



Inspection Report

Richard Evola
11660 Grass Lake Road
HILLSDALE, MI 49242

Customer ID: **11268**
Certificate: **34-C-0169**
Site: 002
RICHARD EVOLA

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION
Date: 30-SEP-2021

2.40(a)(1)

Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).

The licensee has changed attending veterinarians. There is no written Program of Veterinary Care from the current attending veterinarian.

Each exhibitor shall employ an attending veterinarian under formal arrangements. In the case of a part-time attending veterinarian or consultant arrangements, the formal arrangements shall include a written program of veterinary care and regularly scheduled visits to the premises of the exhibitor.

A written Program of Veterinary Care and scheduled regular visits to the facility are essential to ensure the recommendations of the attending veterinarian are followed.

To be corrected by October 15, 2021.

2.40(b)(3)

Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).

The female serval kitten was shaking her head often, and had a small amount of matting behind her ears. The licensee removed the serval from the enclosure for visual examination and there was dry, dark brown debris in the left ear.

Prepared By: CARRIE BONGARD
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care
Title: ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

Date:
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Received by Title: Facility Representative

Date:
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Daily observation of animals may be accomplished by someone other than the attending veterinarian; Provided that a mechanism of direct and frequent communication is required so that timely and accurate information on problems of animal health, behavior, and well-being is conveyed to the attending veterinarian.

Daily observations must be made of all animals held at the facility to assess their health and well-being. Any problems of animal health or behavior must be communicated to the attending veterinarian.

To be corrected by October 1, 2021.

3.10(c)

Watering

All four water receptacles in the primary enclosures for the cats were dirty.

Water receptacles must be kept clean and sanitized.

The buildup of dirt and other materials in the water receptacles can be a source of bacteria and source of possible health issues for the regulated animals. Clean and sanitize water receptacles as often as necessary to provide safe potable water to the cats.

To be corrected by October 1, 2021.

3.11(a)

Cleaning, sanitization, housekeeping, and pest control.

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The four primary enclosures for the cats in the warm room were dirty and needed to be cleaned. The enclosures were dusty, and had excess food waste and feces in them.

Excreta and food waste must be removed from primary enclosures daily, and from under primary enclosures as often as necessary to prevent an excessive accumulation of feces and food waste, to prevent soiling of the dogs or cats contained in the primary enclosures, and to reduce disease hazards, insects, pests and odors.

Clean the primary enclosures as often as necessary to prevent accumulation of dirt, food waste and feces to prevent odor and disease hazards.

To be corrected by October 1, 2021.

3.81

Environment enhancement to promote psychological well-being.

The facility has changed attending veterinarians and does not have an environment enhancement plan available that has been directed by the new attending veterinarian.

Exhibitors must develop, document, and follow an appropriate plan for environment enhancement adequate to promote the psychological well-being of nonhuman primates. The plan must be in accordance with the currently accepted professional standards as cited in appropriate professional journals or reference guides, and as directed by the attending veterinarian.

A plan for environment enhancement for primates must be directed by the attending veterinarian and made available to

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APHIS officials.

To be corrected by October 15, 2021.

3.84(a)

Cleaning, sanitization, housekeeping, and pest control.

There is a juvenile ring tailed lemur housed in the warm room. The water bottle for this lemur is leaking in an area where there is an accumulation of feces causing odor and a pool of feces inside the enclosure.

Excreta and food waste must be removed from inside each indoor primary enclosure daily and from underneath them as often as necessary to prevent an excessive accumulation of feces and food waste, to prevent the nonhuman primates from becoming soiled, and to reduce disease hazards, insects, pests, and odors.

Clean nonhuman primate enclosures as often as necessary to allow them freedom of movement inside their enclosure and to reduce odor and disease hazards.

To be corrected by October 1, 2021.

3.84(d)

Cleaning, sanitization, housekeeping, and pest control.

There were two dead mice on the floor of the grivet primary enclosure.

An effective program for control of mammals that are pests, must be established and maintained so as to promote the health and well-being of the animals and reduce contamination by pests in animal areas.

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An effective program to control mice must be established and maintained to prevent disease, and reduce contamination by pests in their primary enclosures.

To be corrected by October 6, 2021.

3.125(a)

Repeat

Facilities, general.

- The primary enclosure for the 4 African Crested porcupines has buried wire under the dirt substrate. The porcupines have dug an area approximately 6" below the wire.
- The zebu calf shelter has small rusted holes on the left side.
- The primary enclosure housing the alpaca is made up of chain link fencing attached to t-posts. The top of the fence on one post is not affixed to the post.
- The bull camel shelter is made of metal sheeting. There is disrepair to the right of the entrance, and two areas in the front have sheeting that has pulled away and is no longer attached to the structure, creating sharp points.

The facility must be constructed of such material and of such strength as appropriate for the animals involved. The outdoor housing facilities shall be structurally sound and shall be maintained in good repair to protect the animals from injury.

All enclosures and shelters must be replaced or repaired to prevent injury to the animals that they contain.

To be corrected by October 7, 2021.

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3.130

Watering.

The water receptacles for the two pair of fennec foxes kept in the warm room are dirty.

All water receptacles shall be kept clean and sanitary.

Clean the water receptacles as often as necessary to provide clean, potable water to the fennec foxes.

To be corrected by October 1, 2021.

3.131(a)

Sanitation.

-There was excessive feces accumulation in front of the shelter for the zebra.

-There was excessive feces accumulation in the primary enclosures for the two pairs of fennec foxes in the warm room.

Excreta shall be removed from primary enclosures as often as necessary to prevent contamination of the animals contained therein and to minimize disease hazards and to reduce odors.

Clean the primary enclosures for animals as often as necessary to minimize disease and odors.

To be corrected by October 4, 2021.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with a facility representative.

Prepared By: CARRIE BONGARD

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

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Additional Inspectors:

Kira Wagner, VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER

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Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
11268	34-C-0169	002	RICHARD EVOLA	30-SEP-2021

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000010	<i>Felis silvestris catus</i>	CAT ADULT
000004	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	COMMON MARMOSET
000003	<i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>	AFRICAN GREEN MONKEY / GRIVET
000007	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000007	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000005	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	FENNEC FOX
000004	<i>Hystrix africaeaustralis</i>	CAPE PORCUPINE
000008	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	DROMEDARY CAMEL
000004	<i>Lama glama</i>	LLAMA
000006	<i>Lama pacos</i>	ALPACA
000004	<i>Bos primigenius indicus</i>	ZEBU
000055	<i>Atelerix albiventris</i>	FOUR-TOED HEDGEHOG (MOST COMMON PET HEDGEHOG)
000004	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000001	<i>Equus quagga</i>	BURCHELL'S / GRANT'S / CHAPMAN'S / PLAINS ZEBRA
000001	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	BACTRIAN CAMEL
000003	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>	CAPYBARA
000002	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000002	<i>Osphranter rufus</i>	RED KANGAROO
000002	<i>Leptailurus serval</i>	SERVAL
000132	Total	



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