# United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

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# **Inspection Report**

Mike Mc Clelland 753 County Road 6618 Banks, AL 36005 Customer ID: 7051

Certificate: 64-C-0185

Site: 001

MIKE MC CLELLAND

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 24-AUG-2016

# 2.40(b)(2) DIRECT

# ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).

The black bear "Rick" was reluctant to move and took a long time to get up. He was first on his back and had to rock to get up. Once sitting upright he scooted to reposition himself. He then got up on all fours but pivoted to turn around but did not walk. He sat down carefully and slowly and did not attempt to get up again. He also has an abundance of winter coat that has not shedded yet. There seemed to be discomfort in getting up and sitting down which needs to be addressed by the attending veterinarian. The facility must ensure that all animals receive adequate veterinary care at all times. Correct by August 29, 2016

# 2.40(b)

# ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).

There was a goat that was observed with his nose deviated to the right that appears to be facial paralysis. The animal does not show signs of pain or discomfort but needs to assessed by the attending veterinarian. The owner must consult their attending veterinarian on health concerns of the animals in a timely manner in order to provide the proper diagnoses and treatments to ensure good health and well being of the animals. Correct by September 2, 2016.

# 2.75(2) REPEAT

# **RECORDS: DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS.**

\*\* The facility needs to update their inventory of animals on hand. There are two goats recorded on the inventory that are not on the premises. It is unclear as to where the animals are or if it was an inaccurate count of goats on hand. The exhibitor shall make, keep and maintain records or forms which correctly disclose the information of the animals The records shall also include offspring born of any animals while in his possession or under his control.

# 3.75(a)

# HOUSING FACILITIES, GENERAL.

The wood panel on the outside of the macaques enclosure is degraded and in disrepair. Housing facilities for nonhuman primates must be designed and constructed so that they are structurally sound and kept in good repair.

Prepared By:	ANNETTE CHAPMAN, D V M	USDA, APHIS, Animal Care	Date:
			26-AUG-2016
Title:	VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICE	ER 6048	

Received by Title: OWNER Date: 26-AUG-2016



# **Inspection Report**

Correct by September 26, 2016

# 3.75(c) **REPEAT**

#### HOUSING FACILITIES, GENERAL.

\*\* On the inside of the brown lemur, macaques', baboon and spider monkeys' night houses the wood surfaces are soiled and can not be readily cleaned and sanitized. There are stains that were present at the previous inspection. The owner states that he is cleaning the insides of the houses but the same stains are still present and therefore can not be cleaned and need to be repaired and/or replaced. In "Juanita" the olive baboons enclosure there was a green film and black spots that resembled mold on the wood beams, posts and perches. The owner spray painted these areas in hopes to fix it but that is not an appropriate fix. If the wood surfaces can not be cleaned and sanitized then the wood should be replaced. The other surfaces must be constructed in a manner and made of materials that allow them to be readily cleaned and sanitized, or removed or replaced when worn or soiled for the good health and well-being of the animals.

# 3.80(2) REPEAT

# PRIMARY ENCLOSURES.

\*\* In the enclosure containing ten ring tailed lemurs, there were pieces of wire about 2-3 inches long that was attached to the chain link fence that could cause an injury. The enclosure should be constructed and maintained so no sharp points could injure the nonhuman primates.

#### 3.81(b)

#### **ENVIRONMENT ENHANCEMENT TO PROMOTE PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING.**

The macaques, baboon and spider monkey enrichment programs described having fire hoses and other swings in the enclosures for environmental enrichment. The fire hoses surfaces were not sanitizable and therefore had to be removed but were never replaced. Also other interactive methods of enrichment were documented but are not always implemented when other facility duties occur with one employee working. The physical environment in the primary enclosures must be enriched as documented and approved by attending veterinarian by providing means of expressing noninjurious species-typical activities. Species differences should be considered when determining the type or methods of enrichment. Examples of environmental enrichments include providing perches, swings, mirrors, and other increased cage complexities; providing objects to manipulate; varied food items; using foraging or task-oriented feeding methods; and providing interaction with the care giver or other familiar and knowledgeable person consistent with personnel safety precautions. Correct by September 9, 2016.

# 3.84(d) CLEANING, SANITIZATION, HOUSEKEEPING, AND PEST CONTROL.

Prepared By:	ANNETTE CHAPMAN, D V M	USDA, APHIS, Animal Care	Date:
			26-AUG-2016
Title:	VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICE	R 6048	

Received by Title:	OWNER	Date:
		26-AUG-2016



# **Inspection Report**

In the brown lemurs night house there was an infestation of bugs. They covered the wood beam above the cage. Also in the baboons night house there was insect excrement scattered on the floor. An effective program for control of insects must be established and maintained so as to promote the health and well-being of the animals and reduce contamination by pests in animal areas. Correct by September 26, 2016.

# 3.125(a) REPEAT

#### **FACILITIES, GENERAL.**

- \*\* The lioness " Matilda's" access door has a gap at the top of the door frame that needs to be closed. The door must be repaired to contain the animals.
- \*\* The cougar " Sabrina 's" doorway, from her enclosure to the adjacent enclosure, had two 2 x 6 boards vertically at the bottom of the opening about 3 inches apart that the cougar could put its foot down in when traveling across the threshold. There were sharp points from a chain link fence inside the gap that could cause an injury.
- \*\* In the black bear's enclosure the roofing of the enclosure toward the right end of the pen had debris on top and was falling down. Some of the debris has been removed but the fencing is rusted and is still sagging leaving gaps in it. The ceiling needs to be repaired. There were also areas of the fencing that were broken with the pointy ends sticking into the enclosure. The fencing should be repaired.
- \*\* In the enclosure for the goats and pigs there were several strands of the hay bale twine lying on the ground. These pieces should be removed to prevent ingestion..

Failure to maintain housing facilities in a structurally sound manner can cause injury to the animals. The affected structures must be repaired or replaced and all housing facilities should be maintained and kept structurally sound to protect and contain the animals.

#### 3.125(c)

# **FACILITIES, GENERAL.**

The refrigerator for perishables is dirty with a foul smell and needs to be cleaned. There was also evidence of pests. The storage is not a closed containment which may allow contamination of pests. It needs to adequately protect the food supply from contamination and needs to be repaired and/or replaced. Correct by September 9, 2016

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with owner.

Prepared By:	ANNETTE CHAPMAN, D V M	USDA, APHIS, Animal Care	Date:
Title:	VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER 6048		26-AUG-2016

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Received by Title: OWNER

**Date:** 26-AUG-2016



# United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

Customer: 7051 Inspection Date: 24-AUG-16

# **Species Inspected**

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
7051	64-C-0185	001	MIKE MC CLELLAND	24-AUG-16

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000001	Ateles geoffroyi	BLACK-HANDED SPIDER MONKEY
000009	Bos taurus	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000005	Capra hircus	DOMESTIC GOAT
000004	Dama dama	FALLOW DEER
000002	Eulemur fulvus	BROWN LEMUR
000010	Lemur catta	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000002	Macaca mulatta	RHESUS MACAQUE *MALE
000001	Macaca radiata	BONNET MACAQUE *MALE
000001	Panthera leo	LION
000002	Panthera leo x panthera tigris	LIGER
000007	Panthera tigris	TIGER
000001	Papio anubis	OLIVE BABOON
000001	Puma concolor	PUMA / MOUNTAIN LION / COUGAR
000003	Sus scrofa domestica	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG
000004	Ursus americanus	NORTH AMERICAN BLACK BEAR
000004	Ursus arctos horribilis	GRIZZLY BEAR
000057	Total	