

United States Department of Agriculture Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service

CDIGESUALDO INS-0000814804

Inspection Report

University of Texas- El Paso 500 W UNIVERSITY AVE I A C U C OFFICE, ADMIN. 209 EL PASO, TX 79968 Customer ID: 1473

Certificate: 74-R-0069

Site: 001

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS- EL

PASO

Type: ROUTINE INSPECTION

Date: 07-SEP-2022

2.31(d)(5) Critical

Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC).

The IACUC is responsible for conducting regular reviews of activities related to the care and use of animals to ensure that all activities are in accordance with the facility protocols, SOPs, and Animal Welfare Regulations.

Protocol A-202007-1 states that "if animals will be housed in labs or anywhere else outside the central facility vivarium for more than 24 hours (12 hours for USDA-regulated species)," justification must be provided. During this inspection, about a dozen animals were found in a lab outside of the approved vole room in the central vivarium. When asked how long the animals had been in the unapproved area, the response was 11 days. The IACUC and the LARC supervisor were unaware these animals were being housed in the lab. No protocol amendments were provided justifying or explaining the deviation from approved housing.

At the time of this inspection, several cages of voles were found to be housing 3 animals, both in the approved vole housing rooms and in the lab. The cages were divided in half with a Plexiglas panel with perforated holes to physically separate the voles. A pair of voles were being housed on one side and a single vole was on the other side.

Nowhere in protocol A-202007-1 does it discuss a model using 3 voles housed in this way.

Protocol A-202007-1 states that anytime animals are used in one of the social defeat models, attendants will be present to observe and intervene if necessary and the length of the studies with more than 1 animal would not exceed 1 hour. At the

Prepared By: CYNTHIA DIGESUALDO

USDA, APHIS, Animal Care Date: 16-SEP-2022

Title: VETERINARY MEDICAL

OFFICER

Received by Title: Facility Representative Date:

16-SEP-2022

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time of this inspection no one was observing the interaction with the 3 voles and it was apparent from the amount of feces in the vole cages that they had been in those cages longer than 1 hour.

The IACUC has failed to ensure that this PI has conducted activities in accordance with facility SOPs and the approved protocol. In failing to ensure this PI adhered to approved standards, animals have been living in a stressful environment for an extended period of time causing extended discomfort for these animals.

The facility needs to ensure the principal investigator for this protocol is conducting activities in accordance with the description of that activity outlined in the protocol approved by the IACUC and following approved SOPs outlining husbandry and housing requirements.

To be corrected by: Sept 19, 2022

3.131

Sanitation.

Several of the vole enclosures, both in the approved vole housing rooms and in the lab, had an excessive accumulation of feces. There were no areas within these enclosures that were free of contamination. Exposure to excessive fecal contamination can predispose the animals to illness however none of the voles were showing signs of illness at this time. Excreta shall be removed from primary enclosures as often as necessary to prevent contamination of the animals contained therein and to minimize disease hazards and to reduce odors.

The facility needs to increase the frequency of cage changes for these animals.

To be corrected by: Sept 19, 2022

This inspection and exit interview were conducted with facility representatives.

Prepared By: CYNTHIA DIGESUALDO Date:

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Species Inspected

| Cust No | Cert No | Site | Site Name | Inspection |
|---------|-----------|------|------------------------------|-------------|
| 1473 | 74-R-0069 | 001 | UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS- EL PASO | 07-SEP-2022 |

CountScientific NameCommon Name000116Microtus ochrogasterPRAIRIE VOLE

000116 **Total**