/darwin-eu-dev/TreatmentPatterns/issues
Language en-US
Depends R (>= 4.2)
Imports checkmate,
     dplyr,
     stringr,
     utils,
     stats,
     Andromeda,
     tidyr,
     R6,
     sunburstR,
     networkD3,
     htmlwidgets,
     shiny,
     shinydashboard
Suggests knitr,
     rmarkdown,
     tibble,
     testthat (>= 3.0.0),
     usethis,
     Eunomia.
     CDMConnector,
     DatabaseConnector (>= 6.0.0),
     SqlRender,
     CohortGenerator,
     webshot2,
     CirceR,
```

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```
duckdb,
DBI,
withr,
plotly,
ggplot2,
Capr

License Apache License 2.0

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 7.2.3

VignetteBuilder knitr

Config/testthat/edition 3

Config/testthat/parallel true

Additional_repositories https://ohdsi.github.io/drat

Roxygen list(markdown = TRUE)
```

R topics documented:

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CharacterizationPlots CharacterizationPlots

Description

Class to handle the characterization plots.

Super class

TreatmentPatterns::Module -> CharacterizationPlots

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Methods

```
Public methods:
```

• CharacterizationPlots\$uiMenu()

```
• CharacterizationPlots$uiBody()
  • CharacterizationPlots$server()
  • CharacterizationPlots$clone()
Method uiMenu(): Method to include a menuItem to link to the body.
 Usage:
 CharacterizationPlots$uiMenu(
   label = "Characteristics",
   tag = "characteristics"
 )
 Arguments:
 label (character(1))
     Label to show for the menuItem.
 tag (character(1))
     Tag to use internally in input.
 Returns: (menuItem)
Method uiBody(): Method to include a tabItem to include the body.
 Usage:
 CharacterizationPlots$uiBody()
 Returns: (tabItem)
Method server(): Method to handle the back-end.
 CharacterizationPlots$server(input, output, session, inputHandler)
 Arguments:
 input (input)
     Input from the server function.
 output (output)
     Output from the server function.
 session (session)
     Session from the server function.
 inputHandler (inputHandler)
     InputHandler class.
 Returns: (NULL)
Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.
 Usage:
 CharacterizationPlots$clone(deep = FALSE)
 Arguments:
 deep Whether to make a deep clone.
```

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computePathways

computePathways

Description

Compute treatment patterns according to the specified parameters within specified cohorts.

Usage

```
computePathways(
  cohorts,
  cohortTableName,
  cdm = NULL,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  cdmSchema = NULL,
  resultSchema = NULL,
  tempEmulationSchema = NULL,
  includeTreatments = "startDate",
  periodPriorToIndex = 0,
  minEraDuration = 0,
  splitEventCohorts = NULL,
  splitTime = NULL,
  eraCollapseSize = 30,
  combinationWindow = 30,
  minPostCombinationDuration = 30,
  filterTreatments = "First",
  maxPathLength = 5
```

Arguments

cohorts (data.frame())

Data frame containing the following columns and data types:

cohortId numeric(1) Cohort ID's of the cohorts to be used in the cohort table. **cohortName** character(1) Cohort names of the cohorts to be used in the cohort table.

type character(1) ["target", "event', "exit"] Cohort type, describing if the cohort is a target, event, or exit cohort

cohortTableName

(character(1))Cohort table name.

cdm (CDMConnector::cdm_from_con(): NULL)

Optional; Ignores connectionDetails, cdmSchema, and resultSchema.

connectionDetails

(DatabaseConnector::createConnectionDetails(): NULL)

Optional; In congruence with ${\tt cdmSchema}$ and ${\tt resultSchema}$. Ignores ${\tt cdm}$.

cdmSchema (character(1): NULL)

Optional; In congruence with connectionDetails and resultSchema. Ignores

cdm.

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resultSchema (character(1): NULL) Optional; In congruence with connectionDetails and cdmSchema. Ignores tempEmulationSchema Schema used to emulate temp tables includeTreatments(character(1): "startDate") "startDate" Include treatments after the target cohort start date and onwards. "endDate" Include treatments before target cohort end date and before. periodPriorToIndex (integer(1): 0) Number of days prior to the index date of the target cohort | that event cohorts are allowed to start minEraDuration (integer(1): 0) Minimum time an event era should last to be included in analysis splitEventCohorts (character(n): "") Specify event cohort to split in acute (< X days) and therapy (>= X days) splitTime (integer(1): 30) Specify number of days (X) at which each of the split event cohorts should be split in acute and therapy eraCollapseSize (integer(1): 30) Window of time between which two eras of the same event cohort are collapsed into one era combinationWindow (integer(1): 30) Window of time two event cohorts need to overlap to be considered a combination treatment minPostCombinationDuration (integer(1): 30) Minimum time an event era before or after a generated combination treatment should last to be included in analysis filterTreatments (character(1): "First" ["first", "Changes", "all"]) Select first occurrence of ('First'); changes between ('Changes'); or all event cohorts ('All'). (integer(1): 5) maxPathLength Maximum number of steps included in treatment pathway

Value

(Andromeda::andromeda()) andromeda object containing non-sharable patient level data outcomes.

```
library(TreatmentPatterns)
library(CDMConnector)
library(dplyr)
```

createSankeyDiagram

```
if (require("CirceR", character.only = TRUE, quietly = TRUE)) {
  withr::local_envvar(
    EUNOMIA_DATA_FOLDER = Sys.getenv("EUNOMIA_DATA_FOLDER", unset = tempfile())
  downloadEunomiaData(overwrite = TRUE)
  con <- DBI::dbConnect(duckdb::duckdb(), dbdir = eunomia_dir())</pre>
  cdm <- cdmFromCon(con, cdmSchema = "main", writeSchema = "main")</pre>
  cohortSet <- readCohortSet(</pre>
    path = system.file(package = "TreatmentPatterns", "exampleCohorts")
  )
  cdm <- generateCohortSet(</pre>
   cdm = cdm,
    cohortSet = cohortSet,
    name = "cohort_table"
  cohorts <- cohortSet %>%
    \mbox{\tt\#} Remove 'cohort' and 'json' columns
    select(-"cohort", -"json") %>%
  mutate(type = c("event", "event", "event", "event", "event", "event", "event", "event", "target")) %>%
    rename(
      cohortId = "cohort_definition_id",
      cohortName = "cohort_name",
    ) %>%
    select("cohortId", "cohortName", "type")
  outputEnv <- computePathways(</pre>
    cohorts = cohorts,
    cohortTableName = "cohort_table",
    cdm = cdm
  )
  Andromeda::close(outputEnv)
 DBI::dbDisconnect(con, shutdown = TRUE)
}
```

createSankeyDiagram
createSankeyDiagram

Description

Create sankey diagram.

Usage

```
createSankeyDiagram(
  treatmentPathways,
  groupCombinations = FALSE,
  colors = NULL,
```

createSankeyDiagram2

```
)
```

Arguments

```
treatmentPathways

(data.frame())
The contents of the treatmentPathways.csv-file as a data.frame().

groupCombinations
(logical(1): FALSE)

TRUE Group all combination treatments in category "Combination".
FALSE Do not group combination treatments.

colors
(character(n)) Vector of hex color codes.
...
Paramaters for sankeyNetwork.
```

Value

```
(htmlwidget)
```

Examples

createSankeyDiagram2 createSankeyDiagram2

Description

DEPRECATED Create sankey diagram.

Usage

```
createSankeyDiagram2(
  treatmentPathways,
  groupCombinations = FALSE,
  colors = NULL,
  ...
)
```

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```
Arguments
```

```
treatmentPathways

(data.frame())
The contents of the treatmentPathways.csv-file as a data.frame().

groupCombinations
(logical(1): FALSE)

TRUE Group all combination treatments in category "Combination".
FALSE Do not group combination treatments.

colors
(character(n)) Vector of hex color codes.
...
Paramaters for sankeyNetwork.
```

Value

(htmlwidget)

Examples

createSunburstPlot

create Sunburst Plot

Description

New sunburstPlot function

Usage

```
createSunburstPlot(treatmentPathways, groupCombinations = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

```
treatmentPathways

(data.frame())

The contents of the treatmentPathways.csv-file as a data.frame().

groupCombinations

(logical(1): FALSE)

TRUE Group all combination treatments in category "Combination".

FALSE Do not group combination treatments.

... Paramaters for sunburst.
```

createSunburstPlot2 9

Value

```
(htmlwidget)
```

Examples

createSunburstPlot2

createSunburstPlot2

Description

DEPRECATED New sunburstPlot function

Usage

```
createSunburstPlot2(treatmentPathways, groupCombinations = FALSE, ...)
```

Arguments

```
treatmentPathways

(data.frame())

The contents of the treatmentPathways.csv-file as a data.frame().

groupCombinations

(logical(1): FALSE)

TRUE Group all combination treatments in category "Combination".

FALSE Do not group combination treatments.

Paramaters for sunburst.
```

Value

```
(htmlwidget)
```

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```
age = rep("all", 5),
index_year = rep("all", 5)
)
createSunburstPlot2(treatmentPatwhays)
```

executeTreatmentPatterns

executeTreatmentPatterns

Description

Compute treatment patterns according to the specified parameters within specified cohorts. For more customization, or investigation of patient level outcomes, you can run computePathways and export separately.

Usage

```
executeTreatmentPatterns(
  cohorts,
  cohortTableName,
  outputPath,
  cdm = NULL,
  connectionDetails = NULL,
  cdmSchema = NULL,
  resultSchema = NULL,
  tempEmulationSchema = NULL,
  minEraDuration = 0,
  eraCollapseSize = 30,
  combinationWindow = 30,
  minCellCount = 5
)
```

Arguments

```
(data.frame())
cohorts
                  Data frame containing the following columns and data types:
                  cohortId numeric(1) Cohort ID's of the cohorts to be used in the cohort table.
                  cohortName character(1) Cohort names of the cohorts to be used in the co-
                      hort table.
                  type character(1) ["target", "event', "exit" ] Cohort type, describing if the
                      cohort is a target, event, or exit cohort
cohortTableName
                  (character(1))
                  Cohort table name.
outputPath
                  (character(1))
                  (CDMConnector::cdm_from_con(): NULL)
cdm
                  Optional; Ignores connectionDetails, cdmSchema, and resultSchema.
```

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```
connectionDetails
                 (DatabaseConnector::createConnectionDetails(): NULL)
                 Optional; In congruence with cdmSchema and resultSchema. Ignores cdm.
cdmSchema
                 (character(1): NULL)
                 Optional; In congruence with connectionDetails and resultSchema. Ignores
                 cdm.
resultSchema
                 (character(1): NULL)
                 Optional; In congruence with connectionDetails and cdmSchema. Ignores
                 cdm.
tempEmulationSchema
                 (character(1)) Schema to emulate temp tables.
minEraDuration (integer(1): 0)
                 Minimum time an event era should last to be included in analysis
eraCollapseSize
                 (integer(1): 30)
                 Window of time between which two eras of the same event cohort are collapsed
                 into one era
combinationWindow
                 (integer(1): 30)
                 Window of time two event cohorts need to overlap to be considered a combina-
                 tion treatment
minCellCount
                 (integer(1): 5)
                 Minimum count required per pathway. Censors data below x as <x. This mini-
                 mum value will carry over to the sankey diagram and sunburst plot.
```

Value

```
(invisible(NULL))
```

```
library(TreatmentPatterns)
library(CDMConnector)
library(dplyr)
if (require("CirceR", character.only = TRUE, quietly = TRUE)) {
    withr::local_envvar(
        EUNOMIA_DATA_FOLDER = Sys.getenv("EUNOMIA_DATA_FOLDER", unset = tempfile())
    )

    downloadEunomiaData(overwrite = TRUE)

    con <- DBI::dbConnect(duckdb::duckdb(), dbdir = eunomia_dir())
    cdm <- cdmFromCon(con, cdmSchema = "main", writeSchema = "main")

    cohortSet <- readCohortSet(
        path = system.file(package = "TreatmentPatterns", "exampleCohorts")
    )

    cdm <- generateCohortSet(
    cdm = cdm,
    cohortSet = cohortSet,
    name = "cohort_table"
    )</pre>
```

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```
cohorts <- cohortSet %>%
    # Remove 'cohort' and 'json' columns
    select(-"cohort", -"json") %>%
mutate(type = c("event", "event", "event", "event", "exit", "event", "event", "target")) %>%
    rename(
        cohortId = "cohort_definition_id",
        cohortName = "cohort_name",
        ) %>%
        select("cohortId", "cohortName", "type")

executeTreatmentPatterns(
        cohorts = cohorts,
        cohortTableName = "cohort_table",
        cdm = cdm,
        outputPath = tempdir()
)

DBI::dbDisconnect(con, shutdown = TRUE)
}
```

export

export

Description

Export andromeda generated by computePathways object to sharable csv-files and/or a zip archive.

Usage

```
export(
  andromeda,
  outputPath,
  ageWindow = 10,
  minCellCount = 5,
  censorType = "minCellCount",
  archiveName = NULL
)
```

Arguments

```
andromeda (Andromeda::andromeda()) Andromeda object.

outputPath (character(1))

ageWindow (integer(n): 10)

Number of years to bin age groups into. It may also be a vector of integers. I.e. c(0, 18, 150) which will results in age group 0-18 which includes subjects < 19. And age group 18-150 which includes subjects > 18.

minCellCount (integer(1): 5)

Minimum count required per pathway. Censors data below x as <x. This mini-
```

Minimum count required per pathway. Censors data below x as <x. This minimum value will carry over to the sankey diagram and sunburst plot.

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```
censorType (character(1))

"minCellCount" Censors pathways <minCellCount to minCellCount.

"remove" Censors pathways <minCellCount by removing them completely.

"mean" Censors pathways <minCellCount to the mean of all frequencies below minCellCount

archiveName (character(1): NULL)

If not NULL adds the exported files to a ZIP-file with the specified archive name.</pre>
```

Value

```
(invisible(NULL))
```

```
library(TreatmentPatterns)
library(CDMConnector)
library(dplyr)
if (require("CirceR", character.only = TRUE, quietly = TRUE)) {
  withr::local_envvar(
    EUNOMIA_DATA_FOLDER = Sys.getenv("EUNOMIA_DATA_FOLDER", unset = tempfile())
  downloadEunomiaData(overwrite = TRUE)
  con <- DBI::dbConnect(duckdb::duckdb(), dbdir = eunomia_dir())</pre>
  cdm <- cdmFromCon(con, cdmSchema = "main", writeSchema = "main")</pre>
  cohortSet <- readCohortSet(</pre>
    path = system.file(package = "TreatmentPatterns", "exampleCohorts")
  cdm <- generateCohortSet(</pre>
    cdm = cdm,
    cohortSet = cohortSet,
    name = "cohort_table"
  )
  cohorts <- cohortSet %>%
    \mbox{\tt\#} Remove 'cohort' and 'json' columns
    select(-"cohort", -"json") %>%
  mutate(type = c("event", "event", "event", "event", "event", "event", "event", "target")) %>%
    rename(
      cohortId = "cohort_definition_id",
      cohortName = "cohort_name",
    select("cohortId", "cohortName", "type")
  outputEnv <- computePathways(</pre>
    cohorts = cohorts,
    cohortTableName = "cohort_table",
    cdm = cdm
```

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```
export(
   andromeda = outputEnv,
   outputPath = tempdir()
)

Andromeda::close(outputEnv)
   DBI::dbDisconnect(con, shutdown = TRUE)
}
```

InputHandler

InputHandler

Description

Class to handle input from the user. Supports direct paths or input fields through setDataPath().

Super class

```
TreatmentPatterns::Module -> InputHandler
```

Active bindings

```
reactiveValues (reactiveValues) reactiveValues class created by reactiveValues.
```

Methods

Public methods:

- InputHandler\$uiMenu()
- InputHandler\$uiBody()
- InputHandler\$server()
- InputHandler\$uiDatabaseSelector()
- InputHandler\$setDataPath()
- InputHandler\$clone()

Method uiMenu(): Method to include a menuItem to link to the body.

```
Usage:
InputHandler$uiMenu(label = "File upload", tag = "fileUpload")
Arguments:
label (character(1))
    Label to show for the menuItem.
tag (character(1))
    Tag to use internally in input.
Returns: (menuItem)
```

Method uiBody(): Method to include a tabItem to include the body.

```
Usage:
 InputHandler$uiBody()
 Returns: (tabItem)
Method server(): Method to handle the back-end.
 Usage:
 InputHandler$server(input, output, session)
 Arguments:
 input (input)
     Input from the server function.
 output (output)
     Output from the server function.
 session (session)
     Session from the server function.
 Returns: (NULL)
Method uiDatabaseSelector(): Method to include a uiOutput to select between multiple
uploaded files.
 Usage:
 InputHandler$uiDatabaseSelector()
 Returns: (uiOutput)
Method setDataPath(): Method to dictate where the data is coming from, either from the
input through the shiny application, or from a specified path. When one is provided, the other is
ignored.
 Usage:
 InputHandler$setDataPath(tag = "uploadField", input = NULL, path = NULL)
 Arguments:
 tag (character(1))
     Tag to use internally in input.
 input (input)
     Input from the server function of the shiny app.
 path (character(1))
     Path to a zip-file containing TreatmentPatterns output files.
 Returns: (invisible(self))
Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.
 Usage:
 InputHandler$clone(deep = FALSE)
 Arguments:
 deep Whether to make a deep clone.
```

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InteractivePlots

InteractivePlots

Description

Class to handle the interactive plots of TreatmentPatterns (Sunburst plot & Sankey diagram)

Super class

```
TreatmentPatterns::Module -> InteractivePlots
```

Methods

```
Public methods:
```

```
• InteractivePlots$uiMenu()
```

- InteractivePlots\$uiBody()
- InteractivePlots\$server()
- InteractivePlots\$clone()

```
Method uiMenu(): Method to include a menuItem to link to the body.
```

```
Usage:
InteractivePlots$uiMenu(label = "Plots", tag = "plots")
Arguments:
label (character(1))
    Label to show for the menuItem.
tag (character(1))
    Tag to use internally in input.
Returns: (menuItem)
```

Method uiBody(): Method to include a tabItem to include the body.

```
Interact
```

InteractivePlots\$uiBody()

Returns: (tabItem)

Method server(): Method to handle the back-end.

```
Usage:
```

```
InteractivePlots$server(input, output, session, inputHandler)
```

Arguments:

```
input (input)
```

Input from the server function.

output (output)

Output from the server function.

session (session)

Session from the server function.

inputHandler (inputHandler)

InputHandler class.

Returns: (NULL)

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```
Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.
```

```
Usage:
InteractivePlots%clone
```

InteractivePlots\$clone(deep = FALSE)

Arguments:

deep Whether to make a deep clone.

 $launch Results Explorer \ \ launch Results Explorer$

Description

Launches the ResultExplorer shinyApp.

Usage

```
launchResultsExplorer()
```

Value

(shinyApp)

Examples

```
if (interactive()) {
  launchResultsExplorer()
}
```

Module

Module

Description

Module super class

Active bindings

namespace Namespace of the module.

Methods

Public methods:

- Module\$new()
- Module\$validate()
- Module\$uiMenu()
- Module\$uiBody()
- Module\$server()
- Module\$clone()

Method new(): Initializer method

Module Module

```
Usage:
 Module$new(namespace)
 Arguments:
 namespace (character(1))
 Returns: (invisible(self))
Method validate(): Validator method
 Usage:
 Module$validate()
 Returns: (invisible(self))
Method uiMenu(): Method to include a menuItem to link to the body.
 Usage:
 Module$uiMenu(label, tag)
 Arguments:
 label (character(1))
     Label to show for the menuItem.
 tag (character(1))
     Tag to use internally in input.
 Returns: (menuItem)
Method uiBody(): Method to include a tabItem to include the body.
 Usage:
 Module$uiBody()
 Returns: (tabItem)
Method server(): Method to handle the back-end.
 Usage:
 Module$server(input, output, session)
 Arguments:
 input (input)
     Input from the server function.
 output (output)
     Output from the server function.
 session (session)
     Session from the server function.
 Returns: (NULL)
Method clone(): The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.
 Usage:
 Module$clone(deep = FALSE)
 Arguments:
 deep Whether to make a deep clone.
```

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