



## Inspection Report

Patrick Milcendeau  
5456 US Route 1  
Vass, NC 28394

Customer ID: **6013455**  
Certificate: **55-C-0322**  
Site: 001  
Dunrovin Exotic Animal Sanctuary

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 29-NOV-2023

### 2.40(a)(2) Critical Repeat

#### Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).

Eight birds have died since the prior USDA inspection on 26September2023 (1 peahen, 1 cockatiel, 1 budgerigar, 1 red-front macaw, 1 Senegal parrot, 1 eclectus parrot, 1 coturnix quail, and 1 button quail). Via phone communications, the Attending Veterinarian (AV) was only aware of the loss of the Senegal parrot and had not been notified of the other 7 deaths at the time of this inspection.

Not notifying the AV of the deaths of animals undermines the authority of the AV by not allowing the provision of preventative or acute medical care nor permitting proper veterinary investigation into the causes of death.

The regulations state that each dealer and exhibitor shall assure that the AV has appropriate authority to ensure the provision of adequate veterinary care and to oversee the adequacy of other aspects of animal care and use.

### 2.75(b)(1)(v)

#### Records: Dealers and exhibitors.

Disposition records for 5 birds that died on the premises were incomplete. The dates of these animals' deaths were not documented in the facility's record of animals on hand (1 peahen, 1 coturnix quail, 1 Senegal parrot, 1 cockatiel and 1 budgerigar).

Not properly documenting the disposition of animals no longer at a facility can confound attempts to trace animal movements and evaluate disease epidemiology.

The regulations state that every exhibitor shall make, keep, and maintain records or forms which fully and correctly disclose the following information concerning animals other than dogs and cats, purchased or otherwise acquired, owned, held, leased, or otherwise in his or her possession or under his or her control, or which is transported, sold, euthanized, or otherwise disposed of by that dealer or exhibitor: the date of purchase, acquisition, sale, or disposal of the animal(s).

Correct by 01December2023.

Prepared By: MARY ANN MCBRIDE  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER

Date:  
30-NOV-2023

Received by Title: Facility Representative

Date:  
30-NOV-2023



## Inspection Report

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### 3.152(a)

#### Facilities, outdoor

The Attending Veterinarian (AV) included an acclimation statement in the facility's Bird Environmental Enrichment Program (BEEP). The BEEP states that "All birds except those listed (1 African Grey listed – housed indoors) are acclimated to the weather and temperature conditions of this area and may be housed outdoors year-round, provided they are given supplemental heat through a heat lamp, heater, brooder panel or another heat source when temperatures fall below 40 degrees. There must be enough heat sources for every bird in the enclosure to have access to supplemental heat." However, multiple enclosures housing a total of 79 birds did not contain adequate heat sources during the past two nights' low temperatures of 25F and 33F degrees.

- enclosure housing 2 zebra finches and 7 diamond doves (9 birds) contained no heat source.
- enclosure housing 6 pigeons, 5 chukar and 1 ringneck dove (12 birds) contained no heat source.
- enclosure housing 12 macaws had only 5 heat lamps.
- enclosure containing 8 conures and 2 macaws (10 birds) contained only 4 heat lamps.
- enclosure containing two macaws had only 1 heat lamp.
- enclosure housing 3 African Greys, 1 Senegal, 8 lovebirds and 2 coturnix quail (14 birds) had only 3 heat lamps, none of which were where the ground-dwelling 2 quail live.
- enclosure housing multiple species of birds (20 birds) had only 3 heat lamps, none of which were where the ground-dwelling 3 pheasants and 3 button quail live.

Not providing adequate heat supplementation for every bird when temperatures are below 40F, as required by the AV in order to live outdoors, poses a significant risk to the health of the birds, especially those lower in the social hierarchy in the enclosures.

The regulations state that birds may not be housed in outdoor facilities unless the air, humidity and temperature ranges do not adversely affect bird health and comfort.

Correct as soon as possible but no later than 13December2023.

### 3.152(b)

#### Facilities, outdoor

Three enclosures housing a total of 28 birds did not contain adequate shelter from inclement weather and/or winter winds.

- enclosure housing 12 macaws had insufficient shelter for protection from wind, precipitation, and/or cold temperatures. The sheltered area contained a roof and only two sides, leaving two sides exposed to the prevailing winter conditions and wind.
- enclosure housing 3 African Greys, 1 Senegal, 8 lovebirds and 2 coturnix quail (14 birds) did not contain adequate side walls and shelters to protect from winter wind.
- enclosure housing 2 macaws did not contain adequate shelter to protect from winter wind.

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Birds unable to protect themselves from cold winter conditions and winds are subjected to excessive discomfort and may be at increased risk of illness and death, especially those birds lower in the social hierarchy in the enclosures.

The regulations state that outdoor housing facilities must provide adequate shelter, appropriate to the species and physical condition of the birds, for the local climatic conditions to protect the birds from any adverse weather conditions. Shelters must be adequately ventilated in hot weather and have one or more separate areas of shade or other effective protection that is large enough to comfortably contain all the birds at one time and prevent their discomfort from direct sunlight, precipitation, or wind.

Correct as soon as possible but no later than 13December2023.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with facility representatives.

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USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
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### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
6013455	55-C-0322	001	Dunrovin Exotic Animal Sanctuary	29-NOV-2023

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000004	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	DOMESTIC RABBIT / EUROPEAN RABBIT
000001	<i>Nasua narica</i>	WHITE-NOSED COATI
000002	<i>Potos flavus</i>	KINKAJOU
000002	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000001	<i>Chlorocebus pygerythrus</i>	VERVET
000003	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	FENNEC FOX
000002	<i>Bos primigenius indicus</i>	ZEBU
000002	<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG
000002	<i>Dolichotis patagonum</i>	PATAGONIAN CAVY / MARA
000002	<i>Notamacropus rufogriseus</i>	BENNETT'S WALLABY / RED-NECKED WALLABY
000001	<i>Nasua olivacea</i>	MOUNTAIN COATI
000002	<i>Erythrocebus patas</i>	PATAS MONKEY
000002	<i>Vulpes lagopus</i>	ARCTIC FOX
000001	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>	CAPYBARA
000005	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000003	<i>Hystrix cristata</i>	AFRICAN CRESTED PORCUPINE
000005	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000010	<i>Anas platyrhynchos domesticus</i>	DOMESTIC DUCK INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000002	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	MANDARIN DUCK
000020	<i>Gallus gallus domesticus</i>	DOMESTIC CHICKEN (INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS / TURKIN / COCK / HEN / ROOSTER)
000005	<i>Meleagris gallopavo domesticus</i>	DOMESTIC TURKEY
000003	<i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i>	BUDGERIGAR / BUDGIE / COMMON PARAKEET / SHELL PARAKEET
000001	<i>Tockus deckeni</i>	VON DER DECKEN'S HORNBILL
000004	<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae</i>	EMU
000003	<i>Cacatua alba</i>	WHITE COCKATOO / UMBRELLA COCKATOO
000007	<i>Geopelia cuneata</i>	DIAMOND DOVE
000004	<i>Numida meleagris</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEAFOWL / HELMETED GUINEAFOWL / PEARL HEN
000006	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIGEON INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000001	<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>	BARBARY DOVE / RINGED TURTLE-DOVE / RINGNECK DOVE
000003	<i>Synoicus chinensis</i>	BLUE-BREASTED QUAIL
000002	<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>	MONK PARAKEET / QUAKER PARROT
000005	<i>Alectoris chukar</i>	CHUKAR
000004	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	CONGO AFRICAN GREY PARROT / GRAY PARROT
000007	<i>Anser anser domesticus</i>	DOMESTIC GOOSE
000001	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	ROSE-RINGED PARAKEET
000001	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	GOLDEN PHEASANT
000001	<i>Pavo muticus</i>	GREEN PEAFAWL / INDONESIAN PEAFAWL / PEAHEN / PEACOCK
000003	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	INDIAN PEAFAWL / COMMON PEAFAWL / PEAHEN / PEACOCK
000004	<i>Pyrrhura molinae</i>	GREEN-CHEEKED PARAKEET / GREEN-CHEEKED CONURE
000002	<i>Coturnix japonica</i>	JAPANESE QUAIL / COTURNIX QUAIL
000002	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	RING-NECKED PHEASANT / COMMON PHEASANT
000002	<i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>	ZEBRA FINCH / TIMOR ZEBRA FINCH
000001	<i>Eolophus roseicapilla</i>	GALAH / ROSE-BREASTED COCKATOO / ROSEATE COCKATOO



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6013455	55-C-0322	001	Dunrovin Exotic Animal Sanctuary	29-NOV-2023
000001	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>		KEEL-BILLED TOUCAN	
000001	<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>		YELLOW-CRESTED COCKATOO / LESSER SULPHUR-CRESTED COCKATOO	
000002	<i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i>		COCKATIEL	
000001	<i>Poicephalus senegalus</i>		SENEGAL PARROT	
000002	<i>Cacatua goffiniana</i>		TANIMBAR CORELLA / GOFFIN'S COCKATOO	
000005	<i>Amazona aestiva</i>		TURQUOISE-FRONTED PARROT / TURQUOISE-FRONTED AMAZON / BLUE-FRONTED AMAZON	
000006	<i>Ara ararauna</i>		BLUE-AND-YELLOW MACAW / BLUE-AND-GOLD MACAW	
000003	<i>Ara, Anodorhynchus, Primolius, Diopsittaca spp hybrid</i>		MACAW HYBRID	
000002	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>		RED-AND-GREEN MACAW / GREEN-WINGED MACAW	
000003	<i>Ara militaris</i>		MILITARY MACAW	
000001	<i>Amazona amazonica</i>		ORANGE-WINGED PARROT	
000000	<i>Ara rubrogenys</i>		RED-FRONTED MACAW	
000002	<i>Ara macao</i>		SCARLET MACAW	
000002	<i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>		SUN PARAKEET	
000001	<i>Amazona ochrocephala</i>		YELLOW-CROWNED PARROT / YELLOW-CROWNED AMAZON	
000001	<i>Amazona oratrix</i>		YELLOW-HEADED PARROT / YELLOW-HEADED AMAZON / DOUBLE YELLOW-HEADED AMAZON	
000001	<i>Amazona auropalliata</i>		YELLOW-NAPED PARROT / YELLOW-NAPED AMAZON	
000001	<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>		COCONUT LORIKEET	
000002	<i>Platycercus eximius</i>		EASTERN ROSELLA	
000002	<i>Eclectus roratus</i>		ECLECTUS PARROT	
000008	<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>		FISCHER'S LOVEBIRD	
000191	<b>Total</b>			