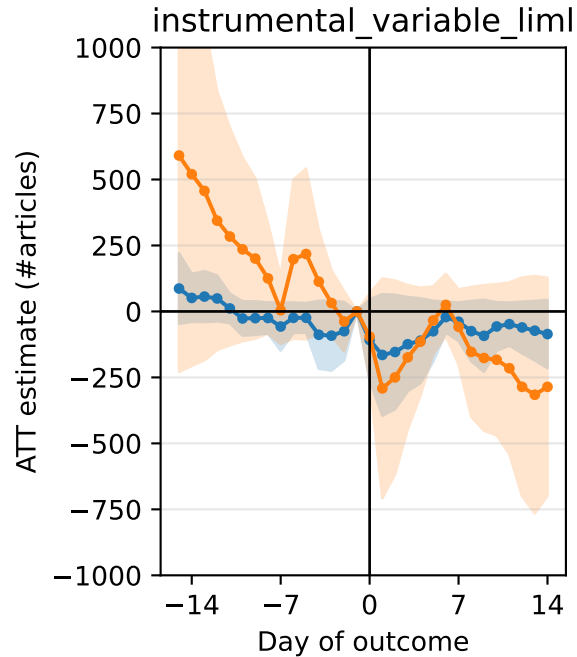
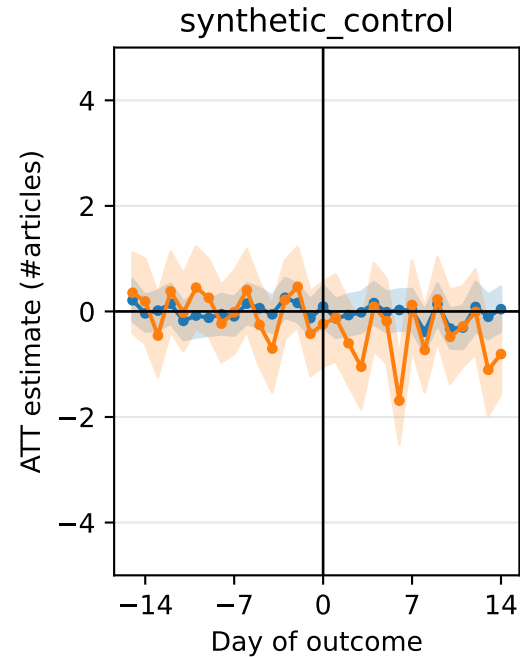
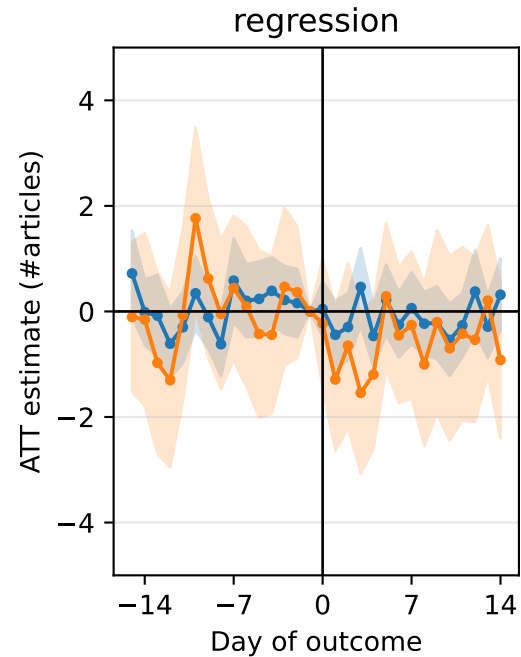
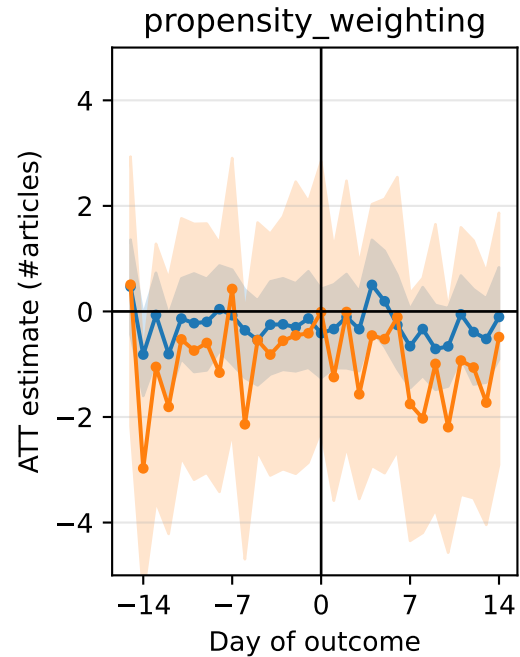
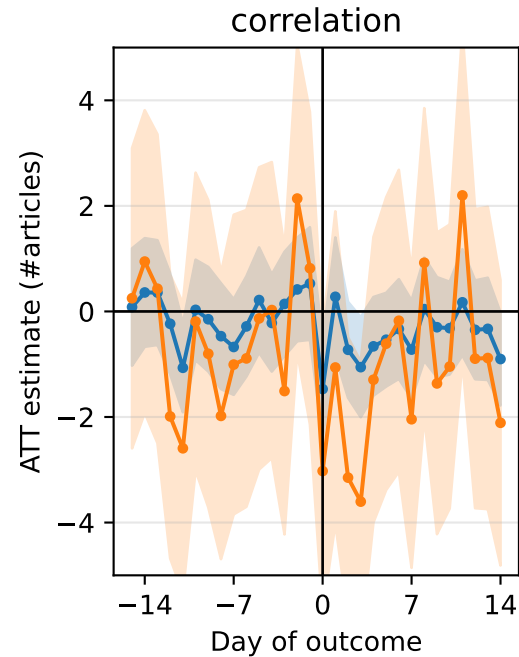


Placebo test: estimating the causal impact of random events



—●— articles mentioning climate change AND protest —●— articles mentioning climate change AND NOT protest