



## Inspection Report

Richard Evola  
11660 Grass Lake Road  
HILLSDALE, MI 49242

Customer ID: **11268**  
Certificate: **34-C-0169**  
Site: 002  
RICHARD EVOLA

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 07-NOV-2023

### 2.40(b)(2) Repeat

#### Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).

There was one fennec fox with long nails. The fifth digit nail on both front limbs were so long that they extended outward. Failure to trim nails can lead to overgrowth which can cause pain, injury, and/or gait abnormalities. Each exhibitor shall establish and maintain programs of adequate veterinary care that include the use of appropriate methods to prevent, control, and treat diseases and injuries.

### 2.40(b)(3) Repeat

#### Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).

The facility's only male Bengal cat was observed to have excessive drainage from the right eye. The hair at the corners the eye was moist and thinning. The skin in these areas was also wet and reddened. The licensee had not identified the eye issue. Failure to conduct thorough daily observations of all animals can lead to delayed diagnosis and treatment and unnecessary animal discomfort. Daily observations of all animals to assess their health and well-being must be conducted. Daily observations may be accomplished by someone other than the attending veterinarian provided there is a mechanism of direct and frequent communication so that timely and accurate information on problems of animal health, behavior, and well-being is conveyed to the attending veterinarian.

### 2.50(c)

#### Time and method of identification.

The licensee did not provide the microchip number for the male Bengal cat and did not produce a microchip reader for inspectors to view the microchip number for the Bengal cat. There was no official USDA tag attached to the cat or kennel. There was no record/documentation for the Bengal cat and no photograph of the Bengal cat.

All live cats used for exhibition must be identified to ensure animals can be traced and tracked in the case of animal disease outbreak, and to specifically identify animals in need of veterinary care.

A class "C" exhibitor shall identify all live dogs and cats under his or her control or on his or her premises, whether held, purchased, or otherwise acquired. This can be accomplished by an official USDA sequentially numbered tag that is kept on the door of the animal's cage or run, or by microchip with a microchip reader on hand. Cats used for exhibition must also have a record or documentation which includes the tag number or microchip, a written description of the animal and photograph.

To be corrected by November 16, 2023

Prepared By: CARRIE BONGARD  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Title: ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

Date:  
15-NOV-2023

Received by Title: Family Member

Date:  
15-NOV-2023



## Inspection Report

---

3.153(a)(1)(iii)

Repeat

### Primary enclosures.

There was one turkey outside its primary enclosure. Failure to keep birds within their enclosure can cause unnecessary distress due to their lack of access to food, water, and shelter. Primary enclosures must be constructed and maintained so that they contain the birds securely allowing them access to food, water, and shelter and to prevent attack by predators.

3.154

Repeat

### Environment enhancement to promote psychological well-being.

The facility did not have an environmental enrichment program for birds at that is approved by the attending veterinarian. Failure to develop and document an environmental enrichment program for birds can negatively impact their health and well-being, causing unnecessary psychological distress. Exhibitors must develop, document, and follow a species-appropriate plan for environmental enhancement adequate to promote the psychological well-being of birds. The plan must be approved by the attending veterinarian and must be in accordance with the regulations in subpart G and with currently accepted professional standards as cited in appropriate professional journals and reference guides. This plan must be made available to APHIS upon request. The plan must address each category listed in 3.154.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with a facility representative.

Additional Inspectors:

JUSTINE O MALLEY, VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER

KURT HAMMEL, VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER

---

Prepared By: CARRIE BONGARD

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Title: ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

Date:

15-NOV-2023

Received by Title: Family Member

Date:

15-NOV-2023



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
11268	34-C-0169	002	RICHARD EVOLA	07-NOV-2023

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000002	<i>Felis catus</i>	CAT ADULT
000005	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	COMMON MARMOSSET
000002	<i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>	AFRICAN GREEN MONKEY / GRIVET
000015	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000008	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000002	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	FENNEC FOX
000002	<i>Hystrix africaeaustralis</i>	CAPE PORCUPINE
000005	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	DROMEDARY CAMEL
000008	<i>Lama glama</i>	LLAMA
000007	<i>Lama pacos</i>	ALPACA
000004	<i>Bos primigenius indicus</i>	ZEBU
000006	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000001	<i>Equus quagga</i>	BURCHELL'S / GRANT'S / CHAPMAN'S / PLAINS ZEBRA
000002	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>	CAPYBARA
000006	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000004	<i>Osphranter rufus</i>	RED KANGAROO
000002	<i>Leptailurus serval</i>	SERVAL
000002	<i>Notamacropus rufogriseus</i>	BENNETT'S WALLABY / RED-NECKED WALLABY
000002	<i>Varecia variegata</i>	BLACK-AND-WHITE RUFFED LEMUR
000003	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	BLACK SWAN
000002	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	EGYPTIAN GOOSE
000001	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	COMMON SHELDUCK
000006	<i>Anas platyrhynchos domesticus</i>	DOMESTIC DUCK INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000018	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	INDIAN PEAFOWL / COMMON PEAFOWL / PEAHEN / PEACOCK
000005	<i>Anser anser domesticus</i>	DOMESTIC GOOSE
000002	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	MANDARIN DUCK
000002	<i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	SUN PARAKEET
000001	<i>Platycercus eximius</i>	EASTERN ROSELLA
000001	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	CONGO AFRICAN GREY PARROT / GRAY PARROT
000001	<i>Ara ararauna</i>	BLUE-AND-YELLOW MACAW / BLUE-AND-GOLD MACAW
000012	<i>Gallus gallus domesticus</i>	DOMESTIC CHICKEN (INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS / TURKIN / COCK / HEN / ROOSTER)
000004	<i>Meleagris gallopavo domesticus</i>	DOMESTIC TURKEY
000001	<i>Eudocimus albus</i>	WHITE IBIS
000002	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	COMMON OSTRICH
000001	<i>Trichoglossus moluccanus</i>	RAINBOW LORIKEET
000003	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIGEON INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000150	<b>Total</b>	



United States Department of Agriculture  
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

Customer: 11268  
Inspection Date: 07-Nov-2023

### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
11268	34-C-0169	002	RICHARD EVOLA	07-NOV-2023