



## Inspection Report

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ALPHA GENESIS INC  
95 CASTLE HALL RD  
YEMASSEE, SC 29945

Customer ID: **905**  
Certificate: **56-B-0120**  
Site: 001  
ALPHA GENESIS INC

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 20-SEP-2022

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**2.38(f)(1) Critical**

**Miscellaneous.**

Six separate incidents of animals being returned to incorrect enclosures were documented from January through August, 2022. One animal was found dead from trauma caused by the resident animals in the enclosure. Four animals required subsequent veterinary care, and one animal was found before any trauma occurred. The surviving animals were returned to their correct social groups.

Inadvertently placing animals into unfamiliar enclosures with unfamiliar inhabitants puts the newly introduced animal at unnecessary risk of significant injury and death caused by the resident animals. Per the regulations, handling of all animals shall be done as expeditiously and carefully as possible in a manner that does not cause trauma, overheating, excessive cooling, behavioral stress, physical harm, or unnecessary discomfort.

The facility has revised the standard operating procedure for animal return to enclosure and has made significant changes in how animal returns are conducted and monitored. Corrected prior to inspection.

**2.40(b)(3) Critical**

**Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).**

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**Prepared By:** MARY ANN MCBRIDE  
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care  
**Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL  
OFFICER

**Date:**  
21-SEP-2022

**Received by Title:** Facility Representative

**Date:**  
21-SEP-2022



## Inspection Report

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In two unrelated incidents in July 2022, two animals had digits become entrapped in structures inside their enclosures.

Both animals were found dead in their enclosures with their fingers entrapped.

Insufficient daily observations can result in animals who become entrapped not being identified in a timely manner, allowing them to succumb to exposure to excessive environmental conditions. Per the regulations, each research facility shall establish and maintain programs of adequate veterinary care that include daily observation of all animals to assess their health and well-being; Provided, however, that daily observation of animals may be accomplished by someone other than the attending veterinarian; and Provided, further, that a mechanism of direct and frequent communication is required so that timely and accurate information on problems of animal health, behavior, and well-being is conveyed to the attending veterinarian.

The facility has implemented improvements of the facility's standard operating procedures used for daily observations and reporting of animal counts and findings to the AV. Corrected prior to inspection.

### **3.75(a) Critical**

#### **Housing facilities, general.**

Six separate incidents of animals opening or escaping from their primary enclosures were documented between January and August of 2022. Two groups of animals (7 animals and 4 animals) escaped through weaknesses in the chain link fences of their primary enclosure but remained contained within the perimeter fence. Three groups (2 animals each) opened the panels between their cages and had direct, unplanned interaction, three of which required veterinary care. One additional animal escaped its primary enclosure and subsequently required veterinary care. All animals were recovered and returned to their correct enclosures.

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An infant monkey became entangled in a stretch gauze material used in an enclosure to hold a water bottle in a clinic cage. The infant did not survive.

Enclosures lacking appropriate structural strength and design can provide opportunities for escape, entrapment, or unintended interactions with other animals, potentially resulting in injury or death to the animals. Per the regulations, housing facilities for nonhuman primates must be designed and constructed so that they are structurally sound for the species of nonhuman primates housed in them. They must be kept in good repair, and they must protect the animals from injury, contain the animals securely, and restrict other animals from entering.

The facility repaired the associated weakened chain link areas and eliminated the use of the cages that the animals were able to open for inappropriate contact. The use of proper water bottle fasteners was implemented. Corrected prior to inspection.

This inspection (20Sep2022) and exit interview (21Sep2022) were conducted with facility representatives.

Additional Inspectors:

GWENDALYN MAGINNIS, Nonhuman Primate Species Specialist

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### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
905	56-B-0120	001	ALPHA GENESIS INC	20-SEP-2022

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000700	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	CRAB-EATING MACAQUE / CYNOMOLGUS MONKEY
002300	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	RHESUS MACAQUE
003000	<b>Total</b>	