



## Inspection Report

TOLEDO ZOOLOGICAL SOCIETY

P.O. BOX 140130  
TOLEDO, OH 43614

Customer ID: **2151**

Certificate: **31-C-0002**

Site: 001

TOLEDO ZOO

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 25-JUN-2024

### 3.101(a)(1)

#### Facilities, general.

In the sea lion and seal enclosure, there are areas of concrete flooring in disrepair. Near the entrance to the indoor housing, where the animals enter and exit the pool, there are multiple areas where the concrete flooring has chipped. One area, approximately 8"x 4" x 2" deep, has chipped away causing a rough surface and exposing the underlying metal mesh.

Areas of rough flooring within a pinniped enclosure can cause injury to the animals as they enter and exit the pool. Indoor and outdoor housing facilities for marine mammals must be structurally sound and must be maintained in good repair to protect the animals from injury.

Correct by: September 1, 2024.

### 3.133 Critical

#### Separation.

On November 1, 2023, a young, male skunk died due to injuries incurred from fighting with another male skunk in the same enclosure. On October 13, 2023, the facility acquired three young skunks, two intact males and a female, which appeared healthy and compatible. Their first physical exam (10/17/24) revealed that the smallest male skunk, "Stetson", had small scabs on his head, likely from conspecific fighting, and a thin body condition, likely due to being the less dominate skunk and aggression during feeding. The facility adjusted the diet and fed the animals separately to avoid food aggression, but continued to house them as a group. On October 30, a keeper alerted the veterinary staff after finding "Stetson" with several fighting injuries including puncture wounds on the head, ears, and legs. The skunk received medical care and was returned to the conspecifics with direction to adjust feeding methods to prevent food aggression. The following evening (10/31), "Stetson" was observed fighting with the larger male and found to have additional puncture wounds on several areas of his body. At this point, he was moved to the veterinary hospital for additional care, but unfortunately died the following day.

Housing noncompatible animals in the same enclosure can result in aggression and fighting which can cause unnecessary stress, injury, or death.

Animals housed in the same primary enclosure must be compatible. They shall not be housed near animals that interfere with their health or cause them discomfort.

Correct by: June 28, 2024.

Prepared By: AMY NOOYEN

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Date:

28-JUN-2024

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL  
OFFICER

Received by Title: Facility Representative

Date:

28-JUN-2024



## Inspection Report

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This inspection and exit interview were conducted with facility representatives.

Additional Inspectors:

Mark Sanderbeck, ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

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**Prepared By:** AMY NOOYEN  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

**Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL  
OFFICER

**Date:**  
28-JUN-2024

**Received by Title:** Facility Representative

**Date:**  
28-JUN-2024



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
2151	31-C-0002	001	TOLEDO ZOO	25-JUN-2024

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000003	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	CHEETAH
000002	<i>Ailurus fulgens</i>	RED PANDA
000003	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000006	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000004	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	BACTRIAN CAMEL
000001	<i>Chinchilla chinchilla</i>	SHORT-TAILED CHINCHILLA
000002	<i>Canis lupus</i>	GRAY WOLF / GREY WOLF / TIMBER WOLF
000004	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG
000007	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>	GIRAFFE
000002	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>	GREY SEAL
000017	<i>Heterocephalus glaber</i>	NAKED MOLE-RAT
000005	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	TIGER
000002	<i>Cercopithecus ascanius</i>	RED-TAILED MONKEY
000003	<i>Panthera uncia</i>	SNOW LEOPARD
000002	<i>Chinchilla lanigera</i>	CHINCHILLA
000003	<i>Choloepus didactylus</i>	LINNAEUS'S TWO-TOED SLOTH
000002	<i>Colobus guereza</i>	EASTERN BLACK-AND-WHITE COLOBUS / GUEREZA
000001	<i>Dolichotis salinicola</i>	CHACOAN MARA
000002	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	STRIPED SKUNK
000002	<i>Equus quagga</i>	BURCHELL'S / GRANT'S / CHAPMAN'S / PLAINS ZEBRA
000006	<i>Gorilla gorilla</i>	WESTERN GORILLA
000004	<i>Zalophus californianus</i>	CALIFORNIA SEA LION
000002	<i>Felis catus</i>	CAT ADULT
000003	<i>Gazella leptoceros</i>	SLENDER-HORNED GAZELLE / AFRICAN SAND GAZELLE / LODER'S SAND GAZELLE
000003	<i>Rangifer tarandus</i>	REINDEER
000002	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	HIPPOPOTAMUS
000003	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000002	<i>Lontra canadensis</i>	NORTH AMERICAN RIVER OTTER
000004	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>	AFRICAN ELEPHANT
000004	<i>Lama pacos</i>	ALPACA
000007	<i>Lamprolornis regius</i>	GOLDEN-BREASTED STARLING
000001	<i>Marmota monax</i>	GROUNDHOG / WOODCHUCK
000003	<i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>	WHITE-CHEEKED GIBBON
000006	<i>Saguinus imperator</i>	EMPEROR TAMARIN
000001	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	DOMESTIC RABBIT / EUROPEAN RABBIT
000010	<i>Geronticus eremita</i>	NORTHERN BALD IBIS
000016	<i>Lamprolornis iris</i>	EMERALD STARLING
000004	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000003	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	LEOPARD
000001	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>	HARBOR SEAL
000002	<i>Anser canagicus</i>	EMPEROR GOOSE
000007	<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i>	BORNEAN ORANGUTAN
000004	<i>Varecia rubra</i>	RED RUFFED LEMUR
000002	<i>Potos flavus</i>	KINKAJOU
000003	<i>Pudu pudu</i>	SOUTHERN PUDU
000003	<i>Puma concolor</i>	PUMA / MOUNTAIN LION / COUGAR
000002	<i>Trachypithecus francoisi</i>	FRANCOIS'S LANGUR
000001	<i>Rhinoceros unicornis</i>	INDIAN RHINOCEROS



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2151	31-C-0002	001	TOLEDO ZOO	25-JUN-2024
000005	<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>		HIMALAYAN MONAL	
000011	<i>Mergus squamatus</i>		SCALY-SIDED MERGANSER	
000016	<i>Saguinus bicolor</i>		BARE-FACED TAMARIN	
000002	<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>		DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG	
000010	<i>Sarcophilus harrisii</i>		TASMANIAN DEVIL	
000004	<i>Suricata suricatta</i>		SLENDER-TAILED MEERKAT	
000002	<i>Tachyglossus aculeatus</i>		SHORT-BEAKED ECHIDNA	
000006	<i>Alopecoenas xanthonurus</i>		WHITE-THROATED GROUND DOVE	
000003	<i>Tolypeutes matacus</i>		SOUTHERN THREE-BANDED ARMADILLO	
000008	<i>Aegypius monachus</i>		CINEREOUS VULTURE	
000009	<i>Tragelaphus angasii</i>		NYALA	
000002	<i>Tragulus napu</i>		GREATER MALAYAN CHEVROTAIN	
000003	<i>Ursus arctos</i>		BROWN BEAR	
000003	<i>Ursus maritimus</i>		POLAR BEAR	
000005	<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>		FISCHER'S LOVEBIRD	
000008	<i>Gallus gallus</i>		RED JUNGLEFOWL	
000011	<i>Aix galericulata</i>		MANDARIN DUCK	
000006	<i>Branta ruficollis</i>		RED-BREASTED GOOSE	
000007	<i>Lamprolornis superbus</i>		SUPERB STARLING	
000003	<i>Paradisaea raggiana</i>		RAGGIANA BIRD-OF-PARADISE	
000011	<i>Anser erythropus</i>		LESSER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE	
000002	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>		DEMOISELLE CRANE	
000001	<i>Hypergerus atriceps</i>		ORIOLE WARBLER	
000107	<i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i>		BUDGERIGAR / BUDGIE / COMMON PARAKEET / SHELL PARAKEET	
000003	<i>Otidiphaps nobilis</i>		PHEASANT PIGEON	
000002	<i>Apteryx mantelli</i>		NORTH ISLAND BROWN KIWI	
000013	<i>Gallicolumba crinigera</i>		MINDANAO BLEEDING-HEART	
000001	<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>		SNOWY OWL	
000002	<i>Buceros rhinoceros</i>		RHINOCEROS HORNBILL	
000005	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>		WHITE STORK	
000004	<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>		VIOLET-BACKED STARLING	
000003	<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>		LONG-TAILED DUCK	
000011	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>		NICOBAR PIGEON	
000004	<i>Euplectes ardens</i>		RED-COLLARED WIDOWBIRD	
000001	<i>Euplectes orix</i>		SOUTHERN RED BISHOP	
000011	<i>Urocissa erythroryncha</i>		RED-BILLED BLUE-MAGPIE	
000002	<i>Casuarius casuarius</i>		SOUTHERN CASSOWARY / DOUBLE-WATTLED CASSOWARY	
000004	<i>Catreus wallichii</i>		CHEER PHEASANT	
000005	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>		HARLEQUIN DUCK	
000010	<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>		LADY AMHERST'S PHEASANT	
000001	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>		ORIENTAL MAGPIE-ROBIN	
000002	<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>		GOLDEN PHEASANT	
000002	<i>Cleptornis marchei</i>		GOLDEN WHITE-EYE	
000048	<i>Padda oryzivora</i>		JAVA SPARROW	
000005	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>		WHITE-RUMPED SHAMA	
000002	<i>Coua cristata</i>		CRESTED COUA	
000005	<i>Goura victoria</i>		VICTORIA CROWNED-PIGEON	
000007	<i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>		CRESTED PIGEON	
000002	<i>Coracias cyanogaster</i>		BLUE-BELLIED ROLLER	
000010	<i>Lophura edwardsi</i>		EDWARDS'S PHEASANT / VIETNAM PHEASANT	



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2151	31-C-0002	001	TOLEDO ZOO	25-JUN-2024
000007	<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i>		REEVES'S PHEASANT	
000018	<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>		RED-CRESTED FINCH	
000002	<i>Crossoptilon auritum</i>		BLUE EARED-PHEASANT	
000002	<i>Garrulax leucolophus</i>		WHITE-CRESTED LAUGHINGTHRUSH	
000060	<i>Geopelia cuneata</i>		DIAMOND DOVE	
000008	<i>Gallus gallus domesticus</i>		DOMESTIC CHICKEN (INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS / TURKIN / COCK / HEN / ROOSTER)	
000005	<i>Dacelo novaeguineae</i>		LAUGHING KOOKABURRA	
000013	<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>		WHITE-HEADED DUCK	
000002	<i>Rhynchotos jubatus</i>		KAGU	
000002	<i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>		WHITE-HEADED BUFFALO-WEAVER	
000003	<i>Entomyzon cyanotis</i>		BLUE-FACED HONEYEATER	
000007	<i>Lamprotornis regius</i>		GOLDEN-BREASTED STARLING	
000002	<i>Psittacus erithacus</i>		CONGO AFRICAN GREY PARROT / GRAY PARROT	
000021	<i>Stagonopleura guttata</i>		DIAMOND FIRETAIL	
000004	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>		SUNBITTERN	
000075	<i>Ptilinopus porphyreus</i>		PINK-HEADED FRUIT-DOVE	
000001	<i>Fulica americana</i>		AMERICAN COOT	
000008	<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>		LUZON BLEEDING-HEART	
000001	<i>Meleagris gallopavo domesticus</i>		DOMESTIC TURKEY	
000009	<i>Glossoptilus goldiei</i>		GOLDIE'S LORIKEET	
000002	<i>Tragopan temminckii</i>		TEMMINCK'S TRAGOPAN	
000003	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>		BALD EAGLE	
000003	<i>Megascops asio</i>		EASTERN SCREECH-OWL	
000004	<i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i>		COCKATIEL	
000010	<i>Ptilinopus melanospilus</i>		BLACK-NAPED FRUIT-DOVE	
000003	<i>Larus marinus</i>		GREAT BLACK-BACKED GULL	
000003	<i>Lophura diardi</i>		SIAMESE FIREBACK	
000016	<i>Neophema bourkii</i>		BOURKE'S PARROT	
000041	<i>Rollulus rouloul</i>		CRESTED PARTRIDGE	
000007	<i>Lophura ignita</i>		BORNEAN CRESTED FIREBACK	
000006	<i>Lophura nycthemera</i>		SILVER PHEASANT	
000003	<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>		BARBARY DOVE / RINGED TURTLE-DOVE / RINGNECK DOVE	
000003	<i>Lophura swinhoii</i>		SWINHOF'S PHEASANT	
000001	<i>Mergellus albellus</i>		SMEW	
000015	<i>Numida meleagris</i>		DOMESTIC GUINEAFOWL / HELMETED GUINEAFOWL / PEARL HEN	
000001	<i>Paroaria coronata</i>		RED-CRESTED CARDINAL	
000002	<i>Phaenicophaeus curvirostris</i>		CHESTNUT-BREASTED MALKOHA	
000050	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>		AMERICAN FLAMINGO	
000034	<i>Ptilinopus perousii</i>		MANY-COLORED FRUIT-DOVE	
000013	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>		ROSEATE SPOONBILL	
000003	<i>Struthio camelus</i>		COMMON OSTRICH	
000006	<i>Tragopan caboti</i>		CABOT'S TRAGOPAN	
000009	<i>Polyplectron napoleonis</i>		PALAWAN PEACOCK-PHEASANT	
000001	<i>Ptilinopus pulchellus</i>		BEAUTIFUL FRUIT-DOVE	
000001	<i>Pycnonotus goiavier</i>		YELLOW-VENTED BULBUL	
000004	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>		RED-WHISKERED BULBUL	
000001	<i>Rupicola peruvianus</i>		ANDEAN COCK-OF-THE-ROCK	
000003	<i>Zapornia flavirostra</i>		BLACK CRAKE	
000001	<i>Crithagra mozambica</i>		YELLOW-FRONTED CANARY	



**Species Inspected**

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2151	31-C-0002	001	TOLEDO ZOO	25-JUN-2024
000001	<i>Somateria fischeri</i>		SPECTACLED EIDER	
000024	<i>Spheniscus demersus</i>		AFRICAN PENGUIN / CAPE PENGUIN	
000002	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>		SPUR-WINGED LAPWING	
000002	<i>Neotoma magister</i>		ALLEGHENY WOODRAT	
001120	<b>Total</b>			