



Inspection Report

William Keith Allen
431 Clouds Cove Road S E
Huntsville, AL 35803

Customer ID: 9655
Certificate: 64-C-0141
Site: 001
WILLIAM KEITH ALLEN

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION
Date: 28-AUG-2019

2.40(b)(3) CRITICAL

ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).

There was a dead piglet observed in a shed in the pig enclosure. When shown to the facility representative, he was not aware the piglet had died. There was an accumulation of mud in the upper part of the enclosure where the shed was located from recent rains. Several piglets were observed to have difficulty ambulating in the deep mud.

It is possible the excessive thick mud was a factor in the piglet's death. The facility should be observing the animals daily to be aware of any issues that may impact the health of animals and cause injury or death.

The facility corrected the issue during the inspection by placing a new shed in the lower part of the enclosure where the ground was dry.

CORRECT BY: Corrected during the inspection.

2.75(b)(1)

RECORDS: DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS.

There were incomplete records of acquisition and disposition.

Complete records of the animals currently being housed including their acquisition and disposition is necessary in order to accurately track animals to ensure humane care and use of the animals.

Exhibitors must make, keep, and maintain records which fully and correctly disclose information concerning animals purchased or otherwise acquired, owned, held, leased, or otherwise in his or her possession or under his or her control, or which is transported, sold, euthanized, or otherwise disposed of by that dealer or exhibitor.

CORRECT BY: 9-25-19

2.131(c)(1)

HANDLING OF ANIMALS.

Prepared By: RADZAI CHRISTINA, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

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28-AUG-2019

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The enclosure housing the single lemur did not have a public barrier to prevent contact with the animal.

Such unauthorized contact poses a possible risk of injury to both members of the public and the lemur.

The facility must handle animals so there is minimal risk of harm to the animal and to the public, with sufficient distance and/or barriers between the animal and the general viewing public so as to assure the safety of animals and the public.

CORRECT BY: 9-4-19

3.81

ENVIRONMENT ENHANCEMENT TO PROMOTE PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING.

There was no program for environment enhancement for the 3 lemurs. There was one lemur being housed individually and two lemurs being housed together. The single lemur was unable to see the other two lemurs.

Nonhuman primates have social needs and needs for environmental enrichment which, if not addressed, may lead to negative effects on their psychological well-being.

Exhibitors must develop, document, and follow an appropriate plan for environment enhancement adequate to promote the psychological well-being of nonhuman primates. The plan must include provisions to address the social needs of nonhuman primates which exist in social groups in nature.

CORRECT BY: 9-25-19

3.125(a)

FACILITIES, GENERAL.

The fence around the giraffe enclosure at the top corner was disconnected from the corner post and in need of repair. The fence around the oryx was bent over in one area and in need of repair. The fence at the perimeter of the property adjacent to the road and containing the exotic hoofstock was in severe disrepair in one area. The fence there was essentially missing, with logs piled to prevent animal escape and a piece of black plastic had been used to span the gap.

Animal injury may result from fencing in poor repair or from attempts of the animal to escape through damaged fencing or subsequent to their escape.

The facility must be structurally sound and be maintained in good repair.

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CORRECT BY: Temporary correction-9-4-19. Permanent correction-9-25-19.

3.125(c)

FACILITIES, GENERAL.

The animal feed was stored in two structures near the pig enclosure. Some of the food was stored in closed plastic bins. However, there were several bags of feed that were being stored directly on the ground and the bags were opened with no means of securing them closed. In addition, there were rodenticide chemicals in spray bottles being stored directly above open bags of feed which could possibly contaminate the feed if the bottles leaked. A large number of bags of feed were piled on the floor on top of each other and next to each other with no space underneath or around the bags to allow cleaning.

Food contaminated by chemicals or through improper storage may have a negative effect on animal health and welfare.

Supplies of food should be stored in a manner which adequately protects them against deterioration, molding, or contamination by vermin.

CORRECT BY: 9-4-19.

3.131(c)

SANITATION.

There was a large amount of spilled feed on the floor of one of the animal feed sheds. There were numerous rodent droppings observed on the floor of the sheds and on top of the refrigerators. The interior of the refrigerators in both sheds, which were used to store some of the perishable animal feed items, contained unidentified residue and were in need of cleaning. There were discarded items, used cups and other debris in the grain bin, which presently was not used for food storage.

Inadequate cleaning and repair may adversely impact the health and welfare of the animals.

Premises must be kept clean and in good repair.

CORRECT BY: 9-4-19.

3.131(d)

SANITATION.

There was evidence of rodent activity, including numerous rodent droppings observed in the animal feed sheds and

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observation of a rat removing a food pellet from a lemur enclosure.

Rodents may carry diseases that negatively impact the health and welfare of animals.

The facility must establish and maintain a safe and effective pest control program.

CORRECT BY: 9-4-19.

The inspection took place 27-28 August 2019.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the facility representative.

Additional Inspectors

Schnell Michael, Veterinary Medical Officer

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Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
9655	64-C-0141	001	WILLIAM KEITH ALLEN	28-AUG-19

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000012	<i>Antilope cervicapra</i>	BLACKBUCK
000002	<i>Bison bison</i>	AMERICAN BISON
000002	<i>Bos primigenius indicus</i>	ZEBU
000007	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000001	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	DROMEDARY CAMEL
000002	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000012	<i>Cervus nippon</i>	SIKA DEER
000044	<i>Dama dama</i>	FALLOW DEER
000002	<i>Elaphurus davidianus</i>	PERE DAVID'S DEER
000001	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>	GIRAFFE
000004	<i>Lama glama</i>	LLAMA
000003	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000011	<i>Oryx dammah</i>	SCIMITAR-HORNED ORYX
000002	<i>Osphranter rufus</i>	RED KANGAROO
000009	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000032	<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG
000146	Total	