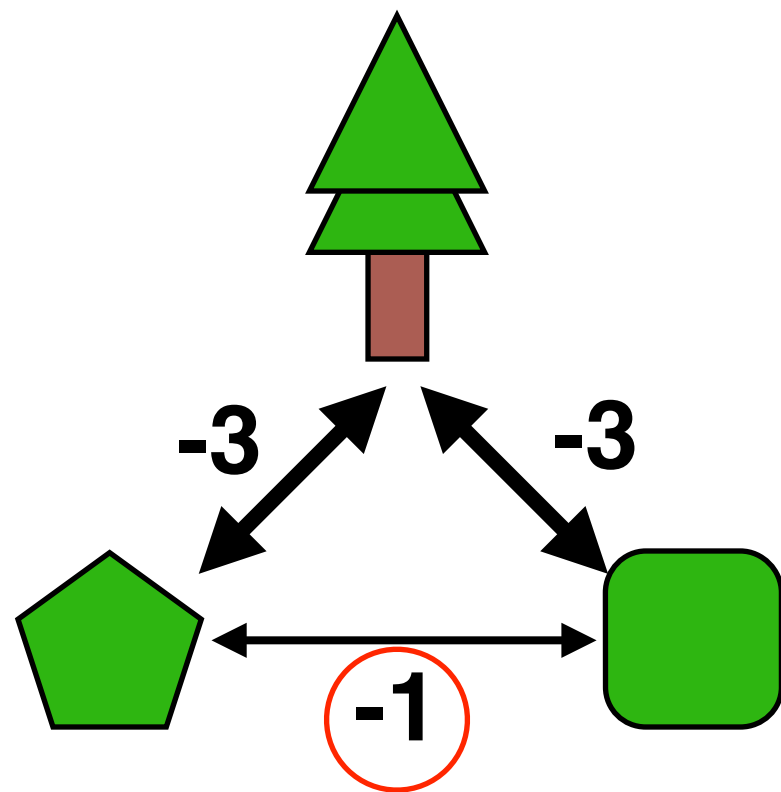
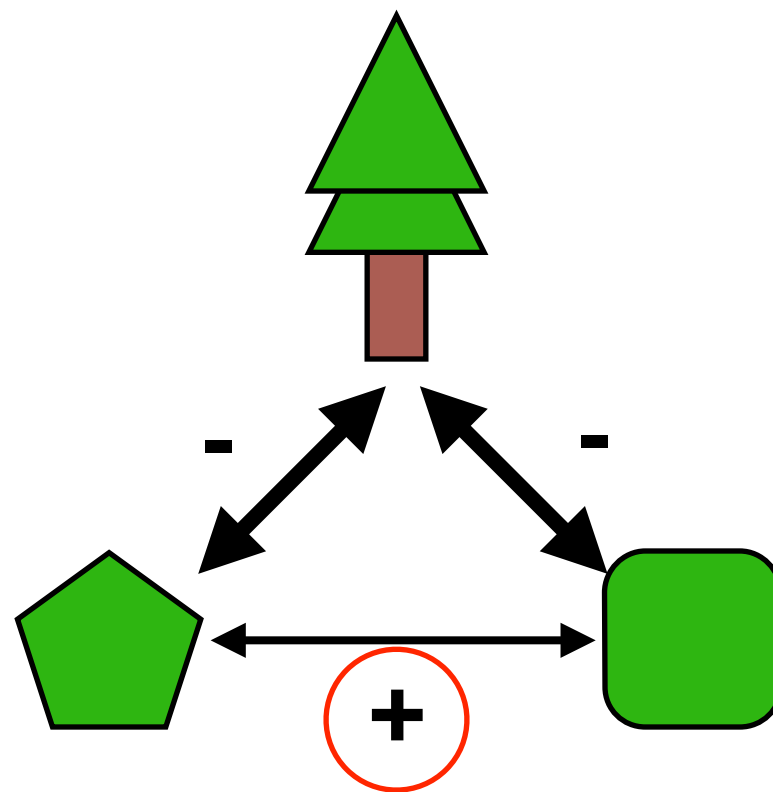


**A.** “True” interaction strengths



**B.** Observed correlations



**C.** Inferred partial correlations

