



Inspection Report

Bryan K Hovatter
291 Wagner Lane
Kingwood, WV 26537

Customer ID: **2880**
Certificate: **54-C-0119**
Site: 001
BRYAN K HOVATTER

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION
Date: 04-JUN-2015

2.131(b)(1)

HANDLING OF ANIMALS.

*** This facility uses tiger cubs for photo shoots and public contact encounters. During this inspection, the licensee was asked about the facility's handling of cubs from birth. He stated that the cubs were pulled from the female tiger at birth and are cared for in the licensee's home on the facility property. The cubs are then brought to the facility at 2-3 weeks of age and put on display behind the counter of the gift shop. The cubs on hand were used for public encounters involving contact with members of the public at 2 ½ weeks of age. Photo shoots involving members of the public have also been taking place using these same cubs. Today the cubs are 5 weeks and 2 days of age and have not been vaccinated. Exposure to members of the public by placing these animals in photo shoots and other public contact encounters is a health concern for the cubs. Cubs of this age that have not been adequately vaccinated do not have fully intact immune systems and are therefore susceptible to many infectious diseases. The practices described above do not constitute handling these cubs as carefully as possible and unnecessarily risks harm and discomfort. The licensee must ensure that if tigers are to be removed from the mother, handling must be done as carefully as possible and that exposure to members of the public does not occur until the cubs are immunocompetent and vaccinated.

Correct from this day forward

3.129

FEEDING.

***The facility's current program for hand rearing tiger cubs is not adequate. Three tiger cubs were born on 28 April 2015 and were removed from the dam the same day. Each cub was fed reconstituted commercially available colostrum (Manna Pro Colostrum Supplement) for the one day before being transitioned to formula. The facility is currently using KMR Formula to comprise the cub diet.

The feeding plan states that meat is added (using chicken baby food) to the formula diet at 14-16 weeks of age. There is no guidance for the transition to a meat diet for the cubs, nor any guidance for supplement to be added when the cubs are transitioned. The feeding plan for the adult tigers mentions Wild Trax Feline Supplement powder and Mazuri Carnivore Supplement with Taurine but there is not any specific guidance for the cubs.

Prepared By: RANDALL COLEMAN, A C I USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

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Additionally, the colostrum being used has not been demonstrated to provide immune protection to exotic felines such as tigers. Failure to ensure that cubs receive adequate immunity from their dam or an alternate source places cubs at increased risk of disease. Also, the accepted industry standard includes introduction of meat products as early as 2-3 weeks old (added to the formula) and a gradual increase in meat consumption until weaning.

Correct this by contacting the attending veterinarian to develop a plan for these cubs to transition them to a diet which meets all nutritional needs throughout their growth stages and meets currently accepted industry standards. This includes specific guidance for additional supplements once the cubs are transitioned to an all meat diet.

Correct by: 08 June 2015

*** This was a focused inspection to review cub handling.

Inspection and exit interview conducted with the licensee.

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Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
2880	54-C-0119	001	BRYAN K HOVATTER	04-JUN-15

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000003	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	TIGER
000003	Total	