



## Inspection Report

Conservation Society Of California  
Po Box 5238  
Oakland, CA 94605

Customer ID: 3375

Certificate: 93-C-0005

Site: 001

CONSERVATION SOCIETY OF CALIFORNIA

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 08-JAN-2015

**3.80(a)(2)(9)**

**REPEAT**

### PRIMARY ENCLOSURES.

Surfaces inside the enclosures for non-human primates should be maintained so that they can be readily cleaned and sanitized, and should be replaced or repaired when worn or soiled.

Whereas significant repairs and maintenance have been completed on non-human primate enclosures during the last two years, the following were observed in non-human primate enclosures at the time of inspection:

A.) Lemurs - Wall in outside enclosure has an area with exposed construction paper and peeling stucco-like material.

B.) Tamarinds - Paint missing from metal perches and grating.

C.) Squirrel Monkeys - Paint missing and possibly peeling from ceiling, metal perches, and grating.

D.) Siamang - Paint missing from metal surfaces in the indoor night-house enclosure.

E.) Chimpanzees - Paint missing and peeling from metal grating walls of outdoor enclosure, and evidence of some rust.

Non-human primates that are exposed to surfaces that cannot be adequately cleaned and disinfected due to deterioration, or that are exposed to debris from peeling paint or decomposing surfaces, could suffer ill effects to their health and well-being. Surfaces should be maintained in good repair, free of debris, and such that they can be adequately cleaned and disinfected.

This is a repeat citation; it was previously cited on 9/22/11 with a correction date of 6/30/12.

**3.127(d)**

**REPEAT**

### FACILITIES, OUTDOOR.

**Prepared By:** PAMELA SMITH, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

**Date:**  
14-JAN-2015

**Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER 6036

**Received by Title:** COLLEEN KINZLEY - CURATOR

**Date:**  
13-JAN-2015



## Inspection Report

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Whereas some significant improvements have been made to the perimeter fence, it still does not meet the requirements specified in 3.127 (d). Plans to improve the fence were postponed due to a delay in an expansion project. The fence should be at least eight feet in height, due to the presence of animals defined as dangerous animals, and it should prevent animals from passing under or through the fence, as well as providing secondary containment in the event of an animal escape from its primary enclosure. The following shortfalls were noted:

- A.) There are portions of the fence that fall short of the six feet minimum height requirement, and other portions that fall short of the eight feet minimum height requirement.
- B.) There are still some gaps under the fence-line of five or more inches that could allow animals to pass under the fence.
- C.) There are some gates where gaps exist underneath or between the gates of five or more inches.
- D.) There are places in the back elk/bison enclosure where there is debris or trees and bushes piled up against, or encroaching on the fence, reducing its effective height.
- E.) There are multiple locations where the fence is damaged, with fallen barbed-wire, missing structural support, or missing fence boards.
- F.) There is vertical bar fencing near with four inch gaps between the bars, which could allow animals to pass through or under the fence. Additionally there are two turn-styles with similar large gaps.
- G.) The primary enclosure for the elk and bison, and the veterinary hospital do not have a perimeter fence.

These observations are examples of where the perimeter fence does not meet the standards specified. The fence should consistently meet the standards on both the inside and outside of the fence. This facility should have a perimeter fence which adequately prevents people and animals from passing through or under the fence, and which can also act as a secondary containment system for the animals on exhibit. This facility houses animals such as big cats, bears, hyenas, and elephants, and therefore the perimeter fence should be at least eight feet in height, and it should either fully enclose the whole premises, or the areas where these animals are housed, with a perimeter fence measuring at least six feet in height for the other animals. There should be a separation of at least three feet between the animals on exhibit and the perimeter fence, and it should preclude contact with people or animals. The fence should be maintained in good repair so that it consistently meets the standards described here. Failure to meet these standards could endanger the health and well-being of the animals in the facility.

This is a repeat citation; it was previously cited on 10/2/12 with a correction date of 8/1/13.

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Inspection took place on 1/8/15 and 1/9/15.

An exit interview was conducted with a facility representative on 1/9/15.

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## Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
3375	93-C-0005	001	CONSERVATION SOCIETY OF CALIFORNIA	08-JAN-15
<b>Count</b>	<b>Scientific Name</b>		<b>Common Name</b>	
000001	<i>Atelerix albiventris</i>		HEDGEHOG	
000004	<i>Bison bison</i>		AMERICAN BISON	
000004	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>		DROMEDARY CAMEL	
000015	<i>Capra hircus</i>		DOMESTIC GOAT	
000003	<i>Cervus c. canadensis</i>		ELK	
000001	<i>Cervus nippon</i>		SIKA DEER	
000001	<i>Chinchilla lanigera</i>		CHINCHILLA	
000008	<i>Chlorocebus aethiops</i>		AFRICAN GREEN MONKEY / GRIVET	
000005	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i>		SPOTTED HYENA	
000001	<i>Echinops telfairi</i>		LESSER MADAGASCAR HEDGEHOG TENREC	
000004	<i>Equus quagga</i>		GRANTS ZEBRA	
000002	<i>Eulemur macaco</i>		BLACK LEMUR	
000003	<i>Felis silvestris catus</i>		CAT ADULT	
000009	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>		GIRAFFE	
000003	<i>Helarctos malayanus</i>		MALAYAN SUN BEAR	
000002	<i>Hylobates lar</i>		LAR GIBBON	
000004	<i>Lemur catta</i>		RING-TAILED LEMUR	
000003	<i>Lontra canadensis</i>		NORTH AMERICAN RIVER OTTER	
000004	<i>Loxodonta africana</i>		AFRICAN ELEPHANT	
000001	<i>Muntiacus muntjak</i>		INDIAN MUNTJAC	
000003	<i>Muscardinus avellanarius</i>		HAZEL DORMOUSE	
000004	<i>Nasua narica</i>		WHITE-NOSED COATI	
000002	<i>Nasua nasua</i>		BROWN-NOSED COATI	
000006	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>		EUROPEAN RABBIT	
000009	<i>Osphranter robustus</i>		HILL WALLAROO	
000005	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>		SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS	
000007	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>		CHIMPANZEE	
000002	<i>Panthera leo</i>		LION	
000005	<i>Panthera tigris</i>		TIGER	
000010	<i>Papio hamadryas</i>		HAMADRYAS BABOON	
000003	<i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i>		DESERT WARTHOG	
000008	<i>Pteropus hypomelanus</i>		SMALL FLYING FOX	
000013	<i>Pteropus vampyrus</i>		LARGE FLYING FOX	
000005	<i>Saguinus oedipus</i>		COTTON-TOP TAMARIN	
000012	<i>Saimiri sciureus</i>		COMMON SQUIRREL MONKEY	
000013	<i>Suricata suricatta</i>		SLENDER-TAILED MEERKAT	
000002	<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>		DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG	
000002	<i>Symphalangus syndactylus</i>		SIAMANG	
000004	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i>		COMMON ELAND	
<b>000193</b>	<b>Total</b>			