



Inspection Report

SALLY REAVES
3970 HALL CENTER ROAD
WALWORTH, NY 14568

Customer ID: **2088**
Certificate: **21-C-0384**
Site: 001
SALLY L REAVES

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION
Date: 25-AUG-2021

2.40(b)(3) **Direct** **Repeat**

Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).

* A female opossum approximately 3.5 years old has a head tilt, unsteady gait, skin abrasions and hair loss. The opossum has a right head tilt and was observed moving very slowly around her enclosure with a stiff and uncertain gait. While standing still, her lower jaw quivered and she was making chittering noises. There is a large portion of hair missing on her back along with multiple scabs. Scabs and sores are also present along the tail, right cheek, and under her jaw on the left side. According to the licensee, she is a very old opossum and was briefly placed in a different outdoor enclosure. They found her with the scrapes/sores and moved her into her current enclosure. The licensee is currently applying entederm ointment but has not contacted the attending veterinarian. An older animal with multiple abrasions and scabs, along with signs of mobility and possible neurologic issues can indicate discomfort, pain, stress, or other underlying conditions/diseases.

Frequent and direct communication with a veterinarian is paramount to ensuring animals nearing the end of their life still have an adequate quality of life and their specific needs are being recognized and provided for.

*An adult, male goat has a large split in the wall of his outside left front hoof. Abnormalities in the hoof wall can lead to chronic hoof problems, conformation issues, lameness, and further pain and suffering. This animal's condition was not noted by the facility during daily observations. Hoof wear needs to be monitored and addressed for preventative care.

Prepared By: ANDREA D AMBROSIO
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care
Title: ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

Date:
31-AUG-2021

Received by Title: Licensee

Date:
31-AUG-2021



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Correct by having the hoof evaluated by a professional and determine an appropriate course of action to correct the hoof wall.

2.75(b)(1)

Repeat

Records: Dealers and exhibitors.

The licensee is still not maintaining accurate records of animals on hand, acquisitions, and dispositions. For example, two fennec foxes were sold and the required information including address and date of sale was missing on the paperwork. Records are also missing for offspring born on the premises and therefore cannot be matched to provided dispositions records. These are most frequently the small pocket pets (hedgehogs, degus, sugar gliders, etc.). There is also an armadillo that was acquired recently with no paperwork. These recordkeeping deficiencies need to be addressed in a timely manner to allow for animal traceability and accurate inventory.

3.13(a)(4)

Veterinary care for dogs.

The female wolf hybrid is heavily matted behind the ears, around the neck and along the back legs. Matted fur pulls and separates from the skin which can be painful and no longer acts as an insulator against heat or cold temperatures. A preventative program for these wolf hybrids should include brushing and grooming to ensure healthy skin and hair coats for their comfort and wellbeing.

Correct by: Sept 2, 2021

3.84(a)

Cleaning, sanitization, housekeeping, and pest control.

In the male ring-tailed lemur enclosure, there is a wooden framed panel with wire mesh that has excessive accumulations of debris and can no longer be adequately cleaned and sanitized. The bottom of the wood board is discolored and covered in hair, dirt, and debris. The wood is no longer impervious to moisture and cannot be cleaned and sanitized.

Prepared By: ANDREA D AMBROSIO

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

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Areas in contact with non-human primates must be replaced when worn or cleaned and sanitized to reduce disease hazards, insects, pests, and odors.

Correct by September 8, 2021

3.87(a)(3)

Primary enclosures used to transport nonhuman primates.

Two marmosets being transported to a show are housed in a bird cage with wire bars that are spaced apart, allowing them to easily reach their arms and limbs through the bars. Non-human primates that can reach outside of their enclosures during transport are at risk of serious injury if sudden movements or shifts occur while in motion. Future transports for these animals must ensure that all non-human primates are transported in enclosures that do not allow them to put any part of their body outside the enclosure in a way that could result in injury to the animal.

Correct by August 27, 2021

3.125(a)

Repeat

Facilities, general.

*** The potbellied pig enclosure still has a piece of plastic fencing disconnected from the metal fence and laying in the pasture.

*** The cavy's in the 4 square enclosure have white peg board that is chewed and black plastic fence that is chewed. The cavy in the building also has black plastic inside the mesh that is chewed.

These enclosures need to be maintained in good repair for the safety of the animals and to reduce chewing and possible ingestion hazards.

3.131(a)

Repeat

Sanitation.

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*** There was an accumulation of feces in the binturong and fox enclosure that needs to be removed. The feces were old with mold apparent on the feces.

*** The spiny mice and degu aquarium style enclosures need to be cleaned more frequently. There was a buildup of feces and the majority of bedding was wet with a strong ammonia odor coming from the top screen.

These enclosures need to be cleaned more frequently to reduce this accumulation of feces, reduce strong odors, and minimize disease hazards for the health of the animals.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the licensee.

Additional Inspectors:

Rachel Perez-Baum, VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER

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Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
2088	21-C-0384	001	SALLY L REAVES	25-AUG-2021
Count	Scientific Name	Common Name		
000002	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	FENNEC FOX		
000040	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG		
000002	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	COMMON MARMOSET		
000002	<i>Arctictis binturong</i>	BINTURONG		
000002	<i>Canis lupus familiaris</i>	DOG ADULT		
000001	<i>Nasua nasua</i>	SOUTH AMERICAN COATI		
000001	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR		
000001	<i>Marmota monax</i>	GROUNDHOG / WOODCHUCK		
000030	<i>Octodon degus</i>	DEGU		
000013	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT		
000020	<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG		
000021	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	DOMESTIC RABBIT / EUROPEAN RABBIT		
000002	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	RED FOX (INCLUDES SILVER FOX & CROSS FOX)		
000001	<i>Lynx rufus</i>	BOBCAT		
000004	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS		
000005	<i>Dolichotis patagonum</i>	PATAGONIAN CAVY / MARA		
000001	<i>Potos flavus</i>	KINKAJOU		
000002	<i>Echinops telfairi</i>	LESSER MADAGASCAR HEDGEHOG TENREC		
000015	<i>Acomys cahirinus</i>	CAIRO SPINY MOUSE		
000003	<i>Cynomys leucurus</i>	WHITE-TAILED PRAIRIE DOG		
000002	<i>Notamacropus rufogriseus</i>	BENNETT'S WALLABY / RED-NECKED WALLABY		
000033	<i>Atelerix albiventris</i>	FOUR-TOED HEDGEHOG		
000001	<i>Hystrix cristata</i>	AFRICAN CRESTED PORCUPINE		
000002	<i>Glaucomys volans</i>	SOUTHERN FLYING SQUIRREL		
000012	<i>Petaurus breviceps</i>	SUGAR GLIDER		
000006	<i>Chinchilla lanigera</i>	CHINCHILLA		
000002	<i>Mustela putorius furo</i>	DOMESTIC FERRET		
000002	<i>Tolypeutes tricinctus</i>	BRAZILIAN THREE-BANDED ARMADILLO		
000024	<i>Monodelphis domestica</i>	GREY SHORT-TAILED OPOSSUM		
000002	<i>Echinops telfairi</i>	LESSER MADAGASCAR HEDGEHOG TENREC		
000001	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI		
000002	<i>Lama pacos</i>	ALPACA		
000001	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>	VIRGINIA OPOSSUM		
000001	<i>Equus asinus asinus</i>	DONKEY / BURRO / ASS		
000259	Total			



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