



Inspection Report

Bear Path Acres Animal Educational Center Inc
34574 Smith Ferry Rd
Franklin, VA 23851

Customer ID: **32452**

Certificate: **52-C-0214**

Site: 001

BEAR PATH ACRES ANIMAL EDUCATIONAL CENTER INC

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 04-MAY-2016

2.40(b)(2)

REPEAT

ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).

*** The alpaca is heavily matted and needs to be sheared. Matted fur can cause skin irritations and does not provide adequate protection from the elements. This animal needs to be sheared on a routine basis as part of its preventative husbandry routine for its comfort and well-being.

3.75(c)(1)

HOUSING FACILITIES, GENERAL.

*** The wooden shelter box for the Ring tail lemurs is not sealed and the wood in the back sheltered building for the Macaque is also not sealed. These enclosures cannot be adequately cleaned and sanitized on a routine basis. These areas of wood need to be sealed to facilitate husbandry cleaning for the species.

Correct by: June 4, 2016

3.84(a)

CLEANING, SANITIZATION, HOUSEKEEPING, AND PEST CONTROL.

The primates enclosures have feces that are not being removed daily. Per this regulation and for the health of the animals, feces and excess food waste needs to be removed daily to reduce disease hazards and odors.

Correct by: May 5, 2016

3.125(a)

REPEAT

FACILITIES, GENERAL.

*** The coyote pen has exposed chainlink wire on the bottom of the enclosure. Exposed wire can entrap a paw and cause injury to the animal. Housing facilities shall be maintained in good repair to protect the animals from injury. Ensure that the floor wire is adequately covered to protect the animal's feet and limbs.

Prepared By: MARY ANN MCBRIDE, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Date:
04-MAY-2016

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER 6093

Received by Title: OWNER

Date:
04-MAY-2016



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*** The cougar enclosure has a wood sheltered box that is constructed of plywood. The box is not lined inside with any material to add structural strength to the sheltered area. This needs to be addressed to assure containment for the species.

3.125(c)

FACILITIES, GENERAL.

The freezer storing meat for the big cats and exotics at the facility needs to be addressed. There are boxes of unidentified meat in bags in the freezer. There is one box with a pig covered with a towel stacked on other boxes. There are no dates on any of the meat and no rotation schedule to assure food is used in a timely manner. Additionally there is no way to clean the area and there is ice build up along several boxes indicating that moisture is getting into the freezer area. The method of food being stored in this freezer is not considered professionally acceptable to assure the food is protected from deterioration and contamination.

Correct by: June 4, 2016

3.127(c) DIRECT REPEAT

FACILITIES, OUTDOOR.

Significant amounts of standing water and/or mud are evident in multiple enclosures.

*** The raccoon enclosure contains standing water and heavy mud covering at least two-thirds of the area.

*** The hyena enclosure contains heavy mud and standing water throughout the entire area. The only area that is potentially dry is inside a dog house shelter. The animal had muddy paws and legs as it walked around the sides of the enclosure.

*** The lion shelter contains standing water, providing no dry shelter from inclement weather. Additionally, areas in the main enclosure had areas of standing water and the sand in the enclosure has algae growth due to moisture.

*** All 3 pig enclosures contain standing water with feces and heavy mud. The only potentially dry areas are inside the housing structures.

*** The enclosure housing three foxes had areas of standing water including under the shelter where their food was located.

*** The bear enclosure had multiple areas of standing water.

Prepared By: MARY ANN MCBRIDE, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Date:
04-MAY-2016

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***The lion and tiger enclosures also had areas of standing water and the animals had limited areas that were dry.

Standing water and mud can lead to hoof or foot problems and other health concerns for the animals that cannot get or stay dry. Additionally being wet for extended periods of time may be distressing to the animals and impact their well being. The facility needs to take immediate action to facilitate drainage in these enclosures for the health of the animals.

3.131(d)

SANITATION.

*** There was an abundance of flies throughout the property and animal enclosures during the inspection. The excess standing water in multiple enclosures and around the area is a breeding ground for pests and bacteria, as well as the excess weeds in several enclosures. The facility needs to have a safe and effective program for the control of insects and ectoparasites for the health of the animals.

Correct by: June 5, 2016

3.132

EMPLOYEES.

*** Based on the number of non-compliant items in this report and previous reports, it is evident that the facility does not have a sufficient number of employees to maintain the current professional level of husbandry practices. The facility needs to take steps to correct this for the welfare of the animals at the facility.

Correct by: June 5, 2016

An exit briefing was conducted with the licensee, ACI Andrea D'Ambrosio and VMO MaryAnn McBride at the time of the inspection.

Additional Inspectors

D Ambrosio Andrea, Animal Care Inspector

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Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
32452	52-C-0214	001	BEAR PATH ACRES ANIMAL EDUCATIONAL CENTER INC	04-MAY-16

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000001	<i>Bison bison</i>	AMERICAN BISON
000001	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000001	<i>Canis latrans</i>	COYOTE
000001	<i>Canis lupus</i>	GRAY WOLF / GREY WOLF / TIMBER WOLF
000001	<i>Chaetophractus nationi</i>	BOLIVIAN HAIRY ARMADILLO
000001	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>	SPOTTED HYENA
000001	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>	NORTH AMERICAN PORCUPINE
000001	<i>Lama glama</i>	LLAMA
000002	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000001	<i>Lynx rufus</i>	BOBCAT
000001	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	RHESUS MACAQUE *MALE
000001	<i>Muscardinus avellanarius</i>	HAZEL DORMOUSE
000002	<i>Nasua nasua</i>	SOUTH AMERICAN COATI
000004	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	EUROPEAN RABBIT
000002	<i>Panthera leo</i>	LION
000001	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	LEOPARD
000002	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	TIGER
000001	<i>Potos flavus</i>	KINKAJOU
000002	<i>Procyon lotor</i>	RACCOON
000001	<i>Puma concolor</i>	PUMA / MOUNTAIN LION / COUGAR
000005	<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG
000001	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	BROWN BEAR
000003	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	RED FOX (INCLUDES SILVER FOX & CROSS FOX)
000037	Total	