United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

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Inspection Report

Portland Community College
Po Box 19000/12000 Sw 49th Ave
Portland, OR 97219

Customer ID: 1055

Certificate: 92-R-0022

Site: 001

PORTLAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 01-AUG-2019

3.127(d)(5) CRITICAL

FACILITIES, OUTDOOR.

This facility has suffered four lamb losses due to predation (thought to be by coyote) since October 2018. The facility has had a guard llama housed with the sheep. The fencing is mesh (field fence in some areas, chain link in others) with electric wire or barbed wire on top.

The first loss was in the night of October 4-5, 2018. The second was sometime during the night of May 27-28, 2019. For this one, it was discovered that nearby construction had caused damage to the fence, allowing entry of the predator. The fence was quickly repaired. The third loss was overnight on June 18, 2019. The fourth was in daylight on the morning of July 12, 2019, and occurred in the alleyway connecting the barn/barnyard area to the farther-away pasture. Each of the lamb deaths of the 2019 crop was followed by the facility reviewing their program according to a document "Wild Predator Loss Prevention Best Management Practices for Sheep," a document produced with input from producer groups and government agencies. Prior to the fourth death, the sheep were confined overnight to the small pasture where the barn is located. This area has a security light. The facility has again reviewed its practices, and is consulting with USDA Wildlife Services for help in dealing with the predator(s). Perimeter fences are not required for farm animals, such as sheep, as long as the facility has effective security measures in place. The repeated predation incidents indicate that security measures are not effective to protect the animals from harm..

Correction was in process at the time of inspection: the facility has been reviewing and revising their practices according to the above-mentioned document with each lamb loss. They have outlined further tactics and resources under consideration to be employed to increase their success in protection from predation.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with facility personnel.

Prepared By: HALLBERG GWYNN, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care Date:

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER 5036

Received by Title: DIVISION DEAN Date: 30-JAN-2020

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Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
1055	92-R-0022	001	PORTLAND COMMUNITY COLLEGE	01-AUG-19

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000026	Bos taurus	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000003	Canis lupus familiaris	DOG ADULT
000003	Capra hircus	DOMESTIC GOAT
000002	Equus caballus	DOMESTIC HORSE
000001	Felis silvestris catus	CAT ADULT
000001	Lama glama	LLAMA
000005	Lama pacos	ALPACA
000006	Oryctolagus cuniculus	DOMESTIC RABBIT / EUROPEAN RABBIT
000051	Ovis aries aries	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000098	Total	