



Inspection Report

April Cicchelli Ryan Cicchelli
8270 W Blue Rd
Lake City, MI 49651

Customer ID: **505843**
Certificate: **34-C-0440**

Site: 002
April and Ryan Cicchelli

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION
Date: 15-FEB-2023

2.40(b)(3) Critical Repeat

Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).

The facility had a male wallaby that was previously diagnosed with lumpy jaw in January 2022. On January 16th, 2023, the wallaby was found in respiratory distress, and died. Necropsy results revealed the animal suffered from whole body emaciation, chronic inflammation of the GI tract, chronic inflammation of the mandible with proliferation. Additionally, bacteria were found microscopically within the mandible and liver indicating there may have been an underlying septicemia. After speaking with veterinarians involved with the case, it was determined that they had not been contacted regarding the wallaby's condition since October 2022. The licensee failed to identify the wallaby's deteriorating body condition. Failure to appropriately conduct daily observations and assess animal health can lead to unnecessary pain, suffering, or even death. The licensee is responsible for conducting daily observations of all animals to assess their health and well-being and provide a mechanism of direct and frequent communication so that timely and accurate information on problems of animal health, behavior, and well-being is conveyed to the attending veterinarian. The licensee must ensure thorough daily observations are conducted and adequately assess animal health.

3.127(c) Direct Repeat

Facilities, outdoor.

The primary enclosure for the two coyotes has standing water on top of the ice and frozen ground inside the enclosure. The coyotes do not have access to water or shelter without walking through cold water that is sitting on top of ice and

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frozen ground. Approximately 50% of the primary enclosure has standing water on top of ice and frozen ground. Without access to dry shelter or being wetted by standing water, animals may not be able to maintain a healthy body temperature which may result in discomfort or disease. A suitable method shall be provided to rapidly eliminate excess water from primary enclosures.

3.133 Critical Separation.

A male cavy that had been moved into an enclosure with a female cavy and her three baby cavies the morning of inspection, was noted to have one wound that measured about 1" in diameter, and approximately 3-4 other wounds that measured about 1/4" on its rear end. These wounds appeared to be dry, and scabbed over with hair loss. The licensee stated that these wounds were bite wounds. The licensee further stated that they had noticed this cavy being picked on by the other cavy in its original enclosure. This cavy was not moved to the enclosure with the female with three babies until the bite wounds were noticed by the licensee. Incompatibility between animals may result in stress or fighting which can lead to animal injury. Animals housed in the same primary enclosure must be compatible and affected animals must be promptly removed if any incompatibility is present.

Corrected at time of inspection

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the licensee.

Additional Inspectors:

JUSTINE O MALLEY, VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER

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Species Inspected

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Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000001	<i>Nasua narica</i>	WHITE-NOSED COATI
000004	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000004	<i>Notamacropus rufogriseus</i>	BENNETT'S WALLABY / RED-NECKED WALLABY
000006	<i>Nasuella olivacea</i>	MOUNTAIN COATI
000002	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	CRAB-EATING MACAQUE / CYNOMOLGUS MONKEY
000012	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000003	<i>Potos flavus</i>	KINKAJOU
000002	<i>Osphranter rufus</i>	RED KANGAROO
000012	<i>Dolichotis patagonum</i>	PATAGONIAN CAVY / MARA
000002	<i>Eulemur fulvus</i>	BROWN LEMUR
000001	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	STRIPED SKUNK
000003	<i>Chlorocebus pygerythrus</i>	VERVET
000001	<i>Papio anubis</i>	OLIVE BABOON
000002	<i>Taxidea taxus</i>	AMERICAN BADGER
000001	<i>Genetta tigrina</i>	LARGE-SPOTTED GENET
000001	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000001	<i>Equus quagga</i>	BURCHELL'S / GRANT'S / CHAPMAN'S / PLAINS ZEBRA
000001	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000002	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	RED FOX (INCLUDES SILVER FOX & CROSS FOX)
000002	<i>Lama pacos</i>	ALPACA
000002	<i>Canis latrans</i>	COYOTE
000003	<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG
000019	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG
000003	<i>Petaurus breviceps</i>	SUGAR GLIDER
000002	<i>Canis lupus</i>	GRAY WOLF / GREY WOLF / TIMBER WOLF
000002	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>	CAPYBARA
000001	<i>Chinchilla lanigera</i>	CHINCHILLA
000002	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	RHESUS MACAQUE
000002	<i>Hystrix cristata</i>	AFRICAN CRESTED PORCUPINE
000099	Total	



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