



Inspection Report

Wilderness Trails Animal Park Inc
11721 Gera Rd
Birch Run, MI 48415

Customer ID: 2040

Certificate: 34-C-0044

Site: 001

WILDERNESS TRAILS ANIMAL
PARK INC

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 05-JUN-2025

3.153(a)(1)(ii) Critical

Primary enclosures.

In an approximately 3-week period, 3 birds housed in the Amazon Encounter Exhibit were found dead in the fish tank water feature that is part of the exhibit. Disposition records show that a lovebird was found deceased on 3/30/2025, a black cap fruit dove was found deceased on 3/19/2025, and another love bird was found deceased on 4/3/2025. A facility representative reported that all three of these birds were found dead in the fish tank water feature that was part of the bird's primary enclosure in the Amazon Encounter Exhibit. The facility representative indicated that these deaths were discussed with the Attending Veterinarian, but no necropsies were conducted. The facility representatives also acknowledged that the birds appeared to have entered the fish tank water feature, were unable to escape, and drowned. The facility representative further acknowledged that changes to the fish tank water feature were necessary to prevent future bird deaths and that the facility is planning modifications. Primary enclosures that are not designed and maintained to protect birds from injury can lead to unnecessary pain, suffering, or death for the birds in the enclosure.

Primary enclosures must be constructed and maintained so that they protect the birds from injury.

To be corrected from this day (6/9/2025) forward.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with facility representatives.

Additional Inspectors:

KEVIN WILKEN, ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

Prepared By: BRYAN VOETBERG **Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care OFFICER

Date:
09-JUN-2025

Received by Title:

Date:
09-JUN-2025



Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
2040	34-C-0044	001	WILDERNESS TRAILS ANIMAL PARK INC	05-JUN-2025

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000002	<i>Varecia variegata</i>	BLACK-AND-WHITE RUFFED LEMUR
000001	<i>Ursus arctos syriacus</i>	SYRIAN BROWN BEAR
000002	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	CRAB-EATING MACAQUE / CYNOMOLGUS MONKEY
000010	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000045	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000002	<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG
000004	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000002	<i>Canis lupus</i>	GRAY WOLF / GREY WOLF / TIMBER WOLF
000002	<i>Panthera leo</i>	LION
000002	<i>Puma concolor</i>	PUMA / MOUNTAIN LION / COUGAR
000002	<i>Lynx lynx</i>	NORTHERN/EURASIAN LYNX
000002	<i>Lynx rufus</i>	BOBCAT
000004	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	TIGER
000010	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>	BLACKBUCK
000003	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	DROMEDARY CAMEL
000020	<i>Cervus nippon</i>	SIKA DEER
000008	<i>Bison bison</i>	AMERICAN BISON
000005	<i>Lama pacos</i>	ALPACA
000002	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	NORTH AMERICAN BLACK BEAR
000008	<i>Bos primigenius indicus</i>	ZEBU
000004	<i>Cervus canadensis</i>	ELK / WAPITI
000002	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000005	<i>Equus quagga</i>	BURCHELL'S / GRANT'S / CHAPMAN'S / PLAINS ZEBRA
000003	<i>Leptailurus serval</i>	SERVAL
000002	<i>Vulpes lagopus</i>	ARCTIC FOX
000003	<i>Osphranter rufus</i>	RED KANGAROO
000003	<i>Caracal caracal</i>	CARACAL
000003	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>	ADDAX
000003	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	CONGO AFRICAN GREY PARROT / GRAY PARROT
000004	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>	RED-AND-GREEN MACAW / GREEN-WINGED MACAW
000002	<i>Ara ararauna</i>	BLUE-AND-YELLOW MACAW / BLUE-AND-GOLD MACAW
000002	<i>Ara militaris</i>	MILITARY MACAW
000001	<i>Amazona farinosa</i>	MEALY PARROT
000003	<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae</i>	EMU
000002	<i>Amazona oratrix</i>	YELLOW-HEADED PARROT / YELLOW-HEADED AMAZON / DOUBLE YELLOW-HEADED AMAZON
000001	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	COMMON OSTRICH
000002	<i>Bubo bubo</i>	EURASIAN EAGLE-OWL
000002	<i>Amazona aestiva</i>	TURQUOISE-FRONTED PARROT / TURQUOISE-FRONTED AMAZON / BLUE-FRONTED AMAZON
000025	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	INDIAN PEAFOWL / COMMON PEAFOWL / PEAHEN / PEACOCK
000003	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	BLACK SWAN
000001	<i>Euphractus sexcinctus</i>	YELLOW ARMADILLO
000002	<i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	HYACINTH MACAW
000002	<i>Ara severus</i>	CHESTNUT-FRONTED MACAW / SEVERE MACAW
000001	<i>Ara glaucogularis</i>	BLUE-THROATED MACAW
000003	<i>Rhea americana</i>	GREATER RHEA / AMERICAN RHEA
000001	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i>	BAT-EARED FOX



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000001	<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>		MANED WOLF	
000002	<i>Corvus albus</i>		PIED CROW	
000002	<i>Ateles geoffroyi</i>		BLACK-HANDED SPIDER MONKEY	
000001	<i>Arctictis binturong</i>		BINTURONG	
000002	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>		COMMON SQUIRREL MONKEY	
000003	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>		AMERICAN BADGER	
000004	<i>Bos grunniens</i>		YAK	
000004	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>		BARBARY SHEEP	
000002	<i>Agapornis personatus</i>		YELLOW-COLLARED LOVEBIRD / MASKED LOVEBIRD	
000000	<i>Ptilinopus melanospilus</i>		BLACK-NAPED FRUIT-DOVE	
000008	<i>Pecari tajacu</i>		COLLARED PECCARY	
000002	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>		FENNEC FOX	
000004	<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>		ASIATIC WATER BUFFALO	
000002	<i>Aonyx cinereus</i>		ORIENTAL SMALL-CLAWED OTTER	
000002	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>		CAPYBARA	
000004	<i>Dolichotis patagonum</i>		PATAGONIAN CAVY / MARA	
000001	<i>Cacatua moluccensis</i>		SALMON-CRESTED COCKATOO / MOLUCCAN COCKATOO	
000004	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>		DOMESTIC RABBIT / EUROPEAN RABBIT	
000002	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>		COTTON-TOP TAMARIN	
000002	<i>Choloepus didactylus</i>		LINNAEUS'S TWO-TOED SLOTH	
000002	<i>Tauraco erythrolophus</i>		RED-CRESTED TURACO	
000001	<i>Goura victoria</i>		VICTORIA CROWNED-PIGEON	
000001	<i>Chloebia gouldiae</i>		GOULDIAN FINCH	
000010	<i>Eidolon helvum</i>		STRAW-COLOURED FRUIT BAT	
000200	<i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i>		BUDGERIGAR / BUDGIE / COMMON PARAKEET / SHELL PARAKEET	
000003	<i>Atelerix albiventris</i>		FOUR-TOED HEDGEHOG	
000002	<i>Musophaga violacea</i>		VIOLET TURACO	
000492	Total			