



## Inspection Report

---

Richard Evola  
11660 Grass Lake Road  
HILLSDALE, MI 49242

Customer ID: **11268**  
Certificate: **34-C-0169**  
Site: 002  
RICHARD EVOLA

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 16-JAN-2024

---

### 3.131(a) Repeat

#### Sanitation.

The primary enclosure housing four dromedary camels had excessive feces contained in it. The feces and soiled bedding covered approximately two thirds of the primary enclosure floor. The licensee stated that the camels have been locked in their shelter since Thursday, January 11, 2024, due to inclement weather. The lack of a clean primary enclosure has led to contamination of the animal with feces on the front and back of the legs and can lead to irritation of the skin and/or skin infections. Excreta must be removed from primary enclosures as often as necessary to prevent contamination of the animals contained therein and to minimize disease hazards and to reduce odors.

### 3.131(d)

#### Sanitation.

There were European starlings roosting in the shelter of the primary enclosure for two cape porcupines. There was bird feces noted on the white porcupine and a heavy accumulation of bird feces on all surfaces of the shelter in the primary enclosure including the food container. The lack of an effective program to eliminate the bird pests has resulted in contamination of the primary enclosure and the porcupines contained in the primary enclosure. Bird feces can lead to numerous disease hazards, including psittacosis, for the porcupines housed in the enclosure. A safe and effective program for the control of insects, ectoparasites, and avian and mammalian pests shall be established and maintained. To be corrected by January 24, 2024

### 3.153(c)

#### Primary enclosures.

The primary enclosure housing two Egyptian geese, one common shelduck, two mandarin ducks and two domestic ducks, and the primary enclosure housing a single sacred ibis have no aquatic area for swimming and/or wading. The lack of an aquatic area for aquatic birds does not allow the birds to make normal postural and social adjustments and can lead to malnutrition, poor condition, debility, stress, and or abnormal behavioral patterns. Primary enclosures housing wading and aquatic birds must contain a pool or other aquatic area (e.g., ponds, waterfalls, fountains, and other water features) and a dry area that allows easy ingress or egress of the pool or other aquatic area. Pools and other aquatic areas must be of sufficient surface area and depth to allow each bird to make normal postural and social adjustments, such as immersion, bathing, swimming, and foraging, with adequate freedom of movement and freedom to escape from aggression demonstrated by other birds in the enclosure. Dry areas must be of sufficient size to allow each bird to make normal postural and social adjustments with adequate freedom of movement and freedom to escape from aggression

---

Prepared By: CARRIE BONGARD  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
Title: ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

Date:  
25-JAN-2024

Received by Title: Licensee

Date:  
25-JAN-2024



## Inspection Report

---

demonstrated by other birds in the enclosure. Inadequate space may be indicated by evidence of malnutrition, poor condition, debility, stress, or abnormal behavior patterns.

To be corrected by January 24, 2024

This inspection was conducted with the licensee and exit interview was conducted with the licensees family member.

Additional Inspectors:

KURT HAMMEL, VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER

---

**Prepared By:** CARRIE BONGARD  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
**Title:** ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

**Date:**  
25-JAN-2024

**Received by Title:** Licensee

**Date:**  
25-JAN-2024



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
11268	34-C-0169	002	RICHARD EVOLA	16-JAN-2024

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000002	<i>Felis catus</i>	CAT ADULT
000005	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	COMMON MARMOSET
000002	<i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>	AFRICAN GREEN MONKEY / GRIVET
000014	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000007	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000002	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	FENNEC FOX
000002	<i>Hystrix africaeaustralis</i>	CAPE PORCUPINE
000005	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	DROMEDARY CAMEL
000006	<i>Lama glama</i>	LLAMA
000007	<i>Lama pacos</i>	ALPACA
000004	<i>Bos primigenius indicus</i>	ZEBU
000006	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000001	<i>Equus quagga</i>	BURCHELL'S / GRANT'S / CHAPMAN'S / PLAINS ZEBRA
000002	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>	CAPYBARA
000006	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000004	<i>Osphranter rufus</i>	RED KANGAROO
000002	<i>Leptailurus serval</i>	SERVAL
000002	<i>Notamacropus rufogriseus</i>	BENNETT'S WALLABY / RED-NECKED WALLABY
000002	<i>Varecia variegata</i>	BLACK-AND-WHITE RUFFED LEMUR
000002	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	BLACK SWAN
000002	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>	EGYPTIAN GOOSE
000001	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>	COMMON SHELDUCK
000002	<i>Anas platyrhynchos domesticus</i>	DOMESTIC DUCK INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000017	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	INDIAN PEAFOWL / COMMON PEAFOWL / PEAHEN / PEACOCK
000002	<i>Aix galericulata</i>	MANDARIN DUCK
000002	<i>Aratinga solstitialis</i>	SUN PARAKEET
000001	<i>Platycercus eximius</i>	EASTERN ROSELLA
000001	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>	CONGO AFRICAN GREY PARROT / GRAY PARROT
000001	<i>Ara ararauna</i>	BLUE-AND-YELLOW MACAW / BLUE-AND-GOLD MACAW
000002	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	COMMON OSTRICH
000001	<i>Trichoglossus moluccanus</i>	RAINBOW LORIKEET
000003	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIGEON INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000001	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	AFRICAN SACRED IBIS
000119	<b>Total</b>	



United States Department of Agriculture  
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

Customer: 11268  
Inspection Date: 16-Jan-2024

**Species Inspected**

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
11268	34-C-0169	002	RICHARD EVOLA	16-JAN-2024