



Inspection Report

Summer Wind Farm Sanctuary
6490 Mowerson Rd
Brown City, MI 48416

Customer ID: **6902**
Certificate: **34-C-0227**
Site: 001
SUMMER WIND FARMS

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION
Date: 17-MAY-2016

2.40(b)(2) REPEAT

ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).

The three ring tailed lemurs housed in a single enclosure at the facility appeared thin and had very poor sparse hair coats. There was no food waste of any kind observed in their enclosure. When each was offered a monkey biscuit by the facility CEO they all ate eagerly and consumed the biscuits quickly and in their entirety. If left untreated these animals will suffer needlessly. The attending veterinarian should be consulted regarding the condition of these lemurs. Documentation of the veterinarian's treatment recommendations and a treatment record must be maintained and available for review by APHIS officials. This should be done by the end of the day 5-18-16.

Two alpacas at the facility have extremely long rear toes. These toes must be kept at a proper length in order to prevent joint issues. This can lead to unnecessary pain and suffering by these animals. These alpaca toes must be trimmed.

2.40(b)(3) REPEAT

ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).

The three ring tailed lemurs housed in a single enclosure at the facility appeared thin and had very poor sparse hair coats. There was no food waste of any kind observed in their enclosure. When each was offered a monkey biscuit by the facility CEO they all ate eagerly and consumed the biscuits quickly and in their entirety. The attending veterinarian had not been consulted regarding the condition of these animals. Failure to observe health issues and promptly treat and/or report them to the attending veterinarian will lead to unnecessary suffering and in extreme cases even possible animal death. Thorough daily observations of all animals should be made. Animals with known problems should receive extra scrutiny. Report all health issues promptly to the veterinarian.

3.125(c) REPEAT

FACILITIES, GENERAL.

The overwhelming odor of rotten and decaying meat still persists in the meat cooler. This odor makes it very hard to determine if the meat items stored in this cooler are fit for animal consumption. Clean the cooler, identify the source of the odor and eliminate it.

Prepared By: KURT HAMMEL, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

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3.127(c) REPEAT

FACILITIES, OUTDOOR.

The entire front of the tiger Lilly's enclosure is muddy. The substrate in this area is not draining properly and so after Lilly plays in her water this area remains muddy and wet. This area needs to be redesigned to drain in a timely manner to prevent health issues which can be caused by fecal contamination of this mud and water leading to coat contamination and ingestion of this material by Lilly.

3.130 REPEAT

WATERING.

The water receptacle for the enclosure containing the grizzly bear had a large amount of algae growing in it. This indicates that it is not being cleaned and sanitized on a regular basis. Water receptacles should be kept clean and sanitary to promote adequate water consumption which is essential for animal health. Clean and sanitize this water receptacle more frequently.

3.131(a) REPEAT

SANITATION.

The Asian black bear enclosure and the American black bear enclosure contained excessive fecal material. Enclosures for the tiger Hank and the tigers Lenny and Squigy contained excessive amounts of fecal material. The new tiger Daisy is now housed indoors in a dog kennel area. Several dogs are also housed in runs in this area. The level of ammonia in this area is very high and caused the inspectors eyes to water. This level of ammonia is not comfortable for the tiger housed in the area and could lead to respiratory problems. These enclosures need to be cleaned on a more frequent basis. This excessive feces can lead to pest control issues. The animals can contaminate their coats when they lay in this material and ingest this material when they groom themselves. Clean these enclosures more frequently to prevent a buildup of fecal waste to minimize odors and prevent potential health problems.

3.132 REPEAT

EMPLOYEES.

Lack of properly trained workers still remains an issue for the facility. The fact that the condition of the lemurs had not been reported to the attending veterinarian as well as the persistent husbandry issues are evidence of this. The facility relies on volunteer workers. A lack of properly trained employees can result in facility and animal conditions that result in unnecessary animal suffering. Most if not all of the facility issues could be corrected with an adequate number of properly trained workers. Animal numbers must be reduced or more properly trained workers must be

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added.

3.133

SEPARATION.

Daisy the tiger is now housed in an indoor area that also contains multiple dogs housed in runs. These dogs could be heard barking when the inspectors were not near the area. When the inspectors entered the area the noise from the dogs barking was relentless. Animals should not be housed near animals that cause them discomfort. The close proximity of the dogs to Daisy is causing her discomfort. The dogs or Daisy need to be moved out of the area.

Correct by: 5-25-16.

An exit interview was conducted at the conclusion of the inspection with the facility CEO and APHIS personnel Kurt Hammel and Carrie Bongard. Expectations regarding the lemurs were conveyed to the facility CEO at that time. It was explained and the CEO agreed that the lemurs would be seen by the attending veterinarian by COB on 5-18-19. A formal exit interview was conducted with the facility CEO and APHIS personnel Kurt Hammel and Carrie Bongard on 5-19-16.

Additional Inspectors

Bongard Carrie, Animal Care Inspector

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Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
6902	34-C-0227	001	SUMMER WIND FARMS	17-MAY-16

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000001	<i>Arctos</i>	GRIZZLY BEAR
000001	<i>Canis latrans</i>	COYOTE
000006	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000001	<i>Lama glama</i>	LLAMA
000003	<i>Lama pacos</i>	ALPACA
000003	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000001	<i>Macaca fascicularis</i>	CRAB-EATING MACAQUE / CYNOMOLGUS MONKEY
000001	<i>Macaca fuscata</i>	JAPANESE MACAQUE / SNOW MACAQUE
000001	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000007	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	TIGER
000001	<i>Puma concolor</i>	PUMA / MOUNTAIN LION / COUGAR
000002	<i>Ursus arctos syriacus</i>	SYRIAN BROWN BEAR
000002	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	NORTH AMERICAN BLACK BEAR
000002	<i>Ursus thibetanus</i>	ASIATIC BLACK BEAR
000003	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	RED FOX (INCLUDES SILVER FOX & CROSS FOX)
000035	Total	