

### United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

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### **Inspection Report**

Wilsons Wild Animal Park 985 W Parkins Mill Road Winchester, VA 22602

Customer ID: 2477

> Certificate: 52-C-0038

> > Site: 001

WILSON'S WILD ANIMAL PARK

Type: **ROUTINE INSPECTION** 

Date: 17-NOV-2015

#### 2.40(a)(1) **REPEAT**

#### ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).

\*\*\* A current written Program of Veterinary Care (PVC) is not available for review, although the attending veterinarian has made several visits to the property, including the day of this inspection. The PVC ensures that a standard system of veterinary care is in place and acts as the facility guide for the husbandry and care of the animals. The program should be developed and/or reviewed, signed, and dated at least once a year by the veterinarian and facility representative. A written PVC must be developed by the attending veterinarian and reflect the current care the animals receive to ensure the overall health and well-being of the animals. Additionally, the PVC must be made available for review by an APHIS inspector to ensure compliance with the standards of the Animal Welfare Act.

#### 3.81(b) **REPEAT**

#### ENVIRONMENT ENHANCEMENT TO PROMOTE PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING.

\*\*\*Six white fronted brown and four ringtail lemurs are in appropriate social grouping. However, there are only narrow perches for the lemurs in the winter housing. The current enclosure is not enhanced with items or structure that will allow species typical behavior and the opportunity to forage or manipulate objects.

However, there is no current written environmental enrichment plan available for review nor is there documentation of enrichment provided. The environmental enrichment plan must be developed, and reviewed by the attending veterinarian to ensure the non-human primates have their psychological needs appropriated addressed. A written environmental enrichment plan must be developed and implemented with the attending veterinarian to include items to enhance the environment and psychological well being of the lemurs. Additionally, the environmental enrichment plan must be available for review by an APHIS inspector to ensure compliance with the standards of the Animal Welfare Act.

#### 3.81(c)(4) **REPEAT**

#### ENVIRONMENT ENHANCEMENT TO PROMOTE PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING.

\*\*\*The spider monkey is single-housed in an adequately enriched environment. He is able to see other non-human

Prepared By: GLORIA MCFADDEN, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care Date:

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Page 1 of 3

09-APR-2016



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primates. There is no current written environmental enrichment plan available for review nor is there documentation of enrichment provided.

An environmental enrichment plan should address the needs of individual non-primates housed alone. Special consideration must be given to non-human primates that are singly housed. However, there is no current written environmental enrichment plan available nor is there documentation of enrichment provided. A plan to ensure the psychological health of the spider monkey must be developed with the attending veterinarian and implemented accordingly. Additionally, the environmental enrichment plan must be made available for review by an APHIS inspector to ensure compliance with the standards of the Animal Welfare Act.

#### 3.125(a) REPEAT

#### **FACILITIES, GENERAL.**

Structural strength.

\*\*\*Lion Enclosure: The enclosure is 80 feet x 70 feet and 12 feet in height with no overhang or electric wire. The enclosure is constructed of the appropriate gauge chain link fencing attached to 12 foot high steel poles, 4 inches in diameter. Within the enclosure, a 7.2 foot high pyramid-type structure, on which the lion can rest upon, is located approximately 15 feet 2 inches from the front enclosure fence. There are tall tress (4) with deep roots - no lower branches - along the right side and back (approximately 8 feet) and on tree on right side is approximately 4 feet from the enclosure fence. The enclosure currently houses a ~2 year old male lion. Primary enclosures must be constructed in a manner that will ensure containment of the animal. Based upon known physical and behavioral characteristics of exotic cats, additional containment measures must be made to the lion enclosure to prevent escape.

NOTE: The enclosure was evaluated by the exotic cat specialist in June 2014 and recommendations were provided.

#### 3.127(b)

#### **FACILITIES, OUTDOOR.**

\*\*\*Sheep / goat pen (back pasture): The right wall of the metal shelter is detached and the horizontal support board is broken. The current structure is not structurally sound and puts the animal at risk for injury. Additionally, it does not adequately provide the animals protection from inclement weather Shelter structures should be maintained structurally sound in a manner that will protect the animals from adverse weather conditions at all times. The shelter must be repaired or replaced to provide adequate protection from the elements and to prevent injury to the animals contained within the enclosure. Correct by November 30, 2015.

The exit briefing was conducted with the owner.

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Page 3 of 3

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# United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

Customer: 2477 Inspection Date: 17-NOV-15

# **Species Inspected**

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
2477	52-C-0038	001	WILSON'S WILD ANIMAL PARK	17-NOV-15

•	Out out the Name	O No
Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000001	Ammotragus lervia	BARBARY SHEEP
000003	Antilope cervicapra	BLACKBUCK
000001	Ateles geoffroyi	BLACK-HANDED SPIDER MONKEY
000001	Bison bison	AMERICAN BISON
000003	Bos taurus	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000002	Camelus bactrianus domestic	DOMESTIC BACTRIAN CAMEL
000002	Camelus dromedarius domestic	DOMESTIC DROMEDARY CAMEL
000023	Capra hircus	DOMESTIC GOAT
000021	Dama dama	FALLOW DEER
000003	Dolichotis patagonum	PATAGONIAN CAVY / MARA
000004	Equus hemionus	ASIATIC WILD ASS
000002	Eulemur fulvus	COMMON BROWN LEMUR
000001	Hystrix africaeaustralis	CAPE PORCUPINE
000006	Lemur catta	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000002	Nasuella olivacea	MOUNTAIN COATI
000006	Ovis aries aries	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000002	Panthera leo	LION
000003	Panthera tigris	TIGER
000002	Papio anubis	OLIVE BABOON
000032	Sus scrofa domestica	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG
000002	Ursus thibetanus	ASIATIC BLACK BEAR
000001	Vulpes lagopus	ARCTIC FOX
000123	Total	