



Inspection Report

Billy Harvey
P.O. Box 980
Cornville, AZ 86325

Customer ID: **8374**
Certificate: **86-C-0073**
Site: 002
BILLY HARVEY

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION
Date: 28-JUL-2023

3.75(b)

Housing facilities, general.

The area inside of the sheltered portion of the ring-tailed lemur's housing facility, but outside of the primary enclosure had a large amount of clutter, wires, tools and equipment piled and strewn on the floor. A large metal crank wrench on the floor was within reach of the primary enclosure fencing, through which a lemur could stick a limb. Tools and equipment within reach of animals inside their primary enclosures may pose an injury risk to the animal. Housing facilities must be kept neat and free of any accumulation of trash, waste material, junk and other discarded materials.

Correct by 11 August 2023.

3.81(c)(4)

Environment enhancement to promote psychological well-being.

The singly housed adult female ring-tailed lemur "Buffy" that cannot see or hear other non-human primates does not have a written plan for additional enrichment nor was receiving additional enrichment as required for this special consideration animal. Individually housed nonhuman primates that are unable to see and hear nonhuman primates of their own or compatible species may develop self-injurious behavior or poor psychological well-being. Certain nonhuman primates must be provided special attention regarding enhancement of their environment, based on the needs of the individual species and in accordance with instructions of the attending veterinarian.

Correct by 21 August 2023.

3.130 Direct

Watering.

Multiple species of animals had water receptacles with thick green algae build-up completely covering the bottom of the receptacles, organic debris floating on top of the water, and a few with high water turbidity that did not allow the bottom of the receptacle to be viewed. Affected species were 1 adult coyote, 6 adult wallabies, 4 adult sheep, 1 adult alpaca, 4 adult zebu, 4 ringtails and 1 adult raccoon. After the licensee cleaned and refilled the water container for the coyote, a majority of algae was still present on the bottom. Improper cleaning of water containers and a lack of potable water does not provide adequate relief from current high summer heat and weather conditions and may cause illness or injury to animals.

Prepared By: MADELINE ANNA
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care
Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER

Date:
01-AUG-2023

Received by Title: Licensee

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All water receptacles shall be kept clean and sanitary.

Correct from this date forward of 1 August 2023.

3.133 Critical

Separation.

Both the attending veterinarian and the licensee confirmed the death of 2 adult wallabies (one male 10-year old and one female 12-year old) in November-December 2022 that were housed together. The cause of death was considered to be from fighting between the two animals. Incompatible animals housed together may cause injury or death to one another, even when displaying natural behaviors such as those seen during breeding season. Animals housed in the same primary enclosure must be compatible and shall not be housed near animals that interfere with their health.

Correct from this date forward of 1 August 2023.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with licensee.

Prepared By: MADELINE ANNA
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL
OFFICER

Date:
01-AUG-2023

Received by Title: Licensee

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Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
8374	86-C-0073	002	BILLY HARVEY	28-JUL-2023

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000004	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000001	<i>Canis latrans</i>	COYOTE
000001	<i>Urocyon cinereoargenteus</i>	GRAY FOX / GREY FOX
000001	<i>Lama pacos</i>	ALPACA
000006	<i>Notamacropus rufogriseus</i>	BENNETT'S WALLABY / RED-NECKED WALLABY
000004	<i>Bos primigenius indicus</i>	ZEBU
000001	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000001	<i>Lynx rufus</i>	BOBCAT
000004	<i>Bassariscus astutus</i>	RINGTAIL
000001	<i>Castor canadensis</i>	AMERICAN BEAVER
000001	<i>Procyon lotor</i>	RACCOON
000025	Total	