

# United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

CRADZAI INS-000932679

## **Inspection Report**

Pennsylvania State University

OFFICE FOR RESEARCH PROTECTIONS THE 330 BUILDING SUITE 205 UNIVERSITY PARK, PA 16802 Customer ID: 306

Certificate: 23-R-0021

Site: 001

UNIVERSITY PARK CAMPUS

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 28-FEB-2024

### 2.131(b)(1) Critical

#### Handling of animals.

There were 2 incidents involving improper handling of red-backed voles. On May 22, 2023, an animal caretaker was using a plastic tube to transfer between cages when the vole leapt from the tube and fell on the floor. The animal was recaptured in a plastic cup but died shortly afterwards. Necropsy results did not show obvious signs of trauma but there was reportedly some stress involved in the recapture. On February 1, 2024, a red-backed vole jumped out the cage when the caretaker opened the lid to provide extra food. The animal jumped from both the primary and secondary containers landing on the floor. The animal was recaptured in a net but died shortly afterwards. Necropsy results were consistent with injury from a fall to the floor.

Failure to handle animals in a careful manner can lead to trauma including death.

Handling of all animals must be done as carefully as possible in a manner that does not cause trauma, behavioral stress, physical harm, or unnecessary discomfort.

Correct by: February 28, 2024

## 3.125(a) Critical

#### Facilities, general.

There were 2 instances in which animals were missing from their housing facility and never recovered. A white-footed mouse was discovered to be missing from its cage on January 23, 2023. Personnel searched the room and live traps were set but the mouse was not recovered. A meadow vole also went missing between 12/29/23 and 1/4/24. Failure of housing facilities to contain the animals can result in escape and inability to recover the animals. Housing facilities must be maintained in good repair to protect the animals from injury and to contain the animals. Corrective actions included training of personnel. Correct by continuing to ensure housing facilities contain the animals from February 28, 2024 forward

## 3.130 Critical

#### Watering.

There were 2 animals that were not provided with adequate water resulting in their death. Two red-backed voles were found dead in their cage on January 12, 2023. The sipper tube of the water bottle was found to be improperly positioned and not accessible to the animals. Necropsy results were consistent with lack of water as the cause of death. Failure to provide water that is accessible to the animals can result in dehydration, and if prolonged, can result in death.

Prepared By: CHRISTINA RADZAI

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

28-FEB-2024

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL

**OFFICER** 

Received by Title: IACUC Representative Date:

28-FEB-2024



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Potable water must be provided as often as necessary for the health and comfort of the animals. Corrective actions included additional training of lab and animal care staff to review proper water bottle replacement. Correct by continuing to provide adequate water to all animals from February 28, 2024 forward.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the IACUC representatives.

Prepared By: CHRISTINA RADZAI Date:

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL

**OFFICER** 

Received by Title: IACUC Representative Date:

28-FEB-2024

28-FEB-2024

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care



# United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

Customer: 306

Inspection Date: 28-Feb-2024

# **Species Inspected**

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
306	23-R-0021	001	UNIVERSITY PARK CAMPUS	28-FEB-2024

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000064	Odocoileus virginianus	WHITE-TAILED DEER
000040	Clethrionomys/Myodes gapperi	GAPPERS RED-BACKED VOLE
000189	Peromyscus leucopus	WHITE-FOOTED MOUSE
000042	Microtus pennsylvanicus	MEADOW VOLE
800000	Zonotrichia albicollis	WHITE-THROATED SPARROW
000007	Sus scrofa domestica	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG
000002	Strix varia	BARRED OWL
000001	Buteo platypterus	BROAD-WINGED HAWK
000009	Oryctolagus cuniculus	DOMESTIC RABBIT / EUROPEAN RABBIT
000001	Aquila chrysaetos	GOLDEN EAGLE
000001	Bubo virginianus	GREAT HORNED OWL
000001	Corvus brachyrhynchos	AMERICAN CROW
000001	Falco peregrinus	PEREGRINE FALCON
000001	Coragyps atratus	BLACK VULTURE / MEXICAN VULTURE
000001	Buteo jamaicensis	RED-TAILED HAWK
000001	Antigone canadensis	SANDHILL CRANE
000001	Falco sparverius	AMERICAN KESTREL
000001	Haliaeetus leucocephalus	BALD EAGLE
000371	Total	
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