RED HAT SUMMIT

redhat.

Developing Cloud Ready Camel Microservices

May 2nd 2017

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- Senior Principal Software Engineer at Red Hat

- Apache Camel
  8 years working with Camel

- Author of
  Camel in Action books


@davsclaus
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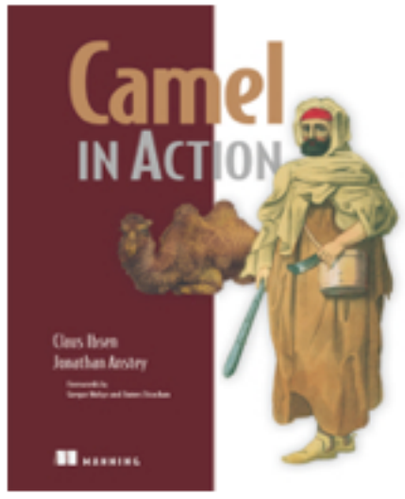
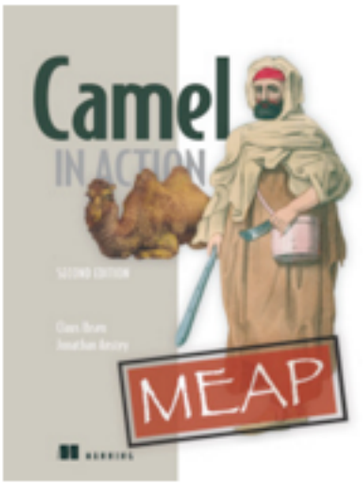
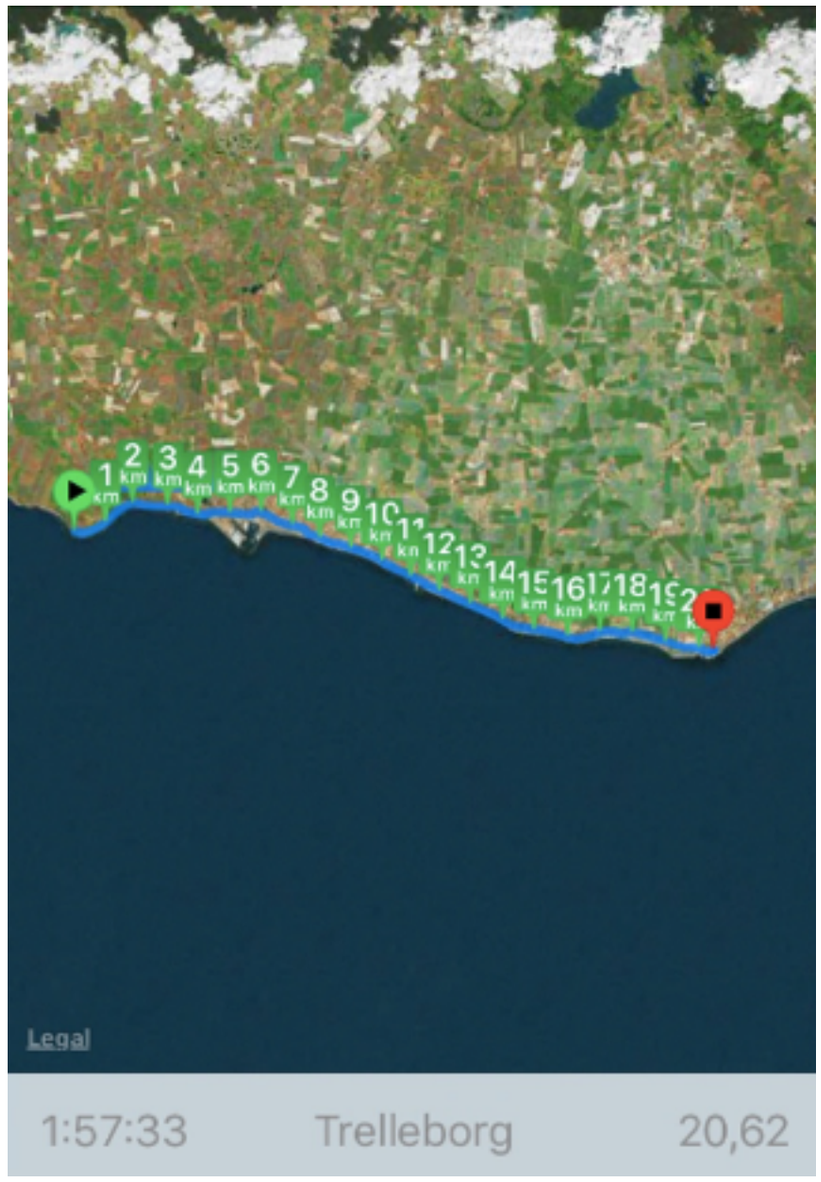


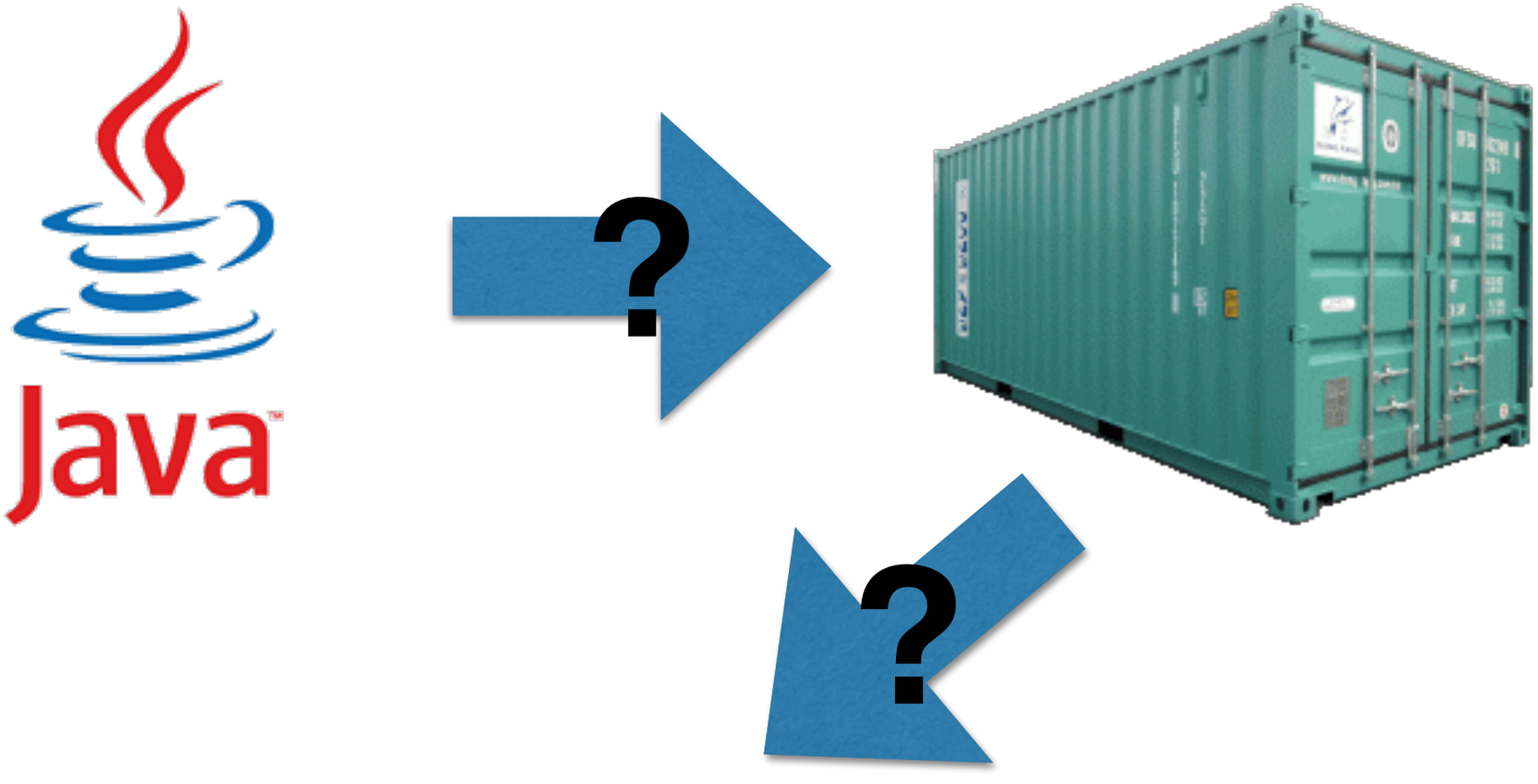


Senior Developer vs Real Life

- Completed my first half marathon 3 days ago

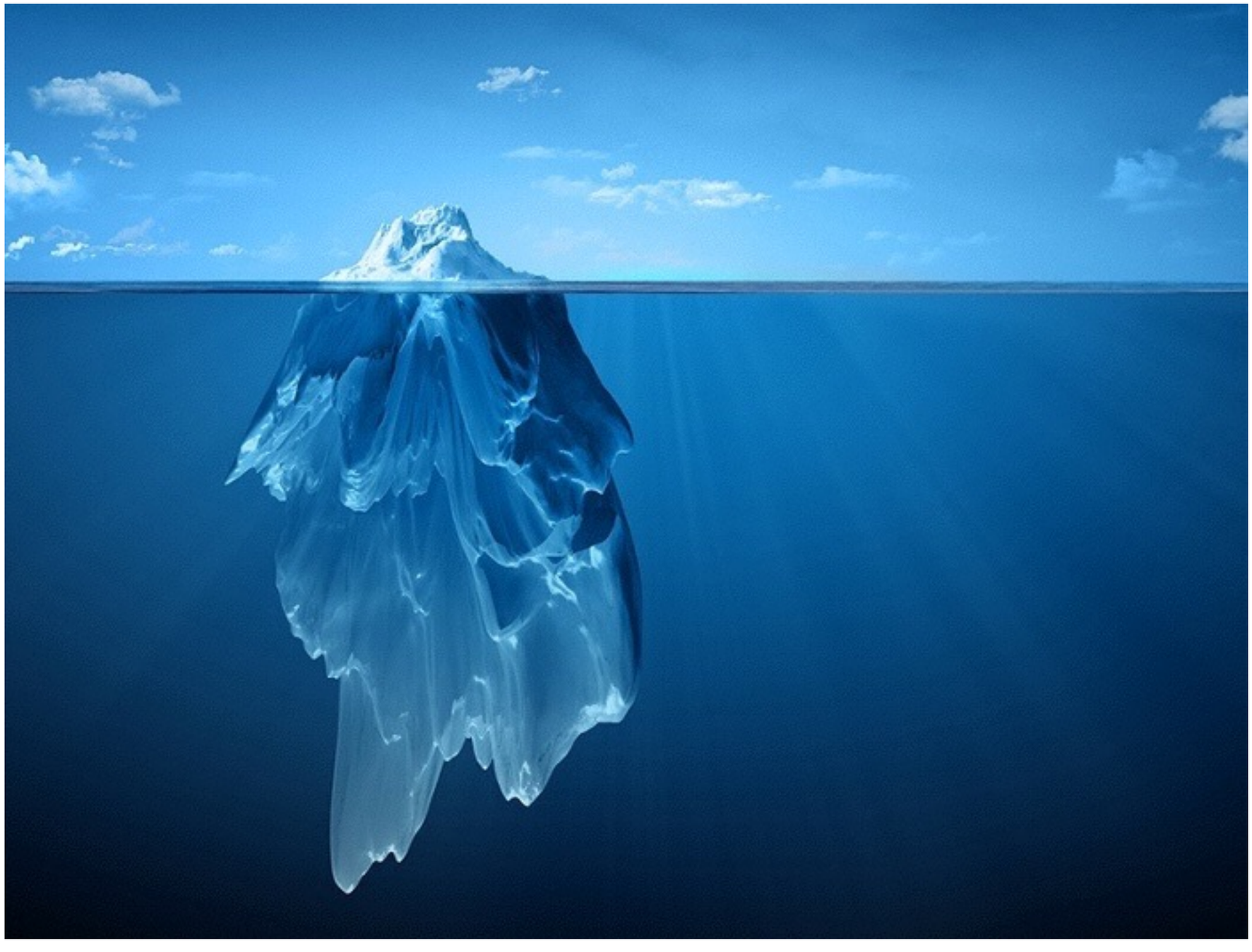


Key Message



OPENSHIFT or

Tip of Iceberg



Running Local OpenShift / Kubernetes

- MiniShift
- OpenShift CDK

- MiniKube (Kubernetes)

Running OpenShift Locally

- Download MiniShift

  https://github.com/minishift/minishift/releases

- Start MiniShift

  minishift start --openshift-version v1.5.0

minishift config set openshift-version 1.5.0

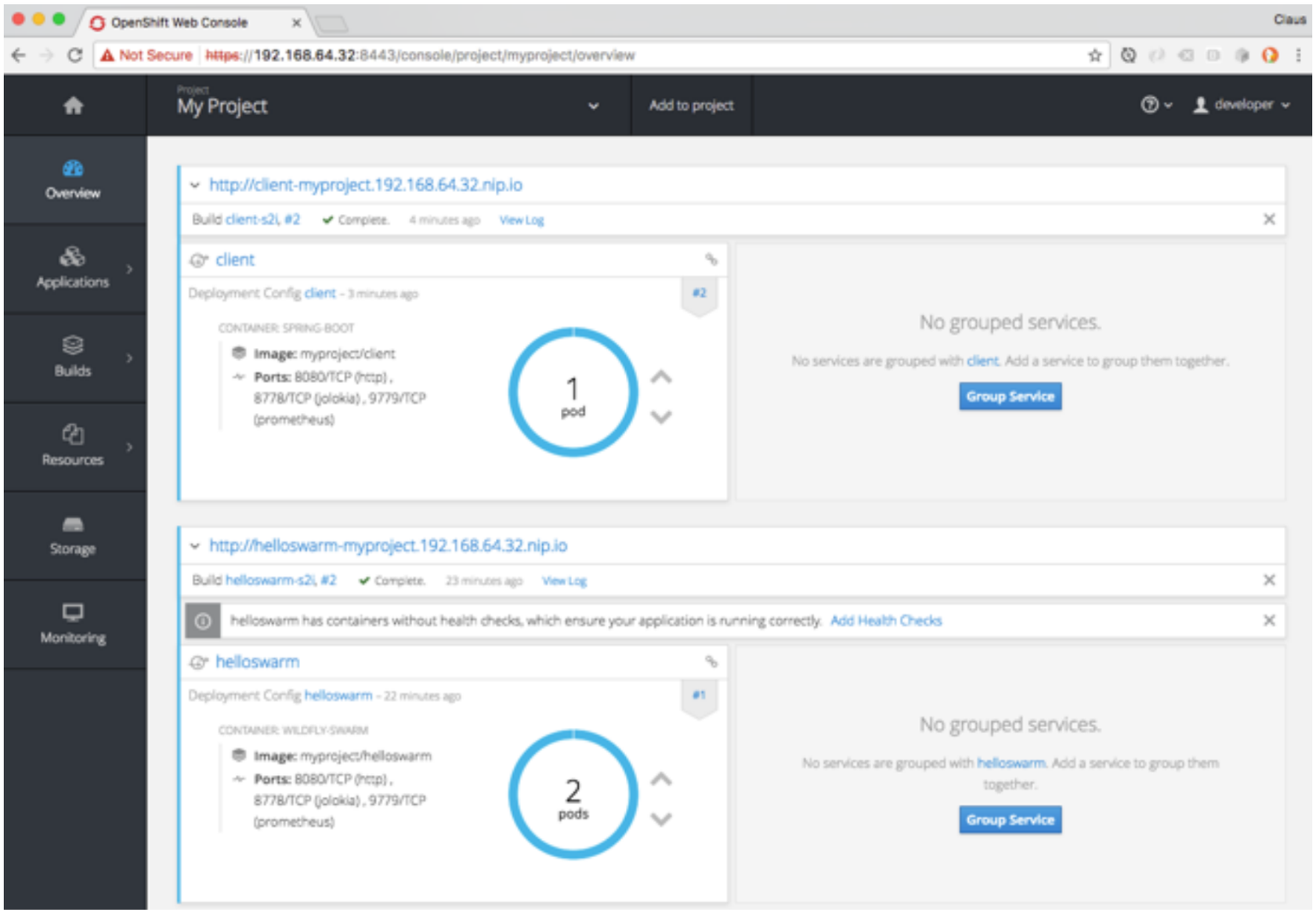
TIP To force a specific version

https://www.openshift.org/minishift/

How I installed OpenShift locally

```
davsclaus:/Users/davsclaus/$ minishift start --openshift-version v1.5.0
Starting local OpenShift cluster using 'xhyve' hypervisor...
Downloading ISO 'https://github.com/minishift/minishift-b2d-iso/releases/download/v1.0.2/minishift-b2d.iso'
 40.00 MB / 40.00 MB [==========================================================================================]
Downloading OpenShift binary 'oc' version 'v1.5.0'
 18.93 MB / 18.93 MB [==========================================================================================]
-- Checking OpenShift client ... OK
-- Checking Docker client ... OK
-- Checking Docker version ... OK
-- Checking for existing OpenShift container ... OK
-- Checking for openshift/origin:v1.5.0 image ...
   Pulling image openshift/origin:v1.5.0
   Pulled 0/3 layers, 3% complete
   Pulled 1/3 layers, 72% complete
   Pulled 2/3 layers, 99% complete
   Pulled 3/3 layers, 100% complete
   Extracting
   Image pull complete
-- Checking Docker daemon configuration ... OK
-- Checking for available ports ... OK
-- Checking type of volume mount ...
   Using Docker shared volumes for OpenShift volumes
-- Creating host directories ... OK
```

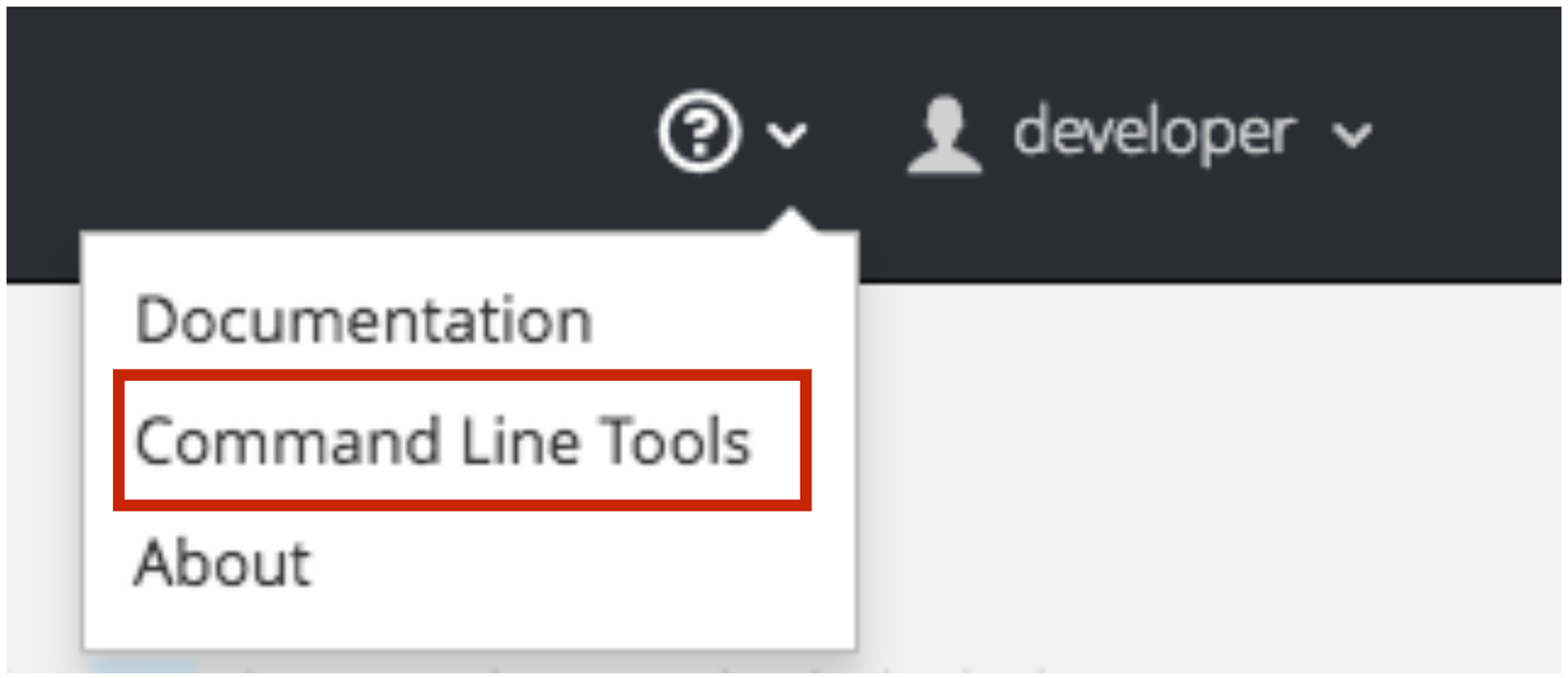
OpenShift Web Console



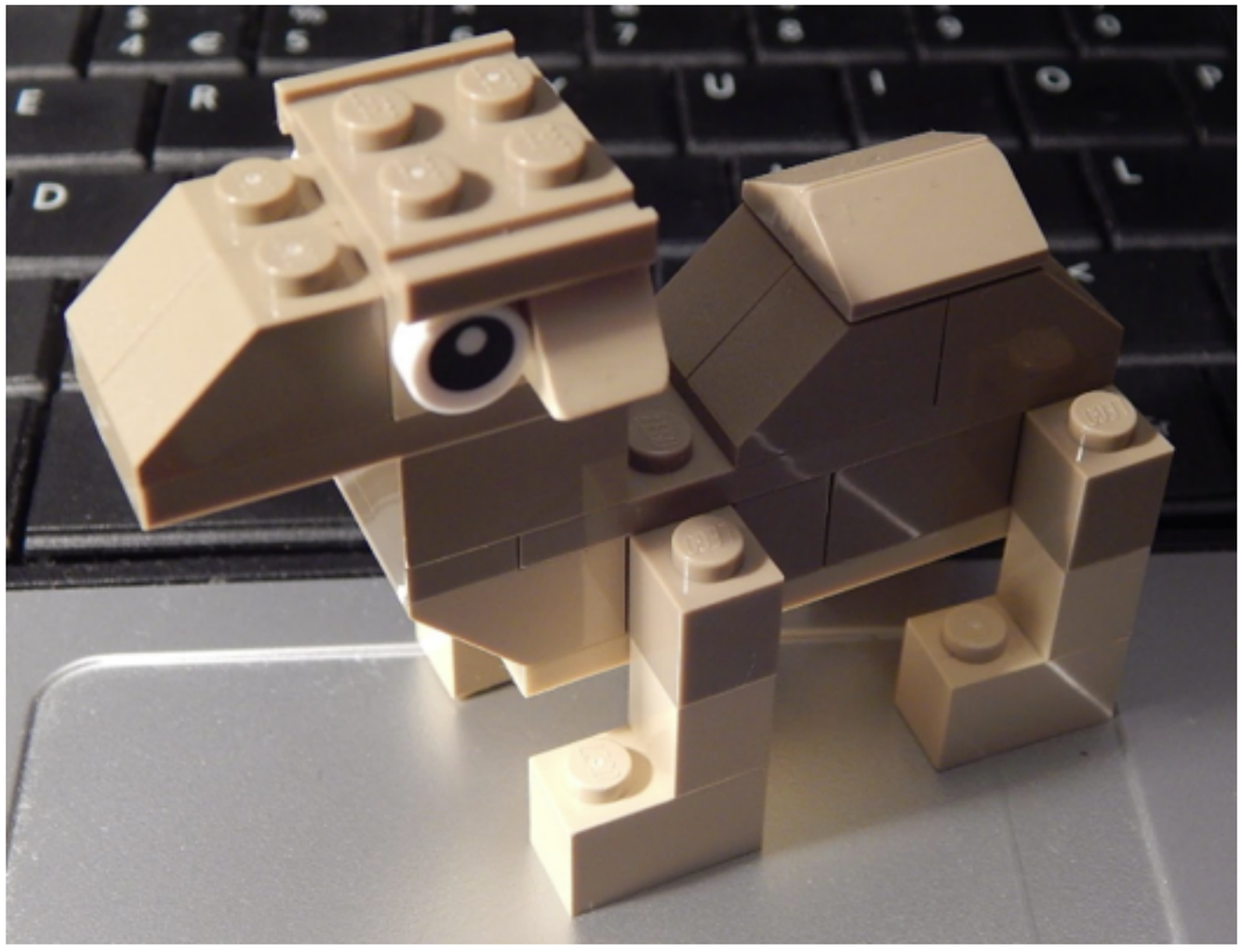
minishift console

OpenShift CLI (oc) Installation

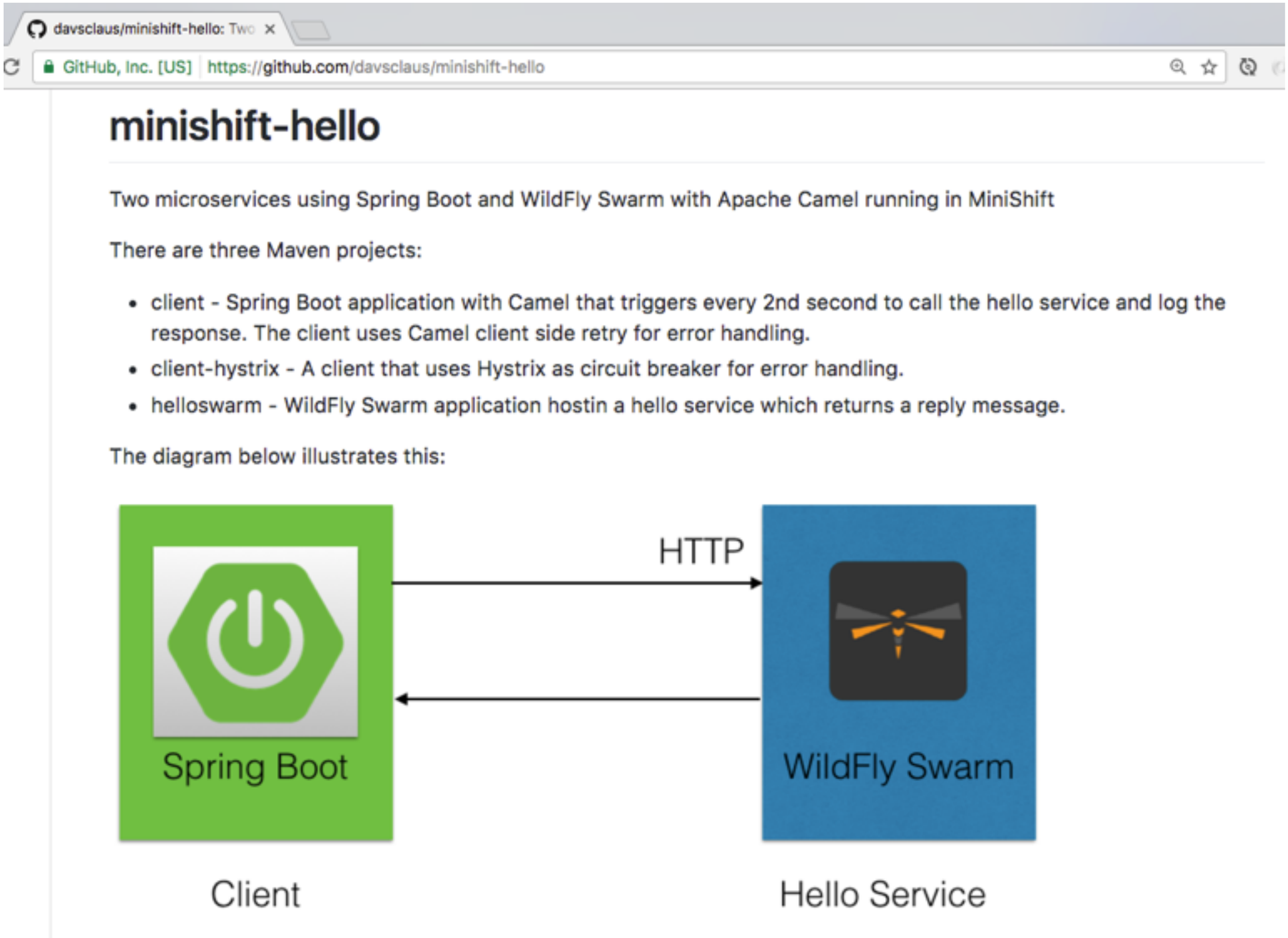
- Instructions from Web Console



Build a Camel Demo Time



Source Code & Slides



https://github.com/davsclaus/minishift-hello

Hello Service

Client

Hello
Service

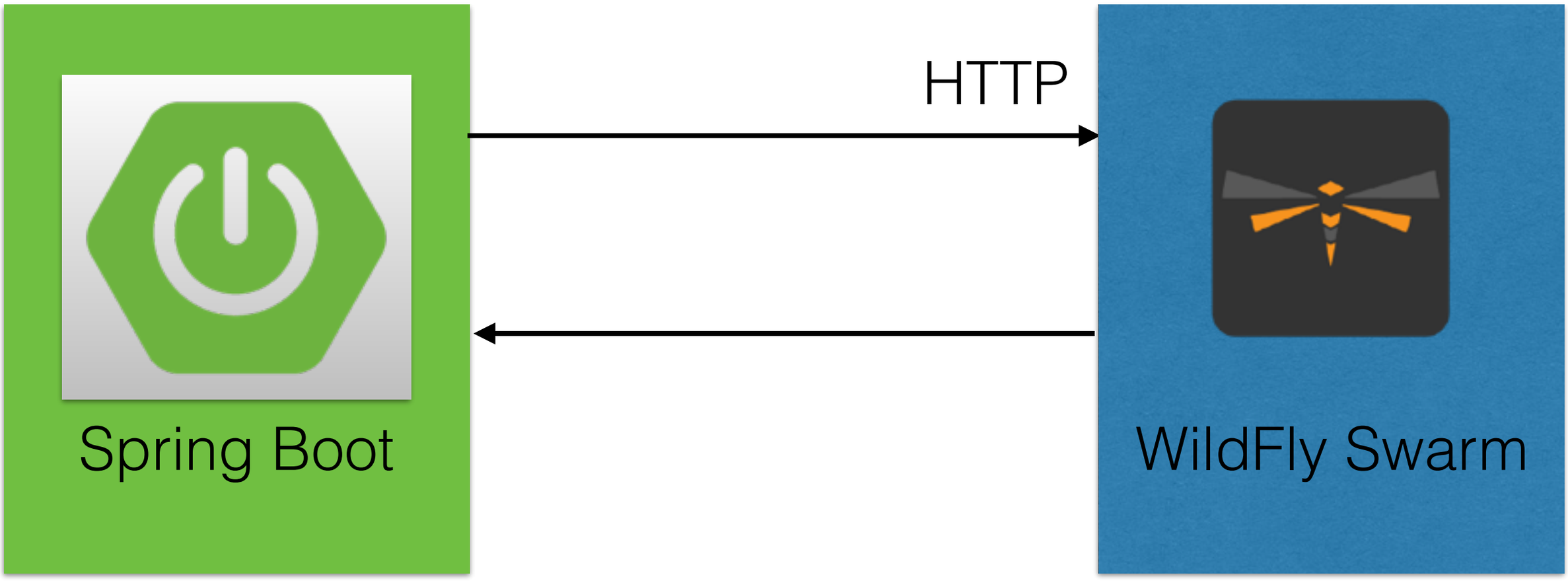
Hello Service

Hello I am $HOSTNAME

Client

Hello
Service

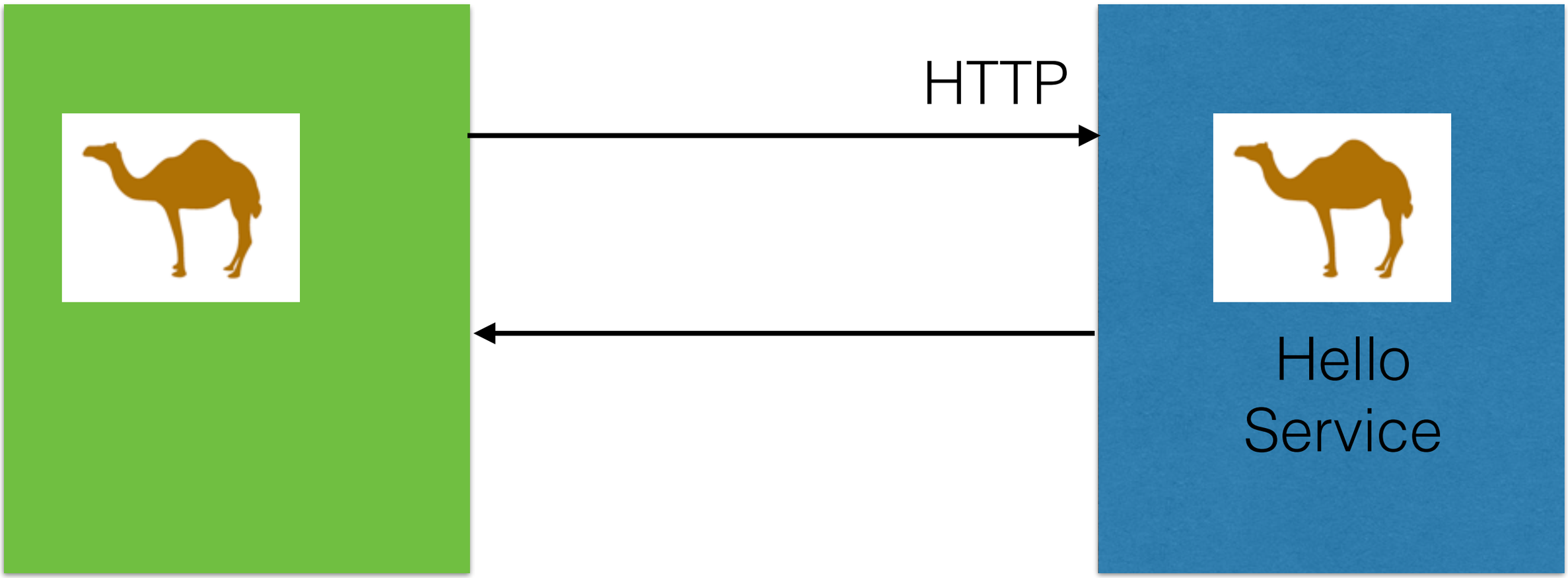
Implementation



Client

Hello Service

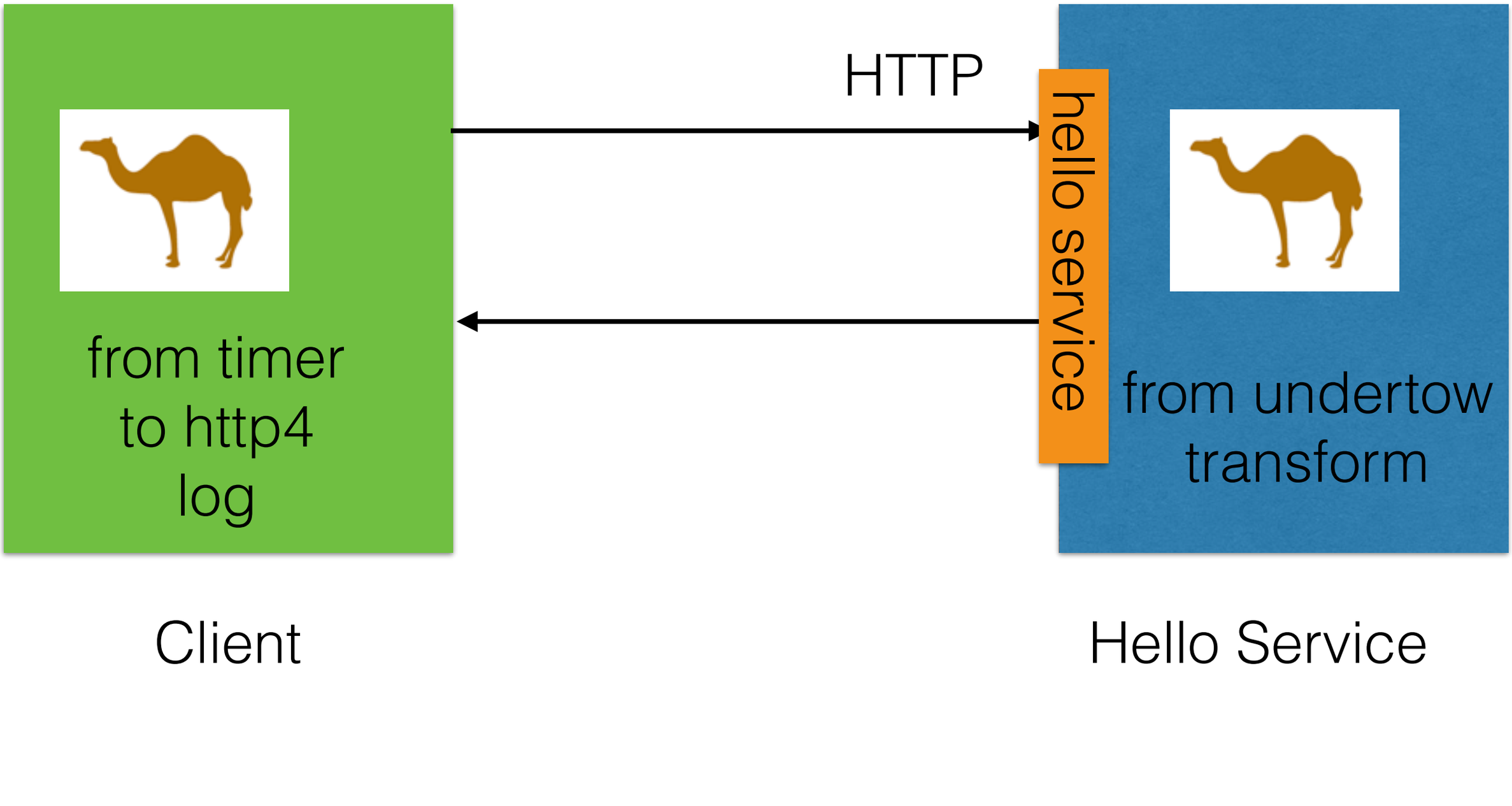
Implementation



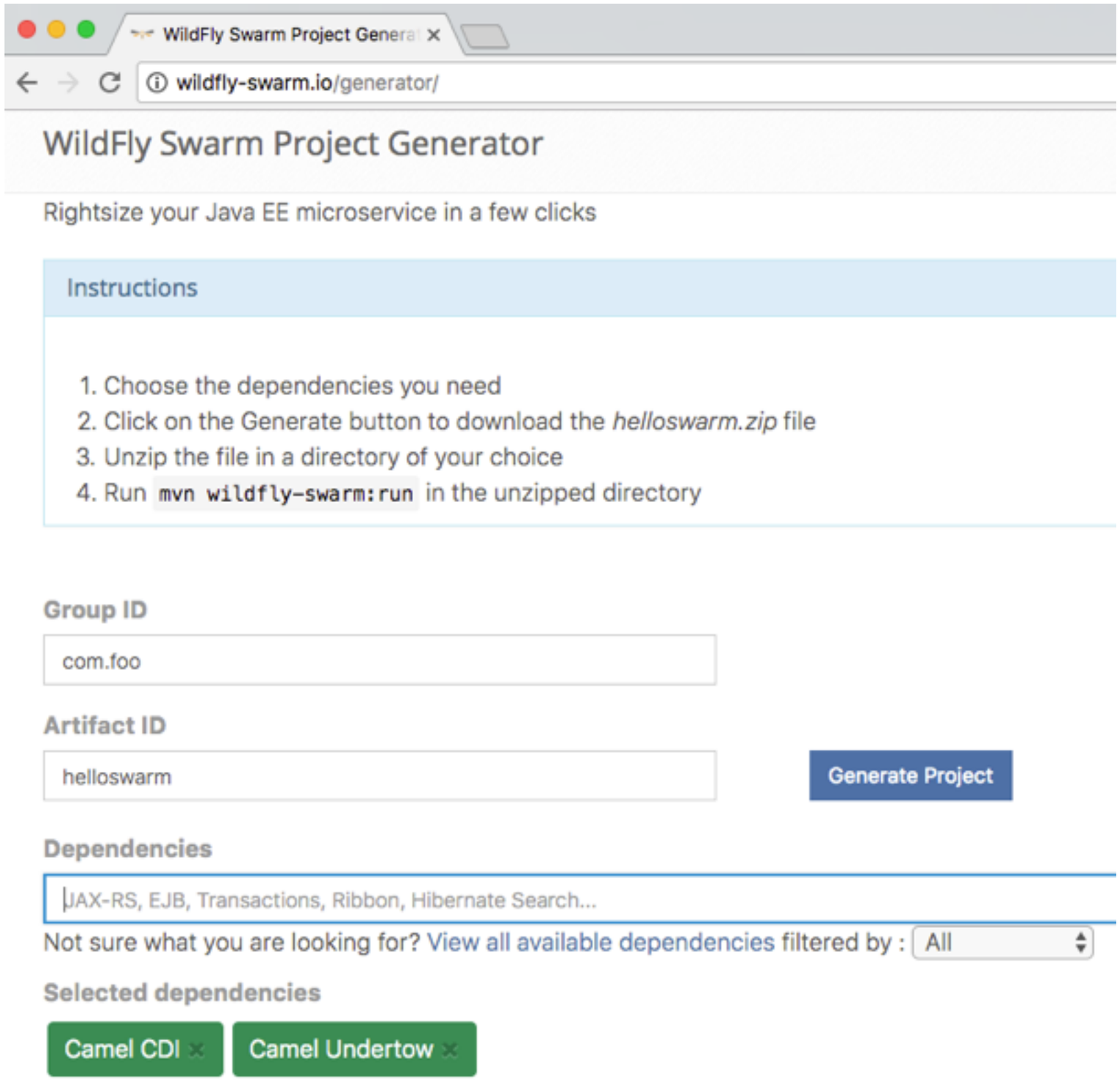
Client

Hello Service

Implementation



WildFly Swarm Generator



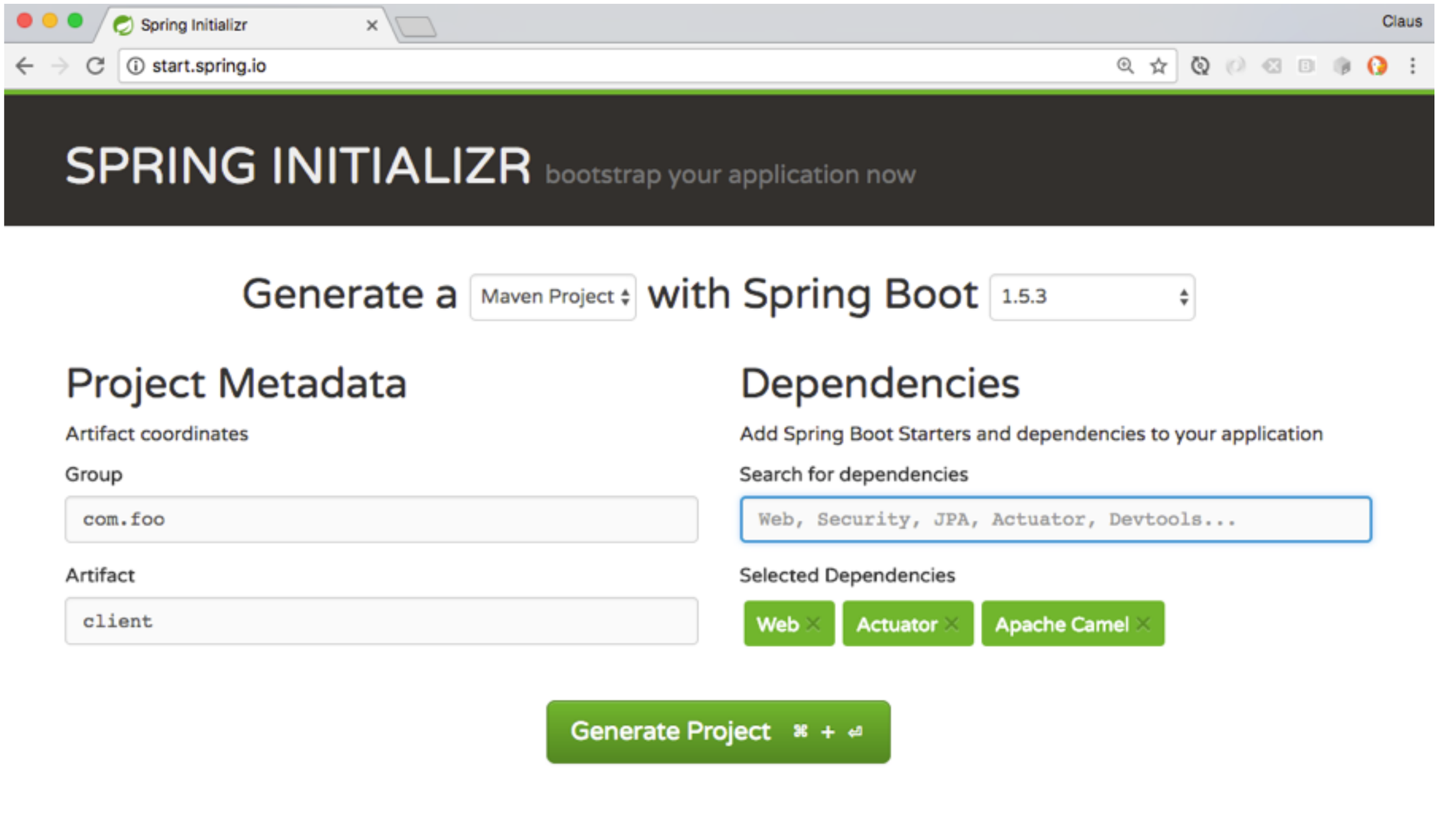
Hello Service

```
@Singleton
public class HelloRoute extends RouteBuilder {

    @Inject
    @Uri("undertow:http://0.0.0.0:8080/hello")
    private Endpoint undertow;

    @Inject
    private HelloBean hello;

    @Override
    public void configure() throws Exception {
        from(undertow).bean(hello);
    }
}
```

Hello Service

```
@Singleton
public class HelloBean {

    public String sayHello() throws Exception {
        String answer = "Swarm says hello from "
            + InetAddressUtil.getLocalHostName();
        return answer;
    }
}
```

Spring Boot Starter

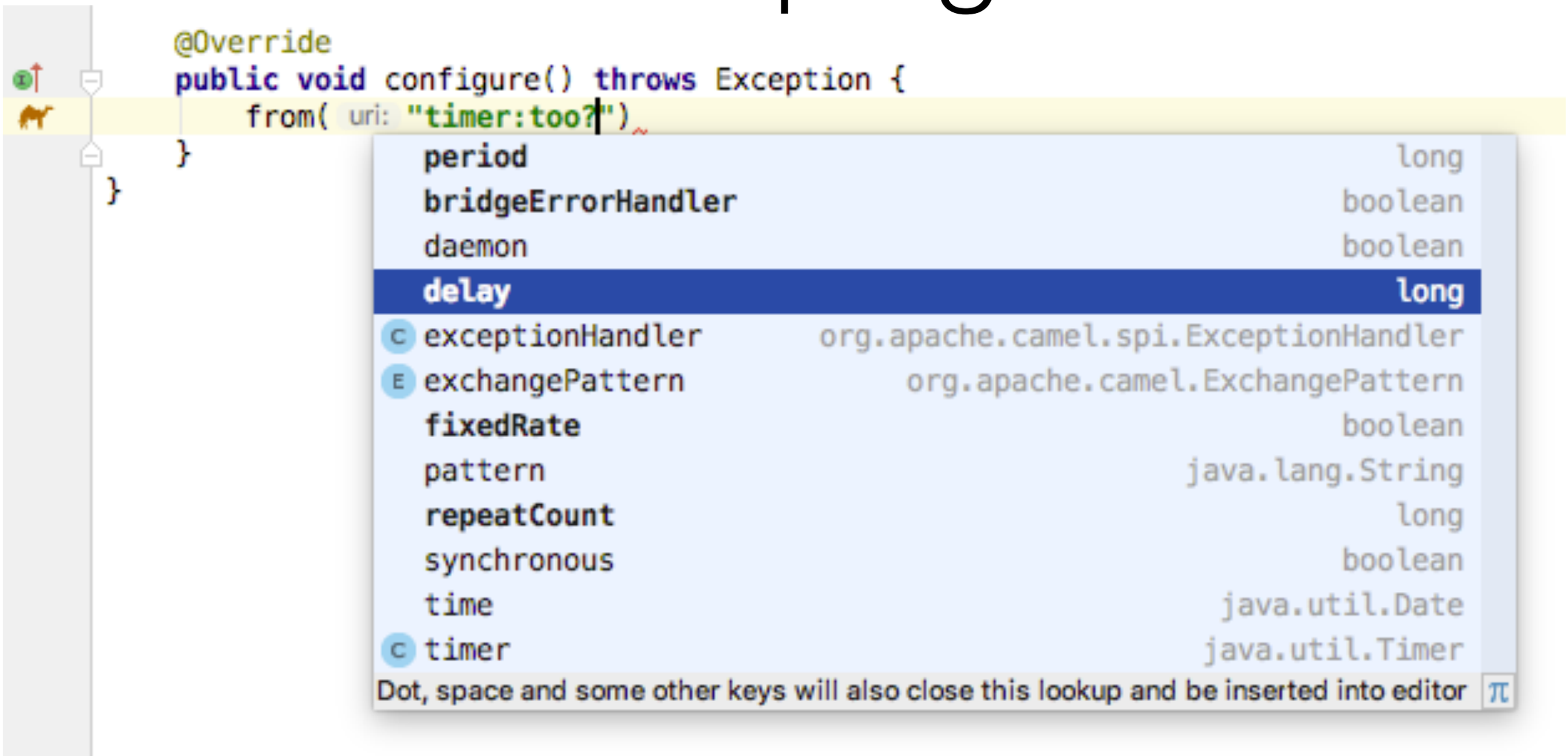


Client

```
@Component
public class MyRoute extends RouteBuilder {

    @Override
    public void configure() throws Exception {
        from( uri: "timer:foo?period=2000")
                .to("http4:localhost:8080/hello")
                .log("${body}");
    }
}
```

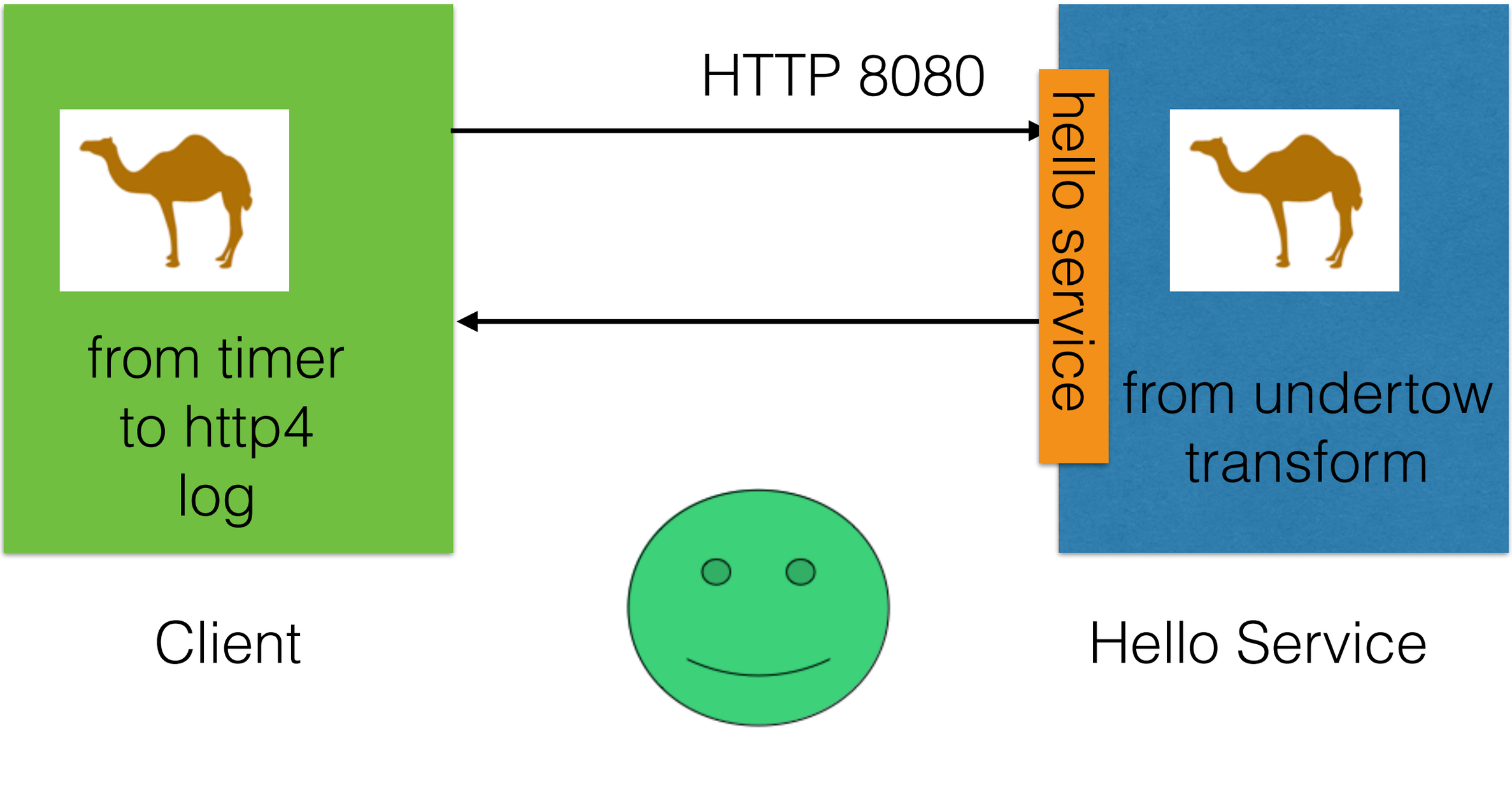
Great plugin for IDEA users

Apache Camel IDEA plugin



https://github.com/camel-idea-plugin/camel-idea-plugin

Ready to run local

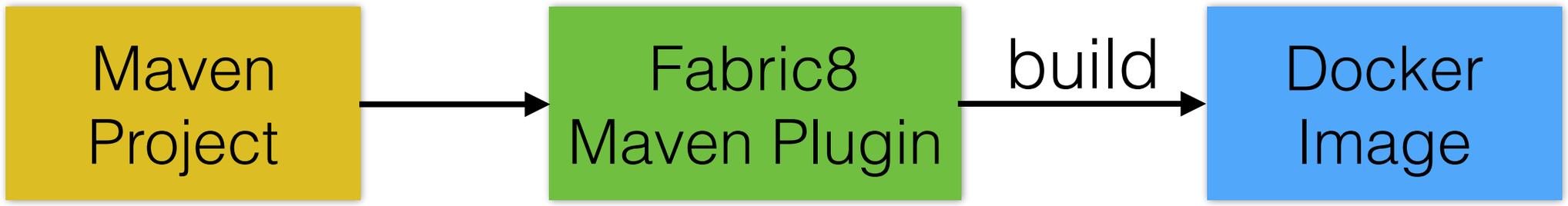


How to build Docker Image?

Maven Project

Docker Image

Fabric8 Maven Plugin



https://maven.fabric8.io

Fabric8 Maven Plugin


```xml
<plugin>
  <groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
  <artifactId>fabric8-maven-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>3.3.5</version>
</plugin>
```

https://maven.fabric8.io

Installing Fabric8 Maven Plugin


```
mvn
io.fabric8:fabric8-maven-plugin:3.3.5:setup
```

https://maven.fabric8.io

Fabric8 Maven Plugin


```xml
<plugin>
  <groupId>io.fabric8</groupId>
  <artifactId>fabric8-maven-plugin</artifactId>
  <version>3.3.5</version>
  <executions>
    <execution>
      <id>fmp</id>
      <goals>
        <goal>resource</goal>
        <goal>helm</goal>
        <goal>build</goal>
      </goals>
    </execution>
  </executions>
</plugin>
```

Build Docker Image

OpenShift
S2I Build

```
[INFO] F8: Using OpenShift build with strategy S2I
[INFO] F8: Running generator wildfly-swarm
[INFO] F8: wildfly-swarm: Using Docker image fabric8/s2i-java:2.0 as base / builder
[INFO] Copying files to /Users/davsclaus/Documents/workspace/minishift-hello/helloswarm/
[INFO] Building tar: /Users/davsclaus/Documents/workspace/minishift-hello/helloswarm/tar
[INFO] F8: [helloswarm:latest] "wildfly-swarm": Created docker source tar /Users/davsclo
rget/docker/helloswarm/latest/tmp/docker-build.tar
[INFO] F8: Creating BuildServiceConfig helloswarm-s2i for Source build
[INFO] F8: Creating ImageStream helloswarm
[INFO] F8: Starting Build helloswarm-s2i
[INFO] F8: Waiting for build helloswarm-s2i-1 to complete...
[INFO] F8: Receiving source from STDIN as archive ...
[INFO] F8: ========================================================================
[INFO] F8: Starting S2I Java Build .....
[INFO] F8: S2I binary build from fabric8-maven-plugin detected
[INFO] F8: Copying binaries from /tmp/src/maven to /deployments ...
[INFO] F8: ... done
```

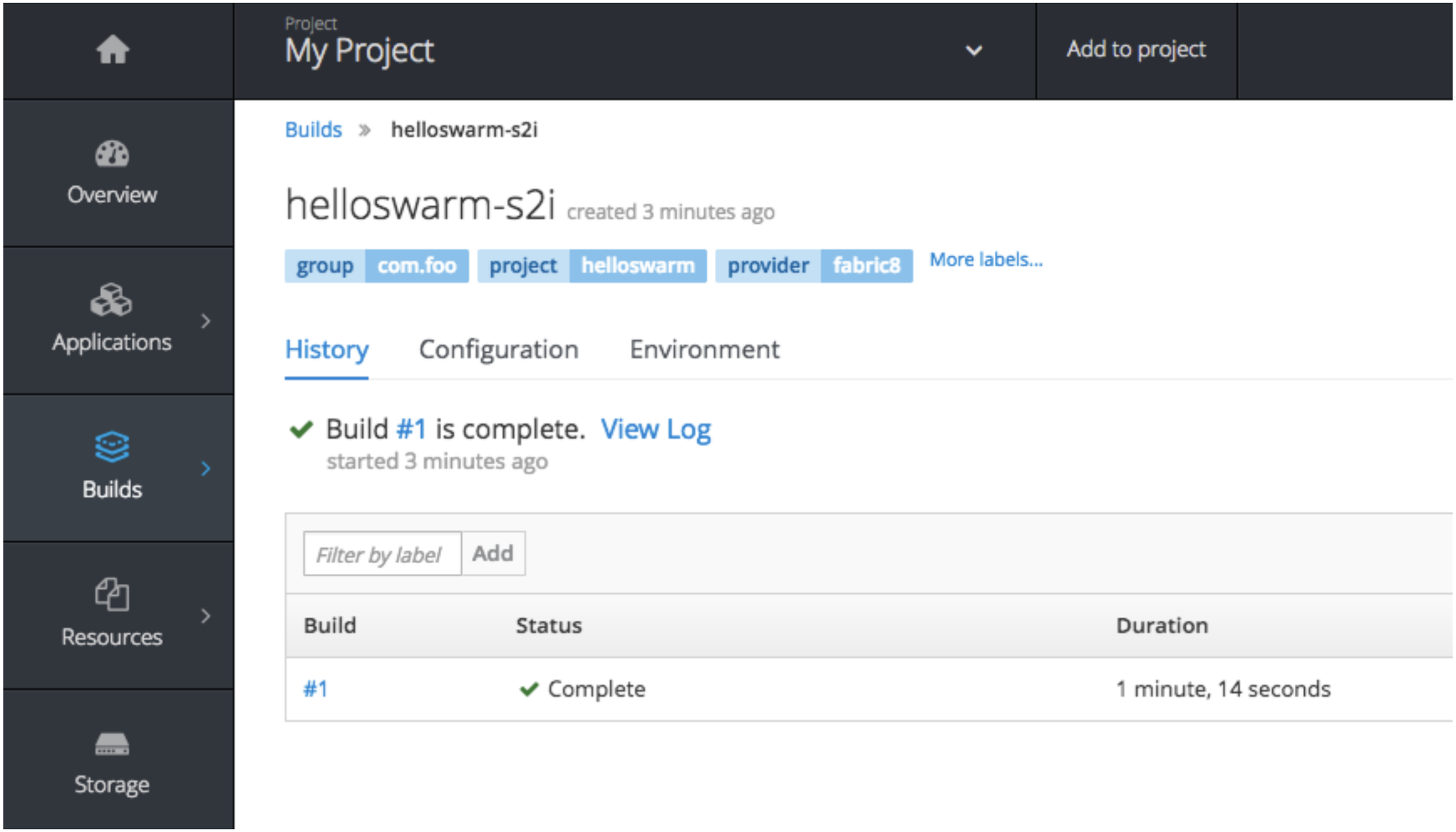
mvn package fabric8:build

OpenShift S2I Build

```
[INFO] F8:
[INFO] F8: Pushing image 172.30.1.1:5000/myproject/helloswarm:latest ...
[INFO] F8: Pushed 0/23 layers, 0% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 1/23 layers, 4% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 2/23 layers, 9% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 3/23 layers, 13% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 4/23 layers, 17% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 5/23 layers, 22% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 6/23 layers, 26% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 7/23 layers, 30% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 8/23 layers, 35% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 9/23 layers, 39% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 10/23 layers, 43% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 11/23 layers, 48% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 12/23 layers, 52% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 13/23 layers, 57% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 14/23 layers, 61% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 15/23 layers, 65% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 16/23 layers, 70% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 17/23 layers, 74% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 18/23 layers, 78% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 19/23 layers, 83% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 20/23 layers, 87% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 21/23 layers, 91% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 22/23 layers, 96% complete
[INFO] F8: Pushed 23/23 layers, 100% complete
[INFO] F8: Build helloswarm-s2i-1 Complete
[INFO] F8: Found tag on ImageStream helloswarm tag: sha256:f5fb6be5e26113967b6bd3
[INFO] F8: ImageStream helloswarm written to /Users/davsclaus/Documents/workspace
[INFO] ------------------------------------------------------------------------
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] ------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

Live
Build Log
Output

OpenShift S2I Build



MiniShift
Docker Repository

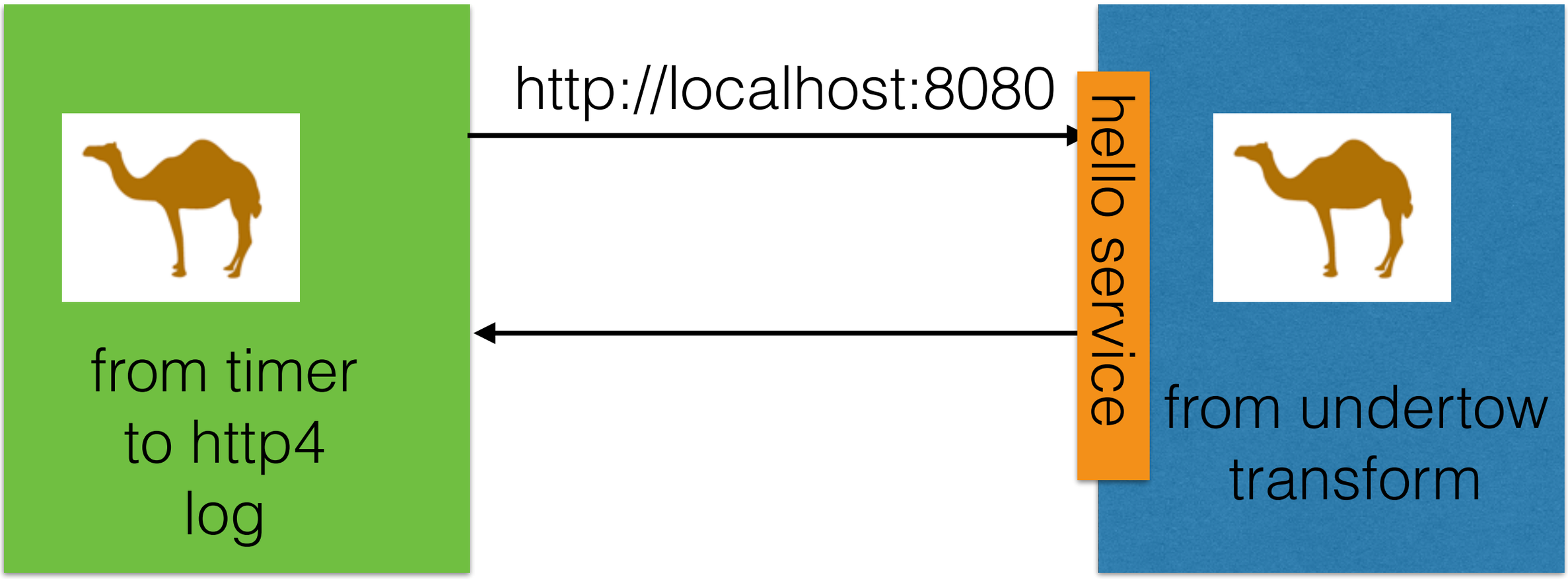
TIP Run minishift docker-env to setup Docker CLI

Client

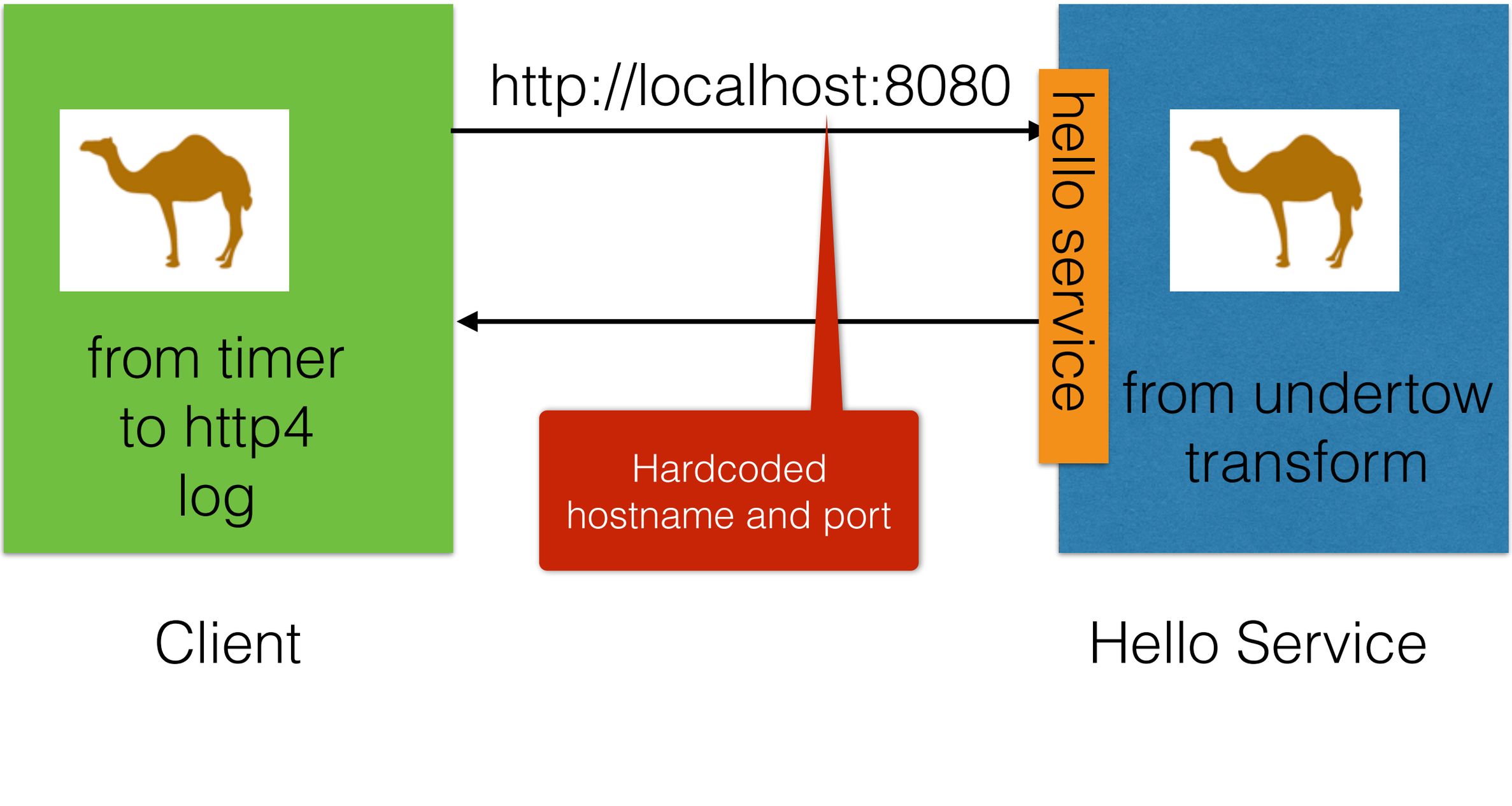
Hello Service

```
$ docker images
REPOSITORY                                TAG
172.30.1.1:5000/myproject/client          latest
172.30.1.1:5000/myproject/helloswarm      latest
openshift/origin-sti-builder              v1.5.0
openshift/origin-deployer                 v1.5.0
openshift/origin-docker-registry          v1.5.0
openshift/origin-haproxy-router           v1.5.0
openshift/origin                          v1.5.0
openshift/origin-pod                      v1.5.0
fabric8/s2i-java                          2.0
```

Our Demo


http://localhost:8080
hello service
from timer
to http4
log
from undertow
transform
Client
Hello Service

Static vs Dynamic Platform



Dynamic Platform

Client

Expose as
Kubernetes
Service

Hello Service

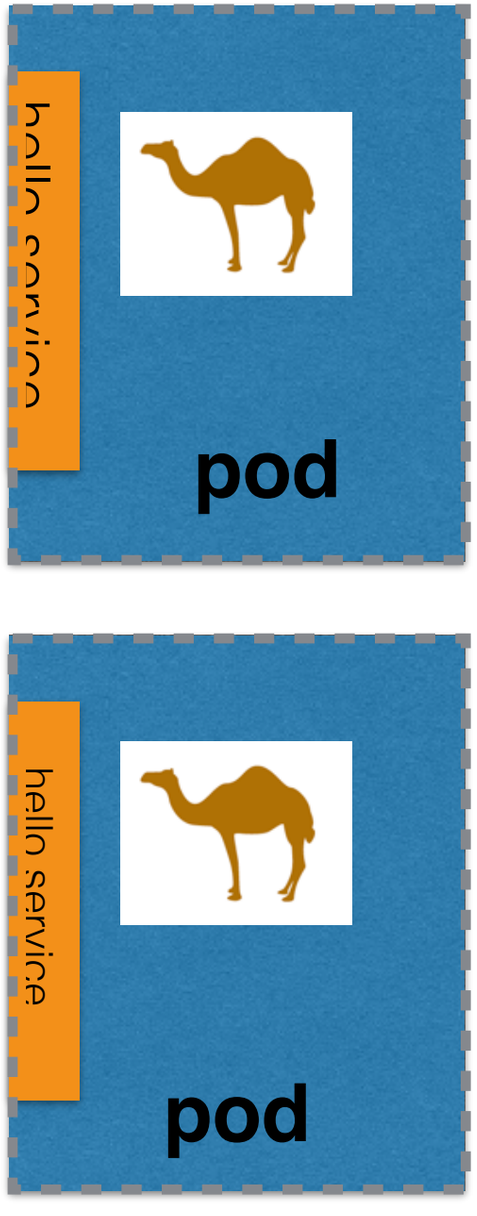
Dynamic Platform

Client

Hello Service

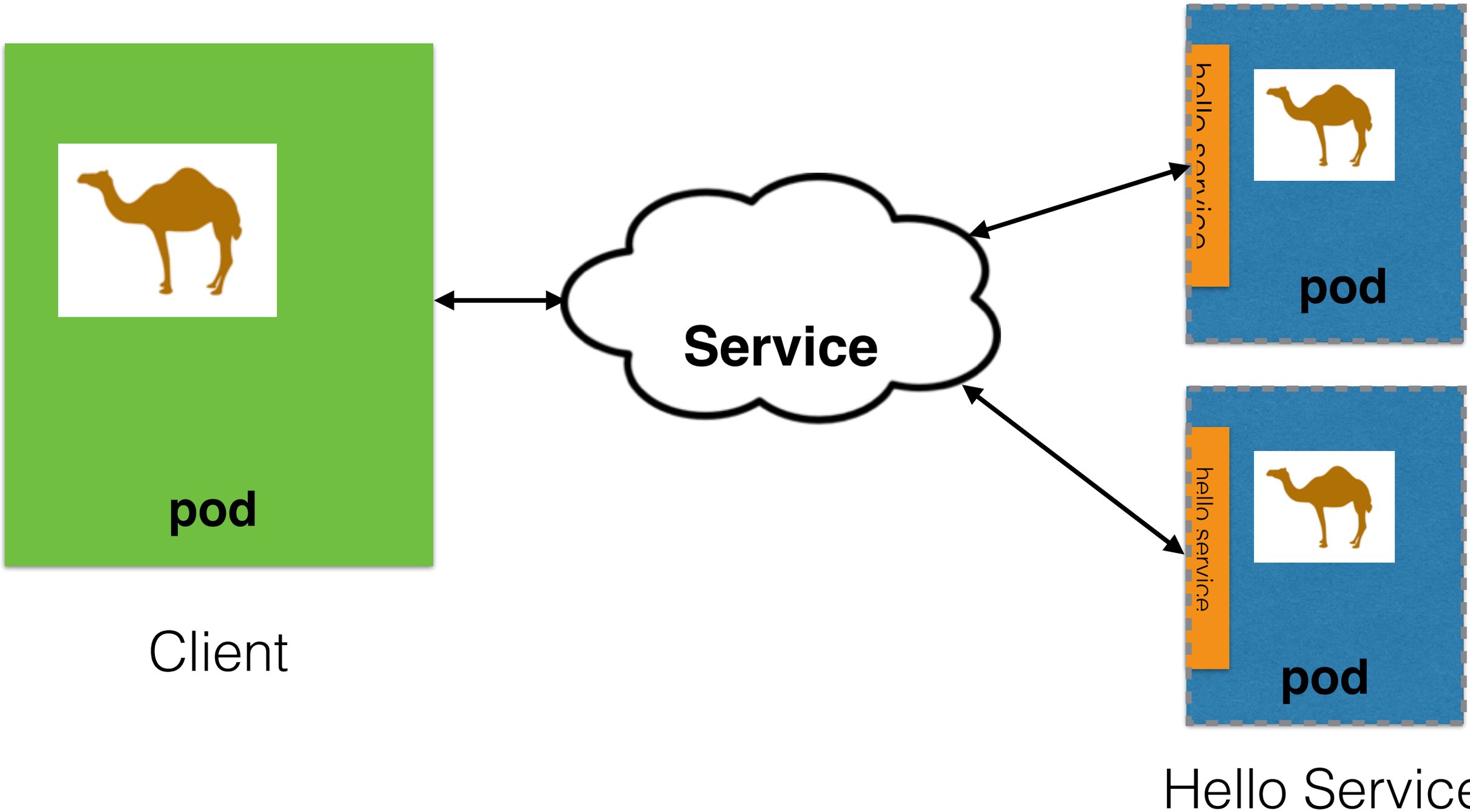
Dynamic Platform

Client

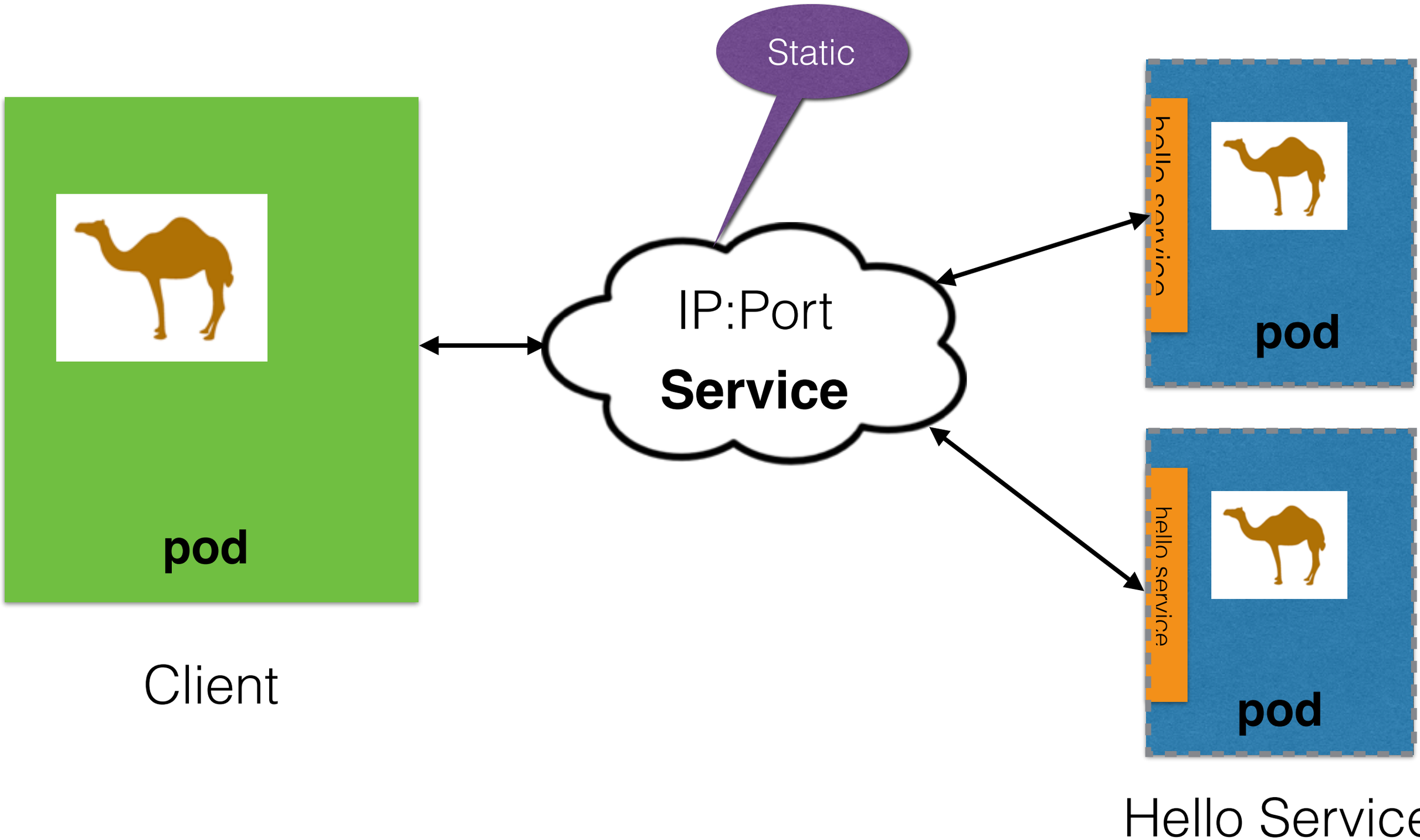


Hello Service

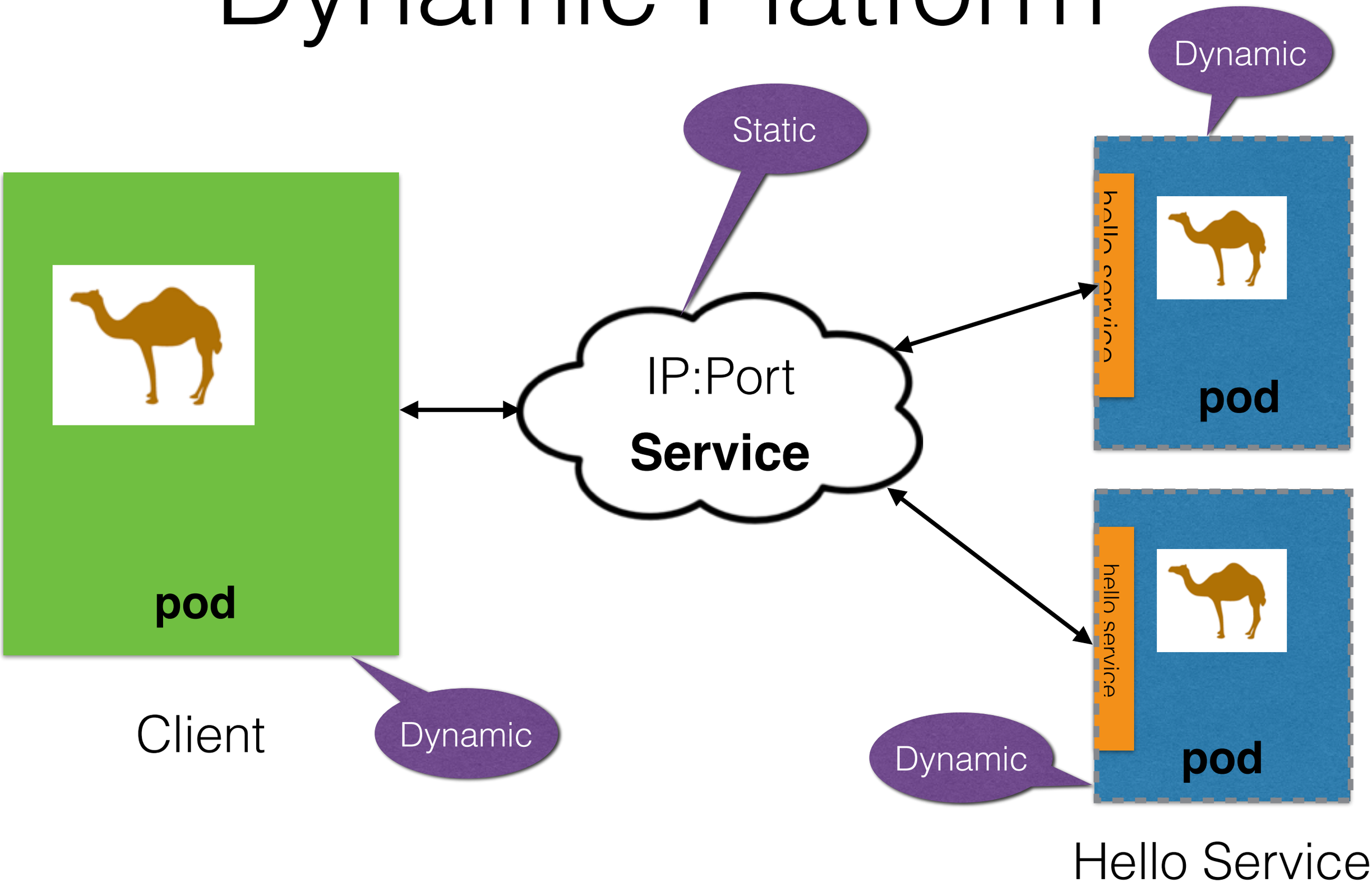
Dynamic Platform



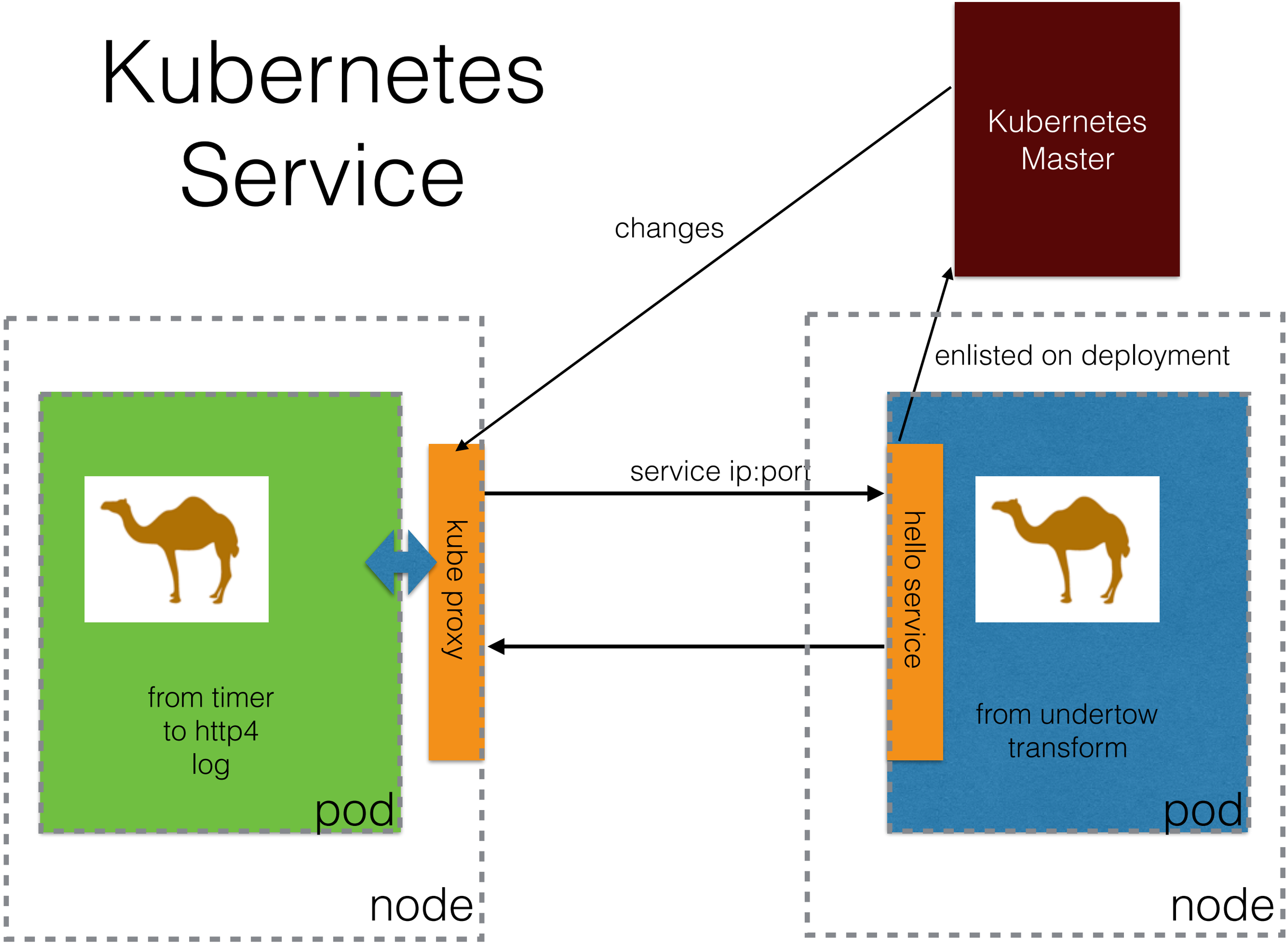
Dynamic Platform



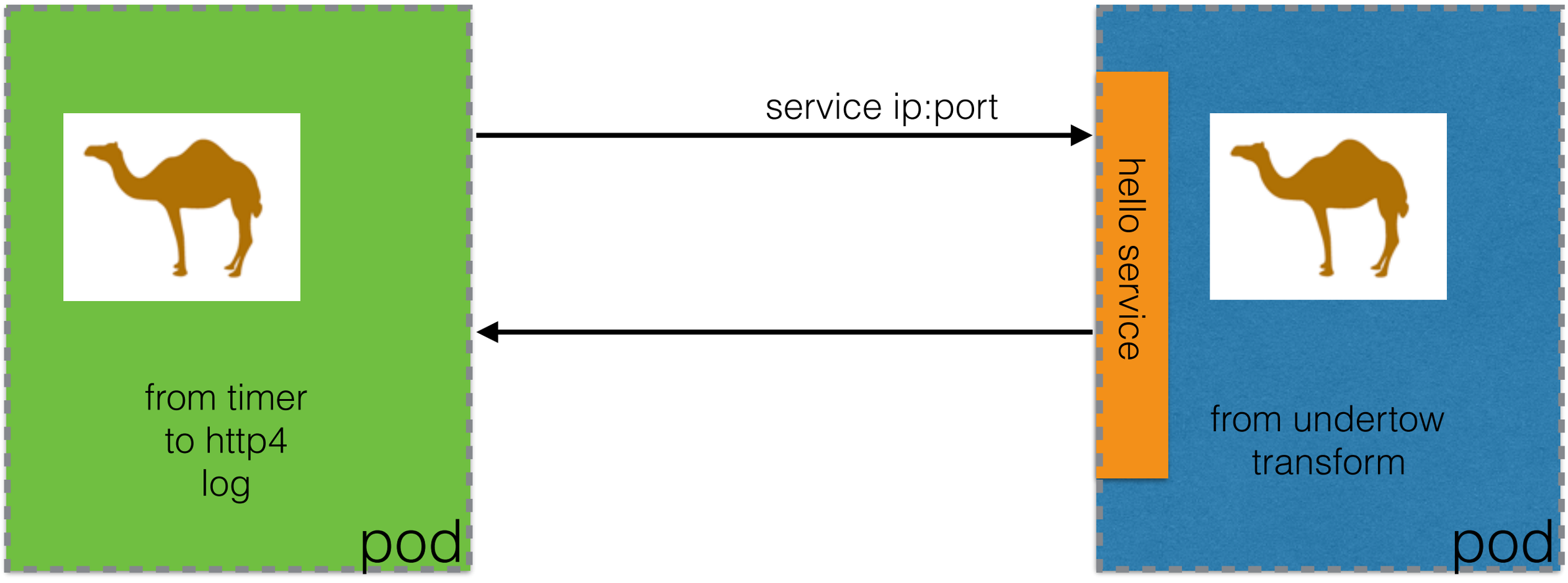
Dynamic Platform



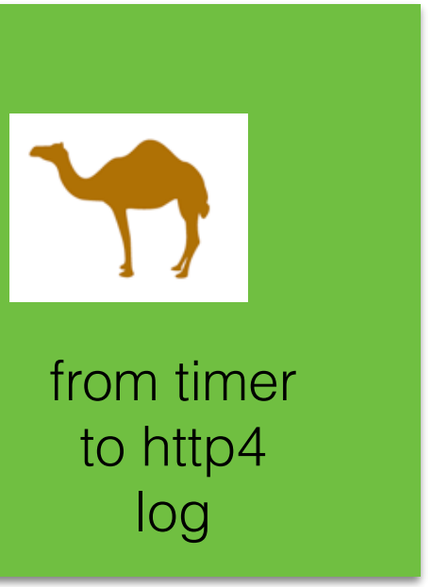
Kubernetes Service



Kubernetes Service from user point of view



Using Kubernetes Service



Client

We want to use hello service

How do we do that?

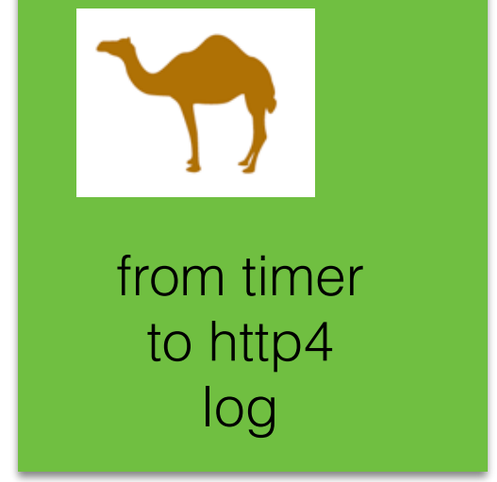
Using Kubernetes Service

- Environment Variables
  - Hostname
  - Port

```
export HELLOSWARM_SERVICE_HOST="172.30.237.105"
export HELLOSWARM_SERVICE_PORT="8080"
```

Service Discovery using DNS is also available

Service using ENV



- {{service:name}}

Client

```
@Component
public class MyRoute extends RouteBuilder {

    @Override
    public void configure() throws Exception {
        from( uri: "timer:too?period=2000")
                .to("http4:{{service:helloswarm}}/hello")
                .log("${body}");
    }
}
```

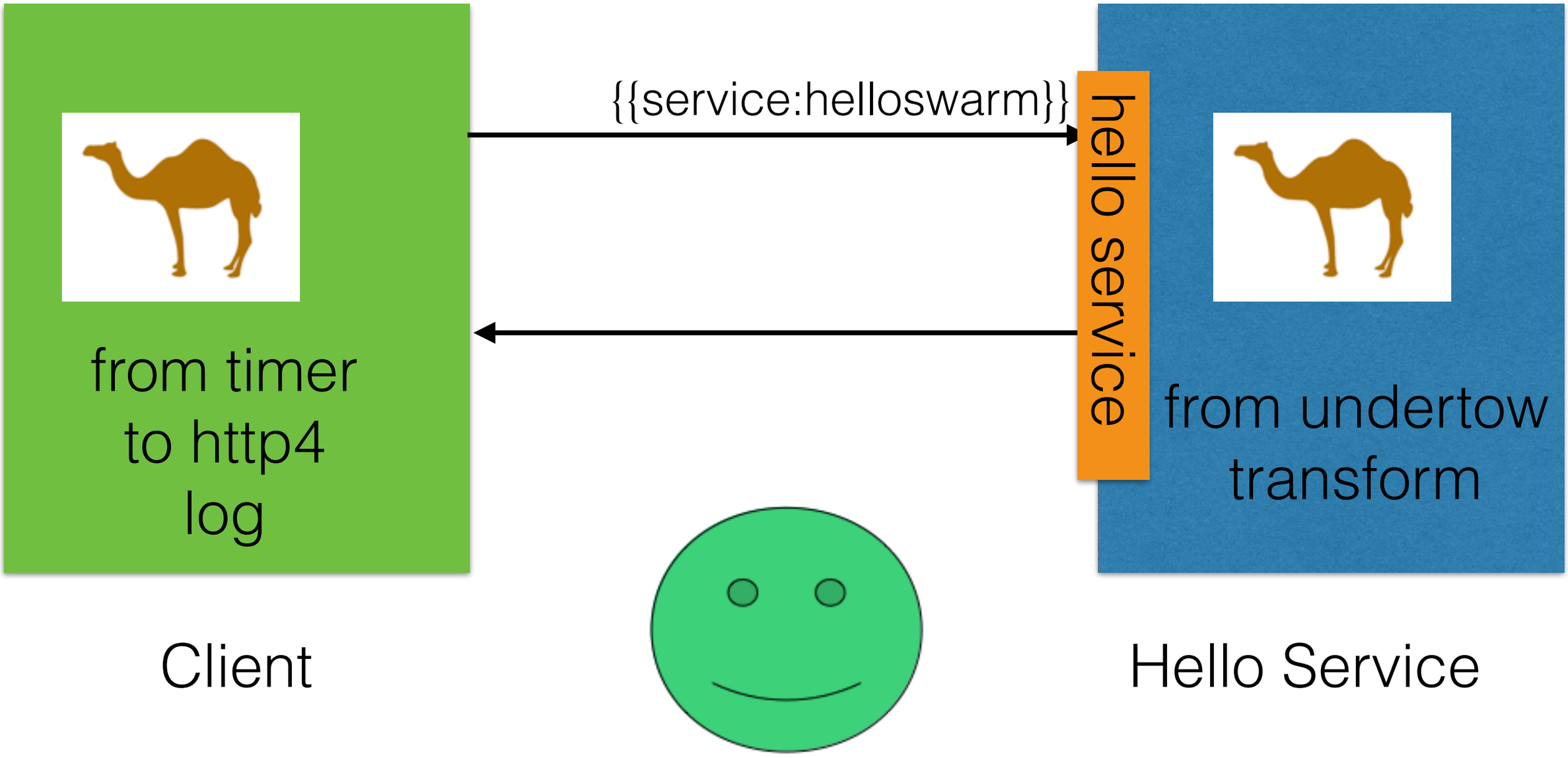
Service using DNS

Client

- servicename:port

```
@Component
public class MyRoute extends RouteBuilder {

    @Override
    public void configure() throws Exception {
        from( uri: "timer:too?period=2000")
                .to("http4:helloswarm:8080/hello")
                .log("${body}");
    }
}
```

Ready to run in OpenShift



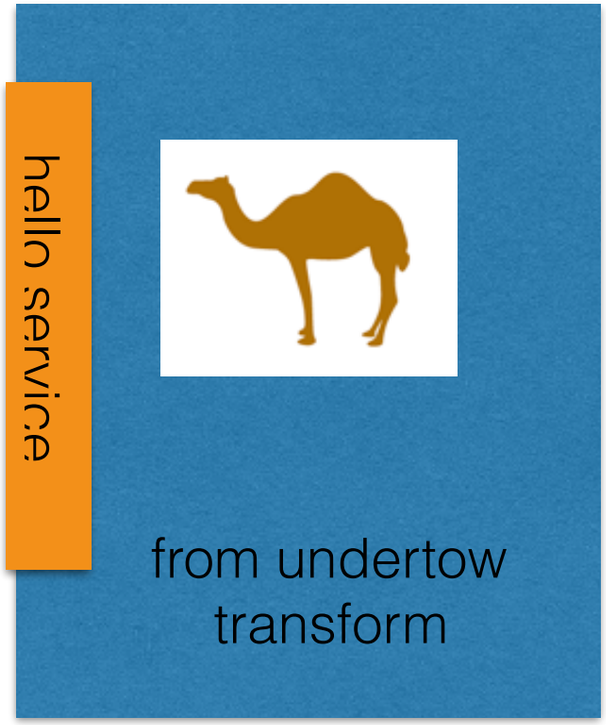
How to deploy to OpenShift?

Maven Project

How to deploy to OpenShift?

Deploy - Hello Service

- mvn fabric8:deploy



Hello Service

```
davsclaus:/Users/davsclaus/Documents/workspace/minishift-hello/helloswarm (master)/$ mvn fabric8:deploy
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] ------------------------------------------------------------------------
[INFO] Building Wildfly Swarm Example 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] ------------------------------------------------------------------------
[INFO]
[INFO] >>> fabric8-maven-plugin:3.3.5:deploy (default-cli) > install @ helloswarm >>>
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ helloswarm ---
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] Copying 1 resource
[INFO]
[INFO] --- fabric8-maven-plugin:3.3.5:resource (fmp) @ helloswarm ---
[INFO] F8: Running in OpenShift mode
[INFO] F8: Using docker image name of namespace: myproject
[INFO] F8: Running generator wildfly-swarm
[INFO] F8: wildfly-swarm: Using Docker image fabric8/java-jboss-openjdk8-jdk:1.2 as base / builder
[INFO] F8: fmp-controller: Adding a default Deployment
[WARNING] F8: fmp-service: Implicit service port mapping to port 80 has been disabled for the used port
either use set the config port = 80 or use legacyPortMapping = true. See https://maven.fabric8.io/#fmp-s
[INFO] F8: fmp-service: Adding a default service 'helloswarm' with ports [8080]
```

Deploy - Client

from timer
to http4
log

Client

- mvn fabric8:deploy

```
davsclaus:/Users/davsclaus/Documents/workspace/minishift-hello/client (master)/$ mvn fabric8:deploy
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] ------------------------------------------------------------------------
[INFO] Building client 1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] ------------------------------------------------------------------------
[INFO]
[INFO] >>> fabric8-maven-plugin:3.3.5:deploy (default-cli) > install @ client >>>
[INFO]
[INFO] --- maven-resources-plugin:2.6:resources (default-resources) @ client ---
[INFO] Using 'UTF-8' encoding to copy filtered resources.
[INFO] Copying 1 resource
[INFO] Copying 0 resource
[INFO]
[INFO] --- fabric8-maven-plugin:3.3.5:resource (fmp) @ client ---
[INFO] F8: Running in OpenShift mode
[INFO] F8: Using docker image name of namespace: myproject
[INFO] F8: Running generator spring-boot
[INFO] F8: spring-boot: Using Docker image fabric8/java-jboss-openjdk8-jdk:1.2 as base / builder
[INFO] F8: fmp-controller: Adding a default Deployment
[WARNING] F8: fmp-service: Implicit service port mapping to port 80 has been disabled for the used port
either use set the config port = 80 or use legacyPortMapping = true. See https://maven.fabric8.io/#fmp-
[INFO] F8: fmp-service: Adding a default service 'client' with ports [8080]
[INFO] F8: spring-boot-health-check: Adding readiness probe on port 8080, path='/health', scheme='HTTP'
```

Run - Client

from timer
to http4
log

Runs in foreground, tail log, undeploys when ctrl + c

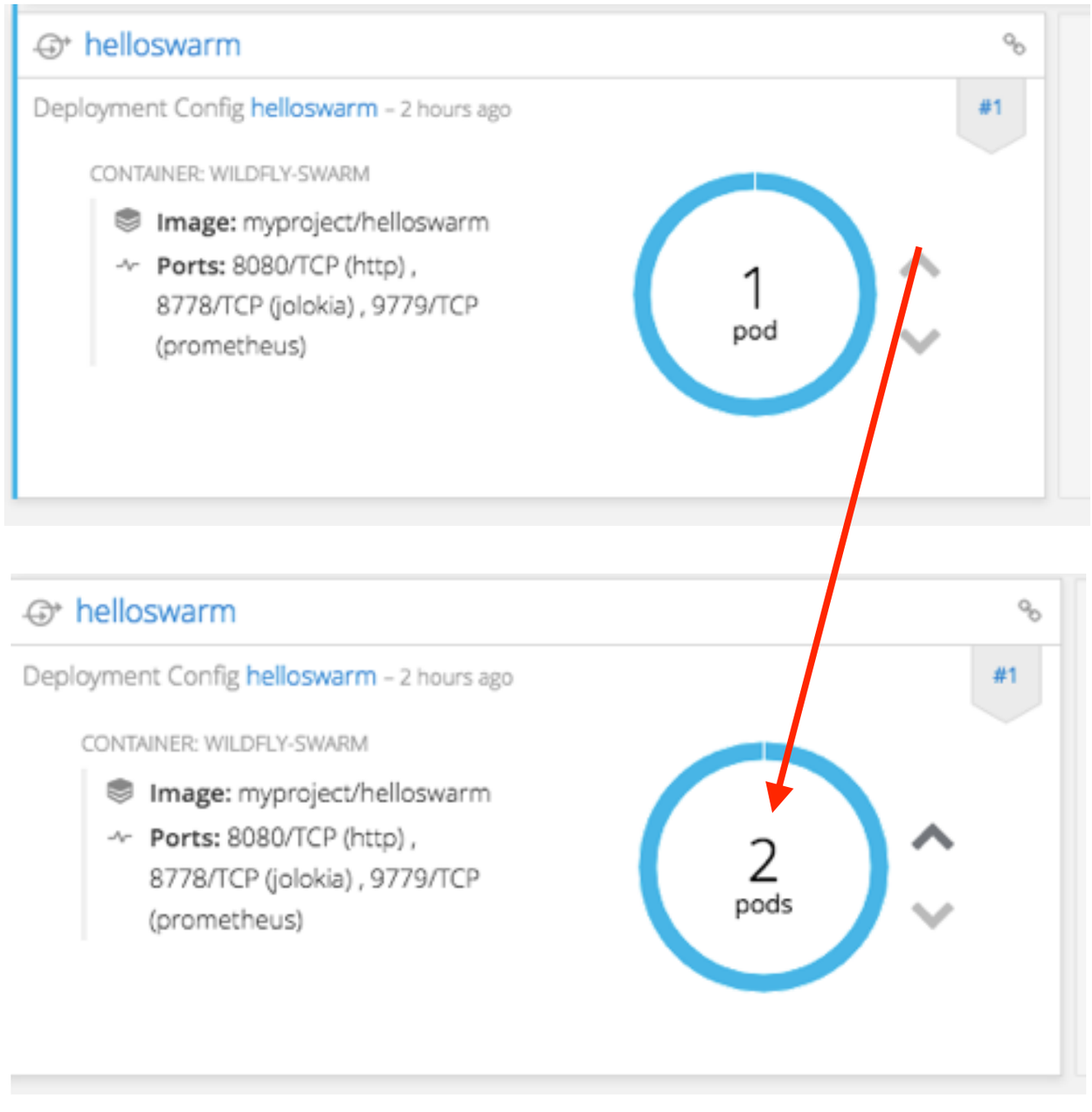
- mvn fabric8:run

Client

```
[INFO] Updated DeploymentConfig: target/fabric8/applyJson/myproject/deploymentconfig-client-3.json
[INFO] F8: HINT: Use the command `oc get pods -w` to watch your pods start up
[INFO] F8: Scaling DeploymentConfig myproject/client to replicas: 1
[INFO] F8: Watching pods with selector LabelSelector(matchExpressions=[], matchLabels={project=client,
erties={}) waiting for a running pod...
[INFO] F8:[NEW] client-2-4vrdk status: Running Ready
[INFO] F8:[NEW] Tailing log of pod: client-2-4vrdk
[INFO] F8:[NEW] Press Ctrl-C to scale down the app and stop tailing the log
[INFO] F8:[NEW]
[INFO] F8: Starting the Java application using /opt/run-java/run-java.sh ...
[INFO] F8: exec java -javaagent:/opt/jolokia/jolokia.jar=config=/opt/jolokia/etc/jolokia.properties -c
[INFO] F8: I> No access restrictor found, access to any MBean is allowed
[INFO] F8: Jolokia: Agent started with URL https://172.17.0.6:8778/jolokia/
[INFO] F8:
[INFO] F8:   .   ____          _            __ _ _
[INFO] F8:  /\\ / ___'_ __ _ _(_)_ __  __ _ \ \ \ \
[INFO] F8: ( ( )\___ | '_ | '_| | '_ \/ _` | \ \ \ \
[INFO] F8:  \\/  ___)| |_)| | | | | || (_| |  ) ) ) )
[INFO] F8:   '  |____| .__|_| |_|_| |_\__, | / / / /
[INFO] F8:  =========|_|==============|___/=/_/_/_/
[INFO] F8:  :: Spring Boot ::        (v1.5.3.RELEASE)
[INFO] F8:
```

Scaling

- Change deployment replicas



Scaling

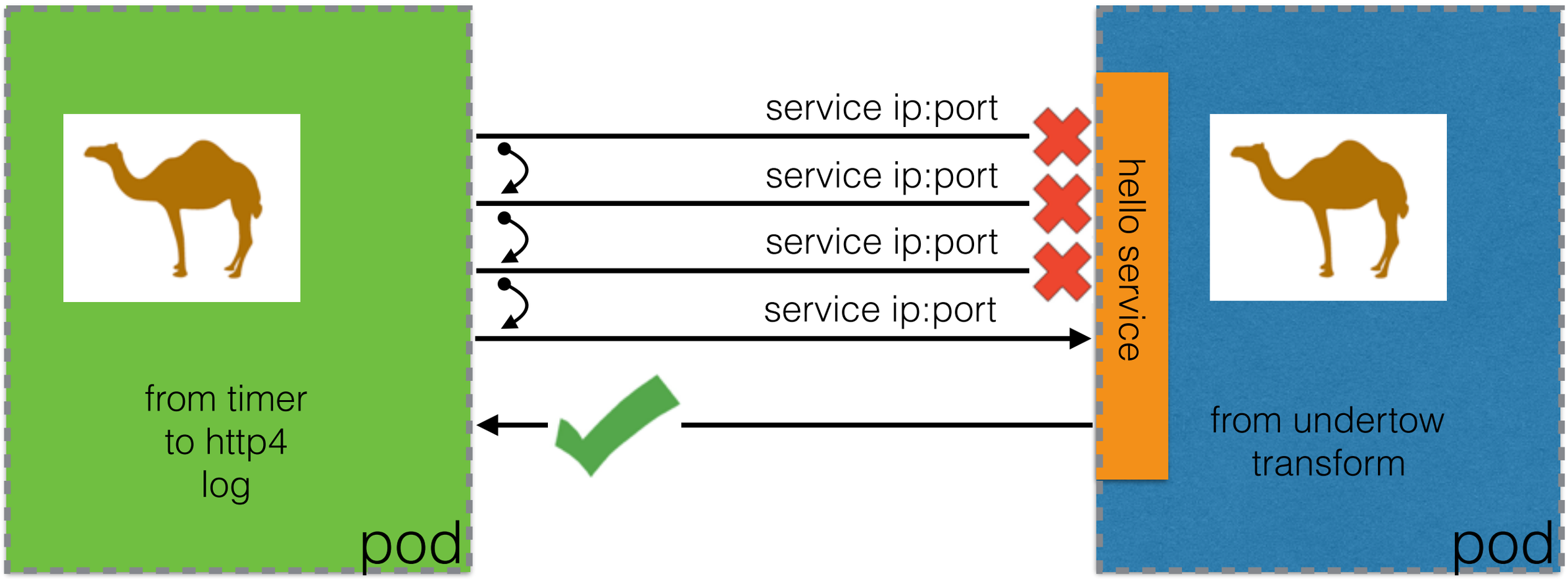
- Service load balancing

Load balancing is random

```
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-s5rfh
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-s5rfh
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-s5rfh
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-s5rfh
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-s5rfh
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-s5rfh
: Swarm says hello from helloswarm-1-bjdbj
```

Error Handling

- Client Side Retry



Error Handling

- Client Side Retry

```
@Component
public class MyRoute extends RouteBuilder {

    @Override
    public void configure() throws Exception {
        // try to call the service again
        onException(Exception.class)
                .maximumRedeliveries(10)
                .redeliveryDelay(1000);

        from( uri: "timer:foo?period=2000")
                .to("http4:{{service:helloswarm}}/hello")
                .log("${body}");
    }
}
```

Error Handling

- Client Side Retry

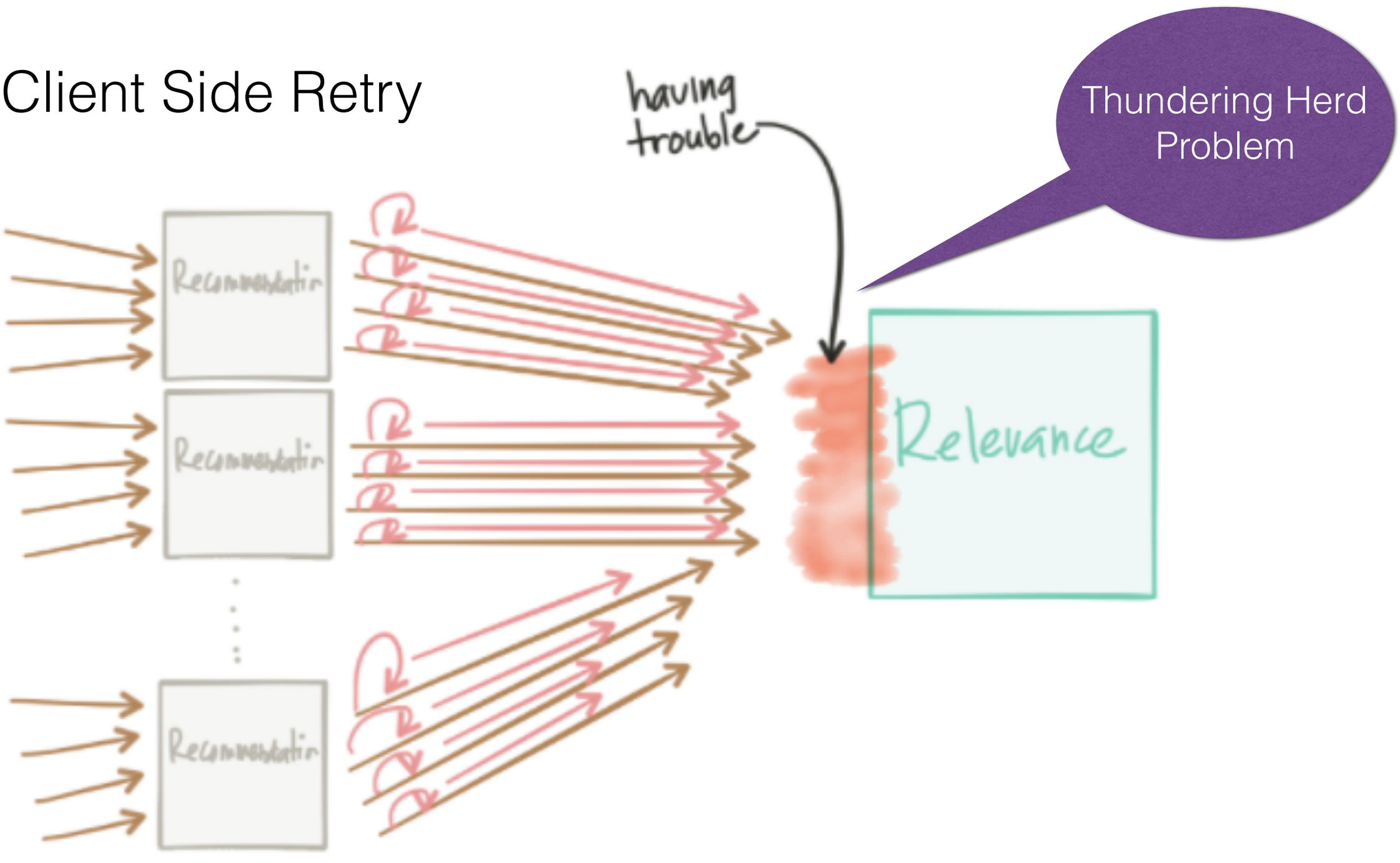
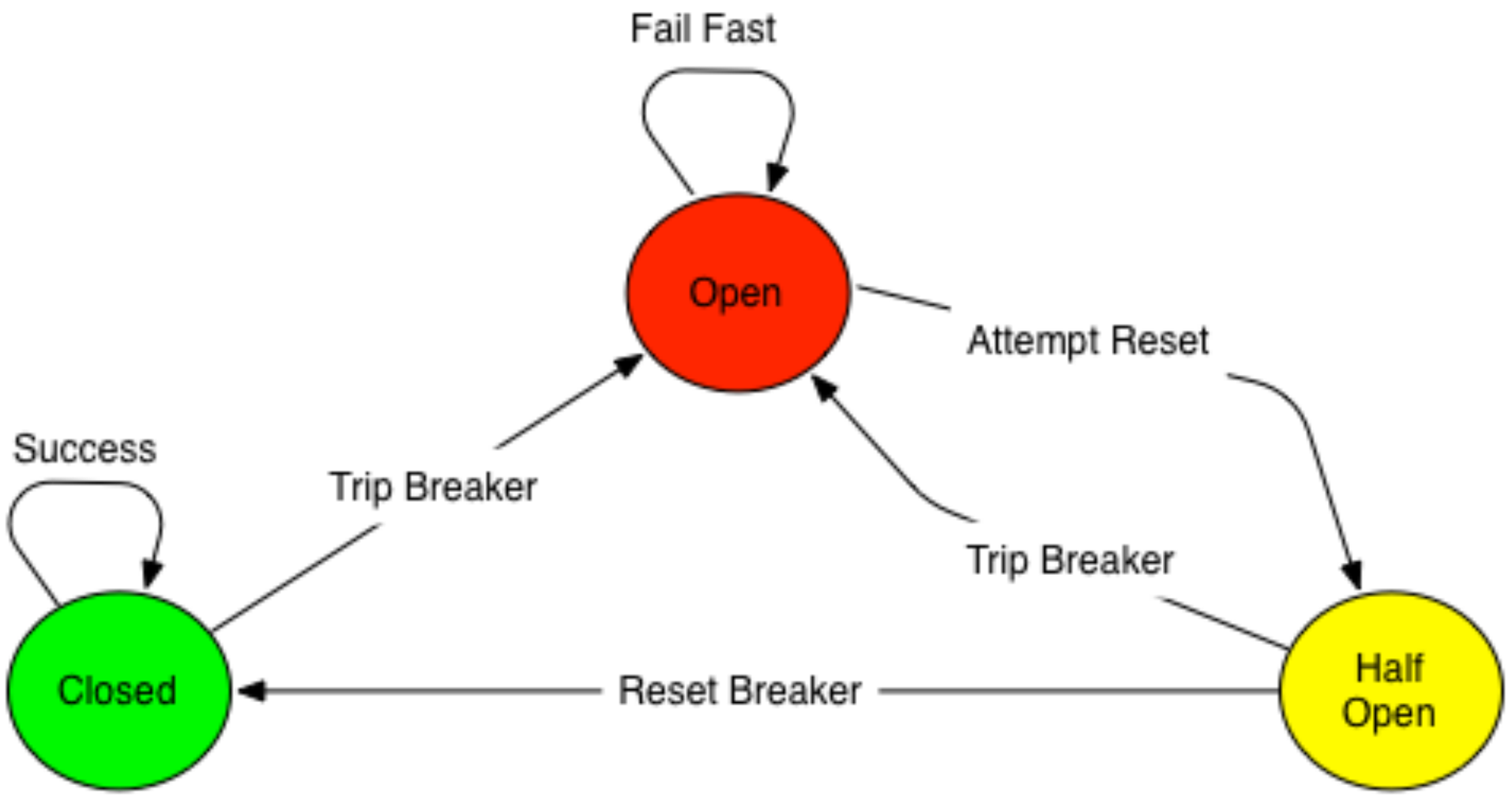


Figure by Christian Posta

Error Handling

- Client Side Circuit Breaker with Hystrix



Error Handling

- Client Side Circuit Breaker with Hystrix

```
@Component
public class MyRoute extends RouteBuilder {

    @Override
    public void configure() throws Exception {
        from( uri: "timer:foo?period=2000")
            .hystrix()
                .to("http4:{{service:helloswarm}}/hello")
            .onFallback()
                .setBody().constant( value: "Nobody want to talk to me")
            .end()
                .log("${body}");
    }
}
```

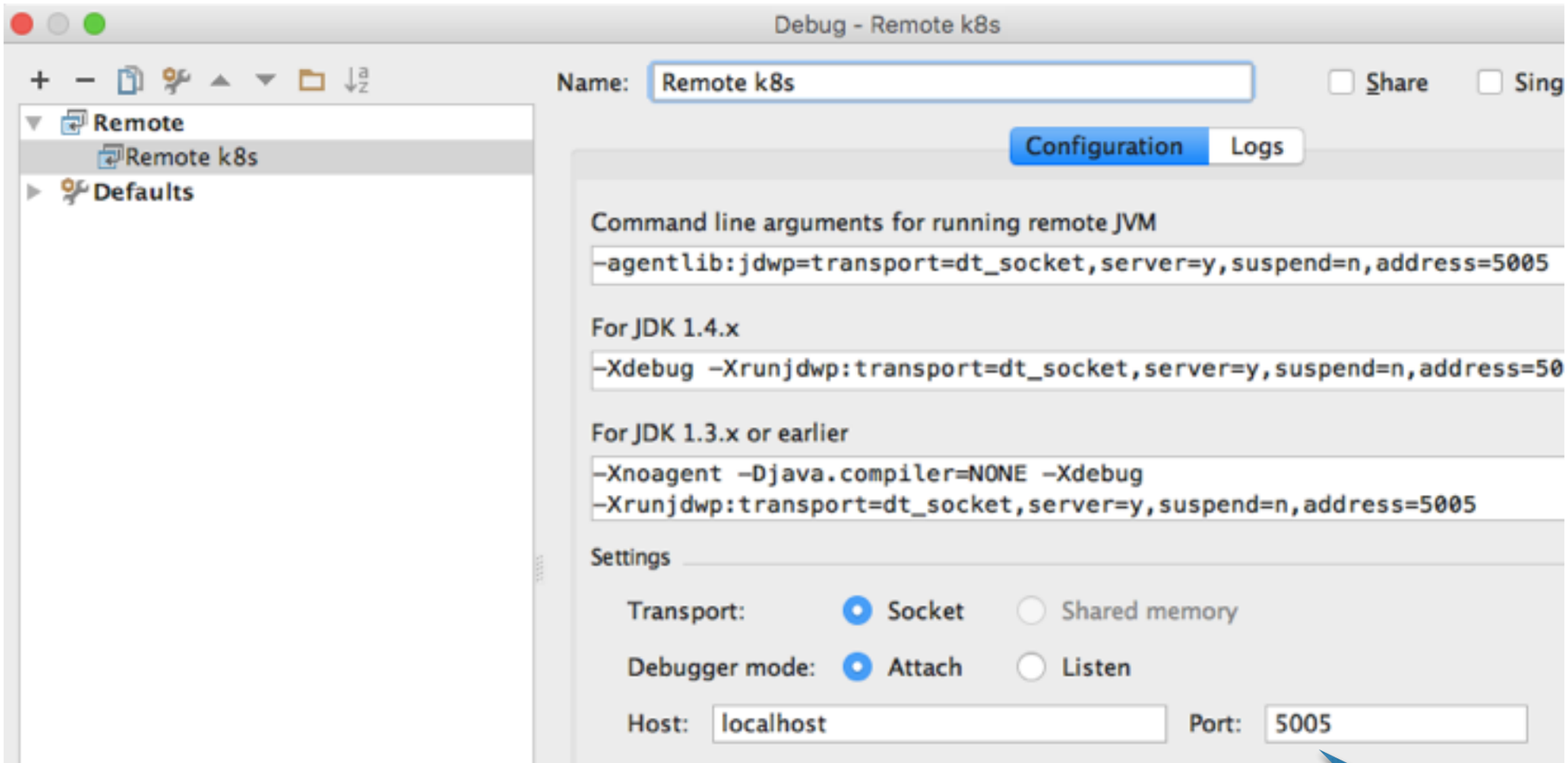
Debugging

- Debugging Pods

```
mvn fabric8:debug
```

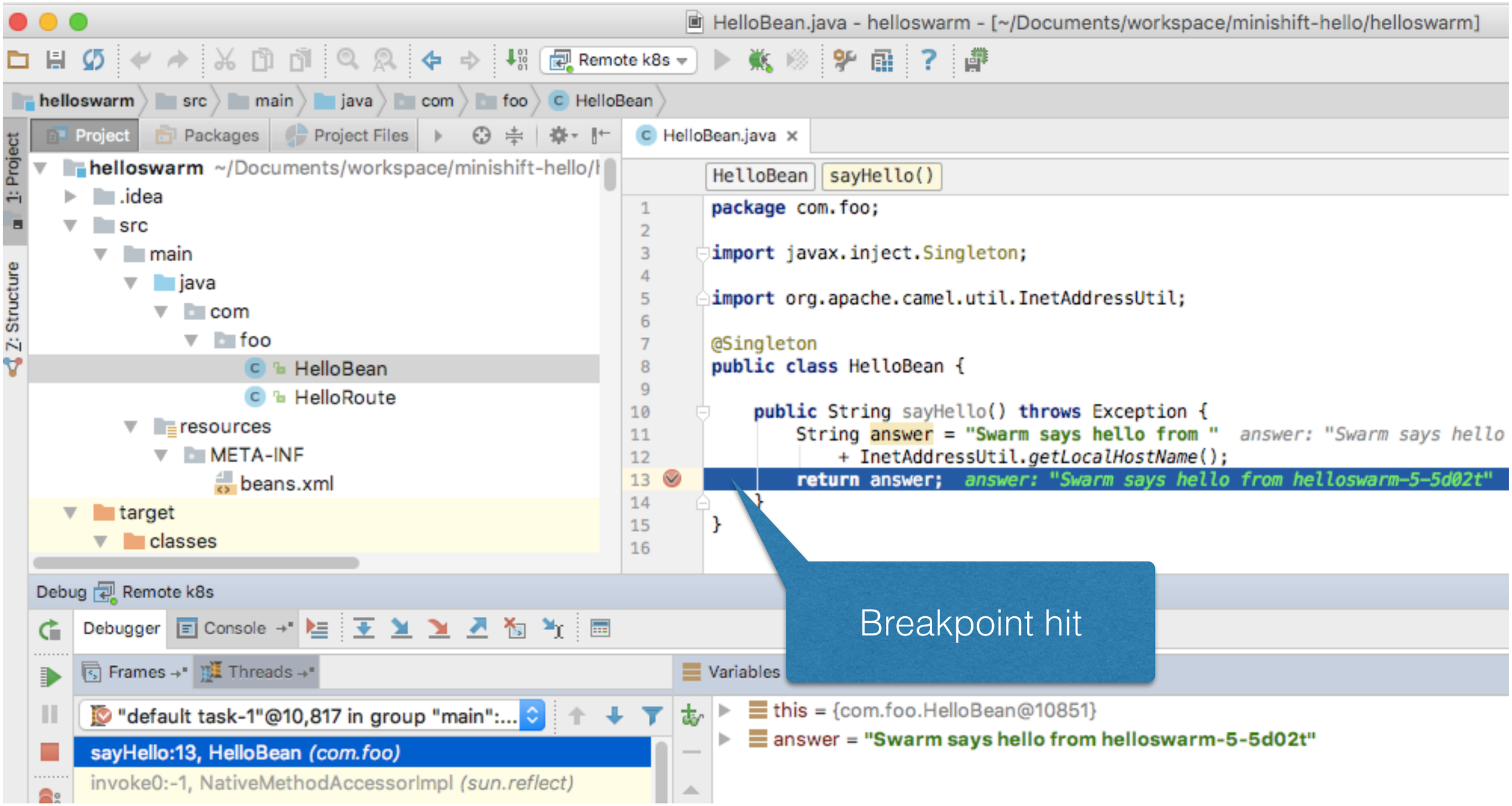
```
[INFO] F8> Port forwarding to port 5005 on pod helloswarm-1942392107-13p2p using command: kubectl
[INFO] F8> Executing command: kubectl port-forward helloswarm-1942392107-13p2p 5005:5005
[INFO] F8>
[INFO] F8> Now you can start a Remote debug execution in your IDE by using localhost and the debug port 5005
[INFO] F8>
[INFO] kubectl> Forwarding from 127.0.0.1:5005 -> 5005
[INFO] kubectl> Forwarding from [::1]:5005 -> 5005
[INFO] kubectl> Handling connection for 5005
```

Remote Debug



Port 5005

Remote Debug



OpenShift CLI

You can also use CLI from docker & kubernetes

- oc get pods

```
davsclaus:/Users/davsclaus/$ oc get pods
NAME                        READY     STATUS      RESTARTS   AGE
client-2-j7142              1/1       Running     0          4m
client-s2i-1-build          0/1       Completed   0          10m
client-s2i-2-build          0/1       Completed   0          4m
helloswarm-1-bjdbj          1/1       Running     2          16m
helloswarm-1-s5rfh          1/1       Running     0          22m
helloswarm-s2i-1-build      0/1       Completed   0          28m
helloswarm-s2i-2-build      0/1       Completed   0          24m
```

OpenShift CLI

- oc logs -f <pod name>

```
davsclaus:/Users/davsclaus/Documents/workspace/minishift-hello (master)/$ oc logs -f client-2-7fnn9
Starting the Java application using /opt/run-java/run-java.sh ...
exec java -javaagent:/opt/jolokia/jolokia.jar=config=/opt/jolokia/etc/jolokia.properties -cp . -jar
I> No access restrictor found, access to any MBean is allowed
Jolokia: Agent started with URL https://172.17.0.5:8778/jolokia/
```

```
  .   ____          _            __ _ _
 /\\ / ___'_ __ _ _(_)_ __  __ _ \ \ \ \
( ( )\___ | '_ | '_| | '_ \/ _` | \ \ \ \
 \\/  ___)| |_)| | | | | || (_| |  ) ) ) )
  '  |____| .__|_| |_|_| |_\__, | / / / /
 =========|_|==============|___/=/_/_/_/
 :: Spring Boot ::        (v1.5.3.RELEASE)
```

```
Swarm says hello from helloswarm-4-p1wxr
Swarm says hello from helloswarm-4-p1wxr
Swarm says hello from helloswarm-4-p1wxr
Swarm says hello from helloswarm-4-p1wxr
Swarm says hello from helloswarm-4-p1wxr
Swarm says hello from helloswarm-4-p1wxr
Swarm says hello from helloswarm-4-p1wxr
Swarm says hello from helloswarm-4-p1wxr
```

OpenShift CLI

- oc get service

```
davsclaus:/Users/davsclaus/$ oc get services
NAME          CLUSTER-IP       EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)    AGE
client        172.30.232.162   <none>        8080/TCP   11m
helloswarm    172.30.167.101   <none>        8080/TCP   23m
```

OpenShift CLI

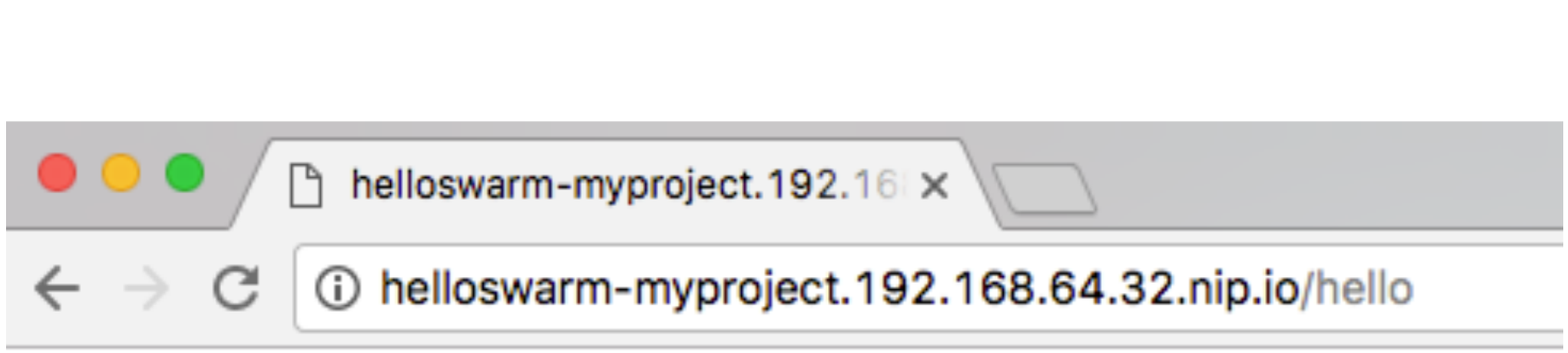
- oc get routes

```
davsclaus:/Users/davsclaus/$ oc get routes
NAME          HOST/PORT                                   PATH      SERVICES     PORT
client        client-myproject.192.168.64.32.nip.io                 client       8080
helloswarm    helloswarm-myproject.192.168.64.32.nip.io             helloswarm   8080
```

Can call service from your computer

Access Service from your computer

- minishift openshift service helloswarm -n myproject



Key Message

OPENSHIFT or

Tip of Iceberg

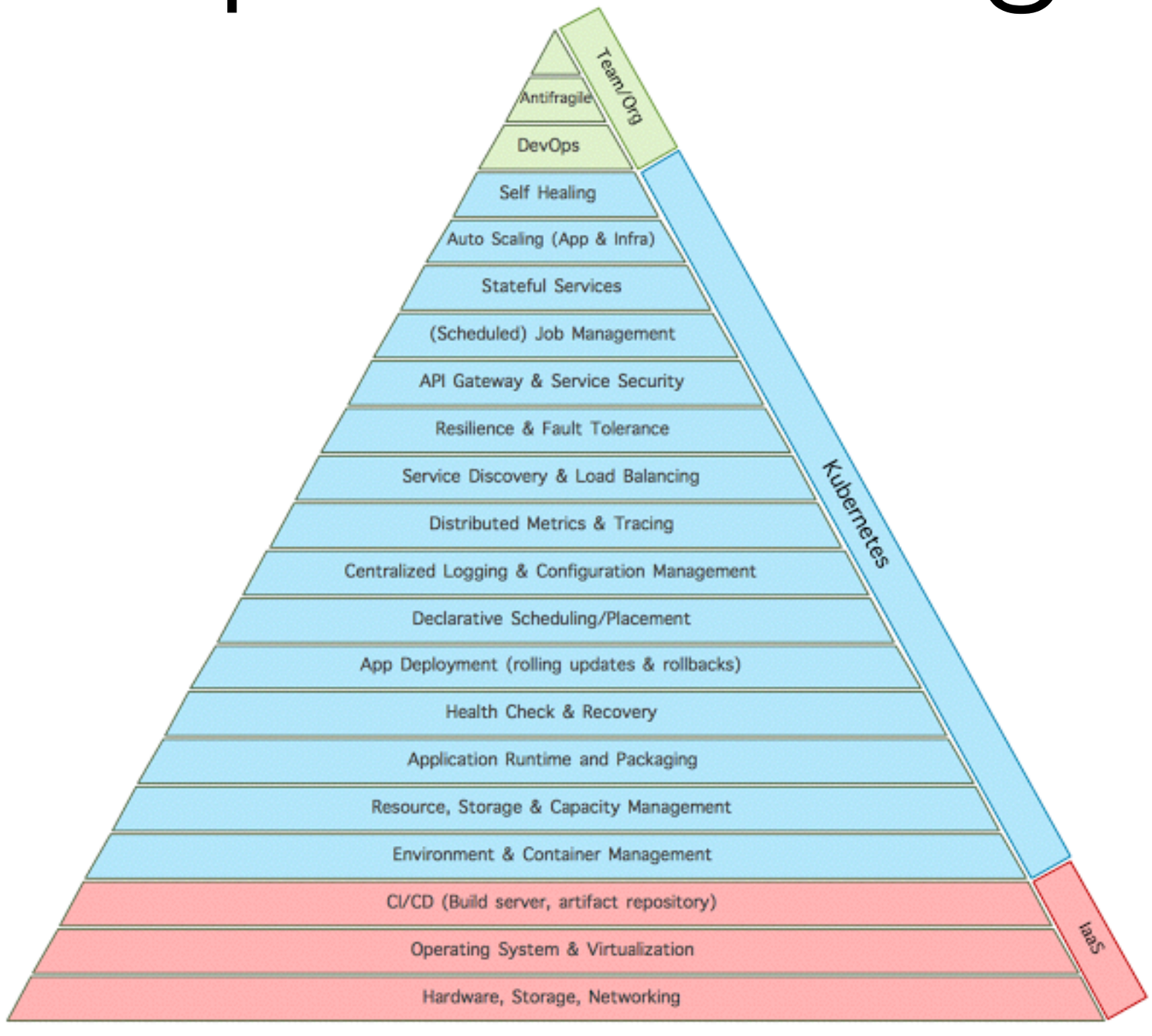
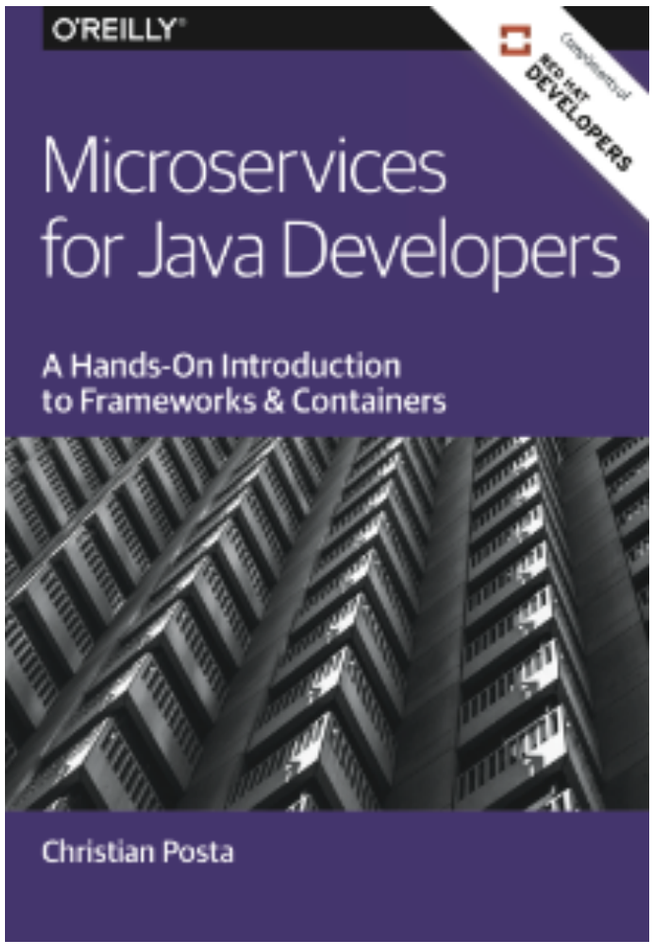


Figure by Bilgin Ibryam

More Details

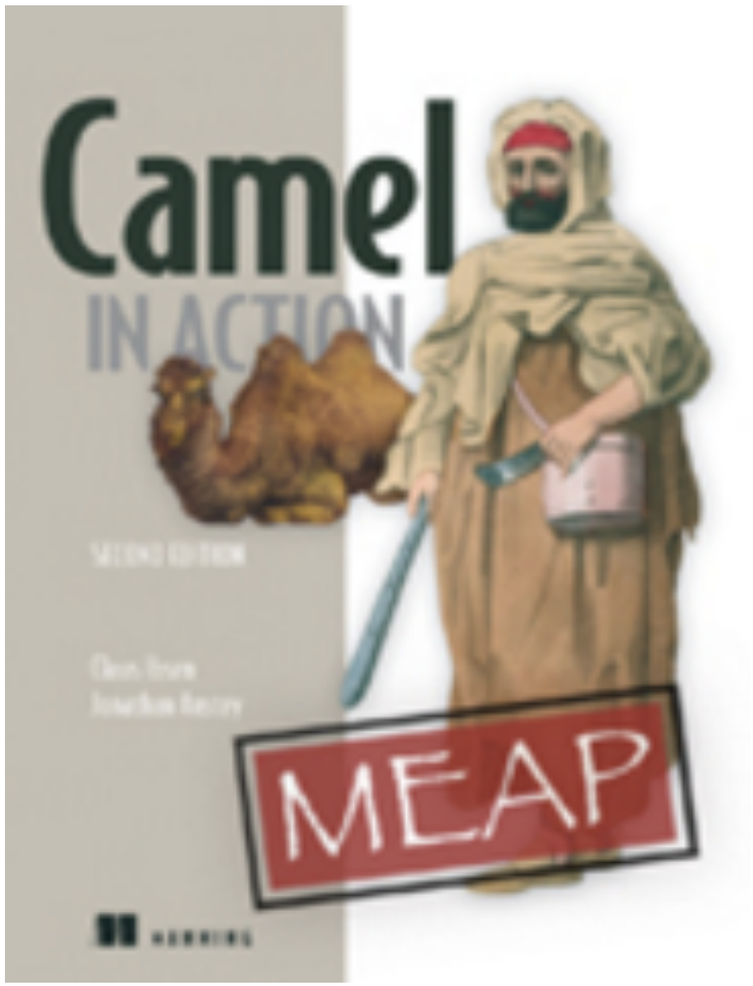


http://developers.redhat.com/promotions/microservices-for-java-developers/

More Details

https://www.openshift.com/promotions/for-developers.html

Shameless Promotion



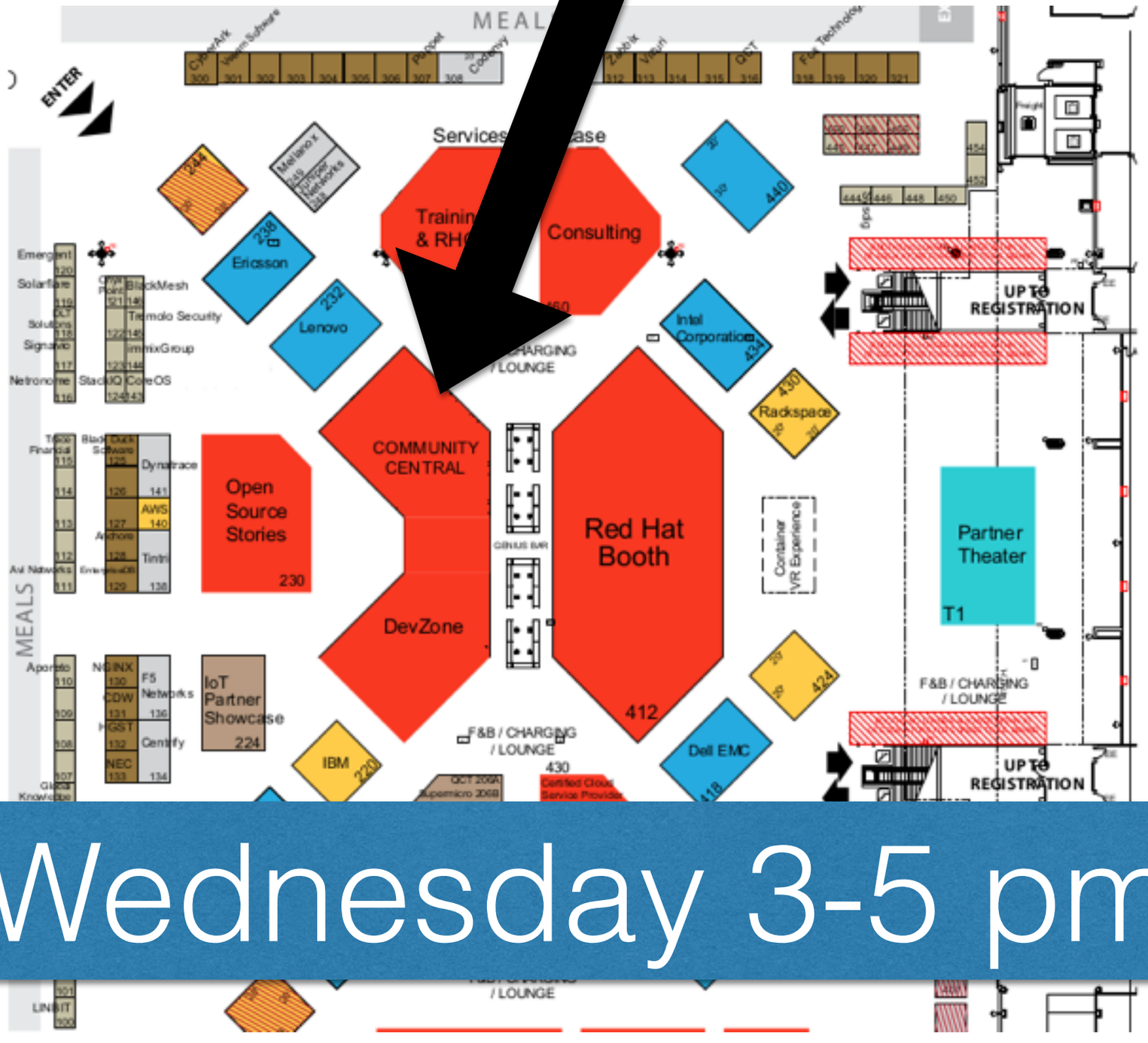
Coupon code:
camel39
gives 39% discount

http://manning.com/ibsen2

Boot Session
Community Central

Christian Posta

Claus Ibsen



Wednesday 3-5 pm

Links

@davsclaus
davsclaus
davsclaus.com

- MiniShift
  - https://www.openshift.org/minishift
- fabric8 Maven Tool
  - https://maven.fabric8.io
- Slides and demo source code
  - https://github.com/davsclaus/minishift-hello