



Inspection Report

Wild Wilderness Inc.
20923 Safari Road
Gentry, AR 72734

Customer ID: **31951**

Certificate: **71-C-0151**

Site: 001

WILD WILDERNESS INC.

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 12-OCT-2016

2.40(b)(2) DIRECT REPEAT

ATTENDING VETERINARIAN AND ADEQUATE VETERINARY CARE (DEALERS AND EXHIBITORS).

There was an adult male spider monkey with an open lesion on the anterior surface of the left shoulder. The lesion was approximately one-half inch in diameter, circular, and reddened. The edges of the wound appeared to be thicker than the surrounding tissue. There were crusts on the wound edge. The licensee must have this animal examined by a veterinarian by the end of the day on Thursday, October 13, 2016. The outcome of this examination must be provided to the inspector upon request.

2.131(c)(1)

HANDLING OF ANIMALS.

There were not sufficient public barriers in the petting zoo area of the facility. The enclosure housing the juvenile camel had no public barrier and there was not an attendant present. The inspectors watched as a customer reached up and petted the head of the camel. When this was pointed out to the facility representative accompanying the inspection, two attendants were summoned to the area. Later in the inspection, the attendants were not paying attention to the customers in the area. One attendant was looking at his phone for extended periods of time and/or doing tasks (such as raking) that diverted his attention from the customers that were petting the animals. There was also no barrier at the end of the juvenile hog enclosure outside the giraffe barn. The absence of a barrier allows the public access to areas with animals and could result in harm to the animals or the public. A barrier must be present in areas that don't have an attendant present.

To be corrected from this date forward.

3.56(d)

SANITATION.

There was an excessive accumulation of rodent feces on the surface of an elevated plywood slab in the rabbit enclosure inside the giraffe barn. The licensee must establish and maintain an effective program for the control of pests to promote the health and well-being of the animals and reduce contamination by pests in animal areas. These areas must be cleaned more often.

To be corrected by: October 27, 2016.

Prepared By: JEFFREY BAKER, D V M USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Date:
13-OCT-2016

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL OFFICER 4052

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3.75(c)(3) REPEAT

HOUSING FACILITIES, GENERAL.

There was an excessive accumulation of feces on the floor of the shelter of a baboon enclosure. This enclosure was located in the drive-through portion of the facility and housed three baboons. The excessive accumulation of feces increases the risk of contamination of insects, pests, and odors, and may harbor pathogens and play a role in disease transmission. This enclosure must be cleaned more frequently and the waste removed daily.

3.78(b)

OUTDOOR HOUSING FACILITIES.

There was water covering over 75 percent of the floor of the shelter in an enclosure housing a spider monkey and a blue monkey. There was insufficient floor area in the shelter for both non-human primates. The lack of shelter does not provide protection from the elements and may cause distress to the animal. The facility must ensure that adequate shelter space is provided for all animals.

To be corrected from this date forward.

3.81(b) REPEAT

ENVIRONMENT ENHANCEMENT TO PROMOTE PSYCHOLOGICAL WELL-BEING.

The environmental enrichment provided for the non-human primates was not adequate. The facilities enhancement plan states "The toys in their cage are changed on a regular basis." There were at least seven enclosures housing thirteen non-human primates with no toys in the enclosure. There were other enclosures with minimal enrichment but not toys. The lack of environmental enhancement may lead to abnormal behavior patterns and decreased mental and emotional health. The licensee must provide environmental enhancement in accordance with currently accepted professional standards as cited in appropriate professional journals or reference guides, and as directed by the attending veterinarian that is appropriate for the species housed at the facility.

3.125(a) REPEAT

FACILITIES, GENERAL.

There were many structures that were not being maintained.

***There was a hole in the wood siding in the giraffe barn. There were sharp points on the exposed wood.

*** The top of the chain link fence housing the juvenile camel in the walk-through area was pulled apart, with sharp points at head level of the camel.

***There were two enclosures housing two ligers and one tiger that did not have sufficient enclosure fencing. The exterior fence was twelve feet high with a three foot kick-in at 90 degrees. Big cat enclosures must have enclosure fencing that is twelve feet high with a three foot kick-in at 45 degrees or have a 16 foot high fence.

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***The chain link fencing used to protect trees in two enclosures was pulled apart with sharp points. There were two ligers and one tiger in these enclosures.

***There was loose metal on several shelters in the drive-through portion of the facility. The sheet metal was pulled away from the support structure, both exterior and interior, and in most instances was within reach of the animals contained within the enclosure.

***The wood platforms in the big cat area on the hill were deteriorating. There were broken pieces of wood, bolts exposed, and some of the platforms appeared unstable.

The housing facility shall be structurally sound and maintained in good repair to protect the animals from injury and contain the animals. The licensee must remove all sharp points or alter them in a manner that eliminates the injury risk to the animals. The licensee must also repair or replace the wood platforms. The two ligers were moved to an enclosure with an enclosed top during the inspection. The tiger must be moved to an appropriate enclosure or the fencing in the current enclosure must be changed so that it is appropriate for the tiger.

3.127(a) REPEAT

FACILITIES, OUTDOOR.

There was insufficient shade in two enclosures housing three lions. These are the same enclosures cited on the May 24, 2016, inspection report. There were no trees or man-made structures that provide shade. The lack of shade can cause pain and distress to the animals. It also inhibits the animals ability to thermoregulate and prevent overheating. The licensee must provide shade in these enclosures.

3.130

WATERING.

There were dirty water receptacles in both the drive-through and petting zoo portions of the facility. There was bedding shavings on the bottom interior surface of the black water receptacle in the enclosure housing two juvenile cougars. There was a greenish brown discoloration to the surface of the concrete water troughs in two enclosures housing three tigers. There was also dirt, leaves, and other debris in the water. Contaminated water may harbor pathogens and increases the risk of disease for these animals. The licensee must clean and sanitize these water receptacles.

To be corrected by: October 27, 2016.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with a facility representative.

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Additional Inspectors

Tygart Michael, Supervisory Animal Care Specialist

Whiteley Robert, Animal Care Inspector

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Species Inspected

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
31951	71-C-0151	001	WILD WILDERNESS INC.	12-OCT-16

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000011	<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i>	ADDAX
000016	<i>Ammotragus lervia</i>	BARBARY SHEEP
000052	<i>Antelope cervicapra</i>	BLACKBUCK
000003	<i>Ateles chamek</i>	BLACK SPIDER MONKEY
000009	<i>Bison bison</i>	AMERICAN BISON
000007	<i>Bos frontalis</i>	GAYAL/GAUR
000012	<i>Bos grunniens</i>	YAK
000023	<i>Bos primigenius indicus</i>	ZEBU
000003	<i>Bos taurus</i>	CATTLE / COW / OX / WATUSI
000011	<i>Boselaphus tragocamelus</i>	NILGAI
000009	<i>Bubalus bubalis</i>	ASIATIC WATER BUFFALO
000003	<i>Camelus bactrianus</i>	BACTRIAN CAMEL
000041	<i>Camelus dromedarius</i>	DROMEDARY CAMEL
000009	<i>Canis lupus x c. l. familiaris</i>	WOLF/DOG HYBRID
000034	<i>Capra hircus</i>	DOMESTIC GOAT
000001	<i>Caracal caracal</i>	CARACAL
000012	<i>Cebus capucinus</i>	WHITE-HEADED / WHITE-THROATED CAPUCHIN
000001	<i>Ceratotherium simum</i>	WHITE RHINOCEROS
000001	<i>Cercopithecus petaurista</i>	LESSER SPOT-NOSED GUENON
000018	<i>Cervus elaphus</i>	RED DEER
000012	<i>Cervus nippon</i>	SIKA DEER
000001	<i>Chlorocebus pygerythrus</i>	VERVET
000012	<i>Connochaetes gnou</i>	BLACK WILDEBEEST
000023	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i>	BRINDLED WILDEBEEST
000029	<i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i>	BLACK-TAILED PRAIRIE DOG
000013	<i>Dolichotis patagonum</i>	PATAGONIAN CAVY / MARA
000026	<i>Elaphurus davidianus</i>	PERE DAVID'S DEER
000019	<i>Equus quagga</i>	GRANTS ZEBRA
000001	<i>Equus asinus asinus</i>	DONKEY / BURRO / ASS
000004	<i>Equus caballus</i>	DOMESTIC HORSE
000003	<i>Equus caballus przewalskii</i>	PRZEWALSKI'S WILD HORSE
000002	<i>Erythrocebus patas</i>	PATAS MONKEY
000004	<i>Eulemur fulvus</i>	BROWN LEMUR
000002	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i>	GIRAFFE
000020	<i>Hemitragus jemlahicus</i>	HIMALAYAN TAHR
000002	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i>	HIPPOPOTAMUS
000002	<i>Hippotragus niger</i>	SABLE ANTELOPE
000002	<i>Hylobates lar</i>	LAR GIBBON
000010	<i>Hystrix africaeaustralis</i>	CAPE PORCUPINE
000005	<i>Kobus leche</i>	RED LECHWE / SOUTHERN LECHWE



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000019	<i>Lama glama</i>	LLAMA
000013	<i>Lemur catta</i>	RING-TAILED LEMUR
000009	<i>Macaca mulatta</i>	RHESUS MACAQUE
000006	<i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i>	BLACK MUNTJAC
000010	<i>Notamacropus rufogriseus</i>	BENNETT'S WALLABY / RED-NECKED WALLABY
000016	<i>Oryx dammah</i>	SCIMITAR-HORNED ORYX
000021	<i>Osphranter rufus</i>	RED KANGAROO
000001	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i>	BAT-EARED FOX
000055	<i>Ovis aries aries</i>	SHEEP INCLUDING ALL DOMESTIC BREEDS
000002	<i>Pan troglodytes</i>	CHIMPANZEE
000011	<i>Panthera leo</i>	LION
000002	<i>Panthera leo x panthera tigris</i>	LIGER
000001	<i>Panthera onca</i>	JAGUAR
000003	<i>Panthera pardus</i>	LEOPARD
000009	<i>Panthera tigris</i>	TIGER
000017	<i>Papio anubis</i>	OLIVE BABOON
000006	<i>Papio hamadryas</i>	HAMADRYAS BABOON
000008	<i>Phacochoerus africanus</i>	WARTHOG
000006	<i>Puma concolor</i>	PUMA / MOUNTAIN LION / COUGAR
000001	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i>	STEENBOK
000022	<i>Sus scrofa domestica</i>	DOMESTIC PIG / POTBELLY PIG / MICRO PIG
000007	<i>Sylvilagus bachmani</i>	BRUSH RABBIT
000032	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i>	COMMON ELAND
000006	<i>Ursus americanus</i>	NORTH AMERICAN BLACK BEAR
000004	<i>Varecia rubra</i>	RED RUFFED LEMUR
000003	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	RED FOX (INCLUDES SILVER FOX & CROSS FOX)
000758	Total	