



## Inspection Report

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TERRY ANDERSON  
2985 N SHERIDAN ROAD  
STANTON, MI 48888

Customer ID: **15199**  
Certificate: **34-C-0183**  
Site: 001  
TERRY ANDERSON

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 24-MAR-2021

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### 2.40(b)(3) Direct

#### Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).

- The licensee stated that the female common marmoset gave birth to two babies. The licensee further stated that the female marmoset dropped one of the babies and was seen attending to the baby, but the baby died. The attending veterinarian was never notified of this, and therefore was not able to offer a diagnosis and treatment to possibly prevent the death of the baby common marmoset.
- A neutered, male squirrel monkey, housed with 3 other squirrel monkeys, has a poor, thinning hair coat, consistently scratches himself, is thin, and has overgrown nails. This squirrel monkey had a physical with blood workup in December 2019. There is little to no improvement in the condition of this squirrel monkey since the exam and bloodwork. There are currently no recommendations in the written Program of Veterinary Care for any NHP.

All exhibitors must establish and maintain programs of veterinary care that include daily observation. If these daily observations are completed by the licensee a mechanism of direct and frequent communication with the attending veterinarian is required so that timely and accurate information on problems of animal health are conveyed to the attending veterinarian.

The attending veterinarian must be contacted at any time there is a problem of health, an unresolved problem with health,

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Prepared By: CARRIE BONGARD  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
Title: ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

Date:  
02-APR-2021

Received by Title: Licensee

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behavior or well-being noticed with the animals on hand. The attending veterinarian must be contacted to diagnose the problem, and offer a treatment plan for the animals to prevent suffering, and possible death.

To be corrected by April 2, 2021.

### 2.132(d)

#### Procurement of dogs, cats, and other animals; dealers.

The licensee bought 2 marmosets, and 1 kangaroo from an individual that does not have a USDA, APHIS, Animal Care license.

No exhibitor shall knowingly obtain any animal from a person who is required to be licensed but who does not hold a current and valid USDA, APHIS, Animal Care license.

All wild or exotic mammals must be acquired from individuals who maintain a current and valid USDA, APHIS, Animal Care license. Animals must be acquired from licensed individuals to ensure their welfare is met, and to be able to trace and track animals in the case of disease outbreak.

To be corrected from April 2, 2021 forward.

### 3.125(a)

#### Critical

#### Facilities, general.

- The licensee lost approximately 15 prairie dogs from them digging out of their primary enclosure. The licensee did not originally bury wire to prevent the digging and escape of the prairie dogs. When excavating the prairie dog exhibit to add wire to the bottom only 1 deceased prairie dog was found.

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- The outdoor shelter for the cavy is in disrepair from the cavy chewing. Nail/screw heads are protruding approximately 1" on the front of the shelter.
- The red kangaroo exhibit area has a nail sticking out of the wall left of the opening to the inside enclosure. This nail sticks out approximately 2".

The indoor and outdoor housing facilities shall be maintained in good repair to protect the animals from injury and to contain the animals.

Primary enclosures must be built to contain animals housed in the enclosure. The licensee has already excavated and added wire below the prairie dog exhibit. All enclosures housing animals must be kept in good repair to prevent injury to the animals contained.

To be corrected by April 5, 2021.

### 3.129(a)

#### Feeding.

The main diet for the 2 bobcats, caracal and 2 Canada lynx is chicken leg quarters. The keeper stated some canned and dry cat food is offered, but the cats do not care for the dried cat food. There is currently no vitamin and calcium supplementation used with the chicken leg quarters.

The food shall be of sufficient nutritive value to maintain all animals in good health.

Vitamin and Calcium supplements must be utilized with an exotic feline diet that is comprised of mostly chicken leg

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quarter to maintain healthy bones, and bodies.

To be corrected by April 16, 2021.

### 3.131(a) Repeat

#### Sanitation.

The water buffalo is currently housed with two Hereford cows in a barn with access to a pasture. The feces, and straw buildup in the barn stall for these animals is excessive, and measures approximately 3' in areas.

Excreta shall be removed from primary enclosures as often as necessary to prevent contamination of the animals contained therein and to minimize disease hazards and to reduce odors.

This stall must be cleaned as often as necessary to prevent contamination of the animals and to minimize disease hazards caused by the excess manure.

To be corrected by April 5, 2021.

### 3.131(c)

#### Sanitation.

There are remnants of a plastic child's toy in the red kangaroo exhibit area. The plastic toy is in pieces with multiple sharp edges.

Premises (buildings and grounds) shall be kept clean and in good repair in order to protect the animals from injury.

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Remove trash or enrichment items from enclosures when they are broken and may cause injury to the animal contained.

To be corrected by end of business April 2, 2021.

### 3.81

#### **Environment enhancement to promote psychological well-being.**

The plan for environment enhancement for primates held at the facility was not available at time of inspection.

Exhibitors must develop, document, and follow an appropriate plan for environment enhancement adequate to promote the psychological well-being of nonhuman primates. The plan must be in accordance with the currently accepted professional standards as cited in appropriate professional journals or reference guides, and as directed by the attending veterinarian. This plan must be made available to APHIS upon request.

The program of environment enhancement must be developed with the attending veterinarian and must be in accordance with current professional standards to promote the psychological well-being of nonhuman primates. This program must be in writing, and available when requested at time of inspection.

To be corrected by April 5, 2021.

### 2.40(a)(2) Direct

#### **Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).**

The licensee acquired an intact, male reindeer last fall. This reindeer had been treated by the previous owner for a wound and swelling of the right, rear leg. The licensee contacted a veterinarian that is not the contracted veterinarian and was not delegated authority by the attending veterinarian to provide veterinary service for this reindeer.

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Each exhibitor shall assure that the attending veterinarian has appropriate authority to ensure the provision of adequate veterinary care and to oversee the adequacy of other aspects of animal care and use.

The attending veterinarian must be notified of all veterinary and/or behavioral issues with any regulated species held at the facility. The attending veterinarian must be assured appropriate authority to oversee all aspects of animal care at the facility to ensure animals receive adequate veterinary care. The attending veterinarian does have the authority to delegate veterinary services for any reason.

To be corrected by April 7, 2021.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the licensee.

Additional Inspectors:

JESSICA WATSON, Supervisory Animal Care Specialist

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### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
15199	34-C-0183	001	TERRY ANDERSON	24-MAR-2021

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000004	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	COMMON MARMOSET
000002	<i>Saguinus midas</i>	RED-HANDED TAMARIN
000004	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>	COMMON SQUIRREL MONKEY
000002	<i>Varecia variegata</i>	BLACK-AND-WHITE RUFFED LEMUR
000026	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000011	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000026	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	DOMESTIC RABBIT / EUROPEAN RABBIT
000002	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	FENNEC FOX
000001	<i>Caracal caracal</i>	CARACAL
000002	<i>Lynx rufus</i>	BOBCAT
000004	<i>Dolichotis patagonum</i>	PATAGONIAN CAVY / MARA
000001	<i>Octodon degus</i>	DEGU
000002	<i>Hystrix cristata</i>	AFRICAN CRESTED PORCUPINE
000020	<i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i>	BLACK-TAILED PRAIRIE DOG
000001	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	BACTRIAN CAMEL
000001	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	DROMEDARY CAMEL
000003	<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	REEVE'S MUNTJAC
000012	<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>	REINDEER
000003	<i>Bos grunniens</i>	YAK
000001	<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	ASIATIC WATER BUFFALO
000008	<i>Lama pacos</i>	ALPACA
000002	<i>Martes pennanti</i>	FISHER
000001	<i>Genetta tigrina</i>	LARGE-SPOTTED GENET
000007	<i>Osphranter rufus</i>	RED KANGAROO
000002	<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i>	HOFFMANN'S TWO-TOED SLOTH
000012	<i>Notamacropus rufogriseus</i>	BENNETT'S WALLABY / RED-NECKED WALLABY
000002	<i>Nasuella olivacea</i>	MOUNTAIN COATI
000007	<i>Bos primigenius indicus</i>	ZEBU
000002	<i>Mustela putorius furo</i>	DOMESTIC FERRET
000004	<i>Atelerix albiventris</i>	FOUR-TOED HEDGEHOG (MOST COMMON PET HEDGEHOG)
000002	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000001	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>	CAPYBARA
000006	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000002	<i>Guinea Pigs</i>	GUINEA PIGS
000001	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>	COTTON-TOP TAMARIN
000006	<i>Rousettus aegyptiacus</i>	EGYPTIAN FRUIT BAT
000002	<i>Lynx canadensis</i>	CANADIAN LYNX
000002	<i>Varecia rubra</i>	RED RUFFED LEMUR
000197	<b>Total</b>	



United States Department of Agriculture  
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

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