

United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

KHAMMEL INS-0000848044

Inspection Report

K&M Pets LLC Customer ID: 6011853

4301 Kirkwood Dr Saginaw, MI 48638

Certificate: 34-B-0244

Site: 001

K&M Pets LLC

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 21-FEB-2023

Direct 2.131(a)

Handling of animals.

The sloth has a lack of appropriate housing. This issue demonstrates that the licensee does not have adequate knowledge or experience with sloths. This knowledge is critical to avoid unnecessary suffering and possible death for this animal. The licensee must acquire adequate knowledge and experience with sloths.

Correct by: March 6, 2023

2.131(b)(1) **Direct**

Handling of animals.

The sloth is currently being housed in an enclosure near the front of the pet store. The enclosure has open viewing to the public on all four sides of the enclosure. The enclosure provides no area in which the sloth can remove itself from public view. Constant exposure to the public with no opportunity to escape the close vicinity of the public can be very stressful to the sloth. The sloth is exposed to drafts when the front door of the pet store is open. The humidity level as measured with a kestrel was 40%. This is well below the 60% to 80% that sloths require. The drafty conditions and low humidity can contribute to the discomfort of this animal and be detrimental to its health. The sloth enclosure is brightly lit with overhead florescent lights. Bright lights can be blinding to the sloth and may have contributed to the bite incident. The enclosure is lacking an appropriate substrate and a central climbing structure. There is no basking light and no platforms

Prepared By: KURT HAMMEL Date:

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL

OFFICER

Received by Title: Facility Representative Date:

21-FEB-2023

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USDA, APHIS, Animal Care



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nooks or hammocks to provide appropriate resting areas. Lack of these items can contribute to behavioral stress and unnecessary discomfort for this sloth. Provide appropriate housing conditions for this sloth.

Correct by: March 6, 2023

2.131(c)(1) Direct

Handling of animals.

On February 12, 2023, a patron was bit on the arm by Sid the sloth during a sloth encounter experience. According to the licensee this incident occurred when the patron was feeding the sloth an apple during the encounter. During public exhibition animals must be handled so that there is a minimal risk of harm to the animal and the public. The licensee must adjust encounter handling procedures so that no additional injuries occur to the public or the sloth.

Correct by: Correct prior to any future sloth encounters.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with a facility representative.

Prepared By: KURT HAMMEL Date:

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care 21-FEB-2023 **Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL

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21-FEB-2023



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Inspection Date: 21-Feb-2023

Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
6011853	34-B-0244	001	K&M Pets LLC	21-FEB-2023

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000046	Atelerix algirus	ALGERIAN HEDGEHOG
000002	Chinchilla lanigera	CHINCHILLA
000007	Cavia porcellus	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG
000001	Potos flavus	KINKAJOU
000001	Choloepus didactylus	LINNAEUS'S TWO-TOED SLOTH
000001	Mesocricetus auratus	SYRIAN / GOLDEN HAMSTER
000004	Oryctolagus cuniculus	DOMESTIC RABBIT / EUROPEAN RABBIT
000000	Tatal	

000062 **Total**