



## Inspection Report

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Brubaker and Kuhn Inc  
237 Freeport Road  
Lebanon, PA 17046

Customer ID: **327796**  
Certificate: **23-B-0249**

Site: 001  
BRUBAKER & KUHN INC

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION  
Date: 19-APR-2025

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### 3.36(a)(5)

#### Primary enclosures used to transport live guinea pigs and hamsters.

A transport enclosure housing 5 Chinese hamsters (# 3116) did not provide adequate ventilation to ensure proper airflow during transport. There was no ventilation on the sides of the enclosure. The top of the transport enclosures had 6 small holes. Failure to provide adequate ventilation can affect the health and well-being of the animals. Primary transport enclosures for hamsters must contain ventilation openings that are at least 16 percent of the total surface area if on two walls or at least 8 percent of the total surface area if on four sides to ensure adequate airflow. Correct by May 5, 2025.

### 3.162(b)(1)

#### Repeat

#### Primary enclosures used to transport live birds.

The transport enclosures for 13 finches (Tag # 3200, 3201, 3202, 3203, and 3204), did not provide adequate ventilation openings to ensure proper airflow during transport and had accumulated condensation on the inside of the enclosures. One enclosure, housing three finches (# 3204), had long sides of the transport enclosures with six ventilation openings measuring 0.2 sq inches each with the total surface area of the long sides measuring approximately 32.5 sq inches. This equated to 3.7% of the total surface area for ventilation on the long sides. The long sides would need a total of 5.2 sq inches for the ventilation to be compliant (16% of each side).

Inadequate ventilation openings can decrease the airflow within the enclosure and impact the health of the birds during transport.

Primary transport enclosures for birds must contain ventilation openings on at least two vertical sides with at least 16 percent of the total surface area if on two walls or at least 8 percent of the total surface area if on four walls.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with facility representatives.

Additional Inspectors:

ROBERT MARKMANN, ANIMAL CARE INSPECTOR

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Prepared By: AMY NOOYEN

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL  
OFFICER

Date:  
23-APR-2025

Received by Title: Facility Representative

Date:  
23-APR-2025



### Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
327796	23-B-0249	001	BRUBAKER & KUHN INC	19-APR-2025

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000006	<i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i>	COCKATIEL
000021	<i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i>	BUDGERIGAR / BUDGIE / COMMON PARAKEET / SHELL PARAKEET
000014	<i>Mesocricetus auratus</i>	SYRIAN / GOLDEN HAMSTER
000010	<i>Phodopus campbelli</i>	CAMPBELL'S DESERT HAMSTER / RUSSIAN HAMSTER
000005	<i>Cricetulus griseus</i>	CHINESE HAMSTER
000003	<i>Chinchilla lanigera</i>	CHINCHILLA
000002	<i>Stagonopleura guttata</i>	DIAMOND FIRETAIL
000002	<i>Oena capensis</i>	NAMAQUA DOVE
000012	<i>Geopelia cuneata</i>	DIAMOND DOVE
000002	<i>Serinus canaria domestica</i>	DOMESTIC CANARY / COMMON CANARY
000002	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i>	RED-CROWNED PARAKEET / KAKARIKI
000008	<i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>	ZEBRA FINCH / TIMOR ZEBRA FINCH
000002	<i>Phodopus roborovskii</i>	ROBOROVSKI'S DWARF HAMSTER
000011	<i>Meriones unguiculatus</i>	MONGOLIAN GERBIL
000002	<i>Agapornis roseicollis</i>	ROSY-FACED LOVEBIRD
000001	<i>Pyrhura molinae</i>	GREEN-CHEEKED PARAKEET / GREEN-CHEEKED CONURE
000004	<i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>	CRESTED PIGEON
000004	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	ASIAN EMERALD DOVE / GREY-CAPPED EMERALD DOVE
000021	<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae</i>	EMU
000014	<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG
000091	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000055	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000004	<i>Cygnus olor</i>	MUTE SWAN
000001	<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	ASIATIC WATER BUFFALO
000002	<i>Bison bison</i>	AMERICAN BISON
000003	<i>Bos grunniens</i>	YAK
000045	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000008	<i>Lama pacos</i>	ALPACA
000003	<i>Lama glama</i>	LLAMA
000002	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	COMMON OSTRICH
000001	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	DROMEDARY CAMEL
000010	<i>Dama dama</i>	FALLOW DEER
000001	<i>Equus quagga</i>	BURCHELL'S / GRANT'S / CHAPMAN'S / PLAINS ZEBRA
000003	<i>Bos primigenius indicus</i>	ZEBU
000002	<i>Platycercus elegans</i>	CRIMSON ROSELLA
000025	<i>Lonchura striata domestica</i>	SOCIETY FINCH / BENGALIAN FINCH
000402	<b>Total</b>	



United States Department of Agriculture  
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

Customer: 327796  
Inspection Date: 19-Apr-2025

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