Have you ever used an app that does word wrap, like Microsoft Word?
How does it figure out where to wrap so that the line length stays consistent? Dynamic programming!

## **EXERCISE**

**9.3** Draw and fill in the grid to calculate the longest common substring between *blue* and *clues*.

## Recap

- Dynamic programming is useful when you're trying to optimize something given a constraint.
- You can use dynamic programming when the problem can be broken into discrete subproblems.
- Every dynamic-programming solution involves a grid.
- The values in the cells are usually what you're trying to optimize.
- Each cell is a subproblem, so think about how you can divide your problem into subproblems.
- There's no single formula for calculating a dynamic-programming solution.