

# United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

CTHOMAS INS-0000885941

### **Inspection Report**

Montgomery Zoo P.O. Box 3313

Montgomery, AL 36109

Customer ID: 3025

Certificate: 64-C-0003

Site: 001

MONTGOMERY ZOO

Type: FOCUSED INSPECTION

Date: 18-AUG-2023

#### 3.125(a) Critical

#### Facilities, general.

On November 15, 2022 a female red river hog escaped from its primary enclosure, resulting in the injury of an animal keeper. Upon entering the back area and identifying the escaped animal, the keeper was bitten multiple times when trying to distract the animal from neighboring animal enclosures. Further investigation of the hog's enclosure showed it was able to maneuver its body out of the enclosure's fencing while it remained secure.

An additional incident occurred on August 13, 2023. A volunteer performing routine husbandry tasks in the same river hog enclosure was bitten. The volunteer was accompanied by a senior volunteer when both entered the enclosure for feeding and cleaning duties.

Animals escaping from primary enclosures are more vulnerable to harm and further injury when they are not safely contained. They also pose a threat to other people and animals if they are not effectively held in their designated enclosures as needed to complete routine responsibilities.

Housing facilities shall be structurally sound and maintained in good repair to contain the animals and protect them from injury. The facility must be constructed of such material and of such strength as appropriate for the animals involved. The facility corrected after the occurrence of each incident.

#### 3.131(a)

#### Sanitation.

One enclosure housing two pygmy hippopotami encompassed an accumulation of hardened feces along the shelter's interior walls. Upon inspection, the facility representatives stated the keepers have decreased the cleaning frequency for this enclosure to offset delayed drainage in the stalls.

While the facility aimed to decrease prolonged drainage times, the efficacy of cleaning has been negatively impacted. Failure to remove accumulations of excreta from primary enclosures can allow for the spread of disease hazards, create unpleasant odors, and attract pests.

Excreta shall be removed from primary enclosures as often as necessary to prevent contamination of the animals, minimize disease hazards, and reduce odors.

Correct by September 8, 2023.

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with the attending veterinarian and facility representatives.

Prepared By: CARLA THOMAS

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL
OFFICER

Date:
26-AUG-2023

Received by Title: Attending Veterinarian Date:



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Prepared By: CARLA THOMAS Date:

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care **Title:** VETERINARY MEDICAL

OFFICER

Received by Title: Attending Veterinarian Date:

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## **Species Inspected**

Cust No	Cert No	Site	Site Name	Inspection
3025	64-C-0003	001	MONTGOMERY ZOO	18-AUG-2023

Count	Scientific Name	Common Name
000005	Hexaprotodon liberiensis	PYGMY HIPPOPOTAMUS
000011	Hydrochaeris hydrochaeris	CAPYBARA
000001	Choloepus didactylus	LINNAEUS'S TWO-TOED SLOTH
000001	Choloepus hoffmanni	HOFFMANN'S TWO-TOED SLOTH
000002	Myrmecophaga tridactyla	GIANT ANTEATER
000002	Chrysocyon brachyurus	MANED WOLF
000002	Panthera onca	JAGUAR
000003	Pan troglodytes	CHIMPANZEE
000002	Cervus canadensis	ELK / WAPITI
000002	Lontra canadensis	NORTH AMERICAN RIVER OTTER
000002	Symphalangus syndactylus	SIAMANG
000003	Loxodonta africana	AFRICAN ELEPHANT
000002	Panthera tigris	TIGER
000002	Arctictis binturong	BINTURONG
000040	Total	