

# United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

STOBIAS INS-0001065431

## **Inspection Report**

Sea Research Foundation, Inc.

55 Coogan Blvd. Mystic, CT 06355 Customer ID: 56

Certificate: 16-C-0025

Site: 001

Mystic Life Aquarium

Type: FOCUSED INSPECTION

Date: 30-JAN-2024

## 2.131(b)(1) Critical

#### Handling of animals.

APHIS reviewed the facility's records for "Kharabali", (a 9 year old female whale), which contained multiple entries documenting injuries the animal sustained on the surfaces of the primary enclosures where she was housed. For example, records note that on 26-Oct-2023, the rostrum was bleeding after contacting a corner, after which she bumped into a pole. Records document that Kharabali 'bumped' the wall and/or pole 11 times on 08-Nov-2023, and had increased respiratory rates, a possible indicator of pain and/or distress. Records note mandibular/maxillary osteomyelitis and a possible hairline fracture on 14-Nov-2023. Facility records note that on 28-Nov-2023 Kharabali injured herself again, and on 2-Dec-2023, she was diagnosed as having bilateral mandibular fractures. There are notations throughout the records of placing buoys, pads, and staff in the habitat intermittently to protect her from hitting surfaces. In the records, on 3-Dec-2023, it is noted that staff had been evacuated from water due to 'lighting', and Kharabali was noted to 'make contact' with rostrum on wall multiple times ('5x-1x was hard') during this timeframe. Approximately one hour later, a buoy wall was constructed and deployed from the skimmer box to the door at the surface level. Subsequently, the records show that on 8-Dec-2023 Kharabali hit the wall with her rostrum and sank to the bottom, and on 9-Dec-2023, the facility placed pool noodles to prevent contact with the walls. These reactive measures were inadequate protection for this animal, based on the progression of existing injuries, and continuing documentation of contact with the walls in the records. Handling of animals must be done in a manner that does not cause trauma, physical harm, or unnecessary discomfort. Correct by 7-Feb-2024

## 3.110(g)(1)

#### Veterinary care.

Preliminary and final necropsy reports for "Kharabali", (a 9 year old female beluga whale), reported on 14-Dec-2023 and 30-Jan-2024, respectively, were reviewed by APHIS and other federal officials. Neither report described the oral lesions of dental disease and maxillary/mandibular fractures as described in the pre-mortem records as an 'open fracture' on 08-December-2023. The recorded reproductive ultrasounds performed for monitoring describes a prominent uterus on 27-October-2023, and also 07-December-2023, but no description of an evaluation of the uterus was recorded in necropsy records. A preliminary necropsy report must be prepared by the veterinarian listing all pathologic lesions observed. Correct by 18-Mar-2024

Prepared By: SARA TOBIAS Date:

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care 16-JUL-2024

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL

**OFFICER** 

Received by Title: Facility Representative Date:

16-JUL-2024



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This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the facility representatives.						
Additional Inspectors:						
Tonya Hadjis, Supervi	sory Animal Care Specialist					
Carolyn McKinnie, Senior Veterinary Medical Officer - Marine Mammals and Exotics						
Prepared By:	SARA TOBIAS		Date:			
	VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER	USDA, APHIS, Animal Care	16-JUL-2024			

Date:

16-JUL-2024

Received by Title: Facility Representative



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Inspection Date: 30-Jan-2024

# **Species Inspected**

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
56	16-C-0025	001	Mystic Life Aguarium	30-JAN-2024

Count	Scientific Name	<b>Common Name</b>
000005	Delphinapterus leucas	BELUGA WHALE
000006	Callorhinus ursinus	NORTHERN FUR SEAL
000002	Phoca largha	LARGHA SEAL
000007	Phoca vitulina	HARBOR SEAL

000020 **Total**