

### United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

2016082568984478 Insp id

01-DEC-2017

#### **Inspection Report**

Anthony L Smith 777 Ute Lane Gunnison, CO 81230 Customer ID: **16569** 

Certificate: 84-C-0143

Site: 004

ANTHONY L SMITH

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 01-DEC-2017

#### 2.40(b)(2) DIRECT

#### ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).

\*\*\*An approximately 13 year old, reindeer steer, named "Dumas," was lame on the left hind limb. While standing in the enclosure, the reindeer alternated between standing with both hind limbs tucked underneath his body and being non-weight bearing on the left hind limb. At the walk and trot, when the reindeer placed his left hind limb on the ground, he would shift his body weight onto his other three limbs, creating a "hopping" movement to his gait. The licensee stated that he had first noticed the lameness yesterday evening. The reindeer had not been given any medication by the licensee to address the lameness and he had not notified his veterinarian about the issue. The licensee stated that his veterinarian was located several hours away near his home site location, and he did not have a veterinarian in the area.

\*\*\*An approximately 10 year old, female, reindeer, named "Comet," appeared to be standing uncomfortably in the enclosure. She was constantly shifting her weight between different limbs while standing. Additionally, she would raise different limbs off of the ground for periods of time while at rest.

Lameness and non-weight bearing is an indicator of disease and often pain. It can result from numerous causes including both infectious and non-infectious. Failure to contact the attending veterinarian regarding the diagnosis and treatment of this lameness can result in delays of appropriate care. Injuries, diseases, and medical conditions that are not treated properly (as directed by a veterinarian) may be worsened and can lead to prolonged suffering.

The licensee must ensure that all animals showing potential signs of veterinary medical problems are evaluated by a veterinarian in a timely manner in order to receive an accurate diagnosis and appropriate treatment plan. Additionally, the licensee must ensure the availability of emergency, weekend, and holiday care for all of the animals at the facility. The licensee was notified verbally that he must have both reindeer examined by a veterinarian by no later than 5:00pm on December 4, 2017 to obtain accurate diagnosis and appropriate treatment plans to address the soundness issues cited above.

The outcome of this consultation must be provided, in writing, to the inspector upon request. This documentation should include the veterinary diagnosis, all diagnostic tests and the outcome of those tests that were performed by the veterinarian, any medications prescribed along with the dosing instructions and entries on a log and/or calendar

Prepared By: ENGEL D.V.M DOMINIQUE, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care Date:

Title: HPA GOV USER 6113

Received by Title: ANTHONY SMITH Date: 01-DEC-2017



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and/or animal health record that list when the medication is administered to the animal. There should also be an entry at the end of the treatment to document the health status and condition of each animal at that point, to indicate a time frame to address current issues that require further veterinary treatment, and the need for follow-up and any further veterinary care prescribed.

Additionally, the licensee must ensure that all animals at the facility are provided with adequate veterinary care, as described by the attending veterinarian and the program of veterinary care. The program for providing adequate veterinary care shall include the use of appropriate methods to prevent, control, diagnose, and treat diseases and injuries.

To be corrected by: December 4, 2017

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the licensee.

Prepared By: ENGEL D.V.M DOMINIQUE, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care 01-DEC-2017

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Rangifer tarandus

Total

# United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

Customer: 16569
Inspection Date: 01-DEC-17

# **Species Inspected**

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
16569	84-C-0143	004	ANTHONY L SMITH	01-DEC-17
Count	Scientific Name		Common Name	

REINDEER