



Inspection Report

Blaine Brown
3101 SE Ferry Slip Rd
Newport, OR 97365

Customer ID: **501846**
Certificate: **92-C-0192**
Site: 001
Blaine Brown

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION
Date: 25-JUN-2024

2.40(b)(2) Direct

Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).

The alpaca's nails on all four limbs were excessively overgrown and curling laterally and underneath causing an abnormal separation of the toes. The excessive nail lengths cause the animal to stand and walk abnormally. Abnormal posture and gait may cause strain on joints and may be accompanied by possible pain and/or discomfort and joint damage.

Additionally, the two potbelly pigs' hooves were overgrown and in need of trimming at the time of inspection. Failure to trim hooves in a timely manner may cause pain and/or an abnormal gait which may lead to joint damage or discomfort.

The licensee stated that he had observed the overgrown nails and hooves but had not had someone out to trim them yet. Each dealer or exhibitor shall establish and maintain programs of adequate veterinary care that include the use of appropriate methods to prevent, control, diagnose, and treat diseases and injuries.

To be corrected by 6/28/2024.

2.40(b)(3) Direct

Attending veterinarian and adequate veterinary care (dealers and exhibitors).

A domestic quail chick that, according to the licensee, hatched approximately two days ago on Sunday, June 23, 2024, was observed to be unable to walk with its legs splayed to opposite sides of its body. It was observed to be repeatedly stepped on and run over by the ~6 larger conspecifics, of varying ages, as they rapidly moved around the enclosure. In addition, the chick was observed flinching abruptly when stepped on by the other birds. Furthermore, the chick was not observed eating or drinking at the time of inspection.

The licensee failed to identify that the chick was failing to thrive, possibly injured, and potentially unable to access food or water while being stepped on by the other birds in the enclosure. The licensee is required to perform daily observation of all animals to assess their health and well-being. A mechanism of direct and frequent communication is required so that timely and accurate information on problems of animal health, behavior, and well-being is conveyed to the attending veterinarian.

To be corrected today, 6/25/2024.

Prepared By: KATHARINE FRANK
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care
Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER

Date:
25-JUN-2024

Received by Title: Licensee

Date:
25-JUN-2024



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Multiple different species were observed exhibiting health and welfare conditions that the licensee failed to identify.

- A juvenile guinea pig in the female guinea pig enclosure had ~1.5 cm area of red, inflamed, and scabbed skin with hair loss above the left eye. This may lead to pain and infection if left untreated.
- One of the female Fennec Foxes had ~3 cm area of hair loss on the right flank. The skin appeared intact and not inflamed. If not evaluated, this condition may worsen and cause pain or distress to the animal.

Daily observation of all animals is required to assess their health and well-being. A mechanism of direct and frequent communication is required so that timely and accurate information on problems of animal health, behavior, and well-being is conveyed to the attending veterinarian.

To be corrected by 7/9/2024.

A complete routine inspection was conducted starting on 25 June 2024. This inspection report is limited to the Direct non-compliances identified during that inspection. An additional inspection report will be delivered with the other issues identified during this inspection.

This inspection was conducted with the licensee. The exit briefing was conducted on 25 June 2024 with the licensee.

Additional Inspectors:

Leann Sargeant, VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER

Prepared By: KATHARINE FRANK
USDA, APHIS, Animal Care
Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL
OFFICER

Date:
25-JUN-2024

Received by Title: Licensee

Date:
25-JUN-2024



Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
501846	92-C-0192	001	Blaine Brown	25-JUN-2024

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000007	<i>Geopelia striata</i>	ZEBRA DOVE
000001	<i>Lama pacos</i>	ALPACA
000002	<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG
000006	<i>Vulpes zerda</i>	FENNEC FOX
000001	<i>Potos flavus</i>	KINKAJOU
000042	<i>Cavia porcellus</i>	DOMESTIC GUINEA PIG
000003	<i>Osphranter rufus</i>	RED KANGAROO
000003	<i>Eidolon helvum</i>	STRAW-COLOURED FRUIT BAT
000005	<i>Rousettus aegyptiacus</i>	EGYPTIAN FRUIT BAT
000001	<i>Choloepus didactylus</i>	LINNAEUS'S TWO-TOED SLOTH
000001	<i>Dolichotis patagonum</i>	PATAGONIAN CAVY / MARA
000002	<i>Chinchilla lanigera</i>	CHINCHILLA
000002	<i>Arctictis binturong</i>	BINTURONG
000003	<i>Crateromys schadenbergi</i>	BUSHY-TAILED CLOUD RAT
000000	<i>Monodelphis adusta</i>	SEPIA SHORT-TAILED OPOSSUM
000001	<i>Rhea pennata</i>	LESSER RHEA / DARWIN'S RHEA
000001	<i>Dromaius novaehollandiae</i>	EMU
000001	<i>Cyanoramphus novaezelandiae</i>	RED-CROWNED PARAKEET / KAKARIKI
000001	<i>Ducula luctuosa</i>	SILVER-TIPPED IMPERIAL-PIGEON
000001	<i>Ramphastos sulfuratus</i>	KEEL-BILLED TOUCAN
000001	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>	RED-AND-GREEN MACAW / GREEN-WINGED MACAW
000003	<i>Ara ararauna</i>	BLUE-AND-YELLOW MACAW / BLUE-AND-GOLD MACAW
000000	<i>Geositta cunicularia</i>	COMMON MINER
000000	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	ROSE-RINGED PARAKEET
000000	<i>Eclectus roratus</i>	ECLECTUS PARROT
000033	<i>Anas platyrhynchos domesticus</i>	DOMESTIC DUCK INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000095	<i>Columba livia domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIGEON INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000000	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	AFRICAN SACRED IBIS
000004	<i>Tauraco leucotis</i>	WHITE-CHEEKED TURACO
000012	<i>Gallus gallus domesticus</i>	DOMESTIC CHICKEN (INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS / TURKIN / COCK / HEN / ROOSTER)
000010	<i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>	ZEBRA FINCH / TIMOR ZEBRA FINCH
000030	<i>Synois chinensis</i>	BLUE-BREASTED QUAIL
000008	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>	COMMON QUAIL / EUROPEAN QUAIL
000005	<i>Serinus canaria domestica</i>	DOMESTIC CANARY / COMMON CANARY
000002	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000001	<i>Bubo bubo</i>	EURASIAN EAGLE-OWL
000001	<i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i>	COCKATIEL
000001	<i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i>	BUDGERIGAR / BUDGIE / COMMON PARAKEET / SHELL PARAKEET
000005	<i>Chloebia gouldiae</i>	GOULDIAN FINCH
000295	Total	



United States Department of Agriculture
Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

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