



Inspection Report

Roberta Kirshner
P.O. BOX 841
Durham, CA 95938

Customer ID: **3769**
Certificate: **93-C-0504**
Site: 002
ROBERTA KIRSHNER

Type: FOCUSED INSPECTION
Date: 11-AUG-2021

2.40(b)(2)

Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).

There are two deer at the facility and the younger deer has overgrown hooves. The front hooves are significantly longer than normal, with the two hooves starting to touch/cross in the front, and angling upward, may change the stance and ambulation of the deer. The overgrowth of hooves/nails may cause the animals discomfort and lead to injuries or lameness if not appropriately addressed. The facility shall establish and maintain an adequate program of veterinary care that includes timely, adequate hoof/nail care and trimming when needed.

Correct by 15 September 2021

2.131(e)

Repeat

Handling of animals.

On the day of inspection on 8/11/21, the temperature reached 100 degrees F during the inspection, at approximately 5 pm. The forecasted temperature for the late afternoon was 106 degrees and there was an extreme heat warning in effect. Many of the animals appeared uncomfortable and hot, especially the overweight animals (such as the tiger, tiger x lion hybrid, leopard, lynx and clouded leopard). Open mouth breathing and visible respiratory effort was also seen in clouded and snow leopards and several tigers. A Kestrel thermometer reading in front of a typical enclosure was 99.4 -99.8

Prepared By: KATHARINE FRANK
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care
Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL
OFFICER

Date:
13-JAN-2022

Received by Title: Licensee

Date:
13-JAN-2022



Inspection Report

degrees F. The following animals were observed with continued panting and open mouthed breathing: the snow leopard Brenda II, the clouded leopards Nebula and Rosie, and several of the tigers and leopard (Frederick). The facility has a water/cooling protocol which states that when temperatures are above 90 degrees F, the animals may be cooled using various methods, however none of the measures in the protocol to prevent overheating, and ensure the comfort of all animals during hot weather were being carried out during the hottest time of the day. The additional measures that the licensee previously provided as an addendum to the cooling protocol were not observed.

This inspection was conducted with the facility President, and the exit interview was conducted by phone on 24 August 2021.

Additional Inspectors:

PAMELA SMITH, VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER

Prepared By: KATHARINE FRANK
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care
Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL
OFFICER

Date:
13-JAN-2022

Received by Title: Licensee

Date:
13-JAN-2022



Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
3769	93-C-0504	002	ROBERTA KIRSHNER	11-AUG-2021

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000001	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	RED FOX (INCLUDES SILVER FOX & CROSS FOX)
000004	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	LEOPARD
000002	<i>Uncia uncia</i>	SNOW LEOPARD
000002	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>	CLOUDED LEOPARD
000004	<i>Panthera leo</i>	LION
000001	<i>Puma concolor</i>	PUMA / MOUNTAIN LION / COUGAR
000001	<i>Caracal caracal</i>	CARACAL
000001	<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>	OCELOT
000001	<i>Leptailurus serval</i>	SERVAL
000002	<i>Lynx lynx</i>	NORTHERN/EURASIAN LYNX
000001	<i>Prionailurus viverrinus</i>	FISHING CAT
000009	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	TIGER
000002	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	NORTH AMERICAN BLACK BEAR
000001	<i>Ursus arctos</i>	BROWN BEAR
000001	<i>Bassariscus astutus</i>	RINGTAIL
000002	<i>Nasua narica</i>	WHITE-NOSED COATI
000001	<i>Notamacropus rufogriseus</i>	BENNETT'S WALLABY / RED-NECKED WALLABY
000002	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000003	<i>Panthera leo</i> X <i>P. tigris</i>	LION X TIGER HYBRID / LIGER / TIGON
000001	<i>Canis lupus</i>	GRAY WOLF / GREY WOLF / TIMBER WOLF
000001	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i>	CHEETAH
000002	<i>Odocoileus hemionus</i>	MULE DEER
000002	<i>Potos flavus</i>	KINKAJOU
000047	Total	



Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
3769	93-C-0504	002	ROBERTA KIRSHNER	11-AUG-2021