



## Inspection Report

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Arizona-Sonora Desert Museum  
2021 N. KINNEY ROAD  
TUCSON, AZ 85743

Customer ID: **3442**

Certificate: **86-C-0094**

Site: 001

ARIZONA-SONORA DESERT  
MUSEUM

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 19-SEP-2023

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### 3.154

#### Environment enhancement to promote psychological well-being.

At time of inspection, the documented avian environment enhancement plan was incomplete and missing the species-specific environment enhancement section for adult raptors and ravens on hand in the raptor free flight program. These birds include 1 Eurasian Eagle Owl, 2 Great Horned Owls, 1 Gray Hawk, 1 Ferruginous Hawk, 1 Prairie Falcon, 2 Peregrine Falcons, 10 Harris' Hawks, 1 Crested Caracara, 1 Red-tailed Hawk and 2 Chihuahuan Ravens. Failure to develop and document a species-specific environment enhancement plan for all birds can lead to a decline in psychological welfare of the animals. A species-specific environment enhancement plan is required to be fully developed, documented and followed in order to promote the psychological well-being of birds.  
Correct by 24 October 2023.

### 3.158(a)(1)

#### Cleaning, sanitization, housekeeping, and pest control.

The enclosure of an adult Harris' Hawk "Rudy" had excessive accumulation of excreta on the walls, floor and joint between the walls and floor. Facility representatives reported that deep cleaning of the enclosure occurs on a seasonal schedule in conjunction with the raptor free flight program which begins in October and continues to April, light cleaning occurs on a daily basis and disinfection occurs on a weekly basis. Failure to remove excreta as often as necessary to prevent excessive accumulation of waste may cause the animal to be exposed to disease hazards. Excreta and food waste must be removed from the primary enclosures and from under and around primary enclosures as often as necessary to prevent excessive accumulation of feces and food waste, to prevent soiling of birds contained in the primary enclosures, and to reduce disease hazards, insects, pests, and odors.  
Correct by 24 October 2023.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with facility representatives.

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Prepared By: MADELINE ANNA

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Date:

26-SEP-2023

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL  
OFFICER

Received by Title: Facility Representative

Date:

26-SEP-2023



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
3442	86-C-0094	001	ARIZONA-SONORA DESERT MUSEUM	19-SEP-2023

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000001	<i>Castor canadensis</i>	AMERICAN BEAVER
000001	<i>Tamias dorsalis</i>	CLIFF CHIPMUNK
000001	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>	NORTH AMERICAN PORCUPINE
000001	<i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i>	BLACK-TAILED PRAIRIE DOG
000001	<i>Onychomys leucogaster</i>	NORTHERN GRASSHOPPER MOUSE
000003	<i>Dipodomys merriami</i>	MERRIAM'S KANGAROO RAT
000003	<i>Neotoma albigula</i>	WHITE-THROATED WOODRAT
000002	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>	MULE DEER
000001	<i>Odocoileus virginianus</i>	WHITE-TAILED DEER
000001	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	NORTH AMERICAN BLACK BEAR
000001	<i>Lontra canadensis</i>	NORTH AMERICAN RIVER OTTER
000005	<i>Pecari tajacu</i>	COLLARED PECCARY
000002	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	STRIPED SKUNK
000002	<i>Ovis canadensis</i>	BIGHORN SHEEP
000001	<i>Spilogale gracilis</i>	WESTERN SPOTTED SKUNK
000002	<i>Canis latrans</i>	COYOTE
000002	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>	GRAY FOX / GREY FOX
000003	<i>Canis lupus</i>	GRAY WOLF / GREY WOLF / TIMBER WOLF
000001	<i>Puma concolor</i>	PUMA / MOUNTAIN LION / COUGAR
000003	<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>	OCELOT
000001	<i>Lynx rufus</i>	BOBCAT
000001	<i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i>	NINE-BANDED ARMADILLO
000001	<i>Lepus alleni</i>	ANTELOPE JACK RABBIT
000001	<i>Nasua nasua</i>	SOUTH AMERICAN COATI
000001	<i>Mephitis macroura</i>	HOODED SKUNK
000001	<i>Eptesicus fuscus</i>	BIG BROWN BAT
000032	<i>Callipepla gambelii</i>	GAMBEL'S QUAIL
000001	<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>	RUFIOUS HUMMINGBIRD
000002	<i>Amazona finschi</i>	LILAC-CROWNED PARROT / LILAC-CROWNED AMAZON
000007	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	NORTHERN BOBWHITE
000005	<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>	BLACK-BELLIED WHISTLING-DUCK
000001	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	MOURNING DOVE
000008	<i>Columbina inca</i>	INCA DOVE
000082	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	WHITE-WINGED DOVE
000003	<i>Calypte anna</i>	ANNA'S HUMMINGBIRD
000002	<i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>	BROAD-BILLED HUMMINGBIRD
000002	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	PEREGRINE FALCON
000001	<i>Amazona albifrons</i>	WHITE-FRONTED PARROT / WHITE-FRONTED PARROT / WHITE-FRONTED AMAZON
000001	<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>	GREATER ROADRUNNER
000004	<i>Ara militaris</i>	MILITARY MACAW
000001	<i>Ardea herodias</i>	GREAT BLUE HERON
000001	<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>	WESTERN TANAGER
000001	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON
000004	<i>Tyto alba</i>	BARN OWL / WESTERN BARN OWL / AMERICAN BARN OWL / EASTERN BARN OWL
000004	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>	BURROWING OWL
000003	<i>Caracara plancus</i>	CRESTED CARACARA
000002	<i>Corvus cryptoleucus</i>	CHIHUAHUA RAVEN



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3442	86-C-0094	001	ARIZONA-SONORA DESERT MUSEUM	19-SEP-2023
000001	<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>		WHITE-CROWNED SPARROW	
000001	<i>Bubo bubo</i>		EURASIAN EAGLE-OWL	
000002	<i>Bubo virginianus</i>		GREAT HORNED OWL	
000002	<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>		RED-TAILED HAWK	
000002	<i>Megascops kennicottii</i>		WESTERN SCREECH-OWL	
000001	<i>Buteo regalis</i>		FERRUGINOUS HAWK	
000002	<i>Cathartes aura</i>		TURKEY VULTURE	
000001	<i>Coragyps atratus</i>		BLACK VULTURE / MEXICAN VULTURE	
000001	<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>		CEDAR WAXWING	
000001	<i>Buteo plagiatus</i>		GRAY HAWK	
000010	<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>		HARRIS'S HAWK	
000001	<i>Falco mexicanus</i>		PRAIRIE FALCON	
000003	<i>Falco sparverius</i>		AMERICAN KESTREL	
000003	<i>Calocitta formosa</i>		WHITE-THROATED MAGPIE-JAY	
000003	<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i>		VERDIN	
000005	<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>		HOODED ORIOLE	
000003	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>		NORTHERN CARDINAL	
000001	<i>Catharus guttatus</i>		HERMIT THRUSH	
000253	<b>Total</b>			