



## Inspection Report

San Antonio Zoological Gardens  
3903 N St. Mary's St.  
San Antonio, TX 78212

Customer ID: **4855**

Certificate: **74-C-0494**

Site: 001

San Antonio Zoological Gardens

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 22-FEB-2024

### 3.133 Critical

#### Separation.

Four female dama gazelles were relocated to a new multi species exhibit on 2/13/2024.. The new exhibit houses giraffe , sitatunga , zebra and several birds. The giraffe were introduced to the gazelles on the first day . Facility records state there was minimal running /chasing of the gazelle by the giraffe. The next day ( 2/14/2024 ), the zebras were allowed in the enclosure with the dama gazelle. All appeared calm during the first hour of the introduction but records state the dama gazelles were startled and began to run in the exhibit. Facility records state the zebras were observed chasing the gazelles at times during the 1st day of introduction.. Approximately one hour later at 11:30 am ,one dama gazelle was found caught in a cable fence in the exhibit , Staff immediately removed her from the fence. She regained her footing and ran off however, medical records indicate she is still under veterinary care for stress and abrasions . Later that day at approximately 6 pm ,,another gazelle was found caught in the cable fence and was unable to stand once removed from the fence. This animal required intensive veterinary care and several days later was euthanized due to her injuries. . The following day ( 2/15/2024 ) around 2:30 pm , the zebras were again noted to be chasing the dama gazelles which resulted in one dama gazelle tripping/falling on large rocks in the exhibit . The animal sustained a fractured leg from the fall and was euthanized by facility veterinarians. The zebras and the dama gazelles were not separated after the 1st incident of chasing by the zebras which caused distress to the dama gazelles resulting in euthanasia of 2 animals. and continuing veterinary care of a 3rd animal. The zebra were separated from the dama gazelles only after the 3rd incident of animal injury . The remaining 2 dama gazelles are now housed in a separate enclosure. Animals housed in the same primary enclosure must be compatible. Animals shall not be housed near animals that interfere with their health or cause them discomfort.

Corrected prior to the inspection on 2/23/2024

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the Director of Mammals and with the VP of Animal Care and Horticulture

Prepared By: ELIZABETH PANNILL

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Date:

27-FEB-2024

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL  
OFFICER

Received by Title: Manager

Date:

27-FEB-2024



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
4855	74-C-0494	001	San Antonio Zoological Gardens	22-FEB-2024

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000001	<i>Atelerix albiventris</i>	FOUR-TOED HEDGEHOG
000005	<i>Tragelaphus spekii</i>	SITATUNGA
000002	<i>Leontopithecus chrysomelas</i>	GOLDEN-HEADED LION TAMARIN
000002	<i>Cebus capucinus</i>	WHITE-HEADED / WHITE-THROATED CAPUCHIN
000003	<i>Nomascus leucogenys</i>	WHITE-CHEEKED GIBBON
000001	<i>Dendrolagus matschiei</i>	MATSCHIE'S TREE KANGAROO
000015	<i>Osphranter rufus</i>	RED KANGAROO
000002	<i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i>	NINE-BANDED ARMADILLO
000003	<i>Choloepus didactylus</i>	LINNAEUS'S TWO-TOED SLOTH
000002	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>	GIANT ANTEATER
000003	<i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i>	SOUTHERN TAMANDUA
000004	<i>Varecia rubra</i>	RED RUFFED LEMUR
000004	<i>Varecia variegata</i>	BLACK-AND-WHITE RUFFED LEMUR
000001	<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i>	CLOUDED LEOPARD
000002	<i>Hystrix africaeaustralis</i>	CAPE PORCUPINE
000002	<i>Bassariscus sumichrasti</i>	CENTRAL AMERICAN CACOMISTLE
000002	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	TIGER
000002	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	HIPPOPOTAMUS
000003	<i>Okapia johnstoni</i>	OKAPI
000002	<i>Nanger dama</i>	ADDRA GAZELLE
000003	<i>Cephalophus silvicultor</i>	YELLOW-BACKED DUIKER
000002	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	NORTH AMERICAN BLACK BEAR
000003	<i>Aonyx cinereus</i>	ORIENTAL SMALL-CLAWED OTTER
000002	<i>Equus quagga</i>	BURCHELL'S / GRANT'S / CHAPMAN'S / PLAINS ZEBRA
000003	<i>Ceratotherium simum</i>	WHITE RHINOCEROS
000002	<i>Petrogale xanthopus</i>	YELLOW-FOOTED ROCK WALLABY
000001	<i>Echinops telfairi</i>	LESSER MADAGASCAR HEDGEHOG TENREC
000005	<i>Procavia capensis</i>	ROCK HYRAX
000001	<i>Tupaia belangeri</i>	NORTHERN TREE SHREW
000002	<i>Callimico goeldii</i>	GOELDI'S MONKEY
000003	<i>Leontopithecus rosalia</i>	GOLDEN LION TAMARIN
000003	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>	COMMON SQUIRREL MONKEY
000001	<i>Saimiri boliviensis</i>	BLACK-CAPPED SQUIRREL MONKEY
000001	<i>Alouatta caraya</i>	BLACK HOWLER
000003	<i>Colobus angolensis</i>	ANGOLAN COLOBUS
000006	<i>Trachypithecus francoisi</i>	FRANCOIS'S LANGUR
000002	<i>Dasyprocta leporina</i>	BRAZILIAN AGOUTI
000001	<i>Prionailurus viverrinus</i>	FISHING CAT
000002	<i>Panthera onca</i>	JAGUAR
000002	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i>	BAT-EARED FOX
000001	<i>Tremarctos ornatus</i>	SPECTACLED BEAR
000001	<i>Mephitis mephitis</i>	STRIPED SKUNK
000002	<i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>	WARTHOG
000003	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>	GIRAFFE
000002	<i>Cephalophus monticola</i>	BLUE DUIKER
001125	<i>Carollia perspicillata</i>	SEBA'S SHORT-TAILED BAT
000001	<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>	OCELOT
000002	<i>Panthera leo</i>	LION
000001	<i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i>	FOSSA



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4855	74-C-0494	001	San Antonio Zoological Gardens	22-FEB-2024
000003	<i>Lycaon pictus</i>		AFRICAN HUNTING DOG / AFRICAN WILD DOG	
000001	<i>Speothos venaticus</i>		BUSH DOG	
000002	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>		SPOTTED HYENA	
000001	<i>Didelphis virginiana</i>		VIRGINIA OPOSSUM	
000002	<i>Tolypeutes matacus</i>		SOUTHERN THREE-BANDED ARMADILLO	
000044	<i>Geopelia striata</i>		ZEBRA DOVE	
000003	<i>Goura victoria</i>		VICTORIA CROWNED-PIGEON	
000008	<i>Balearica pavonina</i>		BLACK CROWNED-CRANE	
000009	<i>Helogale parvula</i>		DWARF MONGOOSE	
000002	<i>Guttera pucherani</i>		EASTERN CRESTED GUINEAFOWL	
000006	<i>Dendrocygna eytoni</i>		PLUMED WHISTLING-DUCK	
000003	<i>Anas castanea</i>		CHESTNUT TEAL	
000003	<i>Babyrousa celebensis</i>		NORTH SULAWESI BABIRUSA	
000002	<i>Casuarus casuarus</i>		SOUTHERN CASSOWARY / DOUBLE-WATTLED CASSOWARY	
000001	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>		FULVOUS WHISTLING-DUCK	
000004	<i>Stictonetta naevosa</i>		FRECKLED DUCK	
000004	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>		COTTON-TOP TAMARIN	
000001	<i>Cercopithecus mona</i>		MONA MONKEY	
000001	<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>		WEST INDIAN WHISTLING-DUCK	
000001	<i>Cygnus melancoryphus</i>		BLACK-NECKED SWAN	
000012	<i>Suricata suricatta</i>		SLENDER-TAILED MEERKAT	
000006	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>		WHITE-FACED WHISTLING-DUCK	
000017	<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>		MARBLED TEAL	
000005	<i>Podargus strigoides</i>		TAWNY FROGMOUTH	
000004	<i>Eurypyga helias</i>		SUNBITTERN	
000002	<i>Struthio camelus</i>		COMMON OSTRICH	
000005	<i>Spatula versicolor</i>		SILVER TEAL	
000004	<i>Platalea ajaja</i>		ROSEATE SPOONBILL	
000002	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>		BALD EAGLE	
000001	<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae</i>		EMU	
000010	<i>Eudocimus ruber</i>		SCARLET IBIS	
000018	<i>Colius striatus</i>		SPECKLED MOUSEBIRD	
000001	<i>Dinemellia dinemelli</i>		WHITE-HEADED BUFFALO-WEAVER	
000002	<i>Crax rubra</i>		GREAT CURASSOW	
000001	<i>Antigone canadensis</i>		SANDHILL CRANE	
000002	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>		WHITE STORK	
000004	<i>Threskiornis spinicollis</i>		STRAW-NECKED IBIS	
000007	<i>Larosterna inca</i>		INCA TERN	
000001	<i>Pauxi pauxi</i>		HELMETED CURASSOW / NORTHERN HELMETED CURASSOW	
000011	<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		COMMON SHELDUCK	
000005	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>		NORTHERN SHOVELER	
000003	<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>		HOODED MERGANSER	
000006	<i>Spatula hottentota</i>		BLUE-BILLED TEAL / HOTTENTOT TEAL	
000005	<i>Corythaeola cristata</i>		GREAT BLUE TURACO	
000002	<i>Grus americana</i>		WHOOPING CRANE	
000001	<i>Megascops asio</i>		EASTERN SCREECH-OWL	
000012	<i>Rollulus rouloul</i>		CRESTED PARTRIDGE	
000044	<i>Phoenicopterus chilensis</i>		CHILEAN FLAMINGO	
000001	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>		RED-AND-GREEN MACAW / GREEN-WINGED MACAW	
000005	<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i>		PALM COCKATOO	



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4855	74-C-0494	001	San Antonio Zoological Gardens	22-FEB-2024
000004	<i>Paradisaea raggiana</i>		RAGGIANA BIRD-OF-PARADISE	
000002	<i>Chauna torquata</i>		SOUTHERN SCREAMER / CRESTED SCREAMER	
000002	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>		BLACK SWAN	
000001	<i>Dendrocygna guttata</i>		SPOTTED WHISTLING-DUCK	
000006	<i>Anser cygnoides</i>		SWAN GOOSE	
000005	<i>Anas bernieri</i>		BERNIER'S TEAL / MADAGASCAR TEAL	
000004	<i>Gallicolumba crinigera</i>		MINDANAO BLEEDING-HEART	
000001	<i>Gallicolumba tristigmata</i>		SULAWESI GROUND DOVE	
000011	<i>Anser indicus</i>		BAR-HEADED GOOSE	
000005	<i>Anas laysanensis</i>		LAYSAN DUCK	
000015	<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>		GREATER FLAMINGO	
000110	<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>		AMERICAN FLAMINGO	
000002	<i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>		CRESTED PIGEON	
000001	<i>Branta sandvicensis</i>		HAWAIIAN GOOSE / NE-NE	
000002	<i>Aythya baeri</i>		BAER'S POCHARD	
000001	<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>		LUZON BLEEDING-HEART	
000003	<i>Aix sponsa</i>		WOOD DUCK / CAROLINA DUCK	
000009	<i>Mareca sibilatrix</i>		CHILOE WIGEON	
000011	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>		BLUE GROUND DOVE	
000003	<i>Columba guinea</i>		SPECKLED PIGEON	
000011	<i>Ducula bicolor</i>		PIED IMPERIAL-PIGEON	
000004	<i>Anas acuta</i>		NORTHERN PINTAIL	
000002	<i>Psophia crepitans</i>		GRAY-WINGED TRUMPETER	
000016	<i>Aythya americana</i>		REDHEAD	
000005	<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>		BARBARY DOVE / RINGED TURTLE-DOVE / RINGNECK DOVE	
000002	<i>Sarcoramphus papa</i>		KING VULTURE	
000004	<i>Tockus deckeni</i>		VON DER DECKEN'S HORNBILL	
000007	<i>Trichoglossus forsteri</i>		SUNSET LORIKEET / SCARLET-BREASTED LORIKEET	
000009	<i>Callonetta leucophrys</i>		RINGED TEAL	
000006	<i>Anseranas semipalmata</i>		MAGPIE GOOSE	
000014	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>		ASIAN EMERALD DOVE / GREY-CAPPED EMERALD DOVE	
000003	<i>Chenonetta jubata</i>		MANED DUCK / AUSTRALIAN WOOD DUCK	
000001	<i>Leptoptilos crumenifer</i>		MARABOU STORK	
000018	<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>		COCONUT LORIKEET	
000020	<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>		RUDDY DUCK	
000003	<i>Asarcornis scutulata</i>		WHITE-WINGED DUCK	
000019	<i>Geopelia cuneata</i>		DIAMOND DOVE	
000013	<i>Turtur tympanistria</i>		TAMBOURINE DOVE	
000011	<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>		NICOBAR PIGEON	
000002	<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>		GRAY-HEADED SWAMPHEN	
000004	<i>Lamprotornis regius</i>		GOLDEN-BREASTED STARLING	
000004	<i>Goura cristata</i>		WESTERN CROWNED-PIGEON / BLUE CROWNED-PIGEON	
000009	<i>Treron waalia</i>		BRUCE'S GREEN-PIGEON	
000011	<i>Oena capensis</i>		NAMAQUA DOVE	
000002	<i>Eupodotis gindiana</i>		BUFF-CRESTED BUSTARD	
000002	<i>Megaceryle maxima</i>		GIANT KINGFISHER	
000001	<i>Pycnonotus leucotis</i>		WHITE-EARED BULBUL	
000002	<i>Ampeliceps coronatus</i>		GOLDEN-CRESTED MYNA	
000007	<i>Turtur brehmeri</i>		BLUE-HEADED WOOD-DOVE	
000001	<i>Lamprotornis nitens</i>		CAPE STARLING	
000001	<i>Coryphospingus cucullatus</i>		RED-CRESTED FINCH	



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4855	74-C-0494	001	San Antonio Zoological Gardens	22-FEB-2024
000001	<i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>		EMERALD-SPOTTED WOOD-DOVE	
000011	<i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>		LAUGHING DOVE	
000022	<i>Lamprotornis splendidus</i>		SPLENDID STARLING	
000003	<i>Musophaga violacea</i>		VIOLET TURACO	
000001	<i>Ciconia abdimii</i>		ABDIM'S STORK	
000001	<i>Cochlearius cochlearius</i>		BOAT-BILLED HERON	
000005	<i>Lamprotornis iris</i>		EMERALD STARLING	
000001	<i>Psarocolius viridis</i>		GREEN OROPENDOLA	
000002	<i>Musophaga rossae</i>		ROSS'S TURACO	
000002	<i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>		SOUTHERN GROUND-HORNBILL	
000003	<i>Garrulax canorus</i>		CHINESE HWAMEI	
000004	<i>Coua cristata</i>		CRESTED COUA	
000007	<i>Lamprotornis superbus</i>		SUPERB STARLING	
000001	<i>Cariama cristata</i>		RED-LEGGED SERIEMA	
000005	<i>Pteroglossus beauharnaisii</i>		CURL-CRESTED ARACARI	
000001	<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>		BLACK BULBUL	
000003	<i>Gallirallus owstoni</i>		GUAM RAIL	
000002	<i>Balearica regulorum</i>		GRAY CROWNED-CRANE / AFRICAN CROWNED-CRANE / GOLDEN CROWNED-CRANE	
000002	<i>Ramphastos toco</i>		TOCO TOUCAN	
000004	<i>Capito niger</i>		BLACK-SPOTTED BARBET	
000016	<i>Lamprotornis chloropterus</i>		LESSER BLUE-EARED STARLING	
000002	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>		DEMOISELLE CRANE	
000004	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>		HADADA IBIS	
000005	<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>		AMERICAN WHITE PELICAN	
000002	<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>		SPUR-WINGED LAPWING	
000004	<i>Leucopsar rothschildi</i>		BALI MYNA	
000001	<i>Stizoptera bichenovii</i>		DOUBLE-BARRED FINCH	
000001	<i>Chloebia gouldiae</i>		GOULDIAN FINCH	
000004	<i>Burhinus superciliaris</i>		PERUVIAN THICK-KNEE	
000001	<i>Actophilornis africanus</i>		AFRICAN JACANA	
000002	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>		BLACK-WINGED STILT	
000018	<i>Trichoglossus moluccanus</i>		RAINBOW LORIKEET	
000001	<i>Vanellus miles</i>		MASKED LAPWING	
000005	<i>Coracias cyanogaster</i>		BLUE-BELLIED ROLLER	
000001	<i>Ara militaris</i>		MILITARY MACAW	
000002	<i>Pitta sordida</i>		HOODED PITTA	
000002	<i>Cleptornis marchei</i>		GOLDEN WHITE-EYE	
000004	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>		BURROWING OWL	
000004	<i>Trachyphonus erythrocephalus</i>		RED-AND-YELLOW BARBET	
000005	<i>Irena puella</i>		ASIAN FAIRY-BLUEBIRD	
000002	<i>Rhyticeros undulatus</i>		WREATHED HORNBILL	
000001	<i>Selenidera piperivora</i>		GUIANAN TOUCANET	
000003	<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>		COLLARED KINGFISHER	
000002	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>		WHITE-THROATED TOUCAN / RED-BILLED TOUCAN	
000004	<i>Trichoglossus chlorolepidotus</i>		SCALY-BREASTED LORIKEET	
000004	<i>Todiramphus cinnamominus</i>		GUAM KINGFISHER	
000002	<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i>		RED-BREASTED TOUCAN	
000003	<i>Polihierax semitorquatus</i>		PYGMY FALCON	
000001	<i>Coracopsis vasa</i>		GREATER VASA PARROT	
000003	<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>		VIOLET-BACKED STARLING	





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000002	<i>Deroptyus accipitrinus</i>		RED-FAN PARROT	
000002	<i>Entomyzon cyanotis</i>		BLUE-FACED HONEYEATER	
000003	<i>Paradisaea minor</i>		LESSER BIRD-OF-PARADISE	
000001	<i>Euplectes macroura</i>		YELLOW-MANTLED WIDOWBIRD	
000004	<i>Lanius melanoleucus</i>		MAGPIE SHRIKE / SOUTHERN GREY SHRIKE	
000002	<i>Paroaria gularis</i>		RED-CAPPED CARDINAL	
000004	<i>Calocitta formosa</i>		WHITE-THROATED MAGPIE-JAY	
000006	<i>Paradisaea rubra</i>		RED BIRD-OF-PARADISE	
000006	<i>Aplonis metallica</i>		METALLIC STARLING	
000003	<i>Lamprotornis purpureus</i>		PURPLE STARLING	
000001	<i>Cossypha niveicapilla</i>		SNOWY-CROWNED ROBIN-CHAT	
000003	<i>Ploceus castaneiceps</i>		TAVETA GOLDEN-WEAVER	
000003	<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>		RED-CHEEKED CORDONBLEU	
000034	<i>Euodice cantans</i>		AFRICAN SILVERBILL	
000007	<i>Icterus icterus</i>		VENEZUELAN TROUPIAL	
000003	<i>Lophospingus pusillus</i>		BLACK-CRESTED FINCH	
000006	<i>Thraupis episcopus</i>		BLUE-GRAY TANAGER	
000003	<i>Sibirionetta formosa</i>		BAIKAL TEAL	
000004	<i>Spatula cyanoptera</i>		CINNAMON TEAL	
000001	<i>Erethizon dorsatum</i>		NORTH AMERICAN PORCUPINE	
000002	<i>Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris</i>		CAPYBARA	
000001	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>		DOMESTIC RABBIT / EUROPEAN RABBIT	
000018	<i>Pteropus vampyrus</i>		LARGE FLYING FOX	
000004	<i>Netta rufina</i>		RED-CRESTED POCHARD	
000004	<i>Netta peposaca</i>		ROSY-BILLED POCHARD	
000004	<i>Afropavo congensis</i>		CONGO PEACOCK / PEAHEN / PEA FOWL	
000001	<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae</i>		MONTEZUMA QUAIL	
000002	<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>		AMERICAN AVOCET	
000001	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>		ROSE-RINGED PARAKEET	
000007	<i>Icterus croconotus</i>		ORANGE-BACKED TROUPIAL	
000004	<i>Radjah radjah</i>		RADJAH SHELDUCK	
000001	<i>Synoicus chinensis</i>		BLUE-BREASTED QUAIL	
002296	<b>Total</b>			



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