

# **Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2004**

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# Preface

Annual data on the labor force, employment, and unemployment in States and substate areas are available from two major sources: the Current Population Survey (CPS) and the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program. The CPS is a sample survey of about 60,000 households nationwide conducted for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the Census Bureau. The LAUS program is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor in which State workforce agencies prepare estimates using concepts, definitions, and estimation procedures prescribed by BLS.

This bulletin presents 2004 annual averages from the CPS for census regions and divisions, the 50 States and the District of Columbia, and 50 large metropolitan areas and 17 central cities. Data are provided on the employed and unemployed by selected demographic and economic characteristics.

Tables 1 through 13 present 2004 annual average labor force estimates for census regions and divisions. Similar information for all States and the District of Columbia appears in tables 14 through 26. All of these data reflect Census 2000-based population controls. The LAUS program no longer uses the total CPS estimates for States and the District of Columbia as the official annual average labor force statistics, because of a change in its modeling procedures that was implemented in March 2005.

Tables 27 through 32 display 2004 annual average rates, ratios, and percent distributions from the CPS for 50 large metropolitan areas and 17 central cities. Levels for the various labor force categories are not presented because independent census-based population controls are not available for geographic areas below the State level. The CPS metropolitan area and city estimates differ from the official estimates produced by the individual States through the LAUS program. CPS estimates are provided herein because they are a current source of information on

demographic and economic characteristics for these areas. Geographic definitions for the metropolitan areas in this publication continue to reflect those issued by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 30, 1993. (See appendix C.)

Official 2004 annual average LAUS estimates for metropolitan areas, however, reflect the Census-2000 based geographic designations that were first issued by OMB on June 6, 2003. These LAUS estimates appeared (initially) in the May 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings* and are available (as revised) through the BLS Web site.

The data in this bulletin reflect revisions to the standards for classification of Federal data by race and ethnicity that were issued by OMB on October 30, 1997. Estimates for the white, black or African American, and Asian race groups are based on the persons who reported only one of those race groups. Persons who reported another race group or two or more races are not included in any of these categories, but are included in the totals. Persons whose ethnicity was identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, were classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Tables displaying occupation and industry data reflect the coding systems used for those data in Census 2000.

This bulletin was prepared in the BLS Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics by the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics in collaboration with the Division of Data Development and Publications. Editorial assistance was provided by the Office of Publications and Special Studies.

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# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2004

**T**he Current Population Survey (CPS) is the regular monthly survey of about 60,000 households from which the national unemployment rate is derived. (See appendix A for concepts and definitions used in the CPS and appendix B for a description of the estimation procedures.)

The method for determining which annual average estimates of the labor force—by demographic characteristics (age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity) and economic characteristics of the employed and unemployed—to publish in this bulletin is explained in appendix B. Table B-1 lists the minimum bases required for publication for various geographic areas.

Estimates for census regions and divisions are shown in section I, data for States are shown in section II, and limited data for metropolitan areas and cities are shown in section III. Estimates of levels are not provided in section

III, because population controls needed to make estimates of levels comparable with those in the other sections of this publication are not available.

Because the estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population, they are subject to sampling error. Consequently, error ranges have been calculated in the form of 90-percent confidence intervals and displayed for the unemployment rates in the first table of sections I, II, and III. In addition, appendix B provides tables from which the sampling error ranges can be obtained for the data in other tables in sections I and II. Separate error tables are not provided for each population group (such as total, white, black or African American, Asian, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity). Instead, one table is used for all population groups for a given labor force characteristic, because differences in sampling errors are usually minimal.





## **Section I. Estimates for Census Regions And Divisions**



**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Northeast Region</b>								
Total .....	42,429	27,545	64.9	26,074	61.5	1,471	5.3	5.1 - 5.5
Men .....	20,207	14,565	72.1	13,743	68.0	822	5.6	5.4 - 5.8
Women .....	22,222	12,980	58.4	12,330	55.5	649	5.0	4.8 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,062	1,293	42.2	1,089	35.6	205	15.8	14.7 - 16.9
White .....	35,170	22,998	65.4	21,911	62.3	1,087	4.7	4.5 - 4.9
Men .....	16,896	12,265	72.6	11,645	68.9	620	5.1	4.9 - 5.3
Women .....	18,274	10,733	58.7	10,266	56.2	467	4.3	4.1 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,400	1,111	46.3	955	39.8	156	14.0	12.8 - 15.2
Black or African American .....	4,894	3,011	61.5	2,708	55.3	304	10.1	9.5 - 10.7
Men .....	2,156	1,426	66.1	1,272	59.0	154	10.8	9.9 - 11.7
Women .....	2,738	1,586	57.9	1,436	52.4	150	9.4	8.6 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	467	125	26.9	88	18.8	38	30.1	26.1 - 34.1
Asian .....	1,871	1,214	64.9	1,161	62.0	54	4.4	3.7 - 5.1
Men .....	921	713	77.4	682	74.1	31	4.3	3.4 - 5.2
Women .....	950	501	52.8	479	50.4	23	4.6	3.5 - 5.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,979	2,654	66.7	2,463	61.9	191	7.2	6.6 - 7.8
Men .....	1,913	1,433	74.9	1,332	69.6	101	7.1	6.3 - 7.9
Women .....	2,066	1,221	59.1	1,131	54.8	90	7.3	6.4 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	348	116	33.4	89	25.6	27	23.3	19.0 - 27.6
Married men, spouse present .....	11,032	8,430	76.4	8,152	73.9	279	3.3	3.1 - 3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	10,684	6,539	61.2	6,322	59.2	217	3.3	3.0 - 3.6
Women who maintain families .....	2,684	1,826	68.0	1,686	62.8	140	7.7	7.0 - 8.4
<b>New England Division</b>								
Total .....	11,155	7,525	67.5	7,162	64.2	363	4.8	4.6 - 5.0
Men .....	5,339	3,934	73.7	3,724	69.8	210	5.3	5.0 - 5.6
Women .....	5,816	3,591	61.7	3,438	59.1	153	4.3	4.0 - 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	819	392	47.8	337	41.1	55	14.0	12.4 - 15.6
White .....	10,076	6,821	67.7	6,515	64.7	307	4.5	4.3 - 4.7
Men .....	4,839	3,574	73.9	3,393	70.1	181	5.1	4.7 - 5.5
Women .....	5,237	3,247	62.0	3,121	59.6	126	3.9	3.6 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	705	347	49.2	303	43.0	44	12.6	11.0 - 14.2
Black or African American .....	617	408	66.1	371	60.1	37	9.0	7.6 - 10.4
Men .....	284	203	71.4	187	65.7	16	8.0	6.1 - 9.9
Women .....	333	205	61.6	184	55.4	21	10.1	8.1 - 12.1
Asian .....	322	208	64.8	197	61.1	12	5.7	4.0 - 7.4
Men .....	156	115	73.9	108	69.1	8	6.6	4.2 - 9.0
Women .....	166	93	56.2	89	53.6	4	4.6	2.3 - 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	662	464	70.1	423	64.0	40	8.7	7.4 - 10.0
Men .....	317	239	75.4	217	68.7	21	8.9	7.1 - 10.7
Women .....	345	225	65.2	206	59.7	19	8.4	6.6 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	66	29	44.4	21	32.1	8	27.6	20.3 - 34.9
Married men, spouse present .....	2,920	2,264	77.5	2,190	75.0	74	3.3	2.9 - 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	2,843	1,832	64.5	1,783	62.7	49	2.7	2.3 - 3.1
Women who maintain families .....	667	472	70.8	442	66.1	31	6.5	5.4 - 7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Middle Atlantic Division										
Total .....	31,274	20,019	64.0	18,912	60.5	1,108	5.5	5.3	-	5.7
Men .....	14,869	10,631	71.5	10,019	67.4	611	5.8	5.5	-	6.1
Women .....	16,405	9,388	57.2	8,892	54.2	496	5.3	5.0	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,242	902	40.2	752	33.5	150	16.6	15.2	-	18.0
White .....	25,094	16,177	64.5	15,396	61.4	780	4.8	4.6	-	5.0
Men .....	12,057	8,691	72.1	8,251	68.4	439	5.1	4.8	-	5.4
Women .....	13,037	7,486	57.4	7,145	54.8	341	4.6	4.3	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,694	764	45.1	652	38.5	112	14.6	13.1	-	16.1
Black or African American .....	4,277	2,604	60.9	2,337	54.6	267	10.2	9.5	-	10.9
Men .....	1,872	1,223	65.3	1,085	58.0	138	11.3	10.2	-	12.4
Women .....	2,405	1,381	57.4	1,252	52.0	129	9.4	8.5	-	10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	397	99	24.8	70	17.5	29	29.3	24.7	-	33.9
Asian .....	1,549	1,006	65.0	964	62.3	42	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Men .....	765	598	78.1	575	75.1	23	3.9	2.9	-	4.9
Women .....	784	408	52.1	390	49.7	19	4.5	3.3	-	5.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,317	2,190	66.0	2,040	61.5	151	6.9	6.2	-	7.6
Men .....	1,597	1,195	74.8	1,115	69.8	80	6.7	5.8	-	7.6
Women .....	1,721	996	57.9	925	53.8	71	7.1	6.1	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	283	87	30.8	68	24.1	19	21.9	16.8	-	27.0
Married men, spouse present .....	8,111	6,166	76.0	5,961	73.5	205	3.3	3.0	-	3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	7,841	4,707	60.0	4,539	57.9	168	3.6	3.3	-	3.9
Women who maintain families .....	2,017	1,354	67.1	1,245	61.7	109	8.1	7.2	-	9.0
Midwest Region										
Total .....	50,378	34,453	68.4	32,481	64.5	1,972	5.7	5.5	-	5.9
Men .....	24,367	18,228	74.8	17,146	70.4	1,082	5.9	5.7	-	6.1
Women .....	26,011	16,225	62.4	15,335	59.0	890	5.5	5.3	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,698	1,949	52.7	1,645	44.5	304	15.6	14.7	-	16.5
White .....	43,853	30,189	68.8	28,704	65.5	1,485	4.9	4.7	-	5.1
Men .....	21,376	16,173	75.7	15,331	71.7	842	5.2	5.0	-	5.4
Women .....	22,477	14,016	62.4	13,373	59.5	643	4.6	4.4	-	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,111	1,699	54.6	1,473	47.3	226	13.3	12.4	-	14.2
Black or African American .....	4,616	2,954	64.0	2,560	55.5	394	13.3	12.6	-	14.0
Men .....	2,057	1,335	64.9	1,141	55.5	193	14.5	13.4	-	15.6
Women .....	2,559	1,620	63.3	1,419	55.4	201	12.4	11.5	-	13.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	408	161	39.4	103	25.2	58	36.2	32.9	-	39.5
Asian .....	1,123	783	69.8	747	66.6	36	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Men .....	566	442	79.5	424	76.2	18	4.1	3.0	-	5.2
Women .....	566	341	60.2	324	57.1	18	5.2	3.8	-	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,394	1,743	72.8	1,612	67.3	132	7.6	6.8	-	8.4
Men .....	1,307	1,105	84.5	1,031	78.8	75	6.8	5.9	-	7.7
Women .....	1,086	638	58.7	581	53.5	57	8.9	7.6	-	10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	221	101	45.7	81	36.7	20	19.7	15.3	-	24.1
Married men, spouse present .....	13,921	10,853	78.0	10,499	75.4	354	3.3	3.1	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	13,705	8,793	64.2	8,503	62.0	290	3.3	3.1	-	3.5
Women who maintain families .....	2,856	2,056	72.0	1,873	65.6	182	8.9	8.2	-	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
East North Central Division										
Total .....	35,222	23,615	67.0	22,178	63.0	1,437	6.1	5.9	-	6.3
Men .....	16,997	12,522	73.7	11,733	69.0	790	6.3	6.0	-	6.6
Women .....	18,225	11,092	60.9	10,445	57.3	647	5.8	5.5	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,578	1,290	50.0	1,078	41.8	212	16.4	15.2	-	17.6
White .....	30,175	20,384	67.6	19,321	64.0	1,064	5.2	5.0	-	5.4
Men .....	14,709	10,997	74.8	10,394	70.7	603	5.5	5.2	-	5.8
Women .....	15,466	9,387	60.7	8,926	57.7	460	4.9	4.6	-	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,136	1,111	52.0	956	44.7	155	14.0	12.8	-	15.2
Black or African American .....	3,828	2,399	62.7	2,081	54.4	317	13.2	12.4	-	14.0
Men .....	1,689	1,065	63.0	907	53.7	158	14.8	13.5	-	16.1
Women .....	2,139	1,334	62.4	1,175	54.9	159	11.9	10.9	-	12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	338	130	38.3	84	24.8	46	35.1	31.2	-	39.0
Asian .....	768	531	69.1	506	65.9	25	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Men .....	381	301	78.9	288	75.5	13	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Women .....	387	230	59.4	218	56.3	12	5.2	3.4	-	7.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,884	1,343	71.3	1,239	65.8	104	7.7	6.8	-	8.6
Men .....	1,020	853	83.6	794	77.8	59	6.9	5.8	-	8.0
Women .....	864	490	56.8	445	51.5	45	9.2	7.6	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	176	74	42.0	58	33.1	16	21.3	15.8	-	26.8
Married men, spouse present .....	9,630	7,435	77.2	7,177	74.5	258	3.5	3.2	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	9,445	5,881	62.3	5,668	60.0	213	3.6	3.3	-	3.9
Women who maintain families .....	2,112	1,492	70.6	1,361	64.5	130	8.7	7.8	-	9.6
West North Central Division										
Total .....	15,156	10,838	71.5	10,303	68.0	535	4.9	4.7	-	5.1
Men .....	7,370	5,706	77.4	5,413	73.5	293	5.1	4.8	-	5.4
Women .....	7,786	5,132	65.9	4,890	62.8	243	4.7	4.4	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,120	659	58.8	567	50.6	92	14.0	12.7	-	15.3
White .....	13,678	9,805	71.7	9,383	68.6	422	4.3	4.1	-	4.5
Men .....	6,667	5,176	77.6	4,937	74.1	239	4.6	4.3	-	4.9
Women .....	7,011	4,629	66.0	4,446	63.4	183	4.0	3.7	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	975	588	60.3	517	53.0	71	12.0	10.7	-	13.3
Black or African American .....	788	556	70.5	479	60.7	77	13.8	12.3	-	15.3
Men .....	368	270	73.4	235	63.8	35	13.1	10.9	-	15.3
Women .....	420	286	68.0	244	58.1	42	14.5	12.3	-	16.7
Asian .....	355	253	71.3	242	68.1	11	4.4	3.2	-	5.6
Men .....	175	142	80.7	136	77.6	5	3.8	2.3	-	5.3
Women .....	180	111	62.0	106	58.9	6	5.1	3.2	-	7.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	510	401	78.6	373	73.1	28	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Men .....	287	253	88.0	237	82.4	16	6.4	4.7	-	8.1
Women .....	223	148	66.4	136	61.0	12	8.1	5.6	-	10.6
Married men, spouse present .....	4,291	3,418	79.7	3,322	77.4	96	2.8	2.5	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	4,261	2,912	68.3	2,835	66.5	77	2.6	2.3	-	2.9
Women who maintain families .....	744	564	75.8	512	68.8	52	9.3	8.1	-	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
South Region										
Total .....	80,003	51,753	64.7	49,034	61.3	2,718	5.3	5.2	-	5.4
Men .....	38,314	27,726	72.4	26,292	68.6	1,434	5.2	5.0	-	5.4
Women .....	41,689	24,027	57.6	22,742	54.6	1,284	5.3	5.1	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	5,755	2,317	40.3	1,927	33.5	389	16.8	15.9	-	17.7
White .....	62,414	40,287	64.5	38,569	61.8	1,718	4.3	4.2	-	4.4
Men .....	30,388	22,238	73.2	21,295	70.1	943	4.2	4.0	-	4.4
Women .....	32,027	18,049	56.4	17,273	53.9	776	4.3	4.1	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,102	1,786	43.5	1,541	37.6	245	13.7	12.7	-	14.7
Black or African American .....	14,196	9,170	64.6	8,295	58.4	875	9.5	9.1	-	9.9
Men .....	6,329	4,261	67.3	3,834	60.6	427	10.0	9.4	-	10.6
Women .....	7,867	4,909	62.4	4,461	56.7	448	9.1	8.6	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,353	416	30.7	286	21.1	130	31.2	29.2	-	33.2
Asian .....	1,843	1,260	68.4	1,217	66.1	43	3.4	2.7	-	4.1
Men .....	858	670	78.1	646	75.3	24	3.6	2.7	-	4.5
Women .....	984	590	59.9	571	58.0	19	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	10,130	6,914	68.3	6,516	64.3	398	5.8	5.4	-	6.2
Men .....	5,252	4,253	81.0	4,017	76.5	235	5.5	5.0	-	6.0
Women .....	4,879	2,661	54.6	2,499	51.2	163	6.1	5.4	-	6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	879	324	36.9	277	31.5	47	14.6	12.1	-	17.1
Married men, spouse present .....	21,834	16,616	76.1	16,152	74.0	464	2.8	2.6	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	21,536	12,643	58.7	12,221	56.7	422	3.3	3.1	-	3.5
Women who maintain families .....	5,255	3,626	69.0	3,341	63.6	285	7.9	7.3	-	8.5
South Atlantic Division										
Total .....	42,053	27,299	64.9	25,982	61.8	1,317	4.8	4.6	-	5.0
Men .....	20,068	14,500	72.3	13,820	68.9	680	4.7	4.5	-	4.9
Women .....	21,985	12,799	58.2	12,162	55.3	636	5.0	4.7	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,898	1,176	40.6	994	34.3	182	15.5	14.3	-	16.7
White .....	31,983	20,618	64.5	19,828	62.0	790	3.8	3.6	-	4.0
Men .....	15,537	11,294	72.7	10,870	70.0	425	3.8	3.6	-	4.0
Women .....	16,446	9,323	56.7	8,958	54.5	365	3.9	3.6	-	4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,961	871	44.4	763	38.9	108	12.4	11.1	-	13.7
Black or African American .....	8,398	5,530	65.9	5,058	60.2	472	8.5	8.0	-	9.0
Men .....	3,747	2,605	69.5	2,377	63.5	228	8.7	8.0	-	9.4
Women .....	4,651	2,925	62.9	2,681	57.6	244	8.4	7.8	-	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	797	251	31.5	184	23.1	67	26.6	23.9	-	29.3
Asian .....	1,070	739	69.1	714	66.7	25	3.4	2.5	-	4.3
Men .....	498	388	77.8	376	75.4	12	3.1	2.0	-	4.2
Women .....	571	351	61.5	338	59.2	13	3.8	2.5	-	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	4,052	2,837	70.0	2,698	66.6	139	4.9	4.4	-	5.4
Men .....	2,184	1,790	82.0	1,703	78.0	87	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Women .....	1,868	1,047	56.0	995	53.2	52	5.0	4.1	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	293	122	41.5	107	36.4	15	12.2	8.5	-	15.9
Married men, spouse present .....	11,272	8,483	75.3	8,264	73.3	219	2.6	2.4	-	2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	11,160	6,626	59.4	6,418	57.5	208	3.1	2.8	-	3.4
Women who maintain families .....	2,690	1,887	70.1	1,756	65.3	131	6.9	6.2	-	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
East South Central Division										
Total .....	13,411	8,386	62.5	7,926	59.1	460	5.5	5.2	-	5.8
Men .....	6,394	4,440	69.5	4,204	65.8	237	5.3	4.9	-	5.7
Women .....	7,018	3,945	56.2	3,722	53.0	223	5.7	5.2	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	987	419	42.5	346	35.0	74	17.6	15.6	-	19.6
White .....	10,546	6,600	62.6	6,322	59.9	277	4.2	3.9	-	4.5
Men .....	5,107	3,607	70.6	3,456	67.7	151	4.2	3.8	-	4.6
Women .....	5,440	2,993	55.0	2,866	52.7	126	4.2	3.8	-	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	718	343	47.8	295	41.1	48	13.9	11.8	-	16.0
Black or African American .....	2,515	1,558	61.9	1,386	55.1	171	11.0	10.0	-	12.0
Men .....	1,120	706	63.1	626	55.9	80	11.3	9.8	-	12.8
Women .....	1,395	852	61.0	760	54.5	91	10.7	9.4	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	237	67	28.1	42	17.9	24	36.4	32.6	-	40.2
Asian .....	152	102	67.4	101	66.3	2	1.6	.3	-	2.9
Men .....	71	56	79.4	55	78.2	1	1.4	-.3	-	3.1
Women .....	81	46	56.9	45	55.9	1	1.8	-.3	-	3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	251	192	76.4	182	72.6	9	4.9	3.0	-	6.8
Men .....	153	139	90.9	134	87.5	5	3.8	1.8	-	5.8
Women .....	98	53	53.9	49	49.7	4	7.9	3.5	-	12.3
Married men, spouse present .....	3,683	2,713	73.7	2,642	71.7	71	2.6	2.2	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	3,715	2,162	58.2	2,092	56.3	70	3.2	2.7	-	3.7
Women who maintain families .....	917	586	63.9	531	57.9	55	9.4	8.0	-	10.8
West South Central Division										
Total .....	24,539	16,068	65.5	15,126	61.6	942	5.9	5.6	-	6.2
Men .....	11,852	8,785	74.1	8,268	69.8	517	5.9	5.6	-	6.2
Women .....	12,687	7,283	57.4	6,858	54.1	425	5.8	5.4	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,870	721	38.6	587	31.4	134	18.6	17.0	-	20.2
White .....	19,886	13,070	65.7	12,418	62.4	651	5.0	4.7	-	5.3
Men .....	9,744	7,337	75.3	6,970	71.5	367	5.0	4.7	-	5.3
Women .....	10,141	5,733	56.5	5,449	53.7	284	5.0	4.6	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,423	572	40.2	483	33.9	89	15.6	13.8	-	17.4
Black or African American .....	3,284	2,082	63.4	1,850	56.3	232	11.1	10.2	-	12.0
Men .....	1,463	950	64.9	831	56.8	120	12.6	11.2	-	14.0
Women .....	1,820	1,131	62.2	1,019	56.0	112	9.9	8.8	-	11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	320	98	30.5	59	18.5	38	39.3	36.0	-	42.6
Asian .....	621	418	67.3	403	64.8	16	3.7	2.5	-	4.9
Men .....	289	226	78.2	215	74.4	11	4.8	3.0	-	6.6
Women .....	332	192	57.9	187	56.4	5	2.5	1.0	-	4.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	5,827	3,885	66.7	3,636	62.4	250	6.4	5.8	-	7.0
Men .....	2,915	2,324	79.7	2,180	74.8	143	6.2	5.5	-	6.9
Women .....	2,912	1,562	53.6	1,455	50.0	106	6.8	5.9	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	566	194	34.3	164	29.0	30	15.4	12.2	-	18.6
Married men, spouse present .....	6,879	5,420	78.8	5,246	76.3	174	3.2	2.9	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	6,661	3,855	57.9	3,711	55.7	144	3.7	3.3	-	4.1
Women who maintain families .....	1,648	1,154	70.0	1,055	64.0	99	8.6	7.5	-	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
West Region										
Total .....	50,546	33,651	66.6	31,665	62.6	1,986	5.9	5.7	-	6.1
Men .....	24,821	18,459	74.4	17,343	69.9	1,117	6.0	5.8	-	6.2
Women .....	25,725	15,191	59.1	14,322	55.7	870	5.7	5.5	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,708	1,558	42.0	1,248	33.6	310	19.9	18.7	-	21.1
White .....	41,240	27,634	67.0	26,078	63.2	1,556	5.6	5.4	-	5.8
Men .....	20,401	15,329	75.1	14,452	70.8	877	5.7	5.5	-	5.9
Women .....	20,839	12,304	59.0	11,625	55.8	679	5.5	5.2	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,987	1,336	44.7	1,073	35.9	263	19.7	18.4	-	21.0
Black or African American .....	2,364	1,506	63.7	1,350	57.1	156	10.4	9.4	-	11.4
Men .....	1,116	752	67.4	667	59.8	86	11.4	9.9	-	12.9
Women .....	1,248	754	60.4	683	54.8	70	9.3	7.9	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	195	60	30.8	44	22.6	16	26.5	19.4	-	33.6
Asian .....	4,648	2,992	64.4	2,848	61.3	144	4.8	4.3	-	5.3
Men .....	2,177	1,559	71.6	1,480	68.0	79	5.1	4.4	-	5.8
Women .....	2,471	1,433	58.0	1,369	55.4	64	4.5	3.8	-	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	257	66	25.8	59	22.9	8	11.4	6.3	-	16.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	11,575	7,940	68.6	7,321	63.2	619	7.8	7.4	-	8.2
Men .....	5,930	4,784	80.7	4,442	74.9	342	7.2	6.6	-	7.8
Women .....	5,645	3,156	55.9	2,879	51.0	277	8.8	8.1	-	9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,156	452	39.1	344	29.8	108	24.0	21.2	-	26.8
Married men, spouse present .....	13,633	10,654	78.1	10,285	75.4	369	3.5	3.3	-	3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	13,360	7,875	58.9	7,559	56.6	316	4.0	3.7	-	4.3
Women who maintain families .....	2,818	1,972	70.0	1,822	64.6	150	7.6	6.8	-	8.4
Mountain Division										
Total .....	14,790	10,068	68.1	9,555	64.6	514	5.1	4.9	-	5.3
Men .....	7,303	5,518	75.6	5,231	71.6	286	5.2	4.9	-	5.5
Women .....	7,488	4,550	60.8	4,323	57.7	227	5.0	4.7	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,075	541	50.3	444	41.3	97	18.0	16.6	-	19.4
White .....	13,404	9,154	68.3	8,717	65.0	437	4.8	4.6	-	5.0
Men .....	6,650	5,047	75.9	4,802	72.2	245	4.9	4.6	-	5.2
Women .....	6,754	4,107	60.8	3,915	58.0	192	4.7	4.4	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	946	496	52.4	411	43.4	85	17.1	15.6	-	18.6
Black or African American .....	432	291	67.3	261	60.5	30	10.2	8.5	-	11.9
Men .....	214	160	74.6	143	66.7	17	10.6	8.2	-	13.0
Women .....	217	131	60.1	118	54.3	13	9.7	7.2	-	12.2
Asian .....	326	220	67.5	211	64.8	9	4.0	2.8	-	5.2
Men .....	148	112	75.6	106	71.8	6	5.0	3.1	-	6.9
Women .....	178	108	60.9	105	59.0	3	3.1	1.5	-	4.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,941	2,037	69.3	1,898	64.6	139	6.8	6.0	-	7.6
Men .....	1,520	1,238	81.5	1,162	76.4	76	6.2	5.3	-	7.1
Women .....	1,421	799	56.2	737	51.9	62	7.8	6.5	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	260	114	43.7	87	33.6	26	23.1	19.0	-	27.2
Married men, spouse present .....	4,166	3,248	78.0	3,161	75.9	87	2.7	2.4	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	4,031	2,414	59.9	2,340	58.1	74	3.1	2.7	-	3.5
Women who maintain families .....	788	558	70.7	520	65.9	38	6.8	5.7	-	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Pacific Division										
Total .....	35,755	23,583	66.0	22,110	61.8	1,473	6.2	6.0	-	6.4
Men .....	17,518	12,942	73.9	12,111	69.1	830	6.4	6.1	-	6.7
Women .....	18,237	10,641	58.3	9,999	54.8	643	6.0	5.7	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,633	1,017	38.6	804	30.5	213	21.0	19.3	-	22.7
White .....	27,836	18,480	66.4	17,360	62.4	1,119	6.1	5.8	-	6.4
Men .....	13,751	10,282	74.8	9,650	70.2	632	6.1	5.8	-	6.4
Women .....	14,086	8,197	58.2	7,710	54.7	487	5.9	5.5	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,041	840	41.2	662	32.4	179	21.3	19.4	-	23.2
Black or African American .....	1,932	1,216	62.9	1,089	56.4	127	10.4	9.2	-	11.6
Men .....	901	593	65.7	524	58.1	69	11.6	9.8	-	13.4
Women .....	1,031	623	60.5	566	54.9	58	9.3	7.7	-	10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	161	50	31.0	38	23.8	12	23.3	15.3	-	31.3
Asian .....	4,322	2,772	64.1	2,637	61.0	135	4.9	4.3	-	5.5
Men .....	2,029	1,447	71.3	1,373	67.7	74	5.1	4.3	-	5.9
Women .....	2,293	1,324	57.8	1,263	55.1	61	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	236	56	23.9	50	21.2	6	11.2	5.6	-	16.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	8,635	5,903	68.4	5,422	62.8	480	8.1	7.6	-	8.6
Men .....	4,410	3,546	80.4	3,280	74.4	266	7.5	6.8	-	8.2
Women .....	4,225	2,357	55.8	2,142	50.7	214	9.1	8.2	-	10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	896	339	37.8	257	28.7	82	24.2	20.8	-	27.6
Married men, spouse present .....	9,467	7,406	78.2	7,124	75.3	282	3.8	3.5	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	9,329	5,460	58.5	5,218	55.9	242	4.4	4.0	-	4.8
Women who maintain families .....	2,029	1,414	69.7	1,302	64.2	112	7.9	6.9	-	8.9

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the

sample size. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Northeast Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,766	1,881	39.5	1,708	35.8	173	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	12,575	7,739	61.5	7,369	58.6	370	4.8
Some college or associate degree .....	7,358	5,335	72.5	5,105	69.4	229	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	11,094	8,723	78.6	8,464	76.3	259	3.0
<b>New England Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,113	423	38.0	383	34.5	39	9.3
High school graduates, no college .....	2,992	1,906	63.7	1,829	61.1	77	4.1
Some college or associate degree .....	2,066	1,521	73.6	1,463	70.8	58	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,259	2,597	79.7	2,521	77.3	76	2.9
<b>Middle Atlantic Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,653	1,458	39.9	1,325	36.3	134	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	9,583	5,832	60.9	5,540	57.8	292	5.0
Some college or associate degree .....	5,292	3,813	72.1	3,642	68.8	171	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	7,835	6,127	78.2	5,943	75.9	183	3.0
<b>Midwest Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,928	2,035	41.3	1,824	37.0	211	10.4
High school graduates, no college .....	14,859	9,546	64.2	9,030	60.8	516	5.4
Some college or associate degree .....	11,341	8,523	75.2	8,168	72.0	356	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	10,976	8,768	79.9	8,524	77.7	244	2.8
<b>East North Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,670	1,516	41.3	1,353	36.9	163	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	10,764	6,818	63.3	6,423	59.7	395	5.8
Some college or associate degree .....	7,639	5,663	74.1	5,414	70.9	249	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	7,446	5,902	79.3	5,725	76.9	177	3.0
<b>West North Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,258	519	41.2	471	37.4	48	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	4,095	2,728	66.6	2,607	63.7	121	4.4
Some college or associate degree .....	3,702	2,861	77.3	2,754	74.4	107	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,529	2,865	81.2	2,798	79.3	67	2.3
<b>South Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	11,511	5,140	44.7	4,755	41.3	385	7.5
High school graduates, no college .....	21,614	13,684	63.3	13,056	60.4	627	4.6
Some college or associate degree .....	16,759	12,039	71.8	11,541	68.9	498	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	17,125	13,232	77.3	12,925	75.5	307	2.3
<b>South Atlantic Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	5,314	2,383	44.9	2,207	41.5	177	7.4
High school graduates, no college .....	11,519	7,192	62.4	6,879	59.7	313	4.4
Some college or associate degree .....	8,842	6,342	71.7	6,102	69.0	239	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	9,881	7,525	76.2	7,351	74.4	174	2.3
<b>East South Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,120	778	36.7	724	34.2	54	6.9
High school graduates, no college .....	3,913	2,433	62.2	2,324	59.4	109	4.5
Some college or associate degree .....	2,713	1,937	71.4	1,847	68.1	90	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,475	1,941	78.4	1,907	77.1	34	1.7
<b>West South Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,077	1,978	48.5	1,824	44.7	154	7.8
High school graduates, no college .....	6,183	4,059	65.7	3,854	62.3	206	5.1
Some college or associate degree .....	5,204	3,760	72.3	3,592	69.0	169	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,769	3,766	79.0	3,667	76.9	100	2.6
<b>West Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	6,465	3,412	52.8	3,119	48.2	293	8.6
High school graduates, no college .....	10,828	6,878	63.5	6,500	60.0	377	5.5
Some college or associate degree .....	12,102	8,546	70.6	8,167	67.5	379	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	12,635	9,650	76.4	9,363	74.1	287	3.0

**Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Mountain Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,633	860	52.7	802	49.1	58	6.7
High school graduates, no college .....	3,588	2,330	64.9	2,226	62.1	103	4.4
Some college or associate degree .....	3,562	2,535	71.2	2,436	68.4	99	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,474	2,673	76.9	2,610	75.1	63	2.3
<b>Pacific Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,832	2,552	52.8	2,317	47.9	235	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	7,240	4,548	62.8	4,274	59.0	274	6.0
Some college or associate degree .....	8,541	6,011	70.4	5,731	67.1	279	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	9,161	6,977	76.2	6,753	73.7	224	3.2

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Northeast .....	21,185	18,600	1,793	793	4,888	519	4,079	290	1,209	262
New England .....	5,635	4,839	564	232	1,527	143	1,283	101	287	76
Middle Atlantic .....	15,550	13,761	1,229	560	3,361	376	2,796	189	921	186
Midwest .....	26,084	22,841	2,303	939	6,397	743	5,244	410	1,607	365
East North Central .....	17,846	15,656	1,508	682	4,332	542	3,511	279	1,176	261
West North Central .....	8,238	7,185	796	258	2,065	200	1,733	131	431	104
South .....	41,424	36,477	3,622	1,325	7,610	1,012	6,142	456	2,291	427
South Atlantic .....	22,021	19,492	1,858	670	3,962	504	3,214	244	1,108	209
East South Central .....	6,633	5,751	655	227	1,294	149	1,064	80	385	74
West South Central .....	12,771	11,234	1,109	428	2,355	358	1,864	132	798	144
West .....	25,826	22,579	2,336	911	5,838	839	4,644	356	1,653	334
Mountain .....	7,781	6,791	719	271	1,773	213	1,447	112	418	96
Pacific .....	18,045	15,788	1,617	640	4,065	625	3,196	244	1,235	237
<b>Men</b>										
Northeast .....	12,248	10,992	867	389	1,495	234	1,182	79	702	120
New England .....	3,272	2,876	276	120	452	67	358	27	179	32
Middle Atlantic .....	8,976	8,116	592	269	1,043	168	824	52	523	88
Midwest .....	15,075	13,451	1,163	461	2,072	329	1,630	112	929	153
East North Central .....	10,340	9,247	760	333	1,393	237	1,081	75	685	105
West North Central .....	4,735	4,204	403	128	679	92	550	37	244	48
South .....	23,735	21,205	1,900	630	2,557	447	1,975	135	1,248	186
South Atlantic .....	12,506	11,231	965	310	1,314	223	1,016	75	597	83
East South Central .....	3,771	3,316	345	110	433	72	339	22	207	30
West South Central .....	7,458	6,657	590	210	810	153	620	38	445	72
West .....	15,387	13,715	1,219	453	1,956	394	1,471	91	962	154
Mountain .....	4,635	4,124	372	139	596	104	465	28	245	42
Pacific .....	10,752	9,591	847	315	1,359	290	1,007	63	717	113

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Women</b>										
Northeast .....	8,938	7,608	926	404	3,393	285	2,897	211	507	142
New England .....	2,363	1,963	288	112	1,075	76	925	74	109	44
Middle Atlantic .....	6,574	5,646	637	292	2,318	209	1,972	137	398	98
Midwest .....	11,009	9,390	1,141	479	4,326	413	3,614	298	678	212
East North Central .....	7,506	6,409	748	349	2,939	305	2,430	204	491	156
West North Central .....	3,503	2,981	392	130	1,386	108	1,184	94	187	56
South .....	17,690	15,272	1,722	695	5,053	564	4,167	321	1,043	241
South Atlantic .....	9,515	8,261	893	361	2,647	281	2,198	168	511	125
East South Central .....	2,861	2,434	310	117	861	78	725	58	179	45
West South Central .....	5,313	4,577	519	218	1,545	206	1,244	94	353	71
West .....	10,439	8,865	1,116	458	3,883	445	3,173	265	691	179
Mountain .....	3,146	2,667	346	133	1,177	110	983	84	173	54
Pacific .....	7,293	6,198	770	325	2,706	335	2,190	181	518	125
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Northeast .....	277	225	43	9	811	39	739	34	87	118
New England .....	80	63	15	2	257	13	233	12	21	34
Middle Atlantic .....	198	163	28	7	554	26	506	22	65	84
Midwest .....	414	340	62	12	1,231	84	1,092	55	127	176
East North Central .....	266	219	40	7	812	57	719	37	82	130
West North Central .....	148	121	21	5	419	27	374	18	45	46
South .....	656	547	94	15	1,271	98	1,126	47	208	181
South Atlantic .....	348	296	45	7	647	52	568	27	97	85
East South Central .....	105	88	13	4	241	13	218	10	41	32
West South Central .....	203	163	36	5	384	32	341	11	70	64
West .....	424	350	65	9	824	75	717	32	161	149
Mountain .....	162	135	22	4	282	24	246	12	51	46
Pacific .....	262	215	42	5	542	51	471	19	110	103

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>White</b>										
Northeast .....	17,624	15,402	1,539	683	4,287	399	3,629	259	878	209
New England .....	5,113	4,382	515	216	1,401	121	1,188	92	241	66
Middle Atlantic .....	12,511	11,020	1,024	467	2,885	277	2,441	168	637	144
Midwest .....	22,968	20,081	2,060	827	5,736	595	4,764	378	1,192	294
East North Central .....	15,468	13,545	1,332	591	3,852	426	3,171	255	859	204
West North Central .....	7,500	6,536	728	236	1,884	169	1,592	123	332	89
South .....	32,419	28,529	2,847	1,043	6,150	697	5,066	386	1,424	294
South Atlantic .....	16,705	14,766	1,416	523	3,123	331	2,590	203	646	144
East South Central .....	5,252	4,552	520	180	1,071	103	897	70	229	49
West South Central .....	10,462	9,211	911	340	1,956	263	1,579	113	550	101
West .....	21,175	18,452	1,971	752	4,903	680	3,914	309	1,278	278
Mountain .....	7,083	6,176	657	249	1,635	186	1,343	106	350	87
Pacific .....	14,092	12,275	1,315	503	3,268	494	2,571	203	928	191
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Northeast .....	2,309	2,059	176	75	398	95	285	18	262	42
New England .....	302	263	29	10	69	16	49	4	29	8
Middle Atlantic .....	2,007	1,796	147	64	330	79	236	15	234	33
Midwest .....	2,139	1,893	165	81	421	115	285	21	343	51
East North Central .....	1,743	1,544	130	69	339	94	226	19	274	44
West North Central .....	396	349	35	12	82	21	59	3	69	8
South .....	7,180	6,317	638	225	1,114	260	803	52	765	111
South Atlantic .....	4,395	3,904	370	120	664	148	486	29	416	56
East South Central .....	1,198	1,034	122	41	189	40	140	9	149	23
West South Central .....	1,588	1,379	146	63	262	71	177	14	200	32
West .....	1,149	1,012	92	45	202	42	149	11	138	18
Mountain .....	221	193	19	8	40	12	26	3	26	3
Pacific .....	928	818	73	36	161	31	123	8	112	15

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Northeast .....	1,020	940	55	25	140	19	113	8	48	5
New England .....	162	145	14	4	34	3	28	3	11	1
Middle Atlantic .....	858	795	41	22	106	16	86	4	37	5
Midwest .....	611	556	36	20	136	13	118	5	31	5
East North Central .....	423	385	23	15	83	10	71	3	22	3
West North Central .....	189	171	13	5	53	3	47	2	9	2
South .....	1,051	966	56	29	166	23	135	8	36	6
South Atlantic .....	617	567	35	16	97	12	78	6	23	3
East South Central .....	84	77	4	3	16	2	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
West South Central .....	350	322	17	11	53	9	43	1	12	3
West .....	2,384	2,151	162	71	464	70	374	20	128	15
Mountain .....	174	158	11	4	38	5	32	1	8	1
Pacific .....	2,210	1,993	151	67	426	65	342	19	121	14
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Northeast .....	2,089	1,902	134	54	374	77	280	18	168	23
New England .....	347	298	37	12	77	17	55	5	33	7
Middle Atlantic .....	1,742	1,603	97	42	298	60	225	13	135	15
Midwest .....	1,388	1,233	113	41	224	66	146	12	111	21
East North Central .....	1,086	967	85	34	153	45	100	9	87	17
West North Central .....	302	266	29	7	71	21	47	3	24	5
South .....	5,626	4,980	507	139	889	219	635	35	352	46
South Atlantic .....	2,365	2,116	202	46	333	89	231	13	124	15
East South Central .....	161	136	21	4	22	5	15	2	9	1
West South Central .....	3,101	2,728	284	89	534	125	389	20	219	30
West .....	6,189	5,455	551	183	1,132	267	808	57	533	86
Mountain .....	1,609	1,413	150	46	290	66	208	16	115	24
Pacific .....	4,580	4,043	401	137	842	201	600	41	418	63

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more, classified by their reason for working part time.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet

BLS publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2004 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>													
Total, All occupations .....	27,424	7,497	19,928	34,323	23,517	10,807	51,509	27,183	8,341	15,985	33,459	10,024	23,434
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	9,952	2,864	7,088	11,280	7,551	3,729	17,072	9,331	2,563	5,178	11,564	3,320	8,244
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	3,826	1,118	2,708	4,815	3,205	1,610	7,218	4,022	1,025	2,172	4,917	1,418	3,499
Management occupations .....	2,673	785	1,889	3,524	2,312	1,212	5,189	2,880	772	1,537	3,537	1,036	2,500
Business and financial operations occupations .....	1,153	333	820	1,291	894	398	2,030	1,142	253	635	1,380	381	999
Professional and related occupations .....	6,126	1,746	4,380	6,465	4,346	2,119	9,853	5,309	1,538	3,006	6,647	1,902	4,745
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	687	214	472	695	457	238	1,061	607	131	323	831	210	621
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	494	171	323	643	464	180	925	473	128	324	776	213	564
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	311	98	214	282	178	104	438	270	49	119	369	104	265
Community and social services occupations .....	487	119	368	501	326	175	773	385	144	243	474	146	328
Legal occupations .....	384	84	299	323	229	94	531	318	68	145	347	104	242
Education, training, and library occupations .....	1,721	485	1,236	1,827	1,222	605	2,821	1,464	465	892	1,736	560	1,177
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	625	160	465	550	369	181	879	509	113	257	788	190	598
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1,418	415	1,003	1,644	1,101	543	2,425	1,283	440	702	1,325	375	950
Service occupations .....	4,621	1,218	3,403	5,614	3,920	1,695	8,458	4,458	1,296	2,703	5,644	1,834	3,810
Healthcare support occupations .....	705	186	519	778	542	235	1,030	539	141	349	578	174	404
Protective service occupations .....	596	134	462	597	450	147	1,089	607	151	331	678	215	463
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	1,403	388	1,016	2,015	1,399	616	2,741	1,428	449	863	1,778	634	1,144
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	1,007	264	743	1,159	813	346	2,047	1,092	301	654	1,392	429	963
Personal care and service occupations .....	910	246	664	1,067	716	351	1,551	792	254	505	1,217	382	835
Sales and office occupations .....	7,007	1,880	5,127	8,684	5,880	2,804	13,025	6,992	2,054	3,978	8,685	2,584	6,101
Sales and related occupations .....	3,013	853	2,159	3,867	2,604	1,263	6,020	3,292	901	1,827	3,996	1,231	2,765
Office and administrative support occupations .....	3,994	1,027	2,967	4,817	3,276	1,541	7,004	3,700	1,154	2,151	4,689	1,353	3,335
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,531	723	1,808	3,414	2,268	1,146	5,991	3,088	951	1,953	3,789	1,221	2,569
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	119	29	89	200	101	99	370	145	77	148	434	86	347
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,524	449	1,075	1,955	1,310	644	3,622	1,917	563	1,142	2,210	756	1,454
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	889	245	644	1,259	856	402	2,000	1,026	311	663	1,146	378	767
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,307	810	2,497	5,327	3,895	1,432	6,949	3,307	1,474	2,169	3,771	1,064	2,707
Production occupations .....	1,687	471	1,216	3,053	2,279	774	3,584	1,652	854	1,079	1,857	476	1,381
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,620	339	1,281	2,274	1,616	658	3,365	1,655	620	1,090	1,914	587	1,326

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Total, All occupations .....	26,074	7,162	18,912	32,481	22,178	10,303	49,034	25,982	7,926	15,126	31,665	9,555	22,110
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	9,663	2,787	6,876	10,985	7,339	3,645	16,663	9,122	2,503	5,038	11,212	3,239	7,973
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	3,713	1,086	2,627	4,690	3,116	1,574	7,051	3,931	1,003	2,117	4,778	1,384	3,395
Management occupations .....	2,599	763	1,836	3,435	2,249	1,186	5,071	2,814	758	1,500	3,449	1,012	2,437
Business and financial operations occupations .....	1,114	322	792	1,255	867	388	1,980	1,117	245	617	1,329	372	957
Professional and related occupations .....	5,950	1,702	4,248	6,295	4,223	2,072	9,612	5,191	1,500	2,921	6,433	1,855	4,578
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	658	207	450	668	438	231	1,018	588	125	305	794	200	594
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	475	164	311	628	451	177	903	460	124	318	753	207	546
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	302	94	208	273	172	101	430	265	48	118	359	101	258
Community and social services occupations .....	469	116	353	487	315	171	753	374	141	238	462	142	319
Legal occupations .....	375	82	293	318	227	91	523	314	66	143	338	104	234
Education, training, and library occupations .....	1,681	473	1,208	1,776	1,185	591	2,754	1,435	454	865	1,688	548	1,140
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	590	155	436	522	348	174	841	490	108	242	731	183	548
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1,400	410	990	1,623	1,088	535	2,391	1,265	433	692	1,309	369	939
Service occupations .....	4,329	1,146	3,183	5,205	3,627	1,579	7,893	4,190	1,200	2,504	5,293	1,717	3,576
Healthcare support occupations .....	677	179	498	728	507	221	967	508	132	327	549	165	384
Protective service occupations .....	574	131	443	572	431	141	1,057	593	145	319	643	204	439
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	1,289	359	930	1,839	1,277	561	2,499	1,312	409	778	1,654	591	1,063
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	926	242	684	1,055	737	318	1,902	1,024	272	606	1,301	396	905
Personal care and service occupations .....	863	235	628	1,011	674	337	1,467	752	242	474	1,146	360	786
Sales and office occupations .....	6,657	1,794	4,863	8,207	5,543	2,663	12,372	6,663	1,958	3,750	8,229	2,460	5,769
Sales and related occupations .....	2,855	814	2,041	3,637	2,441	1,196	5,710	3,134	857	1,720	3,781	1,172	2,609
Office and administrative support occupations .....	3,801	979	2,822	4,569	3,102	1,467	6,661	3,529	1,101	2,031	4,448	1,288	3,160
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,352	676	1,676	3,145	2,078	1,067	5,625	2,917	883	1,825	3,465	1,149	2,316
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	111	27	84	184	90	94	342	134	73	135	353	80	273
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,389	414	975	1,756	1,171	585	3,360	1,789	515	1,056	2,019	704	1,315
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	852	235	617	1,205	817	388	1,922	993	294	634	1,093	365	728
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,072	759	2,313	4,940	3,590	1,349	6,482	3,091	1,382	2,009	3,467	990	2,476
Production occupations .....	1,571	442	1,129	2,837	2,108	729	3,343	1,539	794	1,010	1,716	442	1,274
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,501	317	1,184	2,103	1,483	621	3,139	1,552	589	999	1,750	548	1,202

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Total, All occupations .....	1,351	335	1,016	1,842	1,339	504	2,475	1,201	415	859	1,794	470	1,324
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	289	77	212	295	212	83	408	209	60	140	352	81	271
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	113	32	81	125	89	36	167	91	21	55	138	34	105
Management occupations .....	75	22	53	89	63	26	117	66	14	37	88	25	63
Business and financial operations occupations .....	38	11	28	36	26	10	50	25	7	18	51	9	42
Professional and related occupations .....	176	44	132	170	123	47	241	118	38	85	214	47	167
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	29	7	22	27	19	8	43	19	6	18	37	10	28
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	18	7	11	15	13	2	23	13	4	6	23	5	18
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	9	4	6	9	6	2	7	5	1	1	10	3	7
Community and social services occupations .....	18	3	15	15	11	4	20	12	3	5	12	4	8
Legal occupations .....	9	3	6	5	2	3	8	5	2	2	9	1	8
Education, training, and library occupations .....	40	11	29	51	37	15	67	29	10	28	48	12	36
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	34	5	29	27	21	6	38	18	5	15	57	7	50
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	18	5	13	21	14	7	35	17	7	10	16	6	11
Service occupations .....	292	72	220	409	293	116	565	269	97	200	351	117	234
Healthcare support occupations .....	28	7	21	50	35	15	63	30	9	23	29	9	20
Protective service occupations .....	21	3	19	25	19	5	32	14	5	13	35	11	24
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	115	29	86	176	121	55	242	116	41	85	125	44	81
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	81	23	58	103	76	28	145	68	29	48	91	33	58
Personal care and service occupations .....	47	11	36	56	42	14	83	40	12	31	71	21	50
Sales and office occupations .....	350	87	264	477	337	141	653	329	96	228	456	125	332
Sales and related occupations .....	157	39	118	229	163	66	310	159	44	107	216	59	157
Office and administrative support occupations .....	193	48	145	248	174	74	343	170	53	120	240	65	175
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	179	47	132	269	190	79	367	171	68	128	325	72	253
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	7	2	5	16	11	5	28	11	4	13	81	7	74
Construction and extraction occupations .....	134	35	100	199	139	59	261	128	48	86	192	52	140
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	37	10	27	54	40	15	78	33	16	29	52	13	39
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	235	51	183	387	304	83	467	215	92	160	304	73	231
Production occupations .....	116	29	87	216	171	45	241	113	60	69	141	34	107
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	119	22	97	170	133	37	226	103	32	92	164	39	124

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Total, All occupations .....	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.7
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.4	3.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.0
Management occupations .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5
Business and financial operations occupations .....	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.8	3.7	2.4	4.2
Professional and related occupations .....	2.9	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.5	3.5
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	4.2	3.3	4.7	3.9	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.1	4.8	5.6	4.5	4.6	4.4
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	3.7	4.0	3.6	2.3	2.8	1.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	1.7	3.0	2.5	3.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	3.0	3.8	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.3	2.8	2.9	2.7
Community and social services occupations .....	3.8	2.5	4.2	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.6
Legal occupations .....	2.3	3.1	2.1	1.5	.9	3.1	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.5	.7	3.3
Education, training, and library occupations .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.1	3.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	5.5	3.2	6.3	5.0	5.7	3.5	4.3	3.6	4.3	5.8	7.2	3.6	8.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1
Service occupations .....	6.3	5.9	6.5	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	6.0	7.5	7.4	6.2	6.4	6.1
Healthcare support occupations .....	4.0	3.6	4.1	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.7	6.7	6.5	5.0	5.0	5.0
Protective service occupations .....	3.6	1.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.0	2.3	3.6	3.8	5.2	5.2	5.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	8.2	7.5	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.1	9.1	9.8	7.0	6.9	7.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	8.1	8.6	7.9	8.9	9.3	8.0	7.1	6.2	9.6	7.3	6.5	7.6	6.1
Personal care and service occupations .....	5.1	4.4	5.4	5.2	5.8	4.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	6.2	5.9	5.6	6.0
Sales and office occupations .....	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.4
Sales and related occupations .....	5.2	4.6	5.5	5.9	6.3	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.9	5.4	4.8	5.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	7.1	6.5	7.3	7.9	8.4	6.9	6.1	5.5	7.2	6.5	8.6	5.9	9.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	6.0	7.7	5.4	8.1	11.0	5.1	7.5	7.2	5.4	8.8	18.6	8.0	21.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	8.8	7.8	9.3	10.2	10.6	9.2	7.2	6.7	8.5	7.5	8.7	6.9	9.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	3.6	3.9	3.2	5.3	4.4	4.6	3.5	5.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	7.1	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.8	5.8	6.7	6.5	6.2	7.4	8.1	6.9	8.5
Production occupations .....	6.9	6.2	7.1	7.1	7.5	5.8	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.4	7.6	7.1	7.7
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.5	8.2	5.7	6.7	6.2	5.1	8.4	8.5	6.7	9.4

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown

separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	26,074	7,162	18,912	32,481	22,178	10,303	49,034	25,982	7,926	15,126	31,665	9,555	22,110
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	37.1	38.9	36.4	33.8	33.1	35.4	34.0	35.1	31.6	33.3	35.4	33.9	36.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	14.2	15.2	13.9	14.4	14.1	15.3	14.4	15.1	12.7	14.0	15.1	14.5	15.4
Management occupations .....	10.0	10.7	9.7	10.6	10.1	11.5	10.3	10.8	9.6	9.9	10.9	10.6	11.0
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3
Professional and related occupations .....	22.8	23.8	22.5	19.4	19.0	20.1	19.6	20.0	18.9	19.3	20.3	19.4	20.7
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.7
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.2	1.3	1.1	.8	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	.6	.8	1.1	1.1	1.2
Community and social services occupations .....	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Legal occupations .....	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.2	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Education, training, and library occupations .....	6.4	6.6	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.2
Service occupations .....	16.6	16.0	16.8	16.0	16.4	15.3	16.1	16.1	15.1	16.6	16.7	18.0	16.2
Healthcare support occupations .....	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Protective service occupations .....	2.2	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	6.2	4.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
Personal care and service occupations .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.6
Sales and office occupations .....	25.5	25.0	25.7	25.3	25.0	25.8	25.2	25.6	24.7	24.8	26.0	25.7	26.1
Sales and related occupations .....	11.0	11.4	10.8	11.2	11.0	11.6	11.6	12.1	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14.6	13.7	14.9	14.1	14.0	14.2	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.4	14.0	13.5	14.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	9.0	9.4	8.9	9.7	9.4	10.4	11.5	11.2	11.1	12.1	10.9	12.0	10.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.4	.4	.6	.4	.9	.7	.5	.9	.9	1.1	.8	1.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.7	6.9	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.4	7.4	5.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.8	10.6	12.2	15.2	16.2	13.1	13.2	11.9	17.4	13.3	10.9	10.4	11.2
Production occupations .....	6.0	6.2	6.0	8.7	9.5	7.1	6.8	5.9	10.0	6.7	5.4	4.6	5.8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.8	4.4	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.0	6.4	6.0	7.4	6.6	5.5	5.7	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	13,743	3,724	10,019	17,146	11,733	5,413	26,292	13,820	4,204	8,268	17,343	5,231	12,111
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	34.8	36.4	34.2	31.6	31.0	33.0	31.0	32.2	27.4	30.6	33.4	31.5	34.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	15.9	16.6	15.6	16.2	15.7	17.3	15.3	16.2	13.4	14.9	15.7	15.5	15.8
Management occupations .....	11.8	12.6	11.5	13.0	12.5	14.0	12.2	12.9	11.2	11.6	12.5	12.3	12.6
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3
Professional and related occupations .....	18.9	19.8	18.6	15.4	15.2	15.7	15.6	16.0	14.1	15.7	17.7	16.0	18.4
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3.4	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.6
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	3.0	3.8	2.7	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	.9	.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Community and social services occupations .....	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Legal occupations .....	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9
Education, training, and library occupations .....	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.7	2.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4
Service occupations .....	13.8	13.1	14.0	12.0	12.4	11.2	13.0	13.4	11.8	13.0	14.2	15.2	13.7
Healthcare support occupations .....	.6	.6	.5	.4	.3	.5	.4	.3	.2	.4	.5	.4	.5
Protective service occupations .....	3.4	3.0	3.6	2.6	2.9	2.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.4	4.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.5
Personal care and service occupations .....	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.0	.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6
Sales and office occupations .....	18.0	17.8	18.1	16.7	16.4	17.5	16.6	17.3	15.9	15.7	17.9	17.4	18.1
Sales and related occupations .....	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.4	11.5	10.6	11.2	9.7	10.0	11.4	11.4	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations .....	7.1	6.8	7.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.5	6.0	6.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	16.4	17.4	16.1	17.5	16.9	18.8	20.5	20.3	20.1	21.1	18.9	20.9	18.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.6	.7	.8	.6	1.4	1.1	.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.7
Construction and extraction occupations .....	9.9	10.8	9.5	10.0	9.7	10.6	12.5	12.6	11.9	12.5	11.3	13.0	10.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.4	6.0	6.7	5.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17.0	15.2	17.6	22.1	23.4	19.5	19.0	16.8	24.9	19.6	15.6	15.0	15.9
Production occupations .....	7.7	7.9	7.6	11.7	12.7	9.7	8.7	7.4	12.8	8.9	7.1	6.1	7.5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.3	7.3	10.1	10.4	10.7	9.8	10.2	9.4	12.1	10.7	8.6	8.9	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	12,330	3,438	8,892	15,335	10,445	4,890	22,742	12,162	3,722	6,858	14,322	4,323	9,999
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	39.6	41.6	38.8	36.3	35.5	38.1	37.5	38.4	36.3	36.6	37.8	36.8	38.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	12.4	13.6	12.0	12.4	12.2	13.0	13.3	13.9	11.9	12.9	14.3	13.3	14.8
Management occupations .....	7.9	8.6	7.6	7.9	7.5	8.7	8.2	8.5	7.8	7.9	9.0	8.6	9.2
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.3	5.1	5.4	4.1	5.0	5.4	4.7	5.6
Professional and related occupations .....	27.2	28.0	26.8	23.9	23.3	25.0	24.2	24.5	24.4	23.6	23.5	23.5	23.5
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	.8	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.6
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.5	.6	.4	.6	.7	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.7	.6	.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.1	1.4	1.0	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0	.4	.5	1.1	1.0	1.2
Community and social services occupations .....	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
Legal occupations .....	1.4	1.0	1.5	.9	1.0	.8	1.2	1.3	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
Education, training, and library occupations .....	9.9	9.8	9.9	8.5	8.4	8.9	9.2	8.8	9.6	9.5	8.3	9.2	7.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	8.1	8.9	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.8	8.6	7.4	6.3	5.9	6.5
Service occupations .....	19.8	19.1	20.0	20.5	20.8	19.8	19.7	19.2	19.0	20.9	19.8	21.3	19.2
Healthcare support occupations .....	4.9	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.3	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Protective service occupations .....	.8	.6	.9	.8	.9	.6	1.1	1.2	.8	1.1	.9	1.0	.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.9	6.2	5.7	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.0	7.2	5.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.6
Personal care and service occupations .....	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.8	4.9	4.6	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.2	5.9
Sales and office occupations .....	33.9	32.9	34.3	34.8	34.7	35.1	35.2	35.1	34.7	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8
Sales and related occupations .....	10.9	11.7	10.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	12.9	13.0	12.1	13.0	12.6	13.3	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations .....	22.9	21.1	23.6	23.1	22.9	23.4	22.4	22.1	22.6	22.7	23.2	22.5	23.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.4	.6	.3	.7
Construction and extraction occupations .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	6.0	5.6	6.2	7.5	8.1	6.0	6.6	6.3	9.0	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.5
Production occupations .....	4.2	4.3	4.2	5.4	6.0	4.2	4.6	4.3	6.9	3.9	3.4	2.8	3.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	21,911	6,515	15,396	28,704	19,321	9,383	38,569	19,828	6,322	12,418	26,078	8,717	17,360
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	37.8	39.4	37.1	34.2	33.4	35.7	35.6	37.0	33.5	34.3	35.4	34.4	35.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	14.9	15.7	14.6	15.0	14.6	15.9	15.5	16.4	14.0	14.9	15.4	14.9	15.6
Management occupations .....	10.6	11.1	10.4	11.1	10.7	12.0	11.4	12.0	10.7	10.8	11.3	11.0	11.5
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	3.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
Professional and related occupations .....	22.9	23.7	22.5	19.1	18.8	19.9	20.0	20.6	19.5	19.3	20.0	19.6	20.2
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	2.4	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.4
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.1	1.2	1.1	.8	.7	1.0	.9	1.1	.6	.8	1.2	1.1	1.2
Community and social services occupations .....	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Legal occupations .....	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.1	.9	1.2	1.4	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Education, training, and library occupations .....	6.7	6.8	6.7	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.0	2.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	5.3	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.8	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.9
Service occupations .....	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.6	14.7	14.4	14.2	13.3	15.2	16.2	17.5	15.6
Healthcare support occupations .....	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6
Protective service occupations .....	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	6.1	4.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.3
Personal care and service occupations .....	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.1
Sales and office occupations .....	25.6	25.1	25.8	25.3	24.9	26.1	25.6	26.0	25.4	25.1	25.6	25.5	25.6
Sales and related occupations .....	11.2	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.2	11.9	12.2	12.7	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.2	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14.4	13.6	14.7	13.8	13.7	14.2	13.4	13.3	14.0	13.3	13.6	13.3	13.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	9.7	9.8	9.6	10.3	10.1	10.7	12.4	12.2	12.0	13.0	11.8	12.3	11.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.5	.4	.5	.6	.4	.9	.7	.6	.9	1.0	1.2	.9	1.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	7.5	7.6	7.1	7.6	7.1	7.6	6.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.8	3.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.6	10.4	12.1	15.0	16.0	12.8	12.1	10.6	15.8	12.5	11.0	10.2	11.4
Production occupations .....	6.0	6.0	6.0	8.6	9.5	6.8	6.4	5.4	9.2	6.4	5.2	4.5	5.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.6	4.4	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.1	6.6	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,708	371	2,337	2,560	2,081	479	8,295	5,058	1,386	1,850	1,350	261	1,089
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	27.8	27.3	27.8	26.2	25.9	27.1	25.4	26.6	21.7	24.8	31.3	24.6	32.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.2	8.4	9.2	10.1	7.0	8.7	12.1	8.5	12.9
Management occupations .....	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	4.6	5.7	6.2	4.5	5.4	7.7	6.0	8.1
Business and financial operations occupations .....	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9	2.5	3.3	4.3	2.5	4.8
Professional and related occupations .....	18.7	18.4	18.7	17.1	16.7	18.7	16.1	16.5	14.7	16.2	19.3	16.1	20.0
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	.8	1.1	2.2	1.9	2.2
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.5	.6	.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	.8	.9	.7	.7	1.9	1.3	2.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.4	.5	.3	.3	.9	.1	1.2
Community and social services occupations .....	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.1
Legal occupations .....	.9	.4	1.0	.7	.7	.8	.6	.7	.5	.5	.6	1.1	.4
Education, training, and library occupations .....	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	1.5	1.0	1.6	.8	.7	1.1	.8	.9	.8	.7	2.4	1.4	2.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.9	3.7	4.6	4.4	3.1	4.7
Service occupations .....	26.1	26.1	26.1	23.9	23.8	24.4	23.3	22.9	23.2	24.5	21.5	22.0	21.3
Healthcare support occupations .....	7.4	9.1	7.1	5.6	5.6	5.5	4.5	4.4	3.1	5.6	3.2	1.5	3.7
Protective service occupations .....	4.0	2.7	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	4.7	4.1	4.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	4.6	6.5	4.3	5.8	5.6	6.6	6.2	5.9	7.0	6.4	3.7	6.7	3.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.1	3.1	4.1	2.8
Personal care and service occupations .....	5.3	3.5	5.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.5	6.8	5.7	7.0
Sales and office occupations .....	27.6	28.1	27.5	26.9	26.9	26.9	24.7	25.2	22.3	25.2	32.0	33.7	31.6
Sales and related occupations .....	9.0	9.9	8.9	8.7	8.9	7.7	9.6	10.0	8.2	9.8	12.2	15.9	11.3
Office and administrative support occupations .....	18.6	18.2	18.6	18.2	18.0	19.2	15.1	15.2	14.1	15.4	19.9	17.8	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	6.0	6.6	5.9	5.3	4.8	7.3	7.7	8.1	7.2	6.8	5.7	7.3	5.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.1	.3	.1	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4	1.0	.5	.1	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations .....	3.6	4.2	3.5	2.7	2.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	4.1	2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.5	11.8	12.6	17.8	18.6	14.3	18.9	17.2	25.5	18.7	9.4	12.4	8.7
Production occupations .....	4.8	5.6	4.6	8.9	9.5	6.5	8.7	7.4	14.0	8.3	3.4	3.6	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7.8	6.2	8.0	8.9	9.1	7.8	10.2	9.8	11.5	10.4	6.0	8.8	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	1,161	197	964	747	506	242	1,217	714	101	403	2,848	211	2,637
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	46.5	52.1	45.3	51.3	53.6	46.3	47.7	44.2	54.5	52.2	42.0	41.4	42.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	14.7	10.9	15.5	12.8	13.4	11.6	14.9	15.6	11.2	14.6	16.0	12.7	16.2
Management occupations .....	9.0	6.3	9.5	9.4	10.1	7.8	10.1	11.3	9.0	8.3	10.0	8.7	10.1
Business and financial operations occupations .....	5.7	4.6	5.9	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.8	4.3	2.2	6.4	6.0	4.0	6.1
Professional and related occupations .....	31.8	41.2	29.9	38.5	40.2	34.7	32.8	28.6	43.3	37.6	26.0	28.6	25.8
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	7.1	11.6	6.2	10.5	11.1	9.2	9.9	8.5	10.7	12.3	5.5	6.4	5.5
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	3.4	5.0	3.1	4.3	5.3	2.3	3.5	2.4	6.2	4.9	4.0	3.4	4.1
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	3.1	7.6	2.2	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	4.3	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.3
Community and social services occupations .....	1.1	1.2	1.1	.7	.5	1.2	1.1	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	1.0	.9	1.1
Legal occupations .....	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	.7	.6	.8	.8	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8
Education, training, and library occupations .....	4.1	4.6	4.0	6.1	5.3	7.7	4.7	4.6	7.1	4.3	4.2	6.6	4.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.7	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.7	1.2	2.1	1.6	2.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	9.3	8.6	9.4	11.6	12.8	9.0	8.2	6.6	11.3	10.3	7.1	8.1	7.0
Service occupations .....	15.8	14.7	16.0	14.5	13.1	17.4	16.8	17.1	14.4	16.9	16.6	21.4	16.2
Healthcare support occupations .....	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.1	2.2	.9	.8	1.9	.9	1.9	1.6	2.0
Protective service occupations .....	.8	1.3	.7	.7	.7	.5	.6	.4	.9	.7	1.2	.6	1.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7.2	6.3	7.4	6.9	6.2	8.4	6.1	6.9	5.3	4.8	5.8	7.3	5.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	2.1	3.1	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.3	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.9	2.9	2.6	2.9
Personal care and service occupations .....	3.6	2.5	3.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.3	6.6	3.4	6.6	4.8	9.2	4.5
Sales and office occupations .....	20.9	18.2	21.4	19.3	21.3	15.3	19.7	21.7	17.8	16.8	26.2	20.5	26.7
Sales and related occupations .....	11.7	10.0	12.1	9.9	11.3	7.1	10.1	11.0	8.8	8.8	11.9	12.2	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	9.1	8.2	9.3	9.4	10.0	8.2	9.6	10.7	8.9	8.0	14.3	8.3	14.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	4.5	3.2	4.7	1.8	1.1	3.3	5.1	5.3	3.8	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.3	2.3	.8	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5
Construction and extraction occupations .....	2.0	1.4	2.1	.7	.6	.8	1.4	1.8	.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.1	.5	2.4	3.1	3.2	1.3	3.4	2.7	3.6	2.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.4	11.8	12.5	13.1	11.0	17.6	10.6	11.8	9.5	8.9	10.6	11.8	10.5
Production occupations .....	8.7	9.8	8.4	9.9	7.8	14.5	8.0	9.0	6.8	6.4	8.0	9.8	7.8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3.7	1.9	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,463	423	2,040	1,612	1,239	373	6,516	2,698	182	3,636	7,321	1,898	5,422
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	18.5	18.1	18.5	15.1	14.8	16.1	17.9	19.3	15.9	17.1	16.8	16.4	17.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	7.2	6.6	7.4	6.1	5.9	6.8	7.5	9.2	6.2	6.3	7.2	6.5	7.4
Management occupations .....	5.1	4.5	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.2	6.5	5.5	4.2	5.2	4.5	5.5
Business and financial operations occupations .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.7	.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Professional and related occupations .....	11.2	11.6	11.2	9.0	8.9	9.3	10.5	10.1	9.7	10.8	9.6	9.9	9.6
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	.8	1.0	.7
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.7	1.1	.6	.9	1.1	.2	.9	.9	1.8	1.0	.9	1.1	.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.4	.6	.4	.3	.3	.1	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.2	.5
Community and social services occupations .....	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3
Legal occupations .....	.6	.2	.7	.5	.5	.5	.6	.8	1.0	.4	.4	.5	.4
Education, training, and library occupations .....	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	1.2	.9	1.2	1.1	.7	2.2	1.2	1.4	.3	1.1	1.1	.7	1.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.7	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.8
Service occupations .....	28.3	30.4	27.8	23.9	23.6	24.9	22.7	22.2	16.4	23.4	24.2	27.4	23.0
Healthcare support occupations .....	4.2	4.4	4.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.6
Protective service occupations .....	1.7	2.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	8.2	8.8	8.0	10.3	10.1	11.0	7.4	6.9	6.2	7.8	7.6	10.1	6.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	9.7	9.3	9.8	8.0	7.8	8.5	8.8	9.9	7.5	8.1	9.8	10.3	9.6
Personal care and service occupations .....	4.5	5.1	4.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.5	.5	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.3
Sales and office occupations .....	22.4	22.1	22.4	17.9	18.5	16.0	20.7	20.5	8.2	21.5	22.2	21.3	22.5
Sales and related occupations .....	8.7	8.5	8.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	9.6	9.6	3.6	9.8	9.6	10.1	9.4
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.6	13.6	13.6	10.9	11.5	8.9	11.1	10.9	4.5	11.6	12.6	11.2	13.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	11.3	9.2	11.7	14.7	14.1	16.5	20.9	22.5	30.6	19.2	18.5	20.0	17.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	.8	2.4	1.6	1.5	6.2	1.5	3.3	2.0	3.7
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6.9	5.5	7.1	9.8	9.1	12.0	14.7	16.7	20.6	12.9	11.5	14.4	10.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.7	4.2	2.0	4.6	4.3	3.9	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	19.6	20.2	19.5	28.4	29.0	26.6	17.8	15.6	29.0	18.8	18.3	14.9	19.6
Production occupations .....	10.9	12.3	10.6	18.7	18.5	19.5	9.6	8.1	21.7	10.1	9.5	7.2	10.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.7	7.9	8.9	9.7	10.5	7.0	8.2	7.5	7.3	8.7	8.8	7.7	9.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than .05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>													
Total .....	27,424	7,497	19,928	34,323	23,517	10,807	51,509	27,183	8,341	15,985	33,459	10,024	23,434
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	71	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	337	58	50	230	120	92	( <sup>2</sup> )
Construction .....	1,855	526	1,329	2,437	1,645	792	4,555	2,484	678	1,392	2,800	952	1,847
Manufacturing .....	3,020	921	2,099	5,408	4,054	1,354	5,696	2,700	1,299	1,697	3,341	777	2,564
Durable goods .....	1,816	642	1,174	3,624	2,794	830	3,252	1,449	836	967	2,237	538	1,699
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	83	( <sup>2</sup> )	65	155	106	49	193	89	39	65	103	35	68
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	346	110	236	778	624	154	588	242	156	190	304	84	219
Machinery manufacturing .....	236	70	167	524	381	143	374	149	97	127	158	41	116
Computer and electronic products .....	344	163	181	269	180	88	412	197	54	160	642	131	511
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	100	37	63	175	132	43	183	88	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	59	( <sup>2</sup> )	46
Transportation equipment .....	234	101	133	1,057	897	160	693	271	231	191	413	74	338
Wood products .....	71	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	138	97	41	219	104	79	( <sup>2</sup> )	114	31	83
Furniture and fixtures .....	78	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	217	157	60	253	134	60	59	134	33	101
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	324	107	217	312	219	93	338	175	61	102	311	94	217
Nondurable goods .....	1,204	279	925	1,783	1,260	524	2,444	1,251	463	730	1,104	239	865
Food manufacturing .....	227	48	179	483	276	207	620	249	120	251	347	93	254
Beverage and tobacco products ....	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	106	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	( <sup>2</sup> )	57
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	203	48	155	102	62	40	522	377	80	64	187	( <sup>2</sup> )	167
Paper and printing .....	269	77	192	449	334	115	461	237	105	119	214	58	156
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	85	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	66	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	340	62	278	359	278	80	385	183	68	134	175	30	145
Plastic and rubber products .....	117	37	80	307	245	61	266	131	60	74	73	( <sup>2</sup> )	53
Wholesale and retail trade .....	3,986	1,131	2,855	5,236	3,495	1,741	7,823	4,140	1,266	2,417	5,055	1,529	3,526
Wholesale trade .....	848	236	612	1,175	803	372	1,617	843	263	512	1,175	302	873
Retail trade .....	3,138	895	2,243	4,061	2,692	1,368	6,206	3,297	1,003	1,906	3,880	1,227	2,653
Transportation and utilities .....	1,435	281	1,154	1,669	1,149	520	2,629	1,322	452	854	1,558	484	1,073
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,241	238	1,003	1,390	977	413	2,160	1,078	363	719	1,308	387	921
Utilities .....	194	43	150	279	172	107	469	244	89	135	250	98	152
Information .....	764	186	578	738	469	269	1,205	663	159	382	953	242	710
Publishing, except Internet .....	230	62	169	204	127	77	250	140	39	72	187	48	140
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	76	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	58	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	106	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	216	( <sup>2</sup> )	191
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	125	( <sup>2</sup> )	99	95	56	39	186	102	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	137	41	96
Telecommunications .....	240	54	186	269	166	103	536	287	55	193	308	95	213
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other information services .....	61	( <sup>2</sup> )	42	77	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>													
Financial activities .....	2,122	584	1,538	2,292	1,506	786	3,464	1,922	478	1,064	2,434	695	1,739
Finance and insurance .....	1,580	447	1,133	1,717	1,125	592	2,308	1,289	337	683	1,567	444	1,123
Finance .....	1,056	273	783	1,012	666	346	1,481	837	209	435	1,052	305	747
Insurance .....	524	174	350	705	459	246	827	451	128	248	515	139	376
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	542	137	406	575	382	193	1,156	633	142	381	867	251	616
Real estate .....	458	116	342	478	325	153	929	541	108	280	729	209	520
Rental and leasing services .....	84	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	97	57	40	227	92	( <sup>2</sup> )	101	139	43	96
Professional and business services ...	2,971	816	2,156	3,024	2,140	884	5,189	3,050	594	1,546	3,847	1,092	2,755
Professional and technical services .....	1,877	528	1,350	1,696	1,192	504	2,870	1,703	323	844	2,259	615	1,645
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	1,094	288	806	1,328	948	380	2,320	1,346	271	702	1,588	477	1,111
Administrative and support services .....	1,000	263	736	1,223	872	351	2,151	1,254	240	657	1,485	444	1,041
Waste management and remediation services .....	82	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	100	74	( <sup>2</sup> )	158	89	( <sup>2</sup> )	43	94	31	63
Education and health services .....	6,317	1,780	4,537	7,043	4,741	2,301	10,061	5,141	1,753	3,167	6,198	1,852	4,346
Educational services .....	2,571	723	1,847	2,828	1,869	959	4,287	2,203	702	1,382	2,698	854	1,844
Health care and social assistance ..	3,746	1,056	2,690	4,214	2,872	1,342	5,774	2,939	1,050	1,785	3,500	998	2,502
Hospitals .....	1,253	359	893	1,460	990	470	2,010	1,034	392	584	1,084	269	815
Health services, except hospitals ..	1,252	348	904	1,286	904	382	1,947	994	326	627	1,329	393	935
Social assistance .....	1,241	349	893	1,468	978	491	1,817	911	332	574	1,088	336	752
Leisure and hospitality .....	2,173	599	1,575	2,978	2,117	861	4,474	2,414	693	1,366	3,237	1,146	2,091
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	552	144	408	591	410	181	892	509	137	246	855	277	577
Accommodation and food services ....	1,621	454	1,167	2,387	1,707	680	3,582	1,905	556	1,120	2,382	868	1,514
Accommodation .....	239	79	159	295	210	85	545	338	63	144	550	272	277
Food services and drinking places .....	1,382	375	1,008	2,092	1,497	595	3,036	1,567	493	976	1,832	596	1,236
Other services .....	1,341	343	999	1,548	1,048	499	2,703	1,479	406	818	1,655	473	1,182
Other services, except private households .....	1,178	308	870	1,402	952	450	2,398	1,324	369	705	1,422	425	997
Repair and maintenance .....	344	101	244	456	312	144	855	442	126	286	539	155	384
Personal and laundry services ....	440	111	328	476	329	147	795	450	109	237	506	156	350
Membership associations and organizations .....	395	96	298	470	310	159	748	431	134	183	377	114	263
Private households .....	163	34	129	146	96	50	305	155	37	113	233	49	185
Public administration .....	1,184	275	908	1,216	814	402	2,568	1,522	360	686	1,546	497	1,049
Agricultural and related industries .....	216	51	165	661	291	370	791	280	151	360	710	190	520

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Total .....	26,074	7,162	18,912	32,481	22,178	10,303	49,034	25,982	7,926	15,126	31,665	9,555	22,110
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	70	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	324	56	47	221	114	90	( <sup>2</sup> )
Construction .....	1,698	485	1,213	2,214	1,489	724	4,263	2,338	630	1,295	2,596	892	1,703
Manufacturing .....	2,857	876	1,981	5,113	3,821	1,292	5,386	2,556	1,224	1,606	3,133	737	2,396
Durable goods .....	1,718	610	1,109	3,425	2,632	793	3,076	1,367	792	917	2,112	512	1,600
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	78	( <sup>2</sup> )	61	145	100	45	185	85	38	62	99	33	66
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	327	107	221	736	589	147	560	229	149	182	284	80	204
Machinery manufacturing .....	228	67	160	495	357	138	343	133	91	119	146	41	105
Computer and electronic products .....	317	151	167	256	170	86	393	188	52	153	602	123	479
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	96	36	60	165	124	41	166	82	52	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	43
Transportation equipment .....	223	95	128	1,001	846	155	661	262	218	181	398	71	328
Wood products .....	67	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	130	91	39	209	98	77	( <sup>2</sup> )	108	30	77
Furniture and fixtures .....	74	( <sup>2</sup> )	59	207	150	57	241	127	56	58	128	32	96
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	307	102	205	290	204	86	320	164	59	97	291	90	201
Nondurable goods .....	1,139	266	872	1,688	1,189	499	2,310	1,189	432	690	1,021	225	796
Food manufacturing .....	214	45	169	453	256	197	584	234	110	239	317	87	230
Beverage and tobacco products ....	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	102	60	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	52
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	186	45	141	98	60	38	478	350	70	57	166	( <sup>2</sup> )	147
Paper and printing .....	254	75	179	428	320	108	441	228	99	113	202	55	147
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	34	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	81	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	329	60	269	347	269	77	372	178	66	128	168	28	141
Plastic and rubber products .....	110	35	75	285	226	59	253	127	57	69	67	( <sup>2</sup> )	49
Wholesale and retail trade .....	3,759	1,079	2,680	4,947	3,284	1,663	7,415	3,932	1,205	2,278	4,752	1,454	3,298
Wholesale trade .....	805	226	579	1,127	766	361	1,558	813	255	490	1,110	288	821
Retail trade .....	2,954	853	2,101	3,820	2,518	1,302	5,857	3,120	949	1,788	3,642	1,166	2,476
Transportation and utilities .....	1,381	268	1,113	1,601	1,095	506	2,536	1,283	439	814	1,496	465	1,030
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,189	226	963	1,327	927	400	2,079	1,045	352	683	1,249	370	879
Utilities .....	192	42	149	274	168	106	457	238	87	132	247	96	151
Information .....	732	179	553	699	443	256	1,147	634	149	364	883	230	653
Publishing, except Internet .....	219	58	162	192	121	71	241	135	37	68	178	46	132
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	72	( <sup>2</sup> )	58	56	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	97	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	193	( <sup>2</sup> )	171
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	122	( <sup>2</sup> )	96	91	52	39	180	98	( <sup>2</sup> )	52	127	40	87
Telecommunications .....	227	53	175	253	154	99	508	272	52	185	284	88	195
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other information services .....	60	( <sup>2</sup> )	42	75	55	( <sup>2</sup> )	59	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Financial activities .....	2,043	566	1,477	2,210	1,451	759	3,354	1,869	464	1,020	2,360	678	1,682
Finance and insurance .....	1,519	433	1,086	1,660	1,085	575	2,244	1,254	331	660	1,516	434	1,082
Finance .....	1,012	265	746	974	640	334	1,438	813	207	418	1,018	297	721
Insurance .....	507	168	339	686	445	241	805	440	124	241	498	137	362
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	525	133	392	550	366	184	1,110	615	134	361	844	245	599
Real estate .....	446	113	333	458	311	147	897	525	103	269	713	204	509
Rental and leasing services .....	79	( <sup>2</sup> )	59	91	54	37	213	90	( <sup>2</sup> )	92	131	41	90
Professional and business services ...	2,791	771	2,020	2,810	1,983	828	4,885	2,898	550	1,438	3,614	1,025	2,588
Professional and technical services .....	1,796	507	1,289	1,631	1,147	484	2,779	1,652	313	814	2,174	595	1,579
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	995	264	732	1,180	836	344	2,106	1,245	238	623	1,440	430	1,009
Administrative and support services .....	907	240	667	1,082	766	316	1,950	1,160	210	579	1,342	397	945
Waste management and remediation services .....	77	( <sup>2</sup> )	57	92	67	( <sup>2</sup> )	147	83	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	89	31	58
Education and health services .....	6,140	1,734	4,406	6,821	4,590	2,230	9,751	4,999	1,698	3,054	6,008	1,794	4,213
Educational services .....	2,512	705	1,807	2,749	1,817	932	4,184	2,160	684	1,340	2,613	829	1,784
Health care and social assistance ..	3,628	1,029	2,599	4,072	2,773	1,298	5,567	2,839	1,014	1,714	3,394	965	2,429
Hospitals .....	1,228	353	875	1,434	975	460	1,971	1,017	384	570	1,066	263	803
Health services, except hospitals ..	1,218	342	876	1,251	876	374	1,878	960	316	603	1,294	383	910
Social assistance .....	1,182	334	848	1,386	922	464	1,717	862	314	541	1,035	319	716
Leisure and hospitality .....	1,999	557	1,442	2,699	1,917	782	4,109	2,234	632	1,243	3,014	1,072	1,942
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	508	136	372	544	378	166	837	481	129	227	799	261	538
Accommodation and food services ....	1,491	421	1,070	2,155	1,539	616	3,272	1,752	503	1,016	2,214	811	1,404
Accommodation .....	218	74	144	264	187	77	514	318	57	139	518	256	262
Food services and drinking places .....	1,274	347	926	1,891	1,352	539	2,758	1,434	446	877	1,696	555	1,142
Other services .....	1,277	325	952	1,469	990	479	2,590	1,420	390	781	1,566	453	1,113
Other services, except private households .....	1,126	294	832	1,335	904	431	2,311	1,277	358	677	1,352	408	944
Repair and maintenance .....	324	95	230	431	296	135	813	423	121	269	510	148	363
Personal and laundry services ....	424	108	316	452	311	141	769	434	105	231	483	151	332
Membership associations and organizations .....	377	91	287	452	297	155	728	420	132	177	358	109	249
Private households .....	151	32	120	134	86	48	279	143	32	104	214	45	169
Public administration .....	1,155	269	886	1,184	791	393	2,516	1,494	352	670	1,508	484	1,024
Agricultural and related industries .....	208	48	160	644	280	364	758	271	145	342	624	180	444

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Total .....	1,351	335	1,016	1,842	1,339	504	2,475	1,201	415	859	1,794	470	1,324
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	2	3	9	6	3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Construction .....	157	41	116	223	155	68	291	146	48	97	204	60	144
Manufacturing .....	163	45	118	295	233	62	310	144	75	91	208	40	168
Durable goods .....	98	32	66	199	162	37	176	82	44	51	125	25	100
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	10	6	4	8	4	1	3	4	1	2
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	19	3	16	42	35	7	28	13	7	8	19	4	15
Machinery manufacturing .....	9	3	6	29	23	5	32	16	6	9	12	1	11
Computer and electronic products .....	26	12	15	13	10	3	19	9	3	7	40	8	32
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	4	1	3	10	8	2	17	7	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
Transportation equipment .....	11	6	5	56	51	5	32	8	13	11	14	4	10
Wood products .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	8	6	2	11	6	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	1	5
Furniture and fixtures .....	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	10	7	3	12	7	3	1	6	1	5
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	17	5	12	22	15	6	18	11	2	5	20	4	16
Nondurable goods .....	65	13	53	96	71	25	134	62	32	40	82	14	68
Food manufacturing .....	13	3	11	31	21	10	36	15	9	12	30	7	23
Beverage and tobacco products ....	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	17	3	14	4	2	2	44	27	10	7	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	20
Paper and printing .....	15	2	12	21	14	6	20	8	6	6	12	3	9
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	11	2	9	12	9	3	13	5	2	6	7	2	5
Plastic and rubber products .....	7	2	6	21	19	3	13	4	4	5	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	4
Wholesale and retail trade .....	228	52	175	288	211	77	408	208	61	140	303	75	228
Wholesale trade .....	43	9	33	48	36	11	59	30	7	22	65	14	52
Retail trade .....	185	43	142	241	175	66	350	178	54	118	238	61	177
Transportation and utilities .....	54	13	41	68	54	14	93	40	13	40	62	19	43
Transportation and warehousing .....	52	12	40	63	50	13	81	33	11	37	59	17	42
Utilities .....	2	1	1	5	4	1	12	6	2	4	3	2	1
Information .....	32	7	25	39	26	12	57	29	10	18	70	12	58
Publishing, except Internet .....	11	4	7	12	6	6	10	4	2	3	9	2	7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	20
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	10	1	9
Telecommunications .....	13	1	12	15	12	4	28	15	4	9	24	7	18
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other information services .....	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Financial activities .....	79	18	61	82	56	27	111	53	14	44	75	17	57
Finance and insurance .....	61	14	47	57	40	17	65	35	6	23	51	10	41
Finance .....	44	8	36	38	26	12	43	24	3	16	34	8	26
Insurance .....	17	6	11	19	14	5	22	11	3	7	17	2	15
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	18	4	14	25	16	10	46	18	8	20	24	7	17
Real estate .....	12	3	9	20	13	7	33	16	5	11	16	5	11
Rental and leasing services .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5	3	3	14	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	8	2	6
Professional and business services ...	180	45	135	214	157	57	304	152	44	108	233	67	167
Professional and technical services .....	81	21	61	65	45	20	90	51	10	29	85	20	66
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	99	25	75	149	113	36	214	101	34	79	148	47	101
Administrative and support services .....	93	23	69	140	105	35	202	94	30	77	143	47	96
Waste management and remediation services .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	5
Education and health services .....	177	45	132	222	151	71	310	143	54	113	191	58	132
Educational services .....	59	18	41	79	52	27	103	43	18	43	84	25	60
Health care and social assistance ..	118	27	91	143	99	44	207	100	37	71	106	34	73
Hospitals .....	24	6	18	26	16	10	38	17	7	14	18	6	12
Health services, except hospitals ..	34	6	28	36	28	8	69	34	11	24	35	10	25
Social assistance .....	59	15	44	82	55	26	100	48	18	33	53	18	36
Leisure and hospitality .....	174	42	132	278	200	79	365	181	61	123	223	74	149
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	44	9	36	46	32	15	55	28	8	19	55	16	39
Accommodation and food services ....	130	33	97	232	168	64	310	153	53	104	168	57	110
Accommodation .....	21	6	15	31	23	8	32	20	6	6	32	16	16
Food services and drinking places .....	109	28	81	201	145	56	279	133	47	99	136	41	95
Other services .....	64	17	47	78	58	20	113	59	16	37	89	21	69
Other services, except private households .....	52	15	38	66	48	19	87	47	11	28	70	17	53
Repair and maintenance .....	20	6	14	25	17	8	41	19	5	17	28	7	22
Personal and laundry services ....	15	3	12	24	18	6	26	16	4	6	23	5	18
Membership associations and organizations .....	17	6	12	17	13	5	20	12	2	5	19	5	14
Private households .....	12	3	9	12	10	2	26	12	5	9	19	4	15
Public administration .....	29	6	23	32	23	9	52	28	7	16	38	13	25
Agricultural and related industries .....	8	3	5	17	11	6	32	9	6	18	86	10	76

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Total .....	4.9	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.7
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	3.5	5.3	3.7	5.2	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Construction .....	8.4	7.8	8.7	9.2	9.5	8.6	6.4	5.9	7.1	7.0	7.3	6.3	7.8
Manufacturing .....	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.8	4.6	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.4	6.2	5.1	6.6
Durable goods .....	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.8	4.5	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	4.7	5.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	6.4	5.6	8.0	4.0	4.1	2.3	4.9	3.7	4.3	3.4
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	5.4	2.9	6.6	5.4	5.6	4.6	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.1	6.4	5.2	6.8
Machinery manufacturing .....	3.7	3.7	3.6	5.5	6.1	3.7	8.4	11.0	6.5	6.9	7.4	2.1	9.3
Computer and electronic products .....	7.7	7.3	8.0	4.8	5.8	2.9	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.4	6.3	6.1	6.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	3.8	2.4	4.6	5.7	6.2	4.2	9.1	7.4	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8
Transportation equipment .....	4.8	6.1	3.8	5.3	5.7	3.4	4.7	3.1	5.6	5.6	3.5	5.3	3.1
Wood products .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	5.6	6.1	4.5	4.8	5.9	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	3.1	6.2
Furniture and fixtures .....	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.7	5.5	5.5	2.3	4.4	3.2	4.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	5.1	4.4	5.5	7.0	7.0	6.8	5.3	6.3	3.6	4.8	6.6	4.4	7.5
Nondurable goods .....	5.4	4.5	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.0	6.8	5.5	7.5	6.0	7.9
Food manufacturing .....	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.4	7.6	4.8	5.8	6.0	7.8	4.7	8.6	7.0	9.2
Beverage and tobacco products ....	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	8.5	7.0	8.9	3.7	3.5	4.1	8.4	7.2	12.9	10.3	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0
Paper and printing .....	5.5	2.9	6.5	4.6	4.3	5.6	4.3	3.5	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.3	2.9	2.8	4.1	4.0	8.1	3.2
Plastic and rubber products .....	6.2	4.6	6.9	6.9	7.6	4.2	5.0	3.4	6.2	6.9	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8
Wholesale and retail trade .....	5.7	4.6	6.1	5.5	6.0	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.8	6.0	4.9	6.5
Wholesale trade .....	5.1	4.0	5.5	4.1	4.5	3.0	3.6	3.5	2.8	4.2	5.6	4.5	5.9
Retail trade .....	5.9	4.8	6.3	5.9	6.5	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.1	5.0	6.7
Transportation and utilities .....	3.8	4.5	3.6	4.1	4.7	2.7	3.5	3.0	2.9	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.0
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.2	5.0	4.0	4.5	5.1	3.2	3.7	3.1	3.0	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.6
Utilities .....	1.1	1.9	.8	1.9	2.5	.8	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.7	1.2	1.9	.7
Information .....	4.2	3.7	4.4	5.2	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.4	6.4	4.7	7.3	5.1	8.1
Publishing, except Internet .....	4.6	5.8	4.1	5.7	4.5	7.6	3.8	3.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.2	5.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	4.7	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	3.6	6.1	.1	3.4	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	7.1	2.7	8.9
Telecommunications .....	5.3	2.2	6.3	5.8	7.0	3.8	5.2	5.4	6.6	4.5	7.9	7.1	8.3
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other information services .....	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Financial activities .....	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.9	4.1	3.1	2.5	3.3
Finance and insurance .....	3.9	3.1	4.1	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.8	3.4	3.2	2.3	3.6
Finance .....	4.2	2.9	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	2.9	2.8	1.2	3.8	3.2	2.7	3.5
Insurance .....	3.2	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.3	1.5	3.9
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	3.3	2.9	3.4	4.4	4.1	4.9	4.0	2.9	5.5	5.3	2.7	2.8	2.7
Real estate .....	2.6	2.5	2.7	4.2	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.0	4.8	4.1	2.1	2.4	2.0
Rental and leasing services .....	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	5.5	4.6	6.7	6.0	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	5.9	4.6	6.5
Professional and business services ...	6.1	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.4	6.4	5.9	5.0	7.3	7.0	6.1	6.1	6.1
Professional and technical services .....	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.2	4.0
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	9.1	8.5	9.3	11.2	11.9	9.5	9.2	7.5	12.4	11.3	9.3	9.8	9.1
Administrative and support services .....	9.3	8.8	9.4	11.5	12.1	10.1	9.4	7.5	12.5	11.8	9.6	10.5	9.2
Waste management and remediation services .....	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	7.9	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	5.7	1.0	8.1
Education and health services .....	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.0
Educational services .....	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2
Health care and social assistance ..	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.4	2.9
Hospitals .....	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.2	1.5
Health services, except hospitals ..	2.7	1.7	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.0	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.8	2.6	2.5	2.7
Social assistance .....	4.8	4.3	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.7	4.9	5.3	4.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.0	7.0	8.4	9.3	9.4	9.1	8.2	7.5	8.8	9.0	6.9	6.4	7.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	8.0	6.0	8.8	7.9	7.8	8.1	6.2	5.5	5.9	7.7	6.5	5.9	6.7
Accommodation and food services ....	8.0	7.3	8.3	9.7	9.8	9.4	8.7	8.0	9.5	9.3	7.0	6.6	7.3
Accommodation .....	8.7	7.0	9.5	10.6	11.1	9.5	5.8	6.0	9.2	3.9	5.8	5.9	5.7
Food services and drinking places .....	7.9	7.3	8.1	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.2	8.5	9.6	10.1	7.4	6.9	7.6
Other services .....	4.8	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.5	5.4	4.4	5.8
Other services, except private households .....	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.0	4.9	4.0	5.3
Repair and maintenance .....	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.8	4.8	4.3	3.9	6.1	5.3	4.5	5.6
Personal and laundry services ....	3.5	2.7	3.7	5.0	5.5	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.4	4.5	3.2	5.1
Membership associations and organizations .....	4.4	5.9	3.9	3.7	4.2	2.8	2.6	2.8	1.8	3.0	5.1	4.3	5.4
Private households .....	7.3	8.0	7.1	8.3	10.5	3.9	8.4	7.8	13.5	7.7	8.2	7.9	8.3
Public administration .....	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4
Agricultural and related industries .....	3.6	5.4	3.1	2.6	3.7	1.7	4.1	3.1	4.0	4.9	12.1	5.2	14.7

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	26,074	7,162	18,912	32,481	22,178	10,303	49,034	25,982	7,926	15,126	31,665	9,555	22,110
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.7	.2	.6	1.5	.4	.9	.1
Construction .....	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.0	8.7	9.0	8.0	8.6	8.2	9.3	7.7
Manufacturing .....	11.0	12.2	10.5	15.7	17.2	12.5	11.0	9.8	15.4	10.6	9.9	7.7	10.8
Durable goods .....	6.6	8.5	5.9	10.5	11.9	7.7	6.3	5.3	10.0	6.1	6.7	5.4	7.2
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.2	.3	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.1	.9	1.9	1.2	.9	.8	.9
Machinery manufacturing .....	.9	.9	.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	.7	.5	1.1	.8	.5	.4	.5
Computer and electronic products .....	1.2	2.1	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.2
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.5	.3	.5	.6	.4	.3	.3	.7	.2	.2	.1	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.9	1.3	.7	3.1	3.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.2	1.3	.7	1.5
Wood products .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.0	.2	.3	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.2	.3	.6	.7	.5	.5	.5	.7	.4	.4	.3	.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.2	1.4	1.1	.9	.9	.8	.7	.6	.7	.6	.9	.9	.9
Nondurable goods .....	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	3.2	2.4	3.6
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.6	.9	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.2	.9	1.4	1.6	1.0	.9	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products ....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.7	.6	.7	.3	.3	.4	1.0	1.3	.9	.4	.5	.2	.7
Paper and printing .....	1.0	1.0	.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	.9	.9	1.3	.7	.6	.6	.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.3	.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	.7	.8	.7	.8	.8	.5	.3	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.4	.5	.4	.9	1.0	.6	.5	.5	.7	.5	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.4	15.1	14.2	15.2	14.8	16.1	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.1	15.0	15.2	14.9
Wholesale trade .....	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.7
Retail trade .....	11.3	11.9	11.1	11.8	11.4	12.6	11.9	12.0	12.0	11.8	11.5	12.2	11.2
Transportation and utilities .....	5.3	3.7	5.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.6	3.2	5.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.0
Utilities .....	.7	.6	.8	.8	.8	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	.9	.8	1.0	.7
Information .....	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.0
Publishing, except Internet .....	.8	.8	.9	.6	.5	.7	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.6	.2	.8
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.5	.4	.5	.3	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4
Telecommunications .....	.9	.7	.9	.8	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	.7	1.2	.9	.9	.9
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
Other information services .....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.8	7.9	7.8	6.8	6.5	7.4	6.8	7.2	5.9	6.7	7.5	7.1	7.6
Finance and insurance .....	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.9
Finance .....	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.3
Insurance .....	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7
Real estate .....	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.3
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.4	.6	.4	.4	.4
Professional and business services ...	10.7	10.8	10.7	8.7	8.9	8.0	10.0	11.2	6.9	9.5	11.4	10.7	11.7
Professional and technical services .....	6.9	7.1	6.8	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.7	6.4	3.9	5.4	6.9	6.2	7.1
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.3	4.3	4.8	3.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.6
Administrative and support services .....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.5	2.7	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.3
Waste management and remediation services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Education and health services .....	23.6	24.2	23.3	21.0	20.7	21.6	19.9	19.2	21.4	20.2	19.0	18.8	19.1
Educational services .....	9.6	9.8	9.6	8.5	8.2	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.9	8.3	8.7	8.1
Health care and social assistance ..	13.9	14.4	13.7	12.5	12.5	12.6	11.4	10.9	12.8	11.3	10.7	10.1	11.0
Hospitals .....	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.8	3.8	3.4	2.8	3.6
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.7	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1
Social assistance .....	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.7	7.8	7.6	8.3	8.6	7.6	8.4	8.6	8.0	8.2	9.5	11.2	8.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.4
Accommodation and food services ....	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.7	7.0	8.5	6.3
Accommodation .....	.8	1.0	.8	.8	.8	.7	1.0	1.2	.7	.9	1.6	2.7	1.2
Food services and drinking places .....	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.2
Other services .....	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.0
Other services, except private households .....	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3
Repair and maintenance .....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6
Personal and laundry services ....	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Private households .....	.6	.4	.6	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.4	.7	.7	.5	.8
Public administration .....	4.4	3.8	4.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	5.1	5.8	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.6
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	.8	.7	.8	2.0	1.3	3.5	1.5	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	13,743	3,724	10,019	17,146	11,733	5,413	26,292	13,820	4,204	8,268	17,343	5,231	12,111
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.2	.1	.3	.4	.3	.5	1.1	.4	1.0	2.3	.6	1.5	.2
Construction .....	11.4	12.0	11.1	11.6	11.4	12.2	14.6	15.2	13.6	14.2	13.4	15.3	12.6
Manufacturing .....	14.1	16.1	13.3	21.0	22.9	16.8	14.3	12.5	20.4	14.3	12.7	10.1	13.7
Durable goods .....	9.1	11.8	8.1	14.7	16.4	10.8	8.7	7.1	14.0	8.6	9.0	7.3	9.7
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.4	.3	.4	.7	.7	.7	.6	.5	.8	.6	.5	.6	.4
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.9	2.3	1.8	3.4	3.9	2.3	1.7	1.2	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4
Machinery manufacturing .....	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.0	.7	1.7	1.2	.7	.6	.7
Computer and electronic products .....	1.5	2.7	1.1	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.8
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.7	.4	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.9	.2	.2	.2	.3
Transportation equipment .....	1.3	2.1	1.1	4.3	5.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	3.8	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.1
Wood products .....	.4	.5	.4	.6	.6	.5	.7	.6	1.5	.3	.5	.5	.5
Furniture and fixtures .....	.4	.3	.4	.9	.9	.8	.6	.6	.8	.6	.6	.5	.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	.9	.7	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.9
Nondurable goods .....	5.0	4.3	5.3	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.6	5.4	6.4	5.7	3.6	2.8	4.0
Food manufacturing .....	1.0	.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
Beverage and tobacco products ....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.5	.6	.5	.2	.2	.3	.9	1.3	.7	.3	.4	.1	.5
Paper and printing .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.6	.9	.8	.7	.9
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.6	.2	.1	.2
Chemicals .....	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.2	.6	.4	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.5	.6	.5	1.1	1.3	.8	.7	.7	1.0	.7	.3	.2	.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	15.5	16.5	15.1	15.8	15.2	17.2	15.4	15.7	15.3	15.0	15.5	15.2	15.6
Wholesale trade .....	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.5
Retail trade .....	11.4	12.0	11.2	11.1	10.5	12.3	11.2	11.5	10.8	10.8	11.2	11.4	11.1
Transportation and utilities .....	7.7	5.6	8.5	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.9	7.6	6.4	6.7	6.2
Transportation and warehousing .....	6.7	4.8	7.4	5.9	6.1	5.6	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.3
Utilities .....	1.1	.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.5	.9
Information .....	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.6	3.0	2.4	3.2
Publishing, except Internet .....	.8	.7	.8	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.7	.3	.9
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.6	.5	.6	.4	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5
Telecommunications .....	1.1	.8	1.1	.8	.7	1.1	1.1	1.2	.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	.9
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1
Other information services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.2	6.6	7.5	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.8	4.1	5.2	6.1	5.9	6.1
Finance and insurance .....	5.1	5.0	5.1	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.1	3.5	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.6
Finance .....	3.6	3.1	3.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.5
Insurance .....	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.2	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Real estate .....	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0
Rental and leasing services .....	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4	.6	.7	.5	.6	.5
Professional and business services ...	11.6	12.0	11.4	9.0	9.3	8.4	10.7	11.9	7.8	10.1	12.2	11.6	12.5
Professional and technical services .....	7.2	7.5	7.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.9	6.6	4.3	5.5	7.0	6.5	7.2
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.8	5.3	3.5	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.3
Administrative and support services .....	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.3	4.8	3.0	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.9
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4
Education and health services .....	11.9	12.4	11.7	9.4	9.2	9.9	8.8	8.7	9.4	8.8	9.5	9.3	9.6
Educational services .....	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.8
Health care and social assistance ..	6.0	6.2	5.9	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.8
Hospitals .....	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7
Health services, except hospitals ..	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0
Social assistance .....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	.8	.8	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.2	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.8	6.6	7.5	7.7	6.6	7.6	8.9	10.4	8.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.5
Accommodation and food services ....	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.1	6.1	6.4	7.7	5.8
Accommodation .....	.8	.9	.7	.5	.6	.5	.7	.9	.4	.7	1.4	2.5	1.0
Food services and drinking places .....	4.5	4.1	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.8
Other services .....	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.7
Other services, except private households .....	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.5
Repair and maintenance .....	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.7
Personal and laundry services ....	1.0	.7	1.1	.6	.7	.6	.9	1.0	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	.9	.9	1.0
Private households .....	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.2
Public administration .....	4.8	4.4	5.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	5.2	5.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.5
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.9	1.8	5.3	2.2	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	12,330	3,438	8,892	15,335	10,445	4,890	22,742	12,162	3,722	6,858	14,322	4,323	9,999
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.7
Manufacturing .....	7.5	8.0	7.2	9.9	10.8	7.8	7.1	6.8	9.8	6.2	6.6	4.8	7.3
Durable goods .....	3.8	5.0	3.4	6.0	6.8	4.2	3.5	3.2	5.4	3.0	3.8	3.0	4.2
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.5	.6	.5	1.0	1.2	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3
Machinery manufacturing .....	.5	.5	.5	.7	.7	.7	.3	.3	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2
Computer and electronic products .....	.8	1.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	1.3	.8	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.2	.3	.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.3	.5	.3	1.8	2.2	.8	.7	.4	1.5	.6	.6	.4	.7
Wood products .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.1	.2	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.6	.1	.2	.2	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.3	.8	.7	.7	.7	.6	.5	.8	.6	.9	.9	.9
Nondurable goods .....	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.2	2.7	1.8	3.1
Food manufacturing .....	.7	.6	.7	1.0	.8	1.4	1.0	.7	1.4	1.2	.8	.7	.8
Beverage and tobacco products ....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.9	.7	1.0	.4	.3	.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	.5	.7	.3	.9
Paper and printing .....	.6	.7	.6	1.0	1.1	.8	.6	.6	.8	.6	.4	.5	.4
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chemicals .....	1.1	.7	1.2	.8	.9	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.2	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.4	.3	.6	.7	.4	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.1	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13.2	13.5	13.1	14.6	14.4	15.0	14.8	14.4	15.1	15.1	14.4	15.2	14.1
Wholesale trade .....	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.7
Retail trade .....	11.2	11.7	11.1	12.6	12.3	13.1	12.8	12.6	13.4	13.0	11.9	13.2	11.4
Transportation and utilities .....	2.6	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8
Transportation and warehousing .....	2.2	1.4	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
Utilities .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4
Information .....	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.7
Publishing, except Internet .....	.9	.9	.9	.6	.6	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.2	.6
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3
Telecommunications .....	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	.7	1.1	.8	.8	.8
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other information services .....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Financial activities .....	8.5	9.3	8.2	8.3	7.9	9.1	8.5	8.8	7.9	8.6	9.1	8.6	9.4
Finance and insurance .....	6.6	7.2	6.4	6.6	6.2	7.3	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.0	6.4
Finance .....	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2
Insurance .....	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.2
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.0
Real estate .....	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.7
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	.3	.3	.3
Professional and business services ...	9.7	9.4	9.9	8.2	8.5	7.6	9.2	10.3	6.0	8.8	10.4	9.7	10.7
Professional and technical services .....	6.5	6.6	6.5	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.4	6.1	3.6	5.2	6.7	5.9	7.1
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.2	2.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6
Administrative and support services .....	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.6	4.1	2.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5
Waste management and remediation services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1
Education and health services .....	36.5	37.1	36.3	33.9	33.6	34.7	32.7	31.3	35.1	34.0	30.4	30.2	30.5
Educational services .....	13.8	13.8	13.8	12.2	11.7	13.2	13.1	12.6	13.1	13.9	12.3	12.9	12.0
Health care and social assistance ..	22.8	23.3	22.6	21.7	21.9	21.4	19.6	18.6	21.9	20.1	18.1	17.3	18.5
Hospitals .....	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.4	8.1	6.5	5.5	4.6	5.9
Health services, except hospitals ..	7.6	7.7	7.6	6.5	6.7	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.7
Social assistance .....	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.7	7.5	8.2	6.6	6.1	7.7	6.8	5.9	6.1	5.9
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.2	8.8	8.0	9.3	9.6	8.7	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.0	10.2	12.2	9.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.5	2.8	2.4
Accommodation and food services ....	6.2	6.9	5.9	7.6	7.9	6.9	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.7	9.4	7.0
Accommodation .....	.9	1.2	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.9	2.9	1.4
Food services and drinking places .....	5.3	5.7	5.1	6.5	6.8	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.2	5.9	6.5	5.6
Other services .....	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.5
Other services, except private households .....	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.0
Repair and maintenance .....	.4	.5	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.3
Personal and laundry services ....	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.3
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3
Private households .....	1.1	.8	1.3	.8	.8	.9	1.2	1.1	.8	1.4	1.3	.9	1.5
Public administration .....	4.0	3.1	4.4	3.6	3.4	4.0	5.1	5.7	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.2	4.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	.4	.3	.4	1.0	.7	1.6	.8	.6	.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	21,911	6,515	15,396	28,704	19,321	9,383	38,569	19,828	6,322	12,418	26,078	8,717	17,360
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.8	.3	.7	1.6	.4	1.0	.1
Construction .....	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.3	9.7	10.1	8.9	9.4	9.0	9.7	8.7
Manufacturing .....	11.4	12.1	11.2	15.8	17.5	12.3	10.9	9.8	15.0	10.4	9.7	7.6	10.8
Durable goods .....	7.0	8.5	6.4	10.6	12.0	7.7	6.4	5.5	9.9	6.0	6.5	5.3	7.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.4	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.8	1.5	1.2	.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	.8	1.0
Machinery manufacturing .....	.9	1.0	.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	.7	.5	1.2	.8	.5	.4	.5
Computer and electronic products .....	1.2	2.0	.9	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	.9	1.7	1.2	1.9
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.5	.3	.5	.6	.4	.3	.3	.6	.2	.2	.1	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.9	1.3	.7	2.9	3.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.6	1.1	1.2	.8	1.5
Wood products .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.9	.2	.4	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.2	.4	.7	.7	.6	.5	.6	.8	.4	.5	.3	.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.2	1.4	1.1	.9	.9	.8	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.8
Nondurable goods .....	4.5	3.7	4.8	5.3	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.4	3.2	2.3	3.7
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.0	.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	.9	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.7	.6	.7	.3	.3	.4	.9	1.4	.7	.4	.5	.2	.6
Paper and printing .....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	.9	.8	1.3	.7	.6	.6	.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.3	.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	.7	.8	.7	.8	.8	.5	.3	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.5	.5	.4	.9	1.1	.5	.5	.4	.8	.5	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.7	15.2	14.4	15.7	15.3	16.4	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.4	15.0	15.3	14.8
Wholesale trade .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.7
Retail trade .....	11.5	12.1	11.2	12.0	11.6	12.8	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.0	11.4	12.1	11.1
Transportation and utilities .....	4.9	3.6	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.5
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.1	3.0	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.8
Utilities .....	.8	.6	.9	.9	.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	.9	.8	1.0	.7
Information .....	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.9
Publishing, except Internet .....	.9	.8	.9	.6	.6	.7	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.6	.2	.9
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.5	.4	.5	.3	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Telecommunications .....	.8	.7	.9	.7	.6	.9	1.0	1.0	.7	1.2	.8	.9	.8
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other information services .....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.8	7.9	7.8	6.9	6.6	7.4	7.2	7.6	6.2	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.5
Finance and insurance .....	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.6	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7
Finance .....	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0
Insurance .....	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.9
Real estate .....	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.5
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.5	.4	.4	.6	.4	.4	.4
Professional and business services ...	10.8	10.9	10.8	8.6	9.0	8.0	10.3	11.7	7.1	9.7	11.5	10.8	11.9
Professional and technical services .....	7.0	7.1	7.0	5.2	5.4	4.7	6.2	7.1	4.4	5.8	6.8	6.3	7.1
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.6	2.7	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.8
Administrative and support services .....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.4	2.4	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.5
Waste management and remediation services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
Education and health services .....	22.7	23.9	22.2	20.2	19.7	21.2	18.8	18.1	20.6	19.0	18.6	18.8	18.6
Educational services .....	9.9	10.0	9.9	8.4	8.1	9.0	8.6	8.3	8.4	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.3
Health care and social assistance ..	12.8	13.8	12.3	11.8	11.6	12.2	10.2	9.7	12.2	10.1	10.2	10.0	10.2
Hospitals .....	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.3
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.6	4.8	4.5	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9
Social assistance .....	3.9	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.3	2.8	2.5	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.6	7.8	7.5	8.1	8.5	7.3	8.0	8.3	7.6	7.8	9.3	10.9	8.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.5
Accommodation and food services ....	5.5	5.8	5.4	6.4	6.8	5.7	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.4	6.7	8.3	6.0
Accommodation .....	.8	1.0	.7	.7	.8	.7	.9	1.0	.7	.8	1.5	2.4	1.0
Food services and drinking places .....	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.7	6.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.8	5.0
Other services .....	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0
Other services, except private households .....	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2
Repair and maintenance .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7
Personal and laundry services ....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Private households .....	.5	.4	.6	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.3	.7	.7	.5	.8
Public administration .....	4.3	3.6	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.7	5.2	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.3
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	.9	.7	1.0	2.2	1.4	3.8	1.8	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,708	371	2,337	2,560	2,081	479	8,295	5,058	1,386	1,850	1,350	261	1,089
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.1	.3	.8	.1	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction .....	3.9	4.3	3.9	2.9	2.4	4.9	4.8	5.4	3.8	4.1	3.6	2.3	4.0
Manufacturing .....	6.2	8.1	5.8	13.4	13.9	11.2	11.4	9.8	17.5	11.0	7.8	6.7	8.1
Durable goods .....	3.2	5.5	2.8	9.2	10.1	5.3	5.5	4.3	10.5	5.1	4.9	4.0	5.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.6	.3	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.5	.8	.4	1.6	1.9	.6	.9	.6	2.1	.9	.7	.9	.6
Machinery manufacturing .....	.5	.6	.5	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.2	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Computer and electronic products .....	.4	.5	.4	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	1.1	1.0	1.2
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	.4	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5
Transportation equipment .....	.7	1.5	.5	4.7	5.4	1.7	1.5	1.0	3.4	1.4	1.5	.7	1.7
Wood products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.4	1.3	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Furniture and fixtures .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.3	.3	.1	.5	.5	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.8	1.3	.8	.8	.7	.9	.6	.6	.7	.4	.8	.1	1.0
Nondurable goods .....	2.9	2.6	3.0	4.2	3.8	6.0	5.9	5.5	7.0	5.9	2.9	2.7	3.0
Food manufacturing .....	.7	1.0	.6	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.1	.7	1.2
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1	.7	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.9	.1
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.4	.5	.4	.2	.3	.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	.2	.2	.4	.2
Paper and printing .....	.7	.3	.7	.8	.6	1.3	1.0	.9	1.0	1.4	.3	.2	.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4
Chemicals .....	.8	.4	.9	1.0	.9	1.2	.8	.7	.9	1.0	.7	.2	.8
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.3	.3	.5	.6	.3	.6	.7	.5	.3	.1	.4	.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	12.5	13.7	12.3	11.8	11.4	13.5	13.8	14.1	12.9	13.7	13.5	16.3	12.9
Wholesale trade .....	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.3
Retail trade .....	10.4	10.9	10.3	9.6	9.2	11.2	11.4	11.6	10.3	11.5	11.3	14.6	10.6
Transportation and utilities .....	8.5	6.1	8.9	7.0	7.5	4.8	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.5	7.2	9.0	6.8
Transportation and warehousing .....	8.0	5.7	8.3	6.1	6.6	3.9	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.7	6.5	8.7	5.9
Utilities .....	.5	.4	.5	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.4	.9
Information .....	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.3	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.0	4.2	4.2	4.2
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.8	.6	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.2	.1	.7	.4	.7
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.6	.1	.6	.5	.4	.8	.2	.2	.3	.2	.7	.9	.7
Telecommunications .....	.9	.9	.9	1.4	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.3	.6	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.1
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.3	.4
Other information services .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Financial activities .....	8.3	7.9	8.4	6.7	6.4	8.0	5.7	6.1	4.3	5.8	8.2	6.7	8.6
Finance and insurance .....	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.3	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.4	3.6	4.5	5.9	4.7	6.2
Finance .....	4.3	3.2	4.5	3.4	3.2	4.3	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.1	4.5	3.3	4.8
Insurance .....	1.8	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	.7	1.3	2.3	2.1	2.4
Real estate .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.4	.6	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.9
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.1	.3	.6	1.0	.5
Professional and business services ...	8.8	7.4	9.0	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.8	8.6	5.7	7.1	10.4	10.8	10.4
Professional and technical services .....	4.4	4.6	4.4	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.0	1.5	2.3	4.7	5.0	4.6
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	4.3	2.8	4.6	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.6	4.2	4.8	5.8	5.7	5.8
Administrative and support services .....	3.9	2.3	4.1	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.6	5.0	3.8	4.3	5.5	5.3	5.6
Waste management and remediation services .....	.5	.2	.5	.3	.2	.3	.5	.6	.3	.5	.3	.4	.2
Education and health services .....	31.5	31.8	31.4	28.0	28.2	26.9	25.1	24.2	25.0	27.7	23.7	17.9	25.0
Educational services .....	8.6	7.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.4	8.8	8.6	9.5	8.8	7.2	6.9	7.3
Health care and social assistance ..	22.9	24.1	22.7	19.1	19.2	18.6	16.4	15.7	15.6	18.9	16.4	11.0	17.7
Hospitals .....	7.5	8.7	7.3	6.0	5.9	6.3	5.4	5.2	6.1	5.5	5.3	3.1	5.8
Health services, except hospitals ..	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	3.8	3.6	2.8	5.0	4.2	2.1	4.7
Social assistance .....	10.3	10.6	10.2	8.7	9.0	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.7	8.4	7.0	5.7	7.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	6.1	7.4	5.9	8.8	8.9	8.1	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.7	7.7	12.9	6.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.3	.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.8	3.5	2.7
Accommodation and food services ....	4.8	6.6	4.6	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.5	4.9	9.4	3.8
Accommodation .....	1.0	1.7	.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	.8	1.2	1.6	6.1	.5
Food services and drinking places .....	3.8	5.0	3.6	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.2	6.8	6.3	3.3	3.4	3.3
Other services .....	5.4	4.5	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	3.9	4.9	3.3	5.2
Other services, except private households .....	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	3.1	4.4	3.3	4.6
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	1.1	.9	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Personal and laundry services ....	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.4	.3	1.7
Private households .....	1.1	.4	1.2	.6	.6	.4	.6	.5	.7	.8	.5	.1	.6
Public administration .....	6.2	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.5	6.6	7.4	7.9	7.1	6.1	8.3	9.0	8.1
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	.1	.1	.1	.6	.5	.7	.7	.3	.2	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	1,161	197	964	747	506	242	1,217	714	101	403	2,848	211	2,637
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction .....	2.8	1.4	3.1	.8	.9	.6	2.0	2.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	2.6	1.7	2.7
Manufacturing .....	12.6	21.7	10.7	20.3	19.8	21.2	12.4	11.4	15.4	13.4	13.5	12.8	13.6
Durable goods .....	6.6	15.0	4.9	13.6	14.2	12.4	8.0	6.7	9.3	10.0	9.7	8.8	9.7
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.3	.3	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.3	1.1	.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	.9	1.5	.5	.1	.6
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	.7	.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	.7	.2	1.1	1.3	.3	.6	.3
Computer and electronic products .....	3.3	7.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.7	.5	4.9	4.9	3.0	5.1
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.7	.3	.4	.4	.5	.3	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.3	.7	.3
Transportation equipment .....	.6	1.5	.4	4.2	5.1	2.2	1.5	1.4	3.4	1.3	1.6	.7	1.6
Wood products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	.4	.3	.2	1.2	.3	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.5	3.3	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	.2	1.6	3.3	1.5
Nondurable goods .....	5.9	6.8	5.8	6.6	5.6	8.8	4.4	4.8	6.0	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.8
Food manufacturing .....	.6	1.6	.4	1.4	.9	2.5	1.4	1.7	2.4	.6	.8	1.3	.8
Beverage and tobacco products ....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	2.0	1.0	2.2	.6	.3	1.2	.7	.8	1.3	.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
Paper and printing .....	.6	1.1	.5	.9	.4	2.0	.9	1.3	.8	.2	.7	.8	.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Chemicals .....	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	1.2	1.0	.6	.3	1.9	.6	.4	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.1	.2	1.4	1.1	1.9	.3	.3	1.2	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.6	11.9	15.2	12.6	12.5	12.7	13.6	15.3	12.7	10.7	16.0	11.0	16.4
Wholesale trade .....	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.1	4.1	1.1	4.4
Retail trade .....	11.4	8.7	11.9	10.2	9.7	11.1	11.5	12.7	11.3	9.6	11.8	9.9	12.0
Transportation and utilities .....	5.5	2.1	6.2	2.2	2.8	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.3	3.1	4.4	3.8	4.5
Transportation and warehousing .....	5.2	1.0	6.1	2.1	2.6	1.0	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.7	4.0	3.5	4.0
Utilities .....	.3	1.2	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.5	.3	.5
Information .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.1	3.7	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.3
Publishing, except Internet .....	.7	1.1	.7	.4	.4	.6	.5	.3	.2	1.0	.5	.5	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.8	.3
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.5	.1	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	.2	1.2	.4	.3	.4	.3
Telecommunications .....	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	.5	1.7	.9	.1	.9
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.3	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.9	.2
Other information services .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	1.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.6	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Financial activities .....	8.3	8.3	8.3	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.2	7.8	7.8	7.8
Finance and insurance .....	7.0	6.8	7.1	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	5.2	2.1	4.0	6.0	5.5	6.0
Finance .....	5.8	4.4	6.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.7	4.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	4.3	3.7	4.4
Insurance .....	1.2	2.5	.9	1.3	1.1	1.5	.8	.4	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.7
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	.6	3.3	1.2	1.8	2.3	1.8
Real estate .....	1.1	.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	.6	.9	.6	2.6	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.6
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.7	.1	.5	.3	.9	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	.1	.2	.3	.2
Professional and business services ...	12.5	15.3	12.0	11.0	11.1	10.8	13.4	14.1	11.6	12.8	11.7	9.7	11.8
Professional and technical services .....	9.8	12.0	9.4	8.9	8.9	8.7	10.8	11.6	9.7	9.6	9.2	6.8	9.4
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.5
Administrative and support services .....	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.9	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.3
Waste management and remediation services .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1
Education and health services .....	19.9	20.8	19.8	27.5	27.9	26.8	20.7	18.0	28.4	23.6	19.7	19.4	19.7
Educational services .....	6.2	8.2	5.8	9.7	8.8	11.7	8.3	7.1	12.5	9.2	6.7	8.9	6.5
Health care and social assistance ..	13.8	12.6	14.0	17.8	19.1	15.1	12.4	10.8	15.9	14.4	13.0	10.5	13.2
Hospitals .....	6.4	6.1	6.4	8.9	9.7	7.2	6.4	4.6	11.9	8.2	5.0	2.9	5.2
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.8	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.0	3.7	5.3	5.2	5.3
Social assistance .....	2.6	2.3	2.7	4.0	4.0	3.9	1.8	1.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	11.9	7.4	12.8	11.7	11.4	12.3	12.1	11.7	14.1	12.2	11.6	20.7	10.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.1	.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	.9	1.8	6.1	1.5
Accommodation and food services ....	10.8	6.8	11.6	9.9	10.0	9.7	11.1	10.7	12.7	11.3	9.7	14.6	9.3
Accommodation .....	1.4	.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.6	7.5	2.2
Food services and drinking places .....	9.3	6.6	9.9	8.7	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.5	10.2	8.0	7.1	7.0	7.1
Other services .....	6.5	5.9	6.6	3.3	2.4	5.4	10.9	12.0	4.9	10.4	5.3	5.9	5.2
Other services, except private households .....	6.1	5.4	6.2	3.3	2.4	5.3	10.2	10.8	4.6	10.4	5.0	5.7	4.9
Repair and maintenance .....	.6	1.1	.5	.7	.3	1.5	1.5	1.9	.9	.9	1.7	1.3	1.7
Personal and laundry services ....	4.2	3.5	4.3	2.4	1.8	3.5	7.1	7.1	2.9	8.2	2.6	3.9	2.5
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.3	.9	1.3	.3	.3	.4	1.5	1.8	.8	1.3	.7	.4	.7
Private households .....	.4	.5	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	1.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	.3
Public administration .....	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.6	.9	3.4	4.4	1.7	2.1	4.6	3.8	4.6
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	.4	.9	1.2	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,463	423	2,040	1,612	1,239	373	6,516	2,698	182	3,636	7,321	1,898	5,422
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	.1	.5	1.2	.2	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction .....	7.1	5.3	7.5	10.7	9.9	13.3	16.1	17.9	23.6	14.5	12.3	15.0	11.4
Manufacturing .....	13.3	16.8	12.6	23.3	23.2	23.4	11.7	10.5	26.6	11.9	12.1	8.6	13.4
Durable goods .....	6.6	9.1	6.0	12.2	13.4	7.9	5.7	4.7	12.2	6.0	6.7	5.2	7.2
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.6	.2	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.2	.6	.3	.3	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.0	1.3	.9	2.4	2.7	1.5	1.2	.8	.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	.8	.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	.6	.6	2.6	.5	.6	.4	.7
Computer and electronic products .....	1.0	1.7	.9	.7	.8	.5	.6	.3	2.3	.7	1.1	.6	1.2
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.7	.3	.4	.5	.1	.2	.3	.9	.2	.2	.1	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.5	1.2	.4	3.2	3.6	1.8	.6	.3	.6	.9	1.1	.7	1.3
Wood products .....	.3	.1	.3	.9	1.0	.5	.4	.4	3.5	.2	.3	.5	.3
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.1	.2	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	.5	.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	2.2	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	.9	.7	.6	.9	.8	1.0	.9	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	6.8	7.6	6.6	11.1	9.8	15.5	6.1	5.7	14.4	5.9	5.5	3.4	6.2
Food manufacturing .....	1.8	2.5	1.7	6.1	4.2	12.5	2.7	1.7	9.2	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.1
Beverage and tobacco products ....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	.4	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	1.6	1.7	1.5	.3	.3	.4	1.5	2.4	1.5	.8	1.1	.1	1.4
Paper and printing .....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.1	.3	.6	.6	1.3	.6	.8	.8	.8
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.2	.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	.6	.5	.4	2.1	.5	.6	.2	.7
Plastic and rubber products .....	.7	1.4	.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	.5	.5	.1	.5	.5	.2	.6
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.5	13.4	14.7	12.1	12.5	10.8	13.9	13.1	5.8	14.8	15.1	14.3	15.4
Wholesale trade .....	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	1.8	3.5	3.8	2.3	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.7
Retail trade .....	11.5	10.9	11.7	8.9	8.8	9.0	10.4	9.3	3.5	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.7
Transportation and utilities .....	5.5	3.6	5.9	4.2	4.4	3.6	4.7	4.3	2.8	5.1	4.8	4.3	5.0
Transportation and warehousing .....	5.1	3.5	5.5	3.6	3.9	2.9	4.3	4.0	2.0	4.7	4.3	3.3	4.7
Utilities .....	.4	.1	.5	.6	.5	.7	.4	.3	.8	.5	.5	1.0	.3
Information .....	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
Publishing, except Internet .....	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.3	.2	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.5	.1	.6
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.4	.3	.5	.1	.1	.4	.4	.5	.8	.3	.3	.3	.3
Telecommunications .....	.4	.1	.5	.6	.6	.5	.8	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	.6	.8	.6
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other information services .....	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Financial activities .....	6.2	5.9	6.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.1	5.5	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.0	5.2
Finance and insurance .....	3.3	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.5	3.1
Finance .....	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.3
Insurance .....	1.0	1.6	.9	.6	.6	.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	.8	.9	.7
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.9	1.7	3.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.1
Real estate .....	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.7
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.3	.3	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.5	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	.4	.3	.4
Professional and business services ...	10.6	11.4	10.4	10.5	11.1	8.5	10.4	13.3	10.1	8.3	10.0	9.2	10.3
Professional and technical services .....	3.3	2.2	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	4.0	1.8	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.8
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	7.3	9.2	6.9	8.1	8.7	6.2	7.5	9.3	8.3	6.1	7.3	6.6	7.5
Administrative and support services .....	6.9	9.0	6.5	7.7	8.1	6.0	7.1	8.9	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.0	7.0
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.2	.4	.5	.6	.1	.3	.4	1.1	.3	.5	.6	.5
Education and health services .....	19.2	21.7	18.7	11.3	11.6	10.5	13.9	11.3	8.0	16.2	14.4	15.0	14.2
Educational services .....	5.7	5.5	5.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.7	4.2	4.4	6.8	5.6	6.3	5.4
Health care and social assistance ..	13.5	16.2	12.9	7.1	7.4	6.0	8.3	7.1	3.7	9.4	8.7	8.6	8.8
Hospitals .....	3.9	4.6	3.8	2.0	2.3	1.2	2.5	2.6	1.1	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.6
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.6	4.9	4.6	2.1	2.3	1.6	3.1	2.5	1.4	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.5
Social assistance .....	4.9	6.6	4.6	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.2	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	11.4	12.1	11.3	14.2	13.8	15.5	11.0	11.6	9.8	10.5	11.6	15.8	10.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.9
Accommodation and food services ....	9.8	10.1	9.7	13.1	12.8	13.9	9.6	9.7	8.0	9.6	9.7	13.6	8.3
Accommodation .....	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.3	.8	1.3	2.3	4.3	1.6
Food services and drinking places .....	8.4	8.3	8.4	11.2	11.0	11.8	7.9	7.4	7.1	8.3	7.4	9.3	6.7
Other services .....	6.6	4.9	7.0	4.6	4.7	4.1	5.7	5.9	2.1	5.7	5.8	4.7	6.2
Other services, except private households .....	5.0	4.2	5.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.8	1.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.2
Repair and maintenance .....	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.3
Personal and laundry services ....	2.6	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.1	.9	1.1	.8	.8	1.0	.7	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.7	.7	.7
Private households .....	1.6	.7	1.8	.5	.6	.2	1.2	1.1	.3	1.2	1.6	.7	2.0
Public administration .....	2.9	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.8	1.0	3.2	3.1	4.6	2.6
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	.9	.3	1.1	1.0	.6	2.5	2.0	1.9	4.6	1.9	3.7	2.3	4.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than .05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.



**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
TOTAL												
Northeast .....	26,074	208	108	93	25,865	24,156	20,466	151	3,689	508	3,181	1,696
New England .....	7,162	48	28	21	7,114	6,594	5,701	32	893	142	751	517
Middle Atlantic .....	18,912	160	81	72	18,752	17,562	14,766	120	2,796	366	2,430	1,179
Midwest .....	32,481	644	243	391	31,837	29,992	25,780	134	4,212	537	3,675	1,832
East North Central .....	22,178	280	119	157	21,898	20,694	17,981	86	2,714	320	2,393	1,194
West North Central .....	10,303	364	124	234	9,939	9,298	7,800	48	1,498	217	1,282	638
South .....	49,034	758	435	317	48,276	45,043	37,622	279	7,421	1,469	5,952	3,204
South Atlantic .....	25,982	271	180	90	25,711	24,195	20,204	143	3,991	926	3,064	1,509
East South Central .....	7,926	145	75	68	7,781	7,251	6,052	32	1,199	216	983	524
West South Central .....	15,126	342	181	159	14,784	13,597	11,366	104	2,231	326	1,905	1,171
West .....	31,665	624	455	165	31,041	28,276	23,616	214	4,660	728	3,932	2,731
Mountain .....	9,555	180	114	65	9,375	8,647	7,185	45	1,462	268	1,194	718
Pacific .....	22,110	444	341	101	21,666	19,628	16,431	169	3,198	460	2,737	2,014
Men												
Northeast .....	13,743	162	88	71	13,582	12,485	10,801	11	1,684	292	1,392	1,092
New England .....	3,724	37	22	15	3,687	3,356	2,944	3	412	87	325	331
Middle Atlantic .....	10,019	125	66	57	9,894	9,129	7,858	8	1,272	205	1,067	761
Midwest .....	17,146	494	188	299	16,652	15,580	13,807	7	1,773	270	1,503	1,069
East North Central .....	11,733	207	89	115	11,526	10,811	9,649	5	1,163	159	1,003	713
West North Central .....	5,413	287	100	184	5,126	4,769	4,158	3	611	111	500	356
South .....	26,292	570	343	223	25,722	23,667	20,535	16	3,132	819	2,313	2,045
South Atlantic .....	13,820	198	137	60	13,622	12,674	10,964	7	1,710	507	1,204	946
East South Central .....	4,204	112	61	49	4,092	3,759	3,243	( 1 )	516	125	391	330
West South Central .....	8,268	260	145	114	8,008	7,234	6,328	9	905	187	718	770
West .....	17,343	463	351	110	16,880	15,219	13,194	25	2,025	431	1,594	1,652
Mountain .....	5,231	131	88	42	5,101	4,696	4,051	5	645	157	488	402
Pacific .....	12,111	332	263	67	11,780	10,522	9,143	20	1,380	274	1,106	1,250
Women												
Northeast .....	12,330	47	20	21	12,284	11,670	9,665	140	2,005	216	1,789	604
New England .....	3,438	12	6	6	3,427	3,238	2,757	29	481	55	426	186
Middle Atlantic .....	8,892	35	14	16	8,857	8,432	6,908	111	1,524	161	1,364	418
Midwest .....	15,335	150	55	91	15,185	14,412	11,973	126	2,439	267	2,172	763
East North Central .....	10,445	73	30	41	10,372	9,883	8,332	82	1,551	161	1,390	481
West North Central .....	4,890	77	25	50	4,813	4,529	3,641	45	888	106	782	282
South .....	22,742	189	92	94	22,554	21,376	17,087	263	4,289	650	3,639	1,159
South Atlantic .....	12,162	73	43	30	12,089	11,521	9,240	136	2,280	419	1,861	563
East South Central .....	3,722	34	14	19	3,689	3,491	2,809	31	683	91	591	195
West South Central .....	6,858	82	35	45	6,776	6,363	5,038	96	1,326	139	1,187	401
West .....	14,322	161	104	56	14,161	13,057	10,422	189	2,635	297	2,338	1,080
Mountain .....	4,323	49	26	22	4,274	3,951	3,134	40	817	110	707	316
Pacific .....	9,999	112	78	33	9,887	9,106	7,288	149	1,818	187	1,631	764

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
White												
Northeast .....	21,911	205	107	91	21,706	20,207	17,173	114	3,034	395	2,639	1,486
New England .....	6,515	47	27	20	6,467	5,968	5,159	29	809	124	685	497
Middle Atlantic .....	15,396	158	80	71	15,239	14,239	12,014	85	2,226	271	1,955	990
Midwest .....	28,704	632	235	386	28,072	26,369	22,754	116	3,615	430	3,185	1,693
East North Central .....	19,321	274	114	155	19,046	17,946	15,671	71	2,275	246	2,029	1,093
West North Central .....	9,383	358	121	231	9,026	8,423	7,083	44	1,340	185	1,155	601
South .....	38,569	691	381	304	37,878	35,104	29,666	208	5,439	1,003	4,436	2,748
South Atlantic .....	19,828	239	152	87	19,589	18,337	15,534	104	2,803	600	2,203	1,246
East South Central .....	6,322	134	67	65	6,188	5,728	4,844	20	884	161	723	455
West South Central .....	12,418	317	163	153	12,101	11,039	9,287	83	1,752	242	1,510	1,047
West .....	26,078	575	418	154	25,503	23,153	19,446	190	3,707	497	3,210	2,324
Mountain .....	8,717	174	111	62	8,543	7,871	6,565	43	1,306	219	1,087	665
Pacific .....	17,360	401	307	92	16,960	15,282	12,881	148	2,401	277	2,124	1,659
Black or African American												
Northeast .....	2,708	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	2,708	2,595	2,065	30	530	88	442	112
New England .....	371	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	371	362	299	1	62	12	50	9
Middle Atlantic .....	2,337	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	2,337	2,233	1,765	28	468	76	392	102
Midwest .....	2,560	3	3	( 1 )	2,557	2,466	2,032	15	434	78	356	91
East North Central .....	2,081	2	2	( 1 )	2,079	2,006	1,663	13	343	59	284	72
West North Central .....	479	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	478	459	369	2	91	19	72	19
South .....	8,295	46	40	6	8,248	7,927	6,215	52	1,711	383	1,329	320
South Atlantic .....	5,058	24	22	1	5,035	4,841	3,795	26	1,046	267	779	193
East South Central .....	1,386	9	7	3	1,377	1,319	1,032	10	287	51	236	58
West South Central .....	1,850	13	11	2	1,837	1,767	1,389	15	378	65	313	70
West .....	1,350	4	4	( 1 )	1,347	1,269	979	7	291	79	211	77
Mountain .....	261	1	1	( 1 )	260	250	198	( 1 )	52	18	34	10
Pacific .....	1,089	3	3	( 1 )	1,086	1,019	780	7	239	62	177	66
Asian												
Northeast .....	1,161	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	1,161	1,084	995	5	89	19	70	76
New England .....	197	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	197	189	177	1	13	5	8	7
Middle Atlantic .....	964	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	964	894	818	4	76	14	62	69
Midwest .....	747	1	( 1 )	1	746	718	632	( 1 )	86	13	73	28
East North Central .....	506	1	( 1 )	1	504	485	429	( 1 )	56	9	48	19
West North Central .....	242	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	242	232	203	( 1 )	29	4	26	9
South .....	1,217	8	6	2	1,209	1,132	989	9	143	47	97	74
South Atlantic .....	714	3	2	1	711	665	578	8	86	38	49	45
East South Central .....	101	1	1	( 1 )	100	96	83	( 1 )	12	1	11	4
West South Central .....	403	5	4	1	398	372	327	( 1 )	45	8	37	25
West .....	2,848	14	10	4	2,835	2,597	2,196	9	401	105	296	231
Mountain .....	211	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	211	194	162	1	32	9	23	16
Pacific .....	2,637	14	10	4	2,623	2,403	2,034	8	369	96	273	215

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Northeast .....	2,463	23	23	( 1 )	2,440	2,327	2,092	40	234	36	198	113
New England .....	423	1	1	( 1 )	422	410	371	3	38	6	32	12
Middle Atlantic .....	2,040	21	21	( 1 )	2,018	1,917	1,721	37	196	30	166	100
Midwest .....	1,612	17	16	( 1 )	1,595	1,549	1,433	9	116	14	102	46
East North Central .....	1,239	7	7	( 1 )	1,232	1,200	1,115	8	85	11	74	31
West North Central .....	373	9	9	( 1 )	363	348	317	1	31	3	28	15
South .....	6,516	128	121	7	6,388	5,970	5,345	76	625	130	496	409
South Atlantic .....	2,698	53	52	1	2,645	2,519	2,316	30	203	63	140	127
East South Central .....	182	8	8	( 1 )	174	158	149	1	9	2	7	16
West South Central .....	3,636	67	61	6	3,568	3,293	2,880	45	413	64	349	267
West .....	7,321	270	256	14	7,051	6,603	5,828	120	775	102	673	438
Mountain .....	1,898	43	40	3	1,855	1,756	1,505	14	250	47	203	98
Pacific .....	5,422	227	216	11	5,195	4,847	4,323	106	524	55	469	340

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is

identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2004 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Northeast .....	24,991	1,250	3,229	1,764	18,748	2,154	9,984	2,316	4,294	38.5	42.6
New England .....	6,829	393	946	599	4,891	528	2,408	738	1,218	38.1	42.7
Middle Atlantic .....	18,162	856	2,283	1,166	13,857	1,626	7,576	1,578	3,077	38.7	42.6
Midwest .....	31,131	1,726	3,955	2,382	23,069	2,093	11,541	3,559	5,875	38.9	43.2
East North Central .....	21,217	1,138	2,675	1,598	15,806	1,427	8,179	2,345	3,855	38.7	43.0
West North Central .....	9,914	588	1,280	784	7,262	666	3,362	1,214	2,020	39.1	43.6
South .....	47,253	1,959	5,186	3,349	36,759	3,046	20,527	4,512	8,674	39.6	42.9
South Atlantic .....	25,068	999	2,671	1,758	19,640	1,567	11,264	2,315	4,495	39.5	42.7
East South Central .....	7,619	364	887	573	5,796	540	3,156	749	1,352	39.1	42.6
West South Central .....	14,566	597	1,629	1,018	11,323	939	6,107	1,449	2,827	39.9	43.3
West .....	30,397	1,468	3,646	2,464	22,819	1,835	12,820	2,818	5,346	38.9	42.7
Mountain .....	9,171	475	1,081	754	6,861	583	3,596	940	1,742	39.1	43.1
Pacific .....	21,227	993	2,565	1,711	15,958	1,253	9,223	1,878	3,604	38.8	42.6
<b>Men</b>											
Northeast .....	13,275	432	1,101	701	11,040	757	5,710	1,426	3,146	41.5	44.1
New England .....	3,576	144	309	231	2,892	186	1,355	455	897	41.3	44.2
Middle Atlantic .....	9,699	288	792	471	8,148	572	4,356	971	2,250	41.6	44.0
Midwest .....	16,573	655	1,436	955	13,527	822	6,244	2,171	4,289	41.8	44.7
East North Central .....	11,325	432	964	632	9,298	552	4,445	1,453	2,847	41.6	44.4
West North Central .....	5,248	224	472	323	4,229	270	1,799	719	1,442	42.2	45.2
South .....	25,527	750	2,014	1,454	21,310	1,210	11,109	2,703	6,288	42.0	44.2
South Atlantic .....	13,435	387	1,022	741	11,285	624	6,074	1,382	3,205	41.8	43.9
East South Central .....	4,072	135	351	255	3,332	200	1,692	446	994	41.7	44.1
West South Central .....	8,020	228	641	459	6,693	386	3,344	875	2,088	42.6	44.8
West .....	16,799	543	1,378	1,068	13,810	792	7,428	1,759	3,831	41.3	43.8
Mountain .....	5,065	174	415	326	4,151	250	2,064	592	1,245	41.7	44.3
Pacific .....	11,734	369	963	742	9,659	542	5,364	1,167	2,586	41.2	43.6
<b>Women</b>											
Northeast .....	11,715	817	2,128	1,063	7,707	1,396	4,273	890	1,148	35.2	40.6
New England .....	3,252	249	637	368	1,998	342	1,053	282	321	34.6	40.6
Middle Atlantic .....	8,463	568	1,491	695	5,709	1,054	3,220	607	827	35.4	40.6
Midwest .....	14,558	1,070	2,519	1,427	9,542	1,271	5,297	1,388	1,586	35.5	41.1
East North Central .....	9,892	706	1,711	966	6,508	875	3,734	892	1,007	35.5	41.0
West North Central .....	4,666	364	807	461	3,033	396	1,563	496	578	35.7	41.4
South .....	21,726	1,210	3,173	1,895	15,449	1,836	9,418	1,809	2,386	36.7	41.0
South Atlantic .....	11,633	612	1,649	1,017	8,355	943	5,190	932	1,290	36.8	41.1
East South Central .....	3,547	229	536	318	2,464	340	1,464	302	357	36.1	40.6
West South Central .....	6,546	369	988	560	4,630	553	2,764	574	739	36.7	41.2
West .....	13,599	925	2,268	1,397	9,009	1,044	5,392	1,059	1,514	35.8	41.1
Mountain .....	4,106	301	666	428	2,710	333	1,532	349	497	35.9	41.2
Pacific .....	9,493	624	1,602	968	6,299	711	3,860	710	1,018	35.8	41.1

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
Northeast .....	1,046	288	440	81	237	46	136	26	29	22.7	39.0
New England .....	323	92	136	28	67	14	37	9	6	22.0	37.5
Middle Atlantic .....	723	195	305	53	170	32	99	16	23	22.9	39.6
Midwest .....	1,578	425	650	140	364	86	189	45	43	22.8	38.9
East North Central .....	1,035	273	436	92	234	51	130	30	23	22.7	38.7
West North Central .....	544	152	214	48	130	35	59	15	20	22.9	39.5
South .....	1,865	351	757	184	572	121	349	48	55	25.5	38.7
South Atlantic .....	961	179	373	101	308	60	197	23	28	25.8	39.1
East South Central .....	332	69	141	29	93	21	54	8	9	24.5	39.1
West South Central .....	572	103	243	54	172	40	98	17	17	25.5	38.0
West .....	1,207	246	463	130	368	74	221	36	37	25.4	38.7
Mountain .....	427	87	155	44	141	29	79	16	18	26.0	39.6
Pacific .....	779	159	308	86	227	45	142	20	19	25.0	38.1
White											
Northeast .....	20,968	1,111	2,799	1,532	15,527	1,716	7,985	2,057	3,768	38.5	42.8
New England .....	6,207	367	865	547	4,428	472	2,136	686	1,134	38.1	42.8
Middle Atlantic .....	14,762	744	1,934	985	11,099	1,244	5,849	1,371	2,634	38.7	42.8
Midwest .....	27,499	1,577	3,516	2,122	20,283	1,861	9,739	3,277	5,406	38.9	43.4
East North Central .....	18,474	1,038	2,356	1,406	13,675	1,246	6,773	2,143	3,514	38.8	43.2
West North Central .....	9,025	540	1,160	717	6,608	615	2,967	1,133	1,893	39.2	43.8
South .....	37,140	1,618	4,121	2,648	28,753	2,400	15,246	3,754	7,354	39.7	43.2
South Atlantic .....	19,102	803	2,074	1,345	14,880	1,207	8,038	1,899	3,736	39.6	43.0
East South Central .....	6,073	304	718	461	4,590	424	2,379	630	1,157	39.2	42.9
West South Central .....	11,965	511	1,329	841	9,283	769	4,829	1,224	2,461	40.1	43.6
West .....	25,016	1,250	3,048	2,061	18,658	1,545	10,185	2,385	4,543	38.9	42.8
Mountain .....	8,362	442	992	689	6,240	533	3,216	869	1,622	39.1	43.2
Pacific .....	16,654	808	2,056	1,372	12,418	1,012	6,969	1,516	2,921	38.7	42.6
Black or African American											
Northeast .....	2,615	86	298	156	2,075	313	1,359	151	252	38.0	40.7
New England .....	357	12	48	31	267	32	164	29	42	38.1	41.5
Middle Atlantic .....	2,258	74	251	125	1,808	281	1,195	123	210	37.9	40.6
Midwest .....	2,458	84	282	182	1,910	166	1,308	171	265	38.2	41.3
East North Central .....	1,994	64	225	147	1,558	138	1,083	133	204	38.1	41.2
West North Central .....	464	19	57	35	352	28	225	38	60	38.4	41.8
South .....	8,018	258	831	568	6,361	527	4,333	566	936	38.8	41.3
South Atlantic .....	4,908	150	485	343	3,931	305	2,735	321	570	38.8	41.3
East South Central .....	1,336	53	144	98	1,041	100	696	100	145	38.4	41.0
West South Central .....	1,773	56	202	127	1,389	122	901	145	220	38.9	41.6
West .....	1,295	50	134	92	1,018	62	674	103	180	38.9	42.0
Mountain .....	250	8	26	20	196	13	127	21	35	39.2	42.2
Pacific .....	1,045	42	108	72	823	49	547	82	145	38.8	41.9

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Asian</b>											
Northeast .....	1,128	32	94	56	945	93	535	87	230	41.1	43.7
New England .....	189	8	21	14	146	15	87	15	29	38.6	42.1
Middle Atlantic .....	938	24	73	42	799	79	448	71	201	41.6	44.0
Midwest .....	722	29	93	40	560	32	335	64	129	39.4	43.5
East North Central .....	488	15	59	26	388	22	231	41	93	40.0	43.7
West North Central .....	235	14	33	15	172	10	104	23	36	38.0	43.2
South .....	1,180	43	106	59	972	55	576	99	242	40.9	44.1
South Atlantic .....	692	26	60	35	570	33	345	58	134	40.7	43.8
East South Central .....	98	3	13	5	77	7	38	6	28	42.0	46.2
West South Central .....	391	14	33	20	324	16	193	35	80	41.1	44.3
West .....	2,757	106	291	193	2,167	138	1,388	201	440	39.2	42.6
Mountain .....	206	12	22	12	160	11	92	19	37	39.3	43.4
Pacific .....	2,551	95	269	181	2,007	127	1,296	181	403	39.2	42.6
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Northeast .....	2,392	65	272	139	1,917	228	1,286	143	260	38.5	41.3
New England .....	407	12	57	36	302	37	194	30	41	37.4	40.6
Middle Atlantic .....	1,985	53	215	102	1,614	191	1,091	113	219	38.7	41.5
Midwest .....	1,558	46	161	109	1,242	124	762	144	211	39.0	41.7
East North Central .....	1,197	32	115	77	973	87	621	105	159	39.3	41.6
West North Central .....	362	15	46	32	269	37	141	39	52	38.1	41.8
South .....	6,341	167	683	477	5,015	432	3,251	493	839	39.1	41.6
South Atlantic .....	2,639	59	263	189	2,128	163	1,495	167	303	38.9	41.1
East South Central .....	176	4	18	18	137	11	93	13	21	38.9	40.9
West South Central .....	3,526	105	402	270	2,749	258	1,663	313	515	39.2	42.0
West .....	7,080	220	762	600	5,498	443	3,747	534	774	38.3	41.2
Mountain .....	1,836	55	184	173	1,424	129	921	152	223	38.7	41.4
Pacific .....	5,244	165	579	427	4,074	314	2,826	382	551	38.2	41.1

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>														
Northeast .....	1,793	162	648	326	69	588	4,450	248	283	188	1,095	1,163	435	1,038
New England .....	564	46	191	121	22	184	1,374	74	67	62	363	336	123	349
Middle Atlantic .....	1,229	115	457	206	47	404	3,076	174	216	127	731	827	313	688
Midwest .....	2,303	305	945	141	71	842	5,759	341	390	143	1,350	1,717	598	1,221
East North Central ....	1,508	217	613	91	41	545	3,903	254	280	105	896	1,116	405	846
West North Central ...	796	88	332	50	29	297	1,856	86	110	38	454	601	192	375
South .....	3,622	516	1,090	317	385	1,315	6,872	513	484	211	1,347	1,891	634	1,793
South Atlantic .....	1,858	234	581	202	191	649	3,570	252	247	112	722	949	354	935
East South Central ...	655	79	183	47	98	248	1,168	73	72	35	236	360	104	288
West South Central ..	1,109	202	326	68	95	418	2,134	188	165	64	390	582	176	570
West .....	2,336	378	827	259	39	832	5,243	485	356	167	1,146	1,415	361	1,313
Mountain .....	719	97	275	63	11	272	1,591	109	105	42	366	430	130	410
Pacific .....	1,617	281	552	196	28	560	3,652	376	251	124	780	985	232	904
<b>Men</b>														
Northeast .....	867	95	322	148	45	257	1,368	120	117	6	65	486	228	346
New England .....	276	27	95	57	15	82	408	37	29	2	23	144	64	109
Middle Atlantic .....	592	69	227	92	29	175	959	83	88	4	41	342	164	237
Midwest .....	1,163	186	473	60	63	380	1,884	164	157	8	71	779	306	397
East North Central ....	760	132	306	37	37	248	1,268	122	111	7	40	503	212	273
West North Central ...	403	54	168	23	26	132	616	43	47	1	31	276	94	124
South .....	1,900	336	556	150	279	580	2,317	251	178	7	106	811	331	633
South Atlantic .....	965	147	291	101	134	292	1,185	121	94	4	62	399	185	321
East South Central ...	345	48	99	21	66	112	395	40	28	2	14	154	56	102
West South Central ..	590	141	166	28	79	176	737	90	57	2	29	258	90	211
West .....	1,219	253	428	110	36	391	1,770	237	150	8	90	623	200	462
Mountain .....	372	67	150	24	10	121	542	56	48	2	26	192	69	150
Pacific .....	847	187	278	86	26	270	1,228	181	102	6	64	431	131	312
<b>Women</b>														
Northeast .....	926	66	326	178	24	332	3,083	129	166	182	1,030	677	207	692
New England .....	288	20	96	64	7	102	965	38	38	60	340	192	58	240
Middle Atlantic .....	637	47	230	114	17	230	2,117	91	129	122	690	485	149	452
Midwest .....	1,141	119	472	81	7	461	3,876	177	232	135	1,279	937	291	824
East North Central ....	748	85	308	54	4	297	2,636	133	169	98	856	613	193	574
West North Central ...	392	34	164	27	3	164	1,240	44	63	36	423	325	98	250
South .....	1,722	180	534	168	106	735	4,555	262	305	203	1,242	1,080	303	1,159
South Atlantic .....	893	87	291	101	57	357	2,385	131	153	108	660	550	169	614
East South Central ...	310	32	84	26	32	136	773	33	44	33	221	205	48	186
West South Central ..	519	61	159	40	17	242	1,397	97	108	62	361	324	86	359
West .....	1,116	125	399	148	3	441	3,473	248	206	158	1,056	792	161	852
Mountain .....	346	31	125	39	1	151	1,049	53	57	41	340	239	60	260
Pacific .....	770	94	274	109	2	290	2,423	195	149	118	716	554	101	591

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons 1	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons 2
<b>White</b>														
Northeast .....	1,539	141	565	274	62	497	3,903	197	212	165	1,026	994	408	901
New England .....	515	43	178	108	21	166	1,263	65	56	56	345	298	119	325
Middle Atlantic .....	1,024	98	387	166	42	331	2,639	132	157	109	681	696	289	576
Midwest .....	2,060	268	863	120	66	742	5,156	275	310	129	1,277	1,507	568	1,091
East North Central ....	1,332	191	554	76	38	472	3,467	203	218	94	842	980	383	747
West North Central ...	728	77	309	44	27	270	1,689	73	92	35	434	526	185	344
South .....	2,847	390	891	233	322	1,011	5,539	378	308	174	1,191	1,488	557	1,444
South Atlantic .....	1,416	167	461	144	160	484	2,806	179	148	89	632	720	302	735
East South Central ....	520	59	156	35	75	194	963	54	46	29	211	301	93	229
West South Central ..	911	164	273	54	87	333	1,770	145	113	56	348	466	161	480
West .....	1,971	332	701	201	36	701	4,387	400	279	135	991	1,130	326	1,126
Mountain .....	657	87	253	56	11	249	1,465	96	90	39	346	389	126	379
Pacific .....	1,315	245	448	145	25	452	2,922	304	189	96	645	740	199	747
<b>Black or African American</b>														
Northeast .....	176	14	54	39	4	65	364	38	56	14	37	109	20	89
New England .....	29	2	7	7	1	12	62	7	9	2	10	19	1	14
Middle Atlantic .....	147	12	47	32	3	53	303	31	47	12	27	90	19	76
Midwest .....	165	27	50	16	2	70	383	51	64	9	40	117	22	80
East North Central ....	130	19	40	12	2	57	306	43	51	7	31	90	18	66
West North Central ...	35	8	11	3	( 3 )	13	77	8	13	2	9	27	4	14
South .....	638	104	157	70	52	255	1,019	109	150	26	103	282	68	280
South Atlantic .....	370	57	100	49	23	141	607	62	86	16	60	173	44	165
East South Central ....	122	19	21	11	23	48	173	17	22	5	19	48	10	50
West South Central ..	146	28	35	10	6	66	239	30	42	5	23	61	13	65
West .....	92	12	30	17	( 3 )	34	184	23	22	5	32	51	12	39
Mountain .....	19	3	7	2	( 3 )	6	36	5	7	1	5	8	3	7
Pacific .....	73	8	23	15	( 3 )	27	149	18	15	4	28	43	9	32
<b>Asian</b>														
Northeast .....	55	5	21	11	1	17	128	10	12	6	22	40	5	33
New England .....	14	1	5	5	( 3 )	3	30	1	2	3	4	12	1	7
Middle Atlantic .....	41	4	16	6	1	14	98	8	10	4	18	28	4	26
Midwest .....	36	4	16	3	( 3 )	13	127	5	7	3	23	56	2	30
East North Central ....	23	2	11	3	( 3 )	8	77	3	6	2	16	26	1	22
West North Central ...	13	2	5	1	( 3 )	5	49	2	2	( 3 )	7	30	1	8
South .....	56	6	19	9	4	17	153	13	9	6	33	55	4	33
South Atlantic .....	35	4	10	7	3	11	87	6	5	4	19	30	3	20
East South Central ....	4	1	2	( 3 )	( 3 )	1	16	1	1	( 3 )	4	3	( 3 )	7
West South Central ..	17	2	7	2	1	5	50	6	3	2	10	23	1	7
West .....	162	18	63	25	2	54	428	39	32	17	85	150	17	88
Mountain .....	11	2	4	( 3 )	( 3 )	5	35	2	3	( 3 )	6	17	( 3 )	7
Pacific .....	151	16	59	25	2	49	393	37	29	16	79	133	17	81

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>														
Northeast .....	134	21	35	20	8	50	342	48	33	27	66	86	6	75
New England .....	37	6	10	7	2	12	68	11	6	4	15	18	( <sup>3</sup> )	14
Middle Atlantic .....	97	15	25	13	6	38	274	37	27	23	52	68	6	61
Midwest .....	113	31	30	5	4	43	203	36	27	8	28	60	6	37
East North Central ....	85	24	21	4	2	33	139	26	17	6	21	40	3	26
West North Central ...	29	7	9	1	2	10	64	11	10	1	8	20	3	11
South .....	507	150	92	41	83	141	820	149	70	42	126	198	22	212
South Atlantic .....	202	49	38	24	42	48	308	69	25	15	54	74	8	64
East South Central ...	21	4	3	2	6	6	18	2	2	2	3	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
West South Central ..	284	96	51	16	35	87	493	79	43	25	70	118	14	144
West .....	551	159	128	53	18	193	1,032	181	95	45	178	288	21	224
Mountain .....	150	33	42	14	5	56	262	42	24	14	48	61	7	66
Pacific .....	401	126	86	39	13	136	770	139	70	32	130	227	14	158

<sup>1</sup> Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, child-care problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Northeast .....	1,083	621	106	208	148
New England .....	333	204	28	56	46
Middle Atlantic .....	750	418	78	152	102
Midwest .....	1,350	713	141	268	227
East North Central .....	961	518	98	199	146
West North Central .....	389	195	43	70	82
South .....	1,781	900	200	359	322
South Atlantic .....	914	462	102	185	165
East South Central .....	307	149	34	69	56
West South Central .....	560	289	64	105	101
West .....	1,267	688	136	223	220
Mountain .....	384	211	40	64	68
Pacific .....	884	476	96	159	152
<b>Men</b>					
Northeast .....	468	282	17	91	78
New England .....	148	95	5	26	22
Middle Atlantic .....	320	187	12	65	56
Midwest .....	573	314	19	122	118
East North Central .....	408	229	13	89	77
West North Central .....	165	85	6	33	41
South .....	764	388	39	165	173
South Atlantic .....	385	199	22	81	84
East South Central .....	131	63	3	37	29
West South Central .....	248	126	14	47	60
West .....	544	313	24	102	105
Mountain .....	167	98	7	28	34
Pacific .....	378	216	17	74	71
<b>Women</b>					
Northeast .....	615	339	89	117	70
New England .....	186	109	23	31	24
Middle Atlantic .....	429	231	66	86	46
Midwest .....	777	399	122	146	109
East North Central .....	553	289	85	110	69
West North Central .....	224	110	37	36	41
South .....	1,017	512	160	195	150
South Atlantic .....	529	263	80	104	81
East South Central .....	176	86	30	32	27
West South Central .....	312	163	50	58	41
West .....	723	374	112	121	116
Mountain .....	217	114	34	36	34
Pacific .....	506	261	79	85	81

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>					
Northeast .....	943	553	85	171	134
New England .....	308	189	25	51	43
Middle Atlantic .....	635	363	60	120	91
Midwest .....	1,205	645	122	235	202
East North Central .....	846	463	84	173	126
West North Central .....	359	182	38	62	76
South .....	1,429	750	159	260	260
South Atlantic .....	725	384	77	132	132
East South Central .....	250	124	28	53	45
West South Central .....	454	243	54	74	83
West .....	1,061	581	112	179	188
Mountain .....	355	198	37	58	63
Pacific .....	706	384	75	122	125
<b>Black or African American</b>					
Northeast .....	93	40	13	30	9
New England .....	14	7	1	5	1
Middle Atlantic .....	79	34	12	25	8
Midwest .....	102	44	12	27	19
East North Central .....	87	39	10	21	17
West North Central .....	15	5	2	6	2
South .....	277	114	31	85	48
South Atlantic .....	150	60	19	46	25
East South Central .....	50	22	5	13	10
West South Central .....	77	32	7	26	12
West .....	55	27	7	15	7
Mountain .....	11	5	1	3	2
Pacific .....	44	22	6	12	5
<b>Asian</b>					
Northeast .....	33	22	4	5	2
New England .....	7	5	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Middle Atlantic .....	26	16	4	4	2
Midwest .....	25	16	5	1	3
East North Central .....	18	12	3	1	2
West North Central .....	7	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
South .....	37	20	6	5	7
South Atlantic .....	22	11	4	3	4
East South Central .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
West South Central .....	12	7	2	1	3
West .....	91	51	9	16	15
Mountain .....	5	3	1	1	1
Pacific .....	86	48	8	16	14

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>					
Northeast .....	71	38	9	13	11
New England .....	16	9	2	3	2
Middle Atlantic .....	55	29	7	10	9
Midwest .....	53	27	8	9	10
East North Central .....	43	21	5	8	8
West North Central .....	11	6	3	1	1
South .....	175	94	25	27	28
South Atlantic .....	59	33	8	9	9
East South Central .....	6	2	2	1	1
West South Central .....	109	59	16	17	18
West .....	240	121	33	51	35
Mountain .....	62	32	9	13	9
Pacific .....	178	89	24	39	26

<sup>1</sup> Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for

the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job loser and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Northeast .....	1,471	813	196	121	417	120
New England .....	363	209	51	34	91	29
Middle Atlantic .....	1,108	604	145	87	326	91
Midwest .....	1,972	1,071	294	204	567	130
East North Central .....	1,437	806	218	136	396	98
West North Central .....	535	265	76	68	171	32
South .....	2,718	1,287	255	343	845	243
South Atlantic .....	1,317	645	119	159	397	116
East South Central .....	460	202	51	58	155	45
West South Central .....	942	440	85	126	294	83
West .....	1,986	1,025	253	191	578	192
Mountain .....	514	241	59	67	162	44
Pacific .....	1,473	784	194	124	416	148
<b>Men</b>						
Northeast .....	822	500	124	62	197	64
New England .....	210	131	33	19	44	16
Middle Atlantic .....	611	368	91	43	152	48
Midwest .....	1,082	654	198	103	259	67
East North Central .....	790	493	144	64	183	50
West North Central .....	293	160	54	39	76	17
South .....	1,434	786	163	179	358	111
South Atlantic .....	680	379	72	84	165	52
East South Central .....	237	123	31	30	63	20
West South Central .....	517	283	60	65	131	38
West .....	1,117	663	164	93	256	104
Mountain .....	286	157	35	34	72	24
Pacific .....	830	506	129	59	184	80
<b>Women</b>						
Northeast .....	649	313	72	59	220	56
New England .....	153	78	18	15	47	12
Middle Atlantic .....	496	235	54	44	173	44
Midwest .....	890	417	96	102	308	63
East North Central .....	647	313	74	73	213	49
West North Central .....	243	104	22	29	95	14
South .....	1,284	502	92	163	487	133
South Atlantic .....	636	266	46	75	232	64
East South Central .....	223	79	20	28	92	24
West South Central .....	425	157	25	61	163	45
West .....	870	362	89	98	322	88
Mountain .....	227	84	24	33	90	20
Pacific .....	643	277	65	65	232	68

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job loser and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>						
Northeast .....	205	26	11	11	97	71
New England .....	55	7	3	2	26	19
Middle Atlantic .....	150	19	8	8	71	52
Midwest .....	304	44	15	22	140	98
East North Central .....	212	31	9	14	92	75
West North Central .....	92	14	7	7	48	23
South .....	389	52	16	26	157	154
South Atlantic .....	182	25	9	12	69	75
East South Central .....	74	8	3	6	30	29
West South Central .....	134	19	4	7	58	50
West .....	310	43	16	18	116	133
Mountain .....	97	12	3	7	41	36
Pacific .....	213	30	13	11	75	97
<b>White</b>						
Northeast .....	1,087	623	170	93	291	80
New England .....	307	181	48	31	75	20
Middle Atlantic .....	780	443	122	62	215	60
Midwest .....	1,485	847	255	164	382	92
East North Central .....	1,064	630	188	108	256	69
West North Central .....	422	217	68	56	126	22
South .....	1,718	829	182	238	523	129
South Atlantic .....	790	396	83	109	227	58
East South Central .....	277	122	33	40	93	22
West South Central .....	651	311	65	89	203	48
West .....	1,556	805	211	159	442	150
Mountain .....	437	208	52	58	134	37
Pacific .....	1,119	597	159	101	309	112
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Northeast .....	304	148	21	21	105	30
New England .....	37	17	2	2	11	7
Middle Atlantic .....	267	130	19	19	93	23
Midwest .....	394	187	30	27	151	28
East North Central .....	317	152	25	20	123	23
West North Central .....	77	36	5	7	28	6
South .....	875	411	63	87	280	98
South Atlantic .....	472	229	32	44	150	49
East South Central .....	171	78	17	15	57	21
West South Central .....	232	105	15	27	73	27
West .....	156	82	15	7	54	13
Mountain .....	30	14	2	3	10	2
Pacific .....	127	68	13	3	44	11

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job loser and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Asian</b>						
Northeast .....	54	27	2	5	13	9
New England .....	12	7	1	1	2	2
Middle Atlantic .....	42	20	1	4	11	7
Midwest .....	36	15	3	4	13	3
East North Central .....	25	11	2	4	8	2
West North Central .....	11	3	1	1	5	2
South .....	43	18	3	6	11	9
South Atlantic .....	25	10	2	3	6	6
East South Central .....	2	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	1	( 1 )
West South Central .....	16	7	1	2	4	2
West .....	144	79	12	13	36	16
Mountain .....	9	4	1	1	3	1
Pacific .....	135	75	11	11	33	15
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Northeast .....	191	96	22	14	59	21
New England .....	40	21	4	3	10	6
Middle Atlantic .....	151	75	18	11	49	16
Midwest .....	132	75	26	11	37	9
East North Central .....	104	61	20	8	27	8
West North Central .....	28	14	6	3	10	1
South .....	398	197	46	44	115	42
South Atlantic .....	139	70	17	16	40	13
East South Central .....	9	3	1	1	3	1
West South Central .....	250	123	27	27	71	28
West .....	619	324	106	51	165	79
Mountain .....	139	68	20	16	39	15
Pacific .....	480	256	85	35	126	64

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons

whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
TOTAL										
Northeast .....	1,471	450	422	599	248	351	136	215	21.6	10.7
New England .....	363	118	106	139	57	82	33	49	19.9	9.9
Middle Atlantic .....	1,108	332	316	460	190	269	102	167	22.2	11.1
Midwest .....	1,972	607	597	769	312	457	205	252	20.2	10.3
East North Central .....	1,437	432	426	579	233	345	149	196	20.9	10.6
West North Central .....	535	174	170	191	79	112	56	56	18.2	9.5
South .....	2,718	949	809	960	420	539	221	319	18.4	9.2
South Atlantic .....	1,317	451	387	478	206	272	104	167	18.9	9.4
East South Central .....	460	156	136	168	68	100	45	56	18.9	9.3
West South Central .....	942	342	286	313	146	167	72	96	17.4	8.7
West .....	1,986	690	553	743	312	431	186	245	19.2	9.5
Mountain .....	514	207	146	161	71	90	41	49	16.5	7.7
Pacific .....	1,473	484	407	582	242	341	144	197	20.2	10.1
Men										
Northeast .....	822	246	232	344	134	210	76	134	22.6	11.2
New England .....	210	65	61	85	36	49	20	29	20.7	10.4
Middle Atlantic .....	611	181	171	260	99	161	57	104	23.2	11.5
Midwest .....	1,082	327	316	439	172	268	110	157	21.4	10.7
East North Central .....	790	236	224	330	129	201	80	121	22.2	11.1
West North Central .....	293	91	92	109	42	67	30	37	19.4	9.9
South .....	1,434	511	420	503	203	300	116	185	18.9	9.1
South Atlantic .....	680	238	196	246	90	155	55	101	19.9	9.4
East South Central .....	237	80	72	85	37	48	22	27	18.4	9.3
West South Central .....	517	193	152	172	76	96	39	57	17.9	8.5
West .....	1,117	390	301	425	180	245	110	136	19.2	9.6
Mountain .....	286	110	79	97	42	55	26	29	17.7	8.4
Pacific .....	830	280	222	328	138	190	84	106	19.7	10.0
Women										
Northeast .....	649	204	190	255	113	141	60	82	20.3	10.3
New England .....	153	53	45	55	22	33	14	19	18.7	9.2
Middle Atlantic .....	496	151	145	200	92	108	46	63	20.8	10.6
Midwest .....	890	280	280	330	140	190	95	95	18.6	9.8
East North Central .....	647	196	203	248	104	145	69	75	19.3	10.1
West North Central .....	243	83	78	81	36	45	26	19	16.8	9.1
South .....	1,284	439	389	456	217	239	105	134	17.7	9.2
South Atlantic .....	636	213	191	232	116	116	50	67	17.7	9.4
East South Central .....	223	76	64	83	31	52	23	29	19.4	9.4
West South Central .....	425	149	134	141	70	71	32	38	16.9	8.9
West .....	870	300	252	317	132	185	76	109	19.3	9.3
Mountain .....	227	96	68	63	28	35	16	19	15.0	6.9
Pacific .....	643	204	185	254	104	150	60	90	20.8	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Northeast .....	205	85	68	51	26	26	11	15	13.5	6.8
New England .....	55	22	19	15	7	8	4	4	13.5	7.0
Middle Atlantic .....	150	63	49	37	19	18	7	11	13.6	6.7
Midwest .....	304	132	101	70	33	37	20	17	12.2	6.3
East North Central .....	212	89	71	51	23	27	16	12	12.6	6.8
West North Central .....	92	43	30	19	10	9	4	6	11.3	5.4
South .....	389	177	124	88	47	41	18	23	11.9	6.0
South Atlantic .....	182	84	54	44	24	20	7	13	12.3	6.0
East South Central .....	74	31	26	17	7	10	4	5	12.8	6.7
West South Central .....	134	62	44	27	16	11	6	5	10.7	5.6
West .....	310	144	94	72	34	39	15	23	13.1	5.8
Mountain .....	97	48	30	19	9	10	5	5	11.3	4.8
Pacific .....	213	96	64	53	24	29	10	18	13.9	6.3
<b>White</b>										
Northeast .....	1,087	355	313	419	181	238	93	145	20.4	10.0
New England .....	307	101	89	116	49	67	27	40	19.6	9.8
Middle Atlantic .....	780	254	224	303	132	171	65	106	20.8	10.1
Midwest .....	1,485	489	451	545	227	318	150	168	18.8	9.6
East North Central .....	1,064	344	315	405	167	238	108	129	19.5	9.9
West North Central .....	422	145	136	140	60	80	42	38	17.1	8.9
South .....	1,718	659	511	548	236	312	130	182	17.0	8.2
South Atlantic .....	790	299	227	264	113	151	60	91	17.6	8.4
East South Central .....	277	108	80	89	33	56	25	31	17.7	7.9
West South Central .....	651	253	203	195	90	105	45	60	16.0	8.0
West .....	1,556	563	433	560	242	318	141	177	18.4	9.0
Mountain .....	437	181	123	134	60	74	34	40	16.2	7.4
Pacific .....	1,119	383	310	426	182	244	107	138	19.2	9.6
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Northeast .....	304	76	85	143	50	93	35	58	25.5	13.3
New England .....	37	9	12	16	5	10	5	6	21.4	11.3
Middle Atlantic .....	267	67	73	128	45	83	31	52	26.0	13.6
Midwest .....	394	88	116	190	72	118	47	72	25.3	13.9
East North Central .....	317	71	94	152	58	94	36	59	25.3	13.7
West North Central .....	77	17	22	38	14	24	11	13	25.0	14.6
South .....	875	249	263	363	162	200	79	122	20.8	11.2
South Atlantic .....	472	137	142	194	84	109	41	68	20.7	11.2
East South Central .....	171	44	52	75	33	42	18	24	20.7	12.0
West South Central .....	232	69	69	94	45	49	19	30	20.9	10.6
West .....	156	38	42	76	31	45	16	28	24.7	14.0
Mountain .....	30	10	9	11	5	6	4	3	17.2	10.1
Pacific .....	127	28	34	65	26	38	13	26	26.5	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
Asian										
Northeast .....	54	10	16	27	11	16	6	10	26.1	14.8
New England .....	12	5	3	4	1	3	1	2	26.5	8.2
Middle Atlantic .....	42	6	14	23	9	13	5	8	26.0	16.8
Midwest .....	36	11	14	12	5	7	3	4	17.8	9.5
East North Central .....	25	6	9	10	4	6	3	3	20.7	10.4
West North Central .....	11	4	5	2	1	1	( 1 )	1	11.2	7.6
South .....	43	14	13	15	7	8	3	5	19.0	9.3
South Atlantic .....	25	9	9	7	4	3	1	2	15.3	8.4
East South Central .....	2	1	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	6.6	7.7
West South Central .....	16	5	3	7	2	5	3	2	26.2	13.2
West .....	144	44	37	63	21	42	16	26	24.2	11.5
Mountain .....	9	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	21.7	10.3
Pacific .....	135	41	34	60	19	40	15	25	24.4	11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Northeast .....	191	61	54	75	23	53	21	32	23.6	10.5
New England .....	40	15	12	13	5	9	4	4	18.2	8.5
Middle Atlantic .....	151	47	42	62	18	44	17	28	25.1	11.3
Midwest .....	132	49	40	42	22	20	11	9	15.1	8.2
East North Central .....	104	37	32	34	19	15	7	8	15.3	8.7
West North Central .....	28	12	8	8	3	5	3	2	14.5	6.3
South .....	398	160	119	120	57	63	30	33	15.3	7.7
South Atlantic .....	139	59	40	41	16	25	11	13	15.3	7.0
East South Central .....	9	5	3	2	1	1	( 1 )	1	17.6	4.5
West South Central .....	250	96	77	77	40	37	18	19	15.2	8.2
West .....	619	224	183	212	98	114	50	64	17.1	8.8
Mountain .....	139	59	40	40	19	20	12	8	14.0	6.8
Pacific .....	480	166	142	172	79	93	38	56	18.0	9.4

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

## **Section II. Estimates for States**



Chart 1. Unemployment rates by State, 2004 annual averages

(U.S. rate = 5.5 percent)

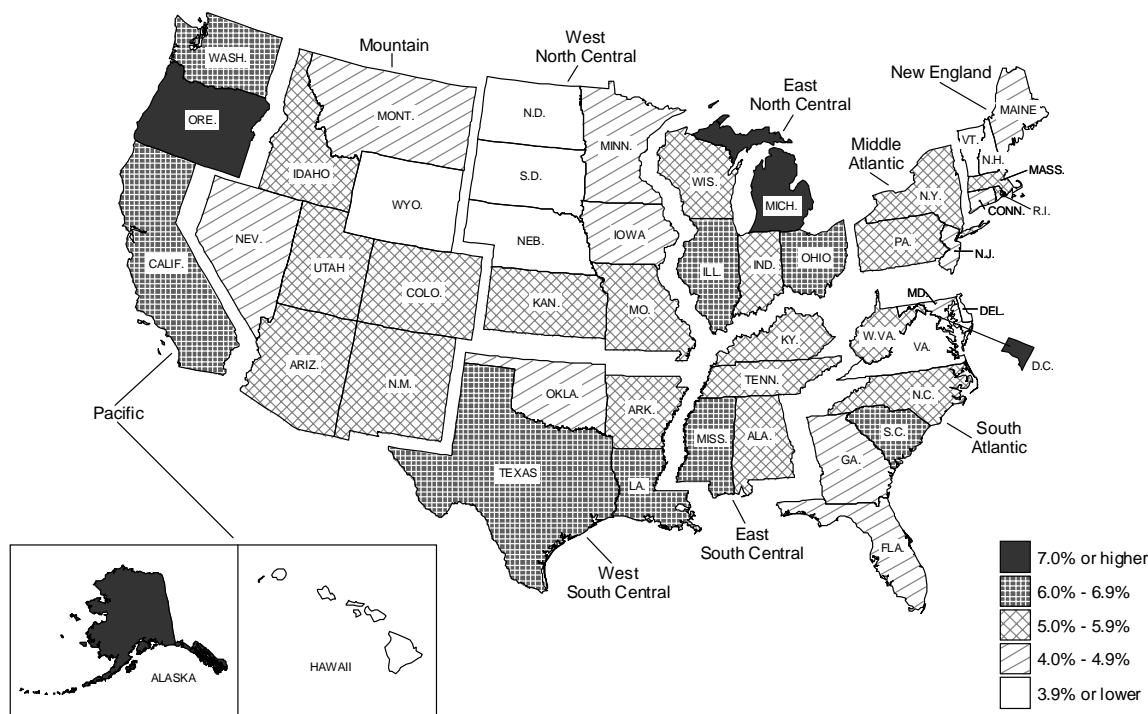
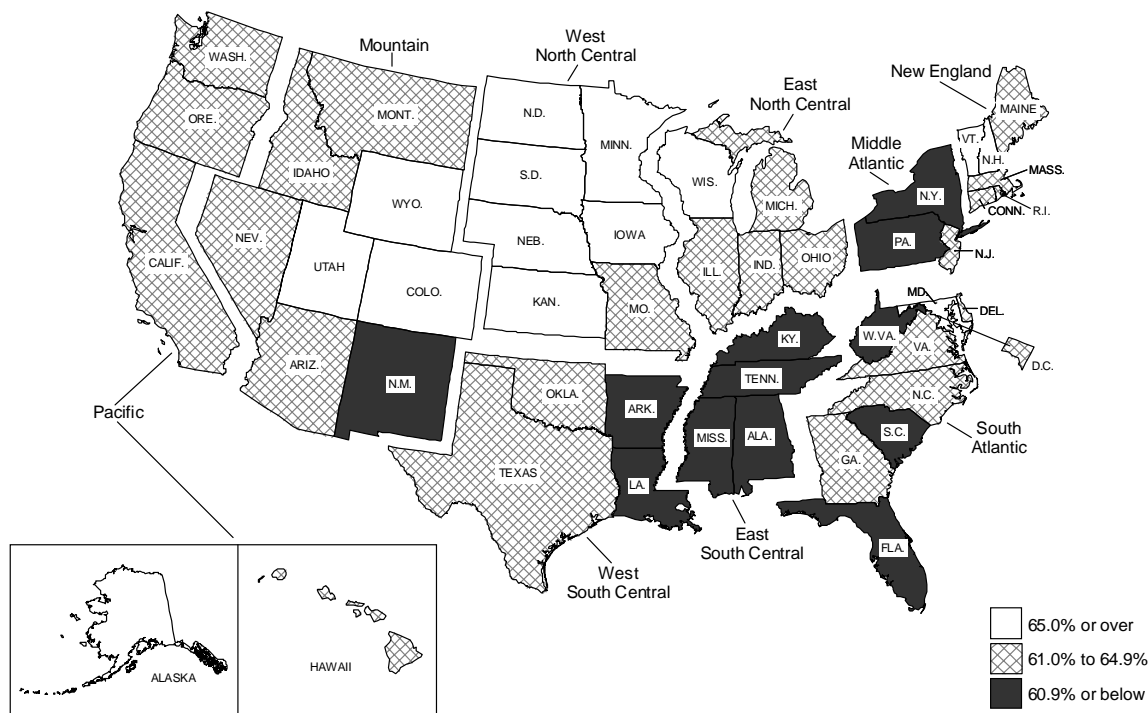


Chart 2. Employment-population ratios by State, 2004 annual averages

(U.S. rate = 62.3 percent)





**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Alabama</b>										
Total .....	3,484	2,179	62.5	2,053	58.9	126	5.8	5.2	-	6.4
Men .....	1,651	1,156	70.0	1,096	66.3	61	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Women .....	1,833	1,023	55.8	957	52.2	66	6.4	5.5	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	266	106	39.8	89	33.5	17	15.7	11.7	-	19.7
White .....	2,518	1,595	63.4	1,535	61.0	61	3.8	3.2	-	4.4
Men .....	1,220	883	72.4	850	69.7	33	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Women .....	1,298	713	54.9	685	52.8	28	3.9	3.0	-	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	169	74	44.1	67	39.5	8	10.5	6.3	-	14.7
Black or African American .....	851	511	60.0	449	52.7	62	12.2	10.3	-	14.1
Men .....	374	233	62.1	207	55.2	26	11.2	8.5	-	13.9
Women .....	477	278	58.4	242	50.8	36	13.1	10.5	-	15.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	57	50	87.1	48	83.9	2	3.7	.5	-	6.9
Married men, spouse present .....	972	735	75.6	716	73.6	19	2.6	1.9	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	969	571	59.0	552	57.0	19	3.4	2.4	-	4.4
Women who maintain families .....	234	150	64.0	132	56.4	18	11.8	8.7	-	14.9
<b>Alaska</b>										
Total .....	465	331	71.1	306	65.8	25	7.5	6.9	-	8.1
Men .....	233	179	76.6	165	70.6	14	7.9	7.1	-	8.7
Women .....	232	152	65.6	141	60.9	11	7.2	6.3	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38	18	47.7	14	36.9	4	22.5	21.6	-	23.4
White .....	341	247	72.4	233	68.3	14	5.7	5.1	-	6.3
Men .....	175	136	77.5	128	73.0	8	5.8	5.0	-	6.6
Women .....	166	111	67.0	105	63.3	6	5.4	4.5	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24	12	49.7	10	39.9	2	19.7	17.5	-	21.9
Black or African American .....	14	10	72.5	9	66.4	1	8.5	5.3	-	11.7
Men .....	8	6	81.7	6	75.0	1	8.2	4.1	-	12.3
Women .....	7	4	61.8	4	56.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	3.7	-	14.1
Asian .....	30	22	73.1	20	69.3	1	5.2	3.4	-	7.0
Men .....	13	10	81.1	10	77.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	2.0	-	7.0
Women .....	17	11	67.0	11	63.0	1	5.9	3.2	-	8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	22	16	75.4	15	69.8	1	7.3	4.9	-	9.7
Men .....	11	9	81.6	8	75.8	1	7.1	3.9	-	10.3
Women .....	11	7	68.9	7	63.7	1	7.6	3.9	-	11.3
Married men, spouse present .....	125	102	81.4	97	77.6	5	4.8	3.9	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	127	85	66.7	81	63.4	4	5.0	4.0	-	6.0
Women who maintain families .....	25	18	73.4	17	67.5	1	8.0	5.6	-	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Arizona</b>										
Total .....	4,266	2,778	65.1	2,637	61.8	141	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men .....	2,101	1,536	73.1	1,458	69.4	77	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Women .....	2,166	1,242	57.4	1,179	54.4	63	5.1	4.3	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	277	131	47.2	103	37.3	28	21.1	17.1	-	25.1
White .....	3,880	2,526	65.1	2,405	62.0	121	4.8	4.2	-	5.4
Men .....	1,924	1,410	73.3	1,344	69.9	66	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Women .....	1,956	1,116	57.1	1,061	54.2	55	4.9	4.0	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	246	117	47.8	93	38.0	24	20.6	16.4	-	24.8
Black or African American .....	136	92	67.6	83	60.8	9	10.0	6.2	-	13.8
Men .....	67	49	73.7	44	65.8	5	10.7	5.4	-	16.0
Asian .....	94	59	62.8	56	60.0	3	4.5	1.2	-	7.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,171	803	68.6	752	64.2	52	6.4	4.8	-	8.0
Men .....	600	500	83.2	469	78.2	30	6.0	4.0	-	8.0
Women .....	570	304	53.3	282	49.5	21	7.1	4.4	-	9.8
Married men, spouse present .....	1,192	893	74.9	874	73.4	18	2.1	1.5	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present .....	1,142	635	55.6	615	53.9	20	3.1	2.2	-	4.0
Women who maintain families .....	241	167	69.4	157	65.0	11	6.4	3.9	-	8.9
<b>Arkansas</b>										
Total .....	2,102	1,308	62.2	1,231	58.5	77	5.9	5.2	-	6.6
Men .....	1,008	707	70.1	668	66.3	39	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Women .....	1,094	601	54.9	562	51.4	38	6.4	5.4	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	145	65	45.0	50	34.1	16	24.1	19.0	-	29.2
White .....	1,718	1,066	62.1	1,016	59.1	50	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Men .....	833	591	71.0	564	67.8	27	4.5	3.6	-	5.4
Women .....	885	475	53.6	451	51.0	24	5.0	4.0	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	110	52	47.3	41	37.3	11	21.3	15.7	-	26.9
Black or African American .....	307	192	62.4	167	54.4	25	12.8	10.1	-	15.5
Men .....	137	86	62.7	75	54.5	11	13.1	9.0	-	17.2
Women .....	170	106	62.2	93	54.4	13	12.5	8.9	-	16.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70	51	73.9	49	70.0	3	5.3	2.2	-	8.4
Men .....	40	35	87.0	34	83.6	1	3.9	.7	-	7.1
Married men, spouse present .....	613	455	74.3	444	72.5	11	2.4	1.7	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	581	343	59.1	335	57.7	8	2.5	1.6	-	3.4
Women who maintain families .....	138	93	67.3	81	58.8	12	12.6	9.1	-	16.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
California										
Total .....	26,768	17,551	65.6	16,466	61.5	1,084	6.2	5.9	-	6.5
Men .....	13,117	9,690	73.9	9,076	69.2	614	6.3	5.9	-	6.7
Women .....	13,650	7,860	57.6	7,390	54.1	470	6.0	5.6	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,020	751	37.2	595	29.5	156	20.8	18.7	-	22.9
White .....	20,671	13,660	66.1	12,850	62.2	810	5.9	5.6	-	6.2
Men .....	10,226	7,663	74.9	7,200	70.4	463	6.0	5.6	-	6.4
Women .....	10,444	5,997	57.4	5,650	54.1	347	5.8	5.3	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,574	633	40.2	499	31.7	134	21.2	18.9	-	23.5
Black or African American .....	1,719	1,065	61.9	953	55.4	113	10.6	9.3	-	11.9
Men .....	796	516	64.8	456	57.3	60	11.6	9.6	-	13.6
Women .....	923	549	59.5	497	53.8	53	9.6	7.8	-	11.4
Asian .....	3,412	2,182	64.0	2,071	60.7	111	5.1	4.4	-	5.8
Men .....	1,618	1,155	71.4	1,094	67.6	61	5.3	4.4	-	6.2
Women .....	1,794	1,028	57.3	977	54.5	51	4.9	3.9	-	5.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	8,036	5,456	67.9	5,012	62.4	445	8.1	7.6	-	8.6
Men .....	4,086	3,267	80.0	3,021	73.9	246	7.5	6.8	-	8.2
Women .....	3,950	2,190	55.4	1,991	50.4	199	9.1	8.2	-	10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	847	317	37.5	239	28.2	78	24.7	21.2	-	28.2
Married men, spouse present .....	6,989	5,507	78.8	5,299	75.8	207	3.8	3.4	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	6,865	3,928	57.2	3,746	54.6	182	4.6	4.1	-	5.1
Women who maintain families .....	1,555	1,084	69.8	1,004	64.6	81	7.4	6.2	-	8.6
Colorado										
Total .....	3,468	2,525	72.8	2,389	68.9	137	5.4	4.9	-	5.9
Men .....	1,718	1,383	80.5	1,305	76.0	78	5.7	5.1	-	6.3
Women .....	1,750	1,142	65.3	1,084	61.9	58	5.1	4.4	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	224	116	52.0	92	41.3	24	20.6	18.0	-	23.2
White .....	3,168	2,319	73.2	2,202	69.5	117	5.1	4.6	-	5.6
Men .....	1,575	1,271	80.7	1,202	76.3	69	5.4	4.8	-	6.0
Women .....	1,593	1,048	65.8	1,000	62.8	48	4.6	3.9	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	198	109	54.9	88	44.5	21	19.0	16.2	-	21.8
Black or African American .....	127	89	69.8	77	61.1	11	12.5	9.4	-	15.6
Men .....	63	50	79.3	43	68.9	7	13.1	9.0	-	17.2
Women .....	64	39	60.5	34	53.3	5	11.8	7.2	-	16.4
Asian .....	77	52	67.9	51	66.3	1	2.3	.3	-	4.3
Men .....	36	28	77.2	27	75.7	1	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	622	449	72.1	415	66.7	34	7.5	6.2	-	8.8
Men .....	329	275	83.7	258	78.4	17	6.3	4.7	-	7.9
Women .....	294	174	59.2	157	53.6	16	9.4	7.2	-	11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55	27	49.5	21	38.4	6	22.4	16.9	-	27.9
Married men, spouse present .....	977	811	82.9	784	80.2	27	3.3	2.7	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	938	600	63.9	580	61.8	20	3.3	2.5	-	4.1
Women who maintain families .....	169	125	73.8	116	68.2	9	7.6	5.3	-	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Connecticut</b>										
Total .....	2,700	1,790	66.3	1,702	63.0	88	4.9	4.5	-	5.3
Men .....	1,287	943	73.3	895	69.5	48	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Women .....	1,413	848	60.0	807	57.1	40	4.7	4.1	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	208	89	42.9	75	35.9	15	16.4	13.5	-	19.3
White .....	2,353	1,562	66.4	1,490	63.3	72	4.6	4.1	-	5.1
Men .....	1,133	832	73.4	791	69.8	41	4.9	4.3	-	5.5
Women .....	1,220	731	59.9	700	57.3	31	4.2	3.6	-	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	174	79	45.4	67	38.7	12	14.8	11.8	-	17.8
Black or African American .....	244	162	66.2	149	61.0	13	7.8	6.1	-	9.5
Men .....	109	77	70.5	71	65.3	6	7.3	4.9	-	9.7
Women .....	136	85	62.8	78	57.6	7	8.3	5.9	-	10.7
Asian .....	63	43	68.8	42	66.4	1	3.4	1.1	-	5.7
Men .....	30	24	80.3	24	78.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	242	160	66.2	146	60.1	15	9.3	7.4	-	11.2
Men .....	120	85	70.3	76	63.6	8	9.6	7.0	-	12.2
Women .....	122	76	62.2	69	56.6	7	8.9	6.2	-	11.6
Married men, spouse present .....	738	573	77.6	557	75.5	16	2.8	2.2	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	719	455	63.4	445	61.9	10	2.2	1.6	-	2.8
Women who maintain families .....	161	117	73.0	108	67.5	9	7.5	5.5	-	9.5
<b>Delaware</b>										
Total .....	643	426	66.3	409	63.7	17	3.9	3.4	-	4.4
Men .....	306	220	72.0	212	69.3	9	3.9	3.3	-	4.5
Women .....	337	206	61.1	198	58.6	8	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45	22	48.0	20	43.3	2	9.9	6.9	-	12.9
White .....	506	333	65.9	322	63.6	12	3.5	3.0	-	4.0
Men .....	243	175	71.9	169	69.4	6	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Women .....	262	158	60.4	153	58.2	6	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34	17	51.0	16	47.7	1	6.4	3.6	-	9.2
Black or African American .....	114	76	66.8	71	62.7	5	6.1	4.8	-	7.4
Men .....	51	36	70.2	34	66.1	2	5.8	3.9	-	7.7
Women .....	63	40	64.0	38	59.9	3	6.5	4.6	-	8.4
Asian .....	15	11	73.7	11	72.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	36	26	73.7	25	69.7	1	5.5	3.3	-	7.7
Men .....	21	17	83.4	16	79.7	1	4.4	2.0	-	6.8
Women .....	15	9	60.6	8	56.0	1	7.5	3.3	-	11.7
Married men, spouse present .....	172	124	72.3	121	70.6	3	2.3	1.6	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	168	102	60.4	99	59.0	2	2.4	1.6	-	3.2
Women who maintain families .....	41	29	71.4	28	66.9	2	6.4	4.2	-	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
District of Columbia										
Total .....	443	299	67.6	275	62.0	25	8.2	7.5	-	8.9
Men .....	203	150	73.9	136	67.2	14	9.0	8.0	-	10.0
Women .....	240	149	62.3	138	57.7	11	7.4	6.5	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24	7	28.6	5	19.9	2	30.4	24.4	-	36.4
White .....	177	140	79.1	135	76.4	5	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Men .....	88	74	84.6	72	81.8	2	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Women .....	89	65	73.8	63	71.0	2	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Black or African American .....	247	147	59.5	128	51.8	19	13.0	11.8	-	14.2
Men .....	107	70	65.3	59	55.1	11	15.6	13.8	-	17.4
Women .....	139	77	55.1	69	49.3	8	10.5	9.0	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	18	5	29.6	4	19.7	2	33.3	25.9	-	40.7
Asian .....	14	9	66.3	8	62.5	1	5.7	2.4	-	9.0
Men .....	5	4	71.9	4	69.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	( <sup>3</sup> )
Women .....	8	5	62.9	5	58.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	2.6	-	12.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	36	28	76.4	26	70.7	2	7.4	5.3	-	9.5
Men .....	18	15	82.7	13	74.8	1	9.7	6.5	-	12.9
Women .....	18	13	70.2	12	66.8	1	4.9	2.3	-	7.5
Married men, spouse present .....	63	48	76.4	46	73.2	2	4.2	2.9	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	64	42	66.0	40	62.8	2	4.9	3.5	-	6.3
Women who maintain families .....	42	25	58.5	22	52.6	2	10.1	7.6	-	12.6
Florida										
Total .....	13,521	8,411	62.2	8,021	59.3	390	4.6	4.3	-	4.9
Men .....	6,480	4,507	69.6	4,302	66.4	205	4.5	4.1	-	4.9
Women .....	7,041	3,904	55.4	3,719	52.8	185	4.7	4.3	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	889	353	39.8	299	33.6	55	15.4	13.2	-	17.6
White .....	11,164	6,860	61.5	6,591	59.0	269	3.9	3.6	-	4.2
Men .....	5,399	3,741	69.3	3,590	66.5	151	4.0	3.6	-	4.4
Women .....	5,764	3,119	54.1	3,000	52.1	118	3.8	3.4	-	4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	646	279	43.2	245	37.8	35	12.4	10.1	-	14.7
Black or African American .....	1,908	1,245	65.3	1,137	59.6	108	8.6	7.6	-	9.6
Men .....	869	602	69.3	553	63.6	49	8.2	6.8	-	9.6
Women .....	1,039	643	61.9	584	56.2	58	9.1	7.7	-	10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	197	57	29.1	40	20.2	18	30.7	24.8	-	36.6
Asian .....	275	184	67.0	177	64.4	7	3.8	2.0	-	5.6
Men .....	129	100	77.7	97	75.3	3	3.1	.9	-	5.3
Women .....	146	84	57.6	80	54.9	4	4.7	1.8	-	7.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,533	1,654	65.3	1,572	62.0	82	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Men .....	1,287	980	76.1	928	72.1	52	5.3	4.4	-	6.2
Women .....	1,247	674	54.1	643	51.6	31	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	189	75	39.7	66	34.8	9	12.3	7.7	-	16.9
Married men, spouse present .....	3,633	2,584	71.1	2,507	69.0	77	3.0	2.6	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	3,563	1,963	55.1	1,902	53.4	61	3.1	2.6	-	3.6
Women who maintain families .....	785	547	69.6	518	66.0	29	5.2	4.0	-	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Georgia</b>										
Total .....	6,534	4,399	67.3	4,194	64.2	205	4.7	4.2	-	5.2
Men .....	3,142	2,389	76.0	2,280	72.6	109	4.6	3.9	-	5.3
Women .....	3,392	2,010	59.2	1,914	56.4	96	4.8	4.1	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	436	160	36.7	134	30.7	26	16.3	12.1	-	20.5
White .....	4,558	3,052	67.0	2,946	64.6	106	3.5	3.0	-	4.0
Men .....	2,244	1,732	77.2	1,677	74.7	56	3.2	2.6	-	3.8
Women .....	2,314	1,320	57.1	1,270	54.9	50	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	261	103	39.3	91	35.1	11	10.8	6.3	-	15.3
Black or African American .....	1,738	1,178	67.8	1,087	62.5	91	7.7	6.5	-	8.9
Men .....	773	560	72.5	512	66.3	48	8.6	6.8	-	10.4
Women .....	965	618	64.1	575	59.6	43	7.0	5.4	-	8.6
Asian .....	164	118	71.5	113	68.8	4	3.8	1.3	-	6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	383	299	78.1	285	74.5	14	4.6	2.6	-	6.6
Men .....	228	208	91.5	202	88.8	6	2.9	1.0	-	4.8
Women .....	155	91	58.4	83	53.5	8	8.5	3.8	-	13.2
Married men, spouse present .....	1,778	1,424	80.1	1,394	78.4	30	2.1	1.5	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present .....	1,740	1,054	60.6	1,020	58.6	34	3.3	2.5	-	4.1
Women who maintain families .....	497	354	71.3	328	65.9	27	7.6	5.5	-	9.7
<b>Hawaii</b>										
Total .....	946	612	64.7	591	62.5	21	3.4	3.0	-	3.8
Men .....	455	317	69.7	304	66.8	13	4.1	3.4	-	4.8
Women .....	491	295	60.1	287	58.4	8	2.7	2.1	-	3.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59	21	36.5	18	31.0	3	15.0	10.6	-	19.4
White .....	205	138	67.1	134	65.3	4	2.7	1.9	-	3.5
Men .....	104	74	71.6	72	69.7	2	2.7	1.6	-	3.8
Women .....	101	63	62.6	62	60.9	2	2.7	1.5	-	3.9
Asian .....	482	297	61.7	290	60.2	7	2.3	1.8	-	2.8
Men .....	218	147	67.3	142	65.3	4	2.9	2.1	-	3.7
Women .....	264	151	57.1	148	56.0	3	1.8	1.2	-	2.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	54	38	69.7	35	65.1	3	6.7	4.3	-	9.1
Men .....	27	20	75.9	19	70.9	1	6.6	3.4	-	9.8
Women .....	27	17	63.7	16	59.4	1	6.8	3.3	-	10.3
Married men, spouse present .....	248	175	70.7	171	69.1	4	2.2	1.5	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	253	161	63.6	158	62.4	3	1.9	1.3	-	2.5
Women who maintain families .....	49	29	59.1	28	56.8	1	3.9	1.7	-	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Idaho</b>										
Total .....	1,039	706	68.0	669	64.4	37	5.3	4.7	-	5.9
Men .....	512	383	74.8	361	70.5	22	5.8	4.9	-	6.7
Women .....	527	323	61.3	307	58.4	15	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	83	45	55.0	38	45.7	8	16.9	13.2	-	20.6
White .....	981	674	68.7	640	65.2	34	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Men .....	485	366	75.4	346	71.3	20	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Women .....	497	308	62.0	294	59.3	14	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	75	43	57.1	36	47.9	7	16.1	12.4	-	19.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79	56	70.1	51	64.5	4	8.0	5.3	-	10.7
Men .....	41	34	83.5	32	78.1	2	6.4	3.3	-	9.5
Women .....	38	21	55.8	19	50.0	2	10.5	5.7	-	15.3
Married men, spouse present .....	314	244	77.6	235	74.9	8	3.5	2.6	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	310	192	61.9	187	60.2	5	2.8	1.9	-	3.7
Women who maintain families .....	49	35	71.1	33	66.6	2	6.4	3.4	-	9.4
<b>Illinois</b>										
Total .....	9,641	6,386	66.2	5,997	62.2	389	6.1	5.7	-	6.5
Men .....	4,650	3,408	73.3	3,203	68.9	204	6.0	5.5	-	6.5
Women .....	4,991	2,979	59.7	2,794	56.0	185	6.2	5.6	-	6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	706	316	44.8	259	36.7	57	18.0	15.5	-	20.5
White .....	7,893	5,282	66.9	5,011	63.5	271	5.1	4.7	-	5.5
Men .....	3,865	2,891	74.8	2,743	71.0	148	5.1	4.6	-	5.6
Women .....	4,028	2,391	59.4	2,268	56.3	123	5.2	4.6	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	562	265	47.2	226	40.3	39	14.7	12.1	-	17.3
Black or African American .....	1,330	825	62.0	718	54.0	107	12.9	11.5	-	14.3
Men .....	582	360	61.9	308	53.0	52	14.4	12.2	-	16.6
Women .....	747	464	62.1	410	54.8	55	11.8	10.0	-	13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	114	41	35.7	24	21.1	17	40.8	33.6	-	48.0
Asian .....	333	223	67.1	214	64.5	9	3.9	2.3	-	5.5
Men .....	163	125	76.3	121	73.9	4	3.2	1.3	-	5.1
Women .....	169	99	58.2	94	55.4	5	4.8	2.2	-	7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,085	752	69.3	704	64.9	48	6.4	5.3	-	7.5
Men .....	588	485	82.4	461	78.3	24	4.9	3.7	-	6.1
Women .....	496	268	53.9	243	49.0	24	9.1	6.9	-	11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	101	37	37.1	31	30.8	6	17.0	9.6	-	24.4
Married men, spouse present .....	2,556	1,998	78.2	1,933	75.6	65	3.3	2.8	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	2,541	1,561	61.4	1,504	59.2	57	3.6	3.0	-	4.2
Women who maintain families .....	569	412	72.4	374	65.8	37	9.0	7.2	-	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Indiana										
Total .....	4,725	3,160	66.9	2,993	63.4	167	5.3	4.8	-	5.8
Men .....	2,290	1,674	73.1	1,588	69.3	87	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Women .....	2,435	1,486	61.0	1,406	57.7	80	5.4	4.7	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	345	162	46.8	138	40.0	23	14.4	11.2	-	17.6
White .....	4,250	2,855	67.2	2,717	63.9	138	4.8	4.3	-	5.3
Men .....	2,066	1,526	73.9	1,453	70.3	73	4.8	4.1	-	5.5
Women .....	2,184	1,328	60.8	1,263	57.9	65	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	309	150	48.5	131	42.3	19	12.7	9.5	-	15.9
Black or African American .....	361	233	64.4	209	57.9	23	10.0	7.7	-	12.3
Men .....	163	105	64.4	95	58.0	10	10.0	6.6	-	13.4
Women .....	198	128	64.4	115	57.9	13	10.1	7.0	-	13.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	167	126	75.6	114	68.6	12	9.2	6.1	-	12.3
Men .....	87	76	87.7	71	81.4	6	7.2	3.6	-	10.8
Women .....	80	50	62.4	44	54.7	6	12.3	6.8	-	17.8
Married men, spouse present .....	1,339	1,041	77.7	1,014	75.7	27	2.6	2.0	-	3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	1,319	831	63.0	802	60.8	29	3.5	2.7	-	4.3
Women who maintain families .....	268	186	69.4	171	64.1	14	7.7	5.3	-	10.1
Iowa										
Total .....	2,307	1,620	70.2	1,545	67.0	75	4.6	4.1	-	5.1
Men .....	1,124	846	75.3	809	72.0	37	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Women .....	1,183	774	65.4	736	62.2	38	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	170	104	61.1	91	53.7	13	12.2	9.4	-	15.0
White .....	2,193	1,542	70.3	1,474	67.2	68	4.4	3.9	-	4.9
Men .....	1,065	801	75.2	768	72.1	33	4.1	3.5	-	4.7
Women .....	1,129	741	65.6	706	62.5	35	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	159	98	61.8	86	54.2	12	12.2	9.4	-	15.0
Black or African American .....	44	28	63.5	22	51.0	5	19.6	14.0	-	25.2
Asian .....	40	30	75.9	30	74.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80	64	79.0	59	73.1	5	7.4	3.2	-	11.6
Men .....	43	39	89.8	36	84.4	2	6.0	1.1	-	10.9
Women .....	37	25	66.5	22	60.1	2	9.7	2.1	-	17.3
Married men, spouse present .....	660	506	76.7	495	75.0	11	2.2	1.6	-	2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	670	461	68.8	447	66.7	14	3.0	2.3	-	3.7
Women who maintain families .....	105	80	76.5	72	69.0	8	9.9	7.0	-	12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Kansas</b>										
Total .....	2,069	1,480	71.5	1,398	67.6	82	5.5	5.0	-	6.0
Men .....	1,008	795	78.9	754	74.7	41	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Women .....	1,061	685	64.5	644	60.7	40	5.9	5.1	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	161	91	56.3	77	47.8	14	15.2	12.1	-	18.3
White .....	1,834	1,321	72.0	1,259	68.7	62	4.7	4.2	-	5.2
Men .....	892	710	79.7	676	75.8	34	4.8	4.1	-	5.5
Women .....	942	610	64.8	583	61.9	28	4.5	3.7	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	139	81	57.9	70	50.4	11	13.1	10.0	-	16.2
Black or African American .....	107	71	66.3	59	54.7	12	17.4	13.1	-	21.7
Men .....	51	35	67.4	30	59.3	4	12.1	6.7	-	17.5
Women .....	56	36	65.2	28	50.5	8	22.5	16.0	-	29.0
Asian .....	57	40	70.1	38	66.0	2	5.8	2.7	-	8.9
Men .....	31	25	80.3	24	76.4	1	4.9	1.2	-	8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	109	86	78.6	80	73.1	6	7.0	4.4	-	9.6
Men .....	63	54	86.6	50	80.3	4	7.2	3.9	-	10.5
Women .....	47	32	67.9	30	63.4	2	6.5	2.3	-	10.7
Married men, spouse present .....	590	490	83.1	474	80.4	16	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	579	395	68.2	382	65.9	13	3.3	2.5	-	4.1
Women who maintain families .....	109	82	75.5	72	66.3	10	12.1	9.1	-	15.1
<b>Kentucky</b>										
Total .....	3,194	1,977	61.9	1,874	58.7	103	5.2	4.6	-	5.8
Men .....	1,534	1,057	68.9	998	65.1	59	5.6	4.8	-	6.4
Women .....	1,660	920	55.4	876	52.8	44	4.8	4.0	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	237	113	47.6	88	37.3	24	21.7	18.6	-	24.8
White .....	2,893	1,781	61.6	1,698	58.7	83	4.7	4.1	-	5.3
Men .....	1,393	957	68.7	910	65.3	48	5.0	4.2	-	5.8
Women .....	1,499	824	54.9	788	52.6	35	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	209	102	48.8	81	39.0	20	20.1	16.8	-	23.4
Black or African American .....	228	147	64.6	131	57.4	17	11.2	8.2	-	14.2
Men .....	105	70	67.3	61	58.1	10	13.7	9.1	-	18.3
Women .....	124	77	62.3	70	56.7	7	9.0	5.1	-	12.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	48	33	68.7	30	63.7	2	7.2	2.4	-	12.0
Married men, spouse present .....	893	644	72.1	626	70.1	18	2.8	2.1	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	899	522	58.0	508	56.6	13	2.5	1.7	-	3.3
Women who maintain families .....	207	121	58.7	108	52.4	13	10.7	7.9	-	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Louisiana										
Total .....	3,377	2,058	60.9	1,934	57.3	124	6.0	5.3	-	6.7
Men .....	1,589	1,075	67.7	1,008	63.4	68	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Women .....	1,788	982	54.9	926	51.8	56	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	262	90	34.2	71	27.0	19	21.2	16.1	-	26.3
White .....	2,305	1,434	62.2	1,372	59.5	63	4.4	3.7	-	5.1
Men .....	1,119	796	71.1	760	67.9	36	4.5	3.5	-	5.5
Women .....	1,186	639	53.8	612	51.6	27	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	158	60	38.0	52	32.6	8	14.0	8.4	-	19.6
Black or African American .....	1,015	594	58.5	533	52.5	61	10.3	8.7	-	11.9
Men .....	448	268	60.0	237	52.9	31	11.7	9.3	-	14.1
Women .....	568	325	57.3	296	52.1	30	9.1	7.1	-	11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69	48	69.7	46	65.7	3	5.6	1.4	-	9.8
Married men, spouse present .....	862	640	74.3	623	72.3	17	2.6	1.8	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	846	466	55.1	451	53.4	15	3.2	2.1	-	4.3
Women who maintain families .....	290	197	68.2	183	63.2	14	7.3	4.9	-	9.7
Maine										
Total .....	1,055	696	66.0	664	63.0	32	4.7	4.2	-	5.2
Men .....	507	362	71.4	344	67.8	18	5.1	4.4	-	5.8
Women .....	547	334	61.0	320	58.5	14	4.2	3.6	-	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	70	36	51.3	31	44.2	5	13.9	10.9	-	16.9
White .....	1,018	674	66.3	644	63.3	31	4.6	4.1	-	5.1
Men .....	489	350	71.7	333	68.1	17	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Women .....	529	324	61.3	311	58.8	13	4.1	3.5	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	67	35	52.5	30	45.3	5	13.6	10.6	-	16.6
Married men, spouse present .....	284	208	73.1	201	70.6	7	3.4	2.7	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	281	181	64.5	177	62.9	5	2.5	1.8	-	3.2
Women who maintain families .....	51	34	65.9	32	63.1	1	4.3	2.3	-	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Maryland										
Total .....	4,223	2,883	68.3	2,762	65.4	121	4.2	3.8	-	4.6
Men .....	1,986	1,489	75.0	1,431	72.1	58	3.9	3.3	-	4.5
Women .....	2,237	1,394	62.3	1,331	59.5	64	4.6	4.0	-	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	306	137	44.7	117	38.2	20	14.6	11.5	-	17.7
White .....	2,862	1,939	67.7	1,871	65.4	68	3.5	3.0	-	4.0
Men .....	1,387	1,052	75.9	1,018	73.4	34	3.2	2.6	-	3.8
Women .....	1,475	886	60.1	853	57.8	33	3.8	3.1	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	190	100	52.3	87	45.6	13	12.8	9.3	-	16.3
Black or African American .....	1,119	773	69.1	725	64.8	48	6.2	5.3	-	7.1
Men .....	493	355	72.0	335	67.8	21	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Women .....	625	418	66.9	391	62.5	27	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Asian .....	178	123	69.4	120	67.7	3	2.5	1.0	-	4.0
Men .....	79	61	78.2	60	76.0	2	2.8	.5	-	5.1
Women .....	99	62	62.5	61	61.1	1	2.2	.2	-	4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	289	232	80.3	222	76.8	10	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Men .....	168	154	91.2	148	87.6	6	3.9	2.2	-	5.6
Women .....	121	79	65.0	74	61.6	4	5.2	2.5	-	7.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,060	840	79.3	825	77.8	16	1.8	1.3	-	2.3
Married women, spouse present .....	1,074	687	64.0	665	61.9	22	3.2	2.5	-	3.9
Women who maintain families .....	276	214	77.5	202	73.1	12	5.6	3.9	-	7.3
Massachusetts										
Total .....	5,036	3,399	67.5	3,226	64.1	172	5.1	4.6	-	5.6
Men .....	2,402	1,769	73.7	1,665	69.3	105	5.9	5.2	-	6.6
Women .....	2,634	1,629	61.9	1,562	59.3	68	4.2	3.6	-	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	362	171	47.2	148	40.9	23	13.4	10.5	-	16.3
White .....	4,478	3,041	67.9	2,900	64.8	141	4.6	4.1	-	5.1
Men .....	2,143	1,585	74.0	1,497	69.9	87	5.5	4.8	-	6.2
Women .....	2,335	1,456	62.4	1,402	60.1	54	3.7	3.1	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	300	142	47.4	126	42.1	16	11.2	8.2	-	14.2
Black or African American .....	308	201	65.2	181	58.9	19	9.7	7.3	-	12.1
Men .....	142	103	72.4	94	66.5	8	8.3	5.2	-	11.4
Women .....	166	98	59.0	87	52.4	11	11.2	7.6	-	14.8
Asian .....	204	127	62.3	119	58.1	9	6.7	4.1	-	9.3
Men .....	99	70	70.5	64	64.4	6	8.6	4.8	-	12.4
Women .....	105	57	54.6	55	52.2	2	4.3	1.2	-	7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	321	235	73.1	214	66.8	20	8.7	6.5	-	10.9
Men .....	147	116	78.7	106	71.6	11	9.1	6.0	-	12.2
Women .....	173	119	68.4	109	62.7	10	8.3	5.3	-	11.3
Married men, spouse present .....	1,252	975	77.8	937	74.8	38	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	1,211	774	64.0	751	62.0	24	3.1	2.3	-	3.9
Women who maintain families .....	329	232	70.4	217	65.8	15	6.5	4.6	-	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Michigan</b>										
Total .....	7,748	5,114	66.0	4,758	61.4	356	7.0	6.5	-	7.5
Men .....	3,738	2,720	72.8	2,516	67.3	204	7.5	6.9	-	8.1
Women .....	4,010	2,394	59.7	2,241	55.9	153	6.4	5.8	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	568	283	49.9	230	40.5	53	18.9	16.3	-	21.5
White .....	6,434	4,291	66.7	4,041	62.8	250	5.8	5.3	-	6.3
Men .....	3,138	2,327	74.2	2,178	69.4	149	6.4	5.8	-	7.0
Women .....	3,296	1,964	59.6	1,863	56.5	101	5.2	4.6	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	460	244	52.9	204	44.4	39	16.2	13.5	-	18.9
Black or African American .....	1,005	610	60.7	523	52.0	88	14.4	12.7	-	16.1
Men .....	446	273	61.2	228	51.2	45	16.4	13.8	-	19.0
Women .....	559	337	60.3	294	52.7	43	12.7	10.6	-	14.8
Asian .....	169	121	71.7	114	67.3	7	6.1	3.5	-	8.7
Men .....	91	75	82.8	71	77.7	5	6.2	2.8	-	9.6
Women .....	78	46	58.8	43	55.2	3	6.1	1.8	-	10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	230	159	69.4	140	60.9	20	12.3	9.1	-	15.5
Men .....	118	96	80.7	82	69.1	14	14.4	10.0	-	18.8
Women .....	111	64	57.4	58	52.1	6	9.3	4.8	-	13.8
Married men, spouse present .....	2,148	1,631	75.9	1,562	72.7	70	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	2,061	1,248	60.6	1,195	58.0	53	4.3	3.6	-	5.0
Women who maintain families .....	518	355	68.5	323	62.4	32	9.0	7.1	-	10.9
<b>Minnesota</b>										
Total .....	3,943	2,941	74.6	2,800	71.0	140	4.8	4.3	-	5.3
Men .....	1,937	1,556	80.3	1,470	75.9	86	5.5	4.8	-	6.2
Women .....	2,006	1,384	69.0	1,330	66.3	54	3.9	3.3	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	290	173	59.7	152	52.3	21	12.4	9.7	-	15.1
White .....	3,589	2,681	74.7	2,566	71.5	115	4.3	3.8	-	4.8
Men .....	1,769	1,419	80.2	1,347	76.1	71	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Women .....	1,820	1,263	69.4	1,219	67.0	43	3.4	2.8	-	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	253	153	60.4	136	53.8	17	10.9	8.2	-	13.6
Black or African American .....	124	94	75.7	82	66.0	12	12.9	9.6	-	16.2
Men .....	63	54	85.9	47	73.9	8	14.0	9.5	-	18.5
Women .....	61	39	65.2	35	57.7	5	11.5	6.6	-	16.4
Asian .....	166	123	74.4	117	70.6	6	5.0	3.0	-	7.0
Men .....	79	65	82.6	62	78.7	3	4.7	2.1	-	7.3
Women .....	87	58	66.9	55	63.3	3	5.4	2.4	-	8.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	102	81	78.9	76	73.9	5	6.4	3.1	-	9.7
Men .....	58	51	87.8	48	82.2	3	6.3	2.3	-	10.3
Married men, spouse present .....	1,125	931	82.8	898	79.8	33	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	1,115	795	71.3	774	69.5	20	2.6	1.9	-	3.3
Women who maintain families .....	169	127	75.5	119	70.8	8	6.3	3.9	-	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Mississippi</b>										
Total .....	2,169	1,335	61.6	1,252	57.7	83	6.2	5.5	-	6.9
Men .....	1,021	698	68.4	659	64.5	39	5.6	4.7	-	6.5
Women .....	1,147	637	55.5	593	51.7	43	6.8	5.8	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	166	57	34.5	45	27.3	12	20.7	15.9	-	25.5
White .....	1,377	862	62.6	827	60.1	36	4.1	3.4	-	4.8
Men .....	668	482	72.2	463	69.3	19	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Women .....	709	380	53.6	364	51.3	16	4.3	3.2	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	83	37	44.1	32	38.6	5	12.3	7.0	-	17.6
Black or African American .....	743	441	59.4	396	53.3	46	10.3	8.8	-	11.8
Men .....	330	201	60.8	181	54.8	20	9.9	7.7	-	12.1
Women .....	412	241	58.3	215	52.1	26	10.7	8.6	-	12.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	35	26	76.2	25	71.4	2	6.2	1.5	-	10.9
Married men, spouse present .....	558	411	73.6	401	71.7	10	2.5	1.7	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	559	336	60.1	323	57.9	12	3.7	2.6	-	4.8
Women who maintain families .....	181	117	64.5	107	58.8	10	8.9	6.2	-	11.6
<b>Missouri</b>										
Total .....	4,424	3,017	68.2	2,844	64.3	173	5.7	5.2	-	6.2
Men .....	2,120	1,572	74.1	1,479	69.8	93	5.9	5.2	-	6.6
Women .....	2,303	1,445	62.7	1,365	59.3	80	5.6	4.9	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	313	175	55.9	145	46.2	31	17.4	14.5	-	20.3
White .....	3,834	2,606	68.0	2,479	64.6	127	4.9	4.4	-	5.4
Men .....	1,850	1,374	74.2	1,300	70.3	74	5.4	4.7	-	6.1
Women .....	1,984	1,232	62.1	1,179	59.4	53	4.3	3.6	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	263	152	57.7	131	49.6	21	13.9	10.9	-	16.9
Black or African American .....	458	325	70.9	282	61.6	43	13.1	10.9	-	15.3
Men .....	200	146	72.6	128	63.6	18	12.4	9.2	-	15.6
Women .....	257	179	69.6	155	60.1	25	13.8	10.8	-	16.8
Asian .....	59	36	61.1	36	60.0	1	1.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	124	97	77.9	90	72.4	7	7.1	3.9	-	10.3
Men .....	72	65	90.6	61	85.1	4	6.1	2.5	-	9.7
Married men, spouse present .....	1,224	930	76.0	904	73.8	26	2.8	2.1	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,190	752	63.2	731	61.4	21	2.8	2.1	-	3.5
Women who maintain families .....	258	197	76.4	176	68.2	21	10.8	8.3	-	13.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Montana</b>										
Total .....	730	486	66.5	462	63.2	24	4.9	4.3	-	5.5
Men .....	359	256	71.2	242	67.2	14	5.6	4.7	-	6.5
Women .....	370	230	62.0	220	59.4	10	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	60	30	49.6	26	44.2	3	11.0	7.8	-	14.2
White .....	673	449	66.8	430	63.9	19	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Men .....	332	239	72.0	227	68.5	12	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Women .....	341	210	61.7	203	59.4	8	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50	27	53.5	24	47.9	3	10.5	7.2	-	13.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	16	11	66.5	10	62.3	1	6.4	2.3	-	10.5
Married men, spouse present .....	199	146	73.6	142	71.5	4	2.9	2.1	-	3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	203	131	64.7	128	63.0	3	2.6	1.8	-	3.4
Women who maintain families .....	33	25	74.7	23	70.1	2	6.2	3.4	-	9.0
<b>Nebraska</b>										
Total .....	1,331	990	74.4	953	71.6	37	3.8	3.3	-	4.3
Men .....	649	524	80.7	504	77.7	19	3.7	3.1	-	4.3
Women .....	682	467	68.5	449	65.8	18	3.8	3.2	-	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	100	64	63.9	56	55.9	8	12.6	9.7	-	15.5
White .....	1,222	914	74.8	885	72.4	29	3.2	2.8	-	3.6
Men .....	597	485	81.3	470	78.8	15	3.1	2.5	-	3.7
Women .....	625	428	68.6	414	66.3	14	3.3	2.7	-	3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	85	56	66.3	51	59.5	6	10.2	7.3	-	13.1
Black or African American .....	48	32	66.9	29	59.2	4	11.5	7.7	-	15.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79	62	78.5	58	72.8	5	7.3	4.5	-	10.1
Men .....	43	36	84.5	34	79.6	2	5.9	2.6	-	9.2
Women .....	36	26	71.4	24	64.8	2	9.3	4.6	-	14.0
Married men, spouse present .....	387	319	82.5	313	80.8	7	2.1	1.5	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present .....	399	287	72.0	282	70.8	5	1.7	1.1	-	2.3
Women who maintain families .....	57	43	75.0	40	70.2	3	6.4	3.7	-	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Nevada</b>										
Total .....	1,759	1,175	66.8	1,125	64.0	50	4.2	3.7	-	4.7
Men .....	886	657	74.2	629	71.0	28	4.2	3.6	-	4.8
Women .....	874	518	59.3	496	56.8	22	4.2	3.5	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	120	55	45.8	48	39.8	7	13.0	9.8	-	16.2
White .....	1,483	986	66.5	948	63.9	38	3.9	3.4	-	4.4
Men .....	755	562	74.3	540	71.4	22	3.9	3.3	-	4.5
Women .....	728	425	58.4	408	56.1	16	3.8	3.1	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	100	47	47.3	42	41.7	6	11.7	8.4	-	15.0
Black or African American .....	112	73	64.9	68	60.9	5	6.2	4.2	-	8.2
Men .....	54	38	70.4	36	66.0	2	6.3	3.5	-	9.1
Women .....	58	35	59.8	33	56.2	2	6.1	3.2	-	9.0
Asian .....	99	70	70.8	67	67.4	3	4.7	2.9	-	6.5
Men .....	46	34	75.3	32	69.9	2	7.1	4.0	-	10.2
Women .....	53	36	66.9	35	65.3	1	2.3	.5	-	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	301	220	73.1	211	70.3	8	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Men .....	162	143	88.2	138	85.0	5	3.6	2.4	-	4.8
Women .....	138	77	55.5	74	53.2	3	4.1	2.4	-	5.8
Married men, spouse present .....	482	363	75.4	355	73.6	9	2.4	1.8	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	451	263	58.3	255	56.6	8	2.9	2.1	-	3.7
Women who maintain families .....	102	73	71.4	68	66.8	5	6.5	4.3	-	8.7
<b>New Hampshire</b>										
Total .....	1,018	724	71.1	698	68.5	27	3.7	3.3	-	4.1
Men .....	497	387	77.9	372	74.7	16	4.0	3.5	-	4.5
Women .....	521	337	64.7	326	62.6	11	3.3	2.8	-	3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	76	40	52.9	35	46.4	5	12.3	9.7	-	14.9
White .....	979	695	71.0	670	68.4	25	3.6	3.2	-	4.0
Men .....	477	370	77.6	355	74.5	15	4.0	3.4	-	4.6
Women .....	502	325	64.8	315	62.6	11	3.3	2.8	-	3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	73	39	53.1	34	46.5	5	12.4	9.7	-	15.1
Asian .....	17	12	67.6	11	65.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	.4	-	5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	16	13	81.8	13	77.4	1	5.3	2.1	-	8.5
Married men, spouse present .....	298	244	81.9	239	80.0	6	2.3	1.8	-	2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	288	192	66.7	189	65.6	3	1.7	1.2	-	2.2
Women who maintain families .....	45	32	70.5	30	66.5	2	5.6	3.4	-	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>New Jersey</b>										
Total .....	6,666	4,388	65.8	4,178	62.7	210	4.8	4.4	-	5.2
Men .....	3,183	2,356	74.0	2,245	70.5	111	4.7	4.2	-	5.2
Women .....	3,483	2,032	58.4	1,933	55.5	99	4.9	4.3	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	489	178	36.3	153	31.3	24	13.8	10.8	-	16.8
White .....	5,303	3,489	65.8	3,343	63.0	146	4.2	3.8	-	4.6
Men .....	2,558	1,895	74.1	1,815	71.0	80	4.2	3.6	-	4.8
Women .....	2,745	1,594	58.1	1,528	55.7	66	4.1	3.5	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	360	152	42.2	135	37.5	17	11.0	8.0	-	14.0
Black or African American .....	894	583	65.2	530	59.3	53	9.1	7.7	-	10.5
Men .....	398	274	69.0	249	62.7	25	9.2	7.2	-	11.2
Women .....	496	308	62.2	281	56.6	28	9.0	7.1	-	10.9
Asian .....	400	266	66.5	257	64.3	9	3.3	2.0	-	4.6
Men .....	194	162	83.6	158	81.5	4	2.6	1.1	-	4.1
Women .....	205	103	50.3	99	48.0	5	4.5	2.1	-	6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	860	621	72.2	592	68.9	28	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Men .....	426	347	81.6	334	78.6	13	3.7	2.5	-	4.9
Women .....	434	273	62.9	258	59.4	16	5.7	4.0	-	7.4
Married men, spouse present .....	1,802	1,432	79.4	1,386	76.9	46	3.2	2.6	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,758	1,072	61.0	1,034	58.8	37	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Women who maintain families .....	369	254	68.9	235	63.7	19	7.5	5.5	-	9.5
<b>New Mexico</b>										
Total .....	1,436	911	63.5	860	59.9	51	5.6	5.0	-	6.2
Men .....	692	484	69.9	457	66.1	26	5.4	4.5	-	6.3
Women .....	744	427	57.5	403	54.1	25	5.8	4.9	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	110	44	40.0	36	32.4	8	18.9	14.5	-	23.3
White .....	1,226	783	63.9	744	60.7	39	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Men .....	594	420	70.6	400	67.3	20	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Women .....	631	363	57.6	344	54.6	19	5.2	4.2	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	91	40	43.6	33	35.9	7	17.6	13.1	-	22.1
Black or African American .....	31	19	62.6	17	54.0	3	13.7	6.9	-	20.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	577	369	63.9	341	59.1	28	7.5	6.3	-	8.7
Men .....	283	201	70.8	185	65.4	15	7.6	6.0	-	9.2
Women .....	294	168	57.3	156	53.0	13	7.5	5.7	-	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49	19	38.4	14	29.5	4	23.3	15.7	-	30.9
Married men, spouse present .....	365	267	73.2	261	71.3	7	2.6	1.8	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	362	210	57.8	202	55.8	8	3.6	2.5	-	4.7
Women who maintain families .....	102	65	63.9	61	59.6	4	6.7	4.1	-	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
New York										
Total .....	14,906	9,370	62.9	8,823	59.2	548	5.8	5.5	-	6.1
Men .....	7,065	4,965	70.3	4,671	66.1	293	5.9	5.5	-	6.3
Women .....	7,841	4,406	56.2	4,151	52.9	254	5.8	5.4	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,061	387	36.5	324	30.5	63	16.3	14.2	-	18.4
White .....	11,230	7,136	63.5	6,774	60.3	361	5.1	4.8	-	5.4
Men .....	5,393	3,835	71.1	3,633	67.4	202	5.3	4.8	-	5.8
Women .....	5,837	3,301	56.5	3,141	53.8	159	4.8	4.3	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	749	318	42.5	270	36.0	48	15.2	13.0	-	17.4
Black or African American .....	2,491	1,481	59.4	1,330	53.4	150	10.1	9.2	-	11.0
Men .....	1,084	693	64.0	623	57.4	71	10.2	8.9	-	11.5
Women .....	1,407	787	55.9	708	50.3	79	10.1	8.8	-	11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	225	49	21.9	37	16.4	12	25.1	19.0	-	31.2
Asian .....	979	621	63.5	597	61.0	25	4.0	3.0	-	5.0
Men .....	487	367	75.5	352	72.4	15	4.0	2.8	-	5.2
Women .....	492	254	51.6	244	49.7	10	3.8	2.3	-	5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,138	1,354	63.3	1,249	58.4	105	7.7	6.8	-	8.6
Men .....	1,012	729	72.0	673	66.5	56	7.7	6.5	-	8.9
Women .....	1,126	625	55.5	576	51.1	49	7.8	6.5	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	185	48	26.2	36	19.7	12	24.6	17.8	-	31.4
Married men, spouse present .....	3,670	2,757	75.1	2,664	72.6	93	3.4	3.0	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	3,487	2,035	58.4	1,956	56.1	79	3.9	3.4	-	4.4
Women who maintain families .....	1,082	738	68.2	674	62.3	64	8.7	7.4	-	10.0
North Carolina										
Total .....	6,439	4,243	65.9	4,016	62.4	227	5.4	4.9	-	5.9
Men .....	3,082	2,270	73.6	2,154	69.9	116	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Women .....	3,357	1,973	58.8	1,862	55.5	111	5.6	4.9	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	433	185	42.8	150	34.6	36	19.2	15.6	-	22.8
White .....	4,836	3,216	66.5	3,089	63.9	127	3.9	3.4	-	4.4
Men .....	2,360	1,787	75.7	1,720	72.9	67	3.8	3.2	-	4.4
Women .....	2,477	1,429	57.7	1,370	55.3	60	4.2	3.5	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	288	138	47.9	118	41.1	20	14.3	10.4	-	18.2
Black or African American .....	1,308	837	64.0	749	57.3	88	10.5	9.2	-	11.8
Men .....	583	386	66.2	344	59.1	42	10.8	8.8	-	12.8
Women .....	725	451	62.2	405	55.8	46	10.3	8.5	-	12.1
Asian .....	128	84	65.4	82	64.1	2	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	429	319	74.5	303	70.7	16	5.1	3.5	-	6.7
Men .....	260	233	89.5	220	84.9	12	5.2	3.3	-	7.1
Women .....	169	87	51.4	83	48.9	4	4.9	1.9	-	7.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,780	1,361	76.5	1,321	74.2	40	2.9	2.3	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,763	1,064	60.4	1,030	58.4	34	3.2	2.4	-	4.0
Women who maintain families .....	405	273	67.3	248	61.2	25	9.0	6.7	-	11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
North Dakota										
Total .....	497	359	72.3	347	69.8	12	3.4	3.0	-	3.8
Men .....	245	189	77.1	181	73.8	8	4.2	3.5	-	4.9
Women .....	252	170	67.6	166	65.9	4	2.5	1.9	-	3.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40	22	56.0	20	49.9	2	10.9	8.2	-	13.6
White .....	465	339	73.0	330	70.9	10	2.9	2.5	-	3.3
Men .....	229	178	77.8	172	75.2	6	3.4	2.8	-	4.0
Women .....	236	161	68.3	157	66.7	4	2.3	1.8	-	2.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36	21	58.3	19	52.9	2	9.4	6.7	-	12.1
Married men, spouse present .....	143	113	79.0	111	77.7	2	1.7	1.1	-	2.3
Married women, spouse present .....	144	105	72.6	103	71.4	2	1.6	1.0	-	2.2
Women who maintain families .....	19	15	75.7	14	72.4	1	4.4	2.0	-	6.8
Ohio										
Total .....	8,828	5,884	66.6	5,514	62.5	370	6.3	5.9	-	6.7
Men .....	4,225	3,105	73.5	2,900	68.6	205	6.6	6.0	-	7.2
Women .....	4,603	2,778	60.4	2,613	56.8	165	5.9	5.3	-	6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	656	344	52.4	287	43.8	56	16.3	14.1	-	18.5
White .....	7,657	5,110	66.7	4,833	63.1	278	5.4	5.0	-	5.8
Men .....	3,694	2,740	74.2	2,583	69.9	157	5.7	5.1	-	6.3
Women .....	3,963	2,370	59.8	2,250	56.8	120	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	549	289	52.5	248	45.2	40	13.9	11.6	-	16.2
Black or African American .....	924	599	64.8	521	56.4	78	13.0	11.4	-	14.6
Men .....	411	269	65.4	228	55.5	41	15.1	12.6	-	17.6
Women .....	513	330	64.3	293	57.1	37	11.3	9.2	-	13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	82	40	48.5	29	34.8	11	28.3	21.4	-	35.2
Asian .....	130	95	72.8	90	69.1	5	5.1	2.3	-	7.9
Men .....	62	52	83.8	49	79.1	3	5.6	1.7	-	9.5
Women .....	68	43	62.8	41	60.0	2	4.5	.5	-	8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	206	156	75.7	147	71.4	9	5.7	3.3	-	8.1
Men .....	119	101	84.7	95	79.5	6	6.1	3.0	-	9.2
Women .....	87	55	63.3	52	60.2	3	4.9	1.1	-	8.7
Married men, spouse present .....	2,378	1,823	76.7	1,757	73.9	65	3.6	3.0	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	2,338	1,423	60.9	1,375	58.8	49	3.4	2.8	-	4.0
Women who maintain families .....	537	380	70.8	347	64.6	34	8.8	7.0	-	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Oklahoma										
Total .....	2,671	1,714	64.2	1,630	61.0	84	4.9	4.3	-	5.5
Men .....	1,284	915	71.3	874	68.1	41	4.5	3.7	-	5.3
Women .....	1,387	798	57.6	756	54.5	42	5.3	4.4	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	189	89	47.3	79	41.5	11	12.2	8.4	-	16.0
White .....	2,111	1,358	64.4	1,302	61.7	56	4.1	3.5	-	4.7
Men .....	1,024	734	71.6	707	69.0	27	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Women .....	1,087	625	57.5	596	54.8	29	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	136	67	49.3	60	44.3	7	10.2	6.1	-	14.3
Black or African American .....	198	125	63.2	116	58.7	9	7.2	4.7	-	9.7
Men .....	86	55	63.7	50	57.8	5	9.3	5.1	-	13.5
Women .....	112	70	62.8	66	59.4	4	5.5	2.5	-	8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	97	70	72.5	67	69.2	3	4.6	1.5	-	7.7
Men .....	50	45	89.5	43	86.6	1	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	( <sup>3</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	757	563	74.4	549	72.5	14	2.5	1.7	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	767	460	60.0	445	58.0	15	3.2	2.2	-	4.2
Women who maintain families .....	143	89	62.2	82	57.4	7	7.6	4.4	-	10.8
Oregon										
Total .....	2,800	1,850	66.1	1,710	61.1	140	7.6	7.0	-	8.2
Men .....	1,375	1,010	73.5	930	67.6	80	8.0	7.1	-	8.9
Women .....	1,425	840	59.0	780	54.8	60	7.1	6.2	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	176	78	44.1	60	34.2	17	22.3	17.9	-	26.7
White .....	2,545	1,678	65.9	1,554	61.1	124	7.4	6.7	-	8.1
Men .....	1,242	910	73.3	841	67.7	69	7.6	6.7	-	8.5
Women .....	1,303	768	58.9	713	54.7	55	7.1	6.2	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	154	70	45.5	55	35.6	15	21.7	17.1	-	26.3
Black or African American .....	46	32	69.1	28	61.1	4	11.6	6.2	-	17.0
Asian .....	92	65	70.2	60	65.1	5	7.4	4.3	-	10.5
Men .....	46	37	79.5	33	71.8	4	9.7	5.0	-	14.4
Women .....	46	28	61.0	27	58.4	1	4.4	.7	-	8.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	224	176	78.6	158	70.9	17	9.8	6.1	-	13.5
Men .....	125	113	90.1	103	82.5	10	8.4	4.1	-	12.7
Women .....	98	63	63.9	55	56.1	8	12.2	5.5	-	18.9
Married men, spouse present .....	774	588	76.0	561	72.5	27	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	770	466	60.4	449	58.2	17	3.7	2.8	-	4.6
Women who maintain families .....	149	100	67.3	85	57.4	15	14.7	11.2	-	18.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Pennsylvania										
Total .....	9,702	6,260	64.5	5,911	60.9	350	5.6	5.2	-	6.0
Men .....	4,621	3,310	71.6	3,103	67.2	207	6.3	5.8	-	6.8
Women .....	5,082	2,950	58.1	2,808	55.3	143	4.8	4.3	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	692	337	48.8	275	39.8	62	18.4	15.8	-	21.0
White .....	8,561	5,552	64.9	5,279	61.7	273	4.9	4.5	-	5.3
Men .....	4,106	2,961	72.1	2,803	68.3	157	5.3	4.8	-	5.8
Women .....	4,455	2,592	58.2	2,476	55.6	116	4.5	4.0	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	585	294	50.3	248	42.3	47	15.9	13.3	-	18.5
Black or African American .....	893	540	60.5	476	53.4	64	11.8	10.1	-	13.5
Men .....	391	255	65.2	213	54.6	42	16.3	13.5	-	19.1
Women .....	502	285	56.8	263	52.4	22	7.7	5.8	-	9.6
Asian .....	170	119	69.7	110	64.8	8	7.1	4.2	-	10.0
Men .....	84	68	80.7	64	75.6	4	6.4	2.8	-	10.0
Women .....	86	51	58.9	47	54.1	4	8.1	3.4	-	12.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	320	216	67.5	199	62.1	17	8.0	5.7	-	10.3
Men .....	159	118	74.2	107	67.2	11	9.4	6.1	-	12.7
Women .....	160	98	60.9	92	57.1	6	6.3	3.3	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present .....	2,639	1,978	75.0	1,911	72.4	67	3.4	2.9	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	2,597	1,600	61.6	1,549	59.7	51	3.2	2.6	-	3.8
Women who maintain families .....	566	362	64.0	336	59.3	27	7.3	5.6	-	9.0
Rhode Island										
Total .....	848	562	66.4	532	62.8	30	5.4	4.9	-	5.9
Men .....	402	288	71.5	272	67.5	16	5.5	4.9	-	6.1
Women .....	445	275	61.7	261	58.5	14	5.2	4.6	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	67	35	51.7	30	44.2	5	14.5	11.8	-	17.2
White .....	765	506	66.2	481	62.9	25	4.9	4.4	-	5.4
Men .....	361	259	71.6	245	67.8	14	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Women .....	403	247	61.3	236	58.5	11	4.6	4.0	-	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56	31	55.3	27	47.7	4	13.8	11.0	-	16.6
Black or African American .....	47	32	68.7	29	61.1	4	11.0	8.5	-	13.5
Men .....	23	15	66.1	14	59.3	2	10.2	6.6	-	13.8
Women .....	24	17	71.3	15	62.9	2	11.7	8.1	-	15.3
Asian .....	23	16	69.0	14	63.0	1	8.6	5.3	-	11.9
Men .....	12	9	76.8	8	71.3	1	7.1	3.1	-	11.1
Women .....	11	7	60.6	6	54.1	1	10.7	5.2	-	16.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71	47	66.6	44	61.5	4	7.7	5.9	-	9.5
Men .....	35	25	73.2	24	67.9	2	7.3	4.8	-	9.8
Women .....	36	22	60.4	20	55.5	2	8.1	5.3	-	10.9
Married men, spouse present .....	212	159	75.1	154	72.7	5	3.1	2.4	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	211	138	65.5	133	63.0	5	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Women who maintain families .....	58	41	70.4	38	65.5	3	7.0	5.1	-	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>South Carolina</b>										
Total .....	3,193	2,077	65.1	1,935	60.6	142	6.9	6.3	-	7.5
Men .....	1,510	1,075	71.2	1,004	66.5	72	6.7	5.8	-	7.6
Women .....	1,683	1,002	59.5	931	55.3	71	7.1	6.2	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	247	92	37.3	77	31.0	16	16.8	12.7	-	20.9
White .....	2,254	1,469	65.2	1,387	61.5	82	5.6	4.9	-	6.3
Men .....	1,092	785	71.9	744	68.1	41	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Women .....	1,162	684	58.9	642	55.3	41	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	154	67	43.5	58	37.6	9	13.6	9.1	-	18.1
Black or African American .....	892	573	64.2	514	57.7	58	10.2	8.8	-	11.6
Men .....	395	272	69.0	242	61.4	30	11.0	8.9	-	13.1
Women .....	498	301	60.4	272	54.7	28	9.4	7.5	-	11.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	59	46	77.8	44	74.3	2	4.6	1.2	-	8.0
Men .....	37	32	86.6	30	82.0	2	5.3	.9	-	9.7
Married men, spouse present .....	842	628	74.6	608	72.2	20	3.2	2.4	-	4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	832	529	63.5	510	61.2	19	3.6	2.7	-	4.5
Women who maintain families .....	225	159	70.6	141	62.8	18	11.1	8.4	-	13.8
<b>South Dakota</b>										
Total .....	586	431	73.7	416	71.0	16	3.7	3.3	-	4.1
Men .....	287	224	78.1	216	75.4	8	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Women .....	299	207	69.4	200	66.8	8	3.8	3.2	-	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46	30	64.7	27	58.0	3	10.3	7.8	-	12.8
White .....	540	403	74.6	391	72.4	12	2.9	2.5	-	3.3
Men .....	264	209	79.0	203	76.7	6	2.8	2.3	-	3.3
Women .....	276	194	70.3	188	68.2	6	3.0	2.4	-	3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41	28	68.3	25	61.8	3	9.5	7.0	-	12.0
Married men, spouse present .....	162	129	79.6	127	78.3	2	1.6	1.1	-	2.1
Married women, spouse present .....	164	118	72.0	116	70.8	2	1.6	1.0	-	2.2
Women who maintain families .....	28	20	71.8	19	66.1	2	7.9	5.1	-	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Tennessee										
Total .....	4,564	2,894	63.4	2,747	60.2	147	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men .....	2,187	1,529	69.9	1,452	66.4	77	5.1	4.3	-	5.9
Women .....	2,378	1,365	57.4	1,295	54.5	70	5.1	4.3	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	319	144	45.0	123	38.5	21	14.4	10.8	-	18.0
White .....	3,759	2,361	62.8	2,263	60.2	98	4.1	3.5	-	4.7
Men .....	1,826	1,285	70.4	1,233	67.6	52	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Women .....	1,933	1,076	55.7	1,030	53.3	46	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	257	130	50.6	115	44.8	15	11.5	7.9	-	15.1
Black or African American .....	693	458	66.1	411	59.3	47	10.2	8.3	-	12.1
Men .....	310	202	65.2	178	57.2	25	12.2	9.1	-	15.3
Women .....	382	256	66.9	233	61.0	22	8.7	6.3	-	11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	112	83	74.3	80	71.1	4	4.3	1.2	-	7.4
Men .....	73	67	91.7	64	87.9	3	4.1	.7	-	7.5
Married men, spouse present .....	1,259	924	73.3	900	71.5	24	2.6	1.9	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	1,289	733	56.9	708	54.9	25	3.4	2.5	-	4.3
Women who maintain families .....	294	197	67.0	183	62.3	14	7.0	4.6	-	9.4
Texas										
Total .....	16,388	10,989	67.1	10,332	63.0	657	6.0	5.7	-	6.3
Men .....	7,971	6,087	76.4	5,718	71.7	370	6.1	5.7	-	6.5
Women .....	8,417	4,901	58.2	4,614	54.8	287	5.9	5.4	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,274	477	37.4	389	30.5	88	18.5	16.5	-	20.5
White .....	13,752	9,211	67.0	8,728	63.5	482	5.2	4.9	-	5.5
Men .....	6,769	5,216	77.1	4,938	73.0	278	5.3	4.9	-	5.7
Women .....	6,983	3,995	57.2	3,790	54.3	205	5.1	4.6	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,019	393	38.5	330	32.4	63	16.0	13.8	-	18.2
Black or African American .....	1,764	1,172	66.4	1,034	58.6	137	11.7	10.5	-	12.9
Men .....	793	542	68.3	470	59.2	72	13.3	11.4	-	15.2
Women .....	971	630	64.9	564	58.1	66	10.4	8.8	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	177	54	30.5	33	18.5	21	39.2	36.4	-	42.0
Asian .....	520	356	68.5	342	65.8	14	3.9	2.5	-	5.3
Men .....	245	193	78.5	183	74.5	10	5.1	3.0	-	7.2
Women .....	275	164	59.6	159	58.1	4	2.5	.9	-	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	5,591	3,715	66.4	3,474	62.1	241	6.5	5.9	-	7.1
Men .....	2,788	2,214	79.4	2,075	74.4	139	6.3	5.5	-	7.1
Women .....	2,803	1,501	53.5	1,399	49.9	102	6.8	5.8	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	540	183	33.9	153	28.4	29	16.1	12.7	-	19.5
Married men, spouse present .....	4,648	3,762	80.9	3,630	78.1	132	3.5	3.1	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	4,468	2,585	57.9	2,479	55.5	106	4.1	3.6	-	4.6
Women who maintain families .....	1,077	775	71.9	708	65.7	66	8.6	7.3	-	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Utah</b>										
Total .....	1,697	1,206	71.0	1,142	67.3	64	5.3	4.7	-	5.9
Men .....	839	668	79.5	633	75.4	35	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Women .....	858	538	62.7	509	59.4	29	5.4	4.5	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	167	99	59.4	82	49.3	17	17.0	14.1	-	19.9
<b>White .....</b>										
White .....	1,615	1,147	71.0	1,088	67.4	59	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men .....	798	635	79.6	604	75.6	32	5.0	4.2	-	5.8
Women .....	817	511	62.6	484	59.3	27	5.3	4.4	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	154	94	60.7	78	50.6	16	16.7	13.7	-	19.7
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....</b>										
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	149	111	74.8	100	67.4	11	10.0	7.3	-	12.7
Men .....	82	68	83.7	63	77.1	5	7.9	4.8	-	11.0
Women .....	67	43	63.9	37	55.5	6	13.2	8.3	-	18.1
<b>Married men, spouse present .....</b>										
Married men, spouse present .....	519	429	82.7	417	80.3	12	2.8	2.1	-	3.5
<b>Married women, spouse present .....</b>										
Married women, spouse present .....	507	306	60.3	297	58.5	9	2.8	2.0	-	3.6
<b>Women who maintain families .....</b>										
Women who maintain families .....	76	56	73.6	52	68.0	4	7.6	4.5	-	10.7
<b>Vermont</b>										
<b>Total .....</b>										
Total .....	499	353	70.8	340	68.1	13	3.7	3.3	-	4.1
Men .....	243	185	75.9	177	72.9	7	4.0	3.4	-	4.6
Women .....	256	169	65.8	163	63.6	6	3.4	2.8	-	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36	21	57.8	19	50.9	2	11.8	9.2	-	14.4
<b>White .....</b>										
White .....	484	343	70.8	330	68.2	13	3.7	3.3	-	4.1
Men .....	236	179	76.0	172	73.0	7	3.9	3.3	-	4.5
Women .....	248	163	65.9	158	63.7	6	3.4	2.8	-	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35	20	58.6	18	52.0	2	11.2	8.6	-	13.8
<b>Married men, spouse present .....</b>										
Married men, spouse present .....	135	105	77.7	103	75.8	3	2.4	1.8	-	3.0
<b>Married women, spouse present .....</b>										
Married women, spouse present .....	133	91	68.3	89	66.9	2	2.0	1.4	-	2.6
<b>Women who maintain families .....</b>										
Women who maintain families .....	24	17	73.5	16	69.6	1	5.4	3.3	-	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Virginia										
Total .....	5,605	3,766	67.2	3,619	64.6	147	3.9	3.4	-	4.4
Men .....	2,660	1,975	74.3	1,901	71.5	74	3.8	3.2	-	4.4
Women .....	2,945	1,791	60.8	1,718	58.3	72	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	414	182	43.9	162	39.1	20	10.9	7.8	-	14.0
White .....	4,237	2,849	67.2	2,764	65.2	85	3.0	2.5	-	3.5
Men .....	2,052	1,540	75.0	1,494	72.8	46	3.0	2.4	-	3.6
Women .....	2,185	1,309	59.9	1,271	58.1	38	2.9	2.2	-	3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	286	130	45.5	116	40.5	14	11.0	7.3	-	14.7
Black or African American .....	1,036	681	65.7	629	60.7	52	7.7	6.2	-	9.2
Men .....	460	314	68.4	291	63.2	24	7.6	5.5	-	9.7
Women .....	576	367	63.6	338	58.7	28	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
Asian .....	270	192	71.0	184	68.0	8	4.2	2.2	-	6.2
Men .....	122	99	81.0	95	78.0	4	3.7	1.0	-	6.4
Women .....	148	93	62.8	89	59.8	5	4.8	1.8	-	7.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	276	223	80.8	213	77.0	11	4.7	2.7	-	6.7
Men .....	159	146	91.8	139	87.3	7	4.9	2.4	-	7.4
Married men, spouse present .....	1,533	1,207	78.7	1,185	77.3	22	1.8	1.2	-	2.4
Married women, spouse present .....	1,566	982	62.7	956	61.0	26	2.7	1.9	-	3.5
Women who maintain families .....	335	239	71.4	226	67.6	13	5.3	3.2	-	7.4
Washington										
Total .....	4,777	3,240	67.8	3,037	63.6	202	6.2	5.6	-	6.8
Men .....	2,338	1,746	74.7	1,637	70.0	109	6.2	5.4	-	7.0
Women .....	2,440	1,494	61.2	1,400	57.4	94	6.3	5.5	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	340	148	43.6	116	34.0	32	21.9	17.7	-	26.1
White .....	4,074	2,757	67.7	2,589	63.5	168	6.1	5.5	-	6.7
Men .....	2,004	1,499	74.8	1,409	70.3	90	6.0	5.2	-	6.8
Women .....	2,071	1,258	60.7	1,180	57.0	78	6.2	5.3	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	281	123	43.6	96	34.2	27	21.7	17.2	-	26.2
Black or African American .....	139	98	70.6	90	64.5	9	8.7	5.4	-	12.0
Men .....	67	48	71.3	42	62.9	6	11.8	6.3	-	17.3
Women .....	72	50	70.0	48	65.9	3	5.8	1.9	-	9.7
Asian .....	307	206	67.1	195	63.7	10	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
Men .....	134	99	73.6	95	70.3	4	4.5	2.0	-	7.0
Women .....	172	107	61.9	101	58.5	6	5.5	2.9	-	8.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	299	216	72.3	201	67.3	15	6.9	3.4	-	10.4
Men .....	161	137	84.9	128	79.5	9	6.4	2.1	-	10.7
Women .....	138	79	57.4	73	53.0	6	7.7	1.6	-	13.8
Married men, spouse present .....	1,330	1,034	77.7	995	74.8	39	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,313	821	62.5	785	59.8	35	4.3	3.4	-	5.2
Women who maintain families .....	253	183	72.3	169	66.7	14	7.7	5.1	-	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment				
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>West Virginia</b>										
Total .....	1,452	795	54.7	753	51.8	42	5.3	4.7	-	5.9
Men .....	700	425	60.8	401	57.2	25	5.8	5.0	-	6.6
Women .....	752	369	49.1	352	46.8	18	4.7	3.9	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	104	38	36.3	32	30.5	6	16.0	12.3	-	19.7
White .....	1,390	760	54.7	723	52.0	37	4.9	4.3	-	5.5
Men .....	672	408	60.7	386	57.5	21	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Women .....	718	352	49.1	337	46.9	16	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	98	36	36.6	31	31.3	5	14.6	10.9	-	18.3
Black or African American .....	37	21	55.6	17	47.0	3	15.5	10.1	-	20.9
Married men, spouse present .....	412	267	64.8	256	62.3	10	3.9	3.0	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	391	204	52.3	198	50.6	6	3.1	2.2	-	4.0
Women who maintain families .....	83	47	56.4	43	51.8	4	8.2	5.4	-	11.0
<b>Wisconsin</b>										
Total .....	4,280	3,071	71.8	2,917	68.1	155	5.0	4.5	-	5.5
Men .....	2,093	1,616	77.2	1,526	72.9	90	5.6	4.9	-	6.3
Women .....	2,187	1,456	66.6	1,391	63.6	65	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	304	186	61.1	164	53.9	22	11.9	9.3	-	14.5
White .....	3,941	2,846	72.2	2,719	69.0	127	4.5	4.0	-	5.0
Men .....	1,945	1,513	77.8	1,437	73.9	76	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Women .....	1,996	1,333	66.8	1,282	64.3	50	3.8	3.2	-	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	256	163	63.9	146	57.0	18	10.8	8.1	-	13.5
Black or African American .....	208	132	63.4	110	53.0	22	16.4	13.2	-	19.6
Men .....	86	57	66.2	47	54.4	10	17.8	12.8	-	22.8
Women .....	122	75	61.5	63	52.0	11	15.3	11.1	-	19.5
Asian .....	72	52	72.7	50	69.0	3	5.1	1.9	-	8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	197	150	75.8	134	68.0	15	10.3	7.7	-	12.9
Men .....	108	95	88.7	86	79.8	9	9.9	6.7	-	13.1
Women .....	90	54	60.4	48	53.8	6	11.0	6.6	-	15.4
Married men, spouse present .....	1,209	941	77.9	911	75.3	31	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	1,186	817	68.9	792	66.8	25	3.1	2.4	-	3.8
Women who maintain families .....	220	159	72.2	145	66.1	13	8.4	5.9	-	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment			
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Wyoming</b>									
Total .....	395	282	71.3	271	68.6	11	3.8	3.3	- 4.3
Men .....	196	151	77.3	146	74.7	5	3.4	2.8	- 4.0
Women .....	199	130	65.3	125	62.6	5	4.2	3.5	- 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34	20	59.7	18	53.1	2	11.2	8.5	- 13.9
White .....	379	270	71.3	260	68.8	10	3.5	3.0	- 4.0
Men .....	188	145	77.2	140	74.7	5	3.3	2.7	- 3.9
Women .....	191	125	65.4	120	62.9	5	3.9	3.2	- 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32	19	59.9	17	53.1	2	11.3	8.6	- 14.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	25	18	71.7	17	68.4	1	4.6	2.7	- 6.5
Men .....	13	10	78.1	10	75.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	1.7	- 6.5
Women .....	12	8	64.6	7	61.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	2.2	- 8.4
Married men, spouse present .....	118	95	80.6	94	79.3	1	1.5	1.0	- 2.0
Married women, spouse present .....	116	78	67.4	76	65.7	2	2.6	1.9	- 3.3
Women who maintain families .....	16	12	75.7	11	70.1	1	7.3	4.3	- 10.3

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 persons.

<sup>3</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small and/or the unemployment rate is too low.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Data incorporate updated 2000 census-based population controls.



**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Alabama							
Less than a high school diploma .....	531	210	39.5	193	36.3	17	8.1
High school graduates, no college .....	1,019	611	59.9	580	56.9	31	5.1
Some college or associate degree .....	722	530	73.3	505	69.9	25	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	640	499	78.0	491	76.6	9	1.8
Alaska							
Less than a high school diploma .....	34	17	51.6	15	44.3	2	14.1
High school graduates, no college .....	122	83	68.4	76	62.2	8	9.2
Some college or associate degree .....	124	95	76.8	91	73.1	5	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	103	84	81.3	82	79.4	2	2.4
Arizona							
Less than a high school diploma .....	593	316	53.3	298	50.3	18	5.6
High school graduates, no college .....	997	623	62.5	597	59.9	26	4.2
Some college or associate degree .....	1,048	703	67.1	675	64.4	28	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	959	707	73.7	692	72.2	15	2.1
Arkansas							
Less than a high school diploma .....	321	120	37.4	109	34.0	11	9.1
High school graduates, no college .....	680	429	63.1	405	59.6	23	5.5
Some college or associate degree .....	438	313	71.5	304	69.4	9	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	329	244	74.2	239	72.6	5	2.1
California							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,038	2,156	53.4	1,963	48.6	193	9.0
High school graduates, no college .....	5,063	3,185	62.9	2,998	59.2	186	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	6,103	4,272	70.0	4,076	66.8	196	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	6,952	5,291	76.1	5,124	73.7	167	3.2
Colorado							
Less than a high school diploma .....	325	184	56.6	171	52.6	13	7.1
High school graduates, no college .....	756	520	68.9	495	65.5	25	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	768	591	77.0	565	73.6	26	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,046	837	80.0	814	77.8	22	2.7
Connecticut							
Less than a high school diploma .....	265	104	39.1	93	35.1	11	10.3
High school graduates, no college .....	696	444	63.8	428	61.5	16	3.6
Some college or associate degree .....	499	373	74.8	359	72.0	14	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	826	634	76.7	615	74.5	19	3.0
Delaware							
Less than a high school diploma .....	71	32	45.2	30	42.5	2	6.2
High school graduates, no college .....	201	131	65.1	125	62.1	6	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	125	89	71.2	87	69.3	2	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	146	108	74.1	107	73.2	1	1.2
District of Columbia							
Less than a high school diploma .....	54	25	46.6	21	38.5	4	17.3
High school graduates, no college .....	87	53	61.3	49	56.3	4	8.1
Some college or associate degree .....	61	41	67.8	38	62.5	3	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	175	142	81.5	137	78.5	5	3.6

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Florida							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,597	716	44.8	673	42.1	43	6.0
High school graduates, no college .....	3,764	2,177	57.8	2,092	55.6	85	3.9
Some college or associate degree .....	3,112	2,135	68.6	2,055	66.0	81	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,105	2,244	72.3	2,179	70.2	65	2.9
Georgia							
Less than a high school diploma .....	894	422	47.2	396	44.3	26	6.2
High school graduates, no college .....	1,714	1,152	67.2	1,094	63.9	58	5.0
Some college or associate degree .....	1,394	1,042	74.7	1,005	72.1	37	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,459	1,162	79.7	1,137	78.0	24	2.1
Hawaii							
Less than a high school diploma .....	93	33	35.1	32	34.0	1	3.2
High school graduates, no college .....	254	159	62.7	154	60.8	5	3.1
Some college or associate degree .....	230	164	71.4	161	69.9	3	2.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	230	173	75.2	170	73.9	3	1.7
Idaho							
Less than a high school diploma .....	106	51	48.4	47	44.1	5	8.8
High school graduates, no college .....	279	186	66.4	178	63.6	8	4.1
Some college or associate degree .....	264	189	71.7	182	68.9	7	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	200	152	76.0	148	74.0	4	2.7
Illinois							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,063	480	45.2	427	40.2	53	11.0
High school graduates, no college .....	2,631	1,614	61.4	1,522	57.8	93	5.8
Some college or associate degree .....	2,052	1,501	73.1	1,431	69.7	70	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,287	1,818	79.5	1,765	77.2	53	2.9
Indiana							
Less than a high school diploma .....	560	246	44.0	227	40.6	19	7.7
High school graduates, no college .....	1,594	1,049	65.8	1,000	62.7	49	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	999	747	74.8	716	71.7	31	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	842	661	78.5	646	76.7	15	2.3
Iowa							
Less than a high school diploma .....	187	77	41.0	69	36.6	8	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	692	449	64.8	432	62.4	17	3.7
Some college or associate degree .....	557	425	76.3	411	73.9	14	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	469	375	80.0	368	78.5	7	1.9
Kansas							
Less than a high school diploma .....	159	78	48.8	69	43.4	9	11.1
High school graduates, no college .....	553	363	65.6	343	62.0	20	5.4
Some college or associate degree .....	500	378	75.6	362	72.4	16	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	503	414	82.4	404	80.4	10	2.4
Kentucky							
Less than a high school diploma .....	510	157	30.8	148	29.1	8	5.4
High school graduates, no college .....	1,003	609	60.8	587	58.6	22	3.6
Some college or associate degree .....	635	457	72.0	435	68.5	22	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	554	444	80.3	437	78.9	8	1.8

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Louisiana							
Less than a high school diploma .....	540	210	39.0	195	36.1	15	7.3
High school graduates, no college .....	1,021	626	61.3	594	58.2	31	5.0
Some college or associate degree .....	590	408	69.2	389	65.9	19	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	593	467	78.9	455	76.9	12	2.5
Maine							
Less than a high school diploma .....	106	35	33.4	32	29.8	4	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	353	225	63.6	214	60.6	11	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	226	166	73.5	162	71.4	5	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	214	167	78.0	163	75.9	4	2.6
Maryland							
Less than a high school diploma .....	440	204	46.3	191	43.3	13	6.5
High school graduates, no college .....	1,122	719	64.0	689	61.4	30	4.1
Some college or associate degree .....	789	598	75.8	579	73.4	19	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,240	982	79.2	962	77.6	20	2.0
Massachusetts							
Less than a high school diploma .....	500	184	36.8	166	33.2	18	9.9
High school graduates, no college .....	1,297	807	62.2	773	59.6	34	4.3
Some college or associate degree .....	872	633	72.6	605	69.4	28	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,586	1,287	81.1	1,246	78.6	41	3.2
Michigan							
Less than a high school diploma .....	751	275	36.6	236	31.4	39	14.2
High school graduates, no college .....	2,305	1,406	61.0	1,305	56.6	101	7.2
Some college or associate degree .....	1,829	1,348	73.7	1,285	70.3	63	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,612	1,271	78.9	1,227	76.1	44	3.5
Minnesota							
Less than a high school diploma .....	247	98	39.8	91	36.9	7	7.3
High school graduates, no college .....	931	650	69.8	621	66.8	28	4.3
Some college or associate degree .....	1,029	813	79.0	778	75.6	35	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,074	886	82.5	861	80.2	25	2.8
Mississippi							
Less than a high school diploma .....	366	138	37.8	128	35.0	10	7.2
High school graduates, no college .....	605	387	64.0	366	60.5	21	5.5
Some college or associate degree .....	476	337	70.8	322	67.7	15	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	370	291	78.7	285	77.1	6	2.0
Missouri							
Less than a high school diploma .....	468	178	38.0	159	34.0	19	10.5
High school graduates, no college .....	1,280	825	64.4	781	61.0	44	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	979	742	75.8	713	72.9	29	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	983	769	78.2	751	76.4	19	2.4
Montana							
Less than a high school diploma .....	53	19	36.8	17	32.5	2	11.7
High school graduates, no college .....	213	132	61.8	126	58.8	6	4.8
Some college or associate degree .....	189	135	71.6	131	69.1	5	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	158	122	77.2	119	75.4	3	2.3

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Nebraska							
Less than a high school diploma .....	102	53	51.8	50	48.9	3	5.7
High school graduates, no college .....	355	245	69.1	239	67.2	7	2.8
Some college or associate degree .....	360	284	78.9	275	76.5	9	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	281	235	83.6	231	82.3	4	1.6
Nevada							
Less than a high school diploma .....	196	113	57.6	109	55.4	4	3.8
High school graduates, no college .....	530	340	64.2	328	61.9	12	3.5
Some college or associate degree .....	415	291	70.1	280	67.4	11	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	347	260	74.8	253	73.0	6	2.5
New Hampshire							
Less than a high school diploma .....	78	35	44.4	33	42.2	2	5.0
High school graduates, no college .....	273	188	69.0	182	66.7	6	3.2
Some college or associate degree .....	218	166	75.9	160	73.4	6	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	294	232	79.1	227	77.5	5	2.1
New Jersey							
Less than a high school diploma .....	710	312	44.0	284	40.0	28	9.1
High school graduates, no college .....	1,904	1,184	62.2	1,136	59.6	48	4.1
Some college or associate degree .....	1,074	778	72.5	742	69.1	36	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,919	1,520	79.2	1,479	77.1	41	2.7
New Mexico							
Less than a high school diploma .....	211	93	44.2	84	39.9	9	9.9
High school graduates, no college .....	333	208	62.6	195	58.7	13	6.1
Some college or associate degree .....	342	237	69.2	230	67.2	7	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	301	236	78.4	230	76.5	6	2.5
New York							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,849	780	42.2	707	38.2	74	9.4
High school graduates, no college .....	4,187	2,503	59.8	2,372	56.7	131	5.2
Some college or associate degree .....	2,674	1,886	70.5	1,797	67.2	89	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,814	2,920	76.5	2,822	74.0	98	3.4
North Carolina							
Less than a high school diploma .....	980	443	45.2	409	41.7	34	7.7
High school graduates, no college .....	1,710	1,109	64.9	1,061	62.1	48	4.3
Some college or associate degree .....	1,358	1,007	74.2	962	70.9	45	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,359	1,044	76.8	1,021	75.1	23	2.2
North Dakota							
Less than a high school diploma .....	43	15	34.6	14	32.4	1	6.3
High school graduates, no college .....	126	86	68.4	84	66.7	2	2.6
Some college or associate degree .....	134	105	77.8	102	76.0	2	2.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	103	88	86.0	87	84.9	1	1.3
Ohio							
Less than a high school diploma .....	903	345	38.2	310	34.3	35	10.3
High school graduates, no college .....	2,949	1,861	63.1	1,750	59.4	111	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	1,777	1,306	73.5	1,252	70.4	54	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,770	1,414	79.9	1,367	77.2	47	3.3

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Oklahoma							
Less than a high school diploma .....	311	119	38.1	112	35.9	7	5.7
High school graduates, no college .....	772	471	61.0	452	58.5	19	4.1
Some college or associate degree .....	592	417	70.4	401	67.6	17	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	525	408	77.6	398	75.7	10	2.5
Oregon							
Less than a high school diploma .....	284	153	53.7	133	46.7	20	13.1
High school graduates, no college .....	676	414	61.2	388	57.4	26	6.3
Some college or associate degree .....	780	542	69.5	511	65.5	31	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	667	501	75.1	479	71.9	21	4.2
Pennsylvania							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,094	366	33.4	334	30.5	32	8.7
High school graduates, no college .....	3,491	2,146	61.5	2,032	58.2	114	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	1,544	1,149	74.4	1,103	71.5	46	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,102	1,687	80.2	1,643	78.1	44	2.6
Rhode Island							
Less than a high school diploma .....	122	49	40.2	46	37.7	3	6.2
High school graduates, no college .....	230	144	62.9	137	59.8	7	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	155	112	71.9	107	69.0	5	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	203	166	82.2	161	79.6	5	3.2
South Carolina							
Less than a high school diploma .....	444	195	43.9	169	38.0	26	13.5
High school graduates, no college .....	879	588	66.8	552	62.8	36	6.0
Some college or associate degree .....	694	503	72.4	480	69.1	23	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	617	469	75.9	458	74.2	11	2.3
South Dakota							
Less than a high school diploma .....	52	21	39.5	19	36.9	1	6.7
High school graduates, no college .....	159	111	70.1	107	67.7	4	3.4
Some college or associate degree .....	143	114	79.7	112	78.1	2	2.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	117	98	83.4	96	82.0	2	1.7
Tennessee							
Less than a high school diploma .....	713	274	38.4	255	35.7	19	6.8
High school graduates, no college .....	1,287	825	64.1	791	61.5	34	4.2
Some college or associate degree .....	880	613	69.7	585	66.6	28	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	911	706	77.5	695	76.3	11	1.6
Texas							
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,906	1,529	52.6	1,408	48.5	121	7.9
High school graduates, no college .....	3,709	2,534	68.3	2,402	64.8	132	5.2
Some college or associate degree .....	3,584	2,622	73.2	2,498	69.7	124	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,322	2,647	79.7	2,575	77.5	73	2.7
Utah							
Less than a high school diploma .....	118	70	59.2	64	54.5	6	8.0
High school graduates, no college .....	364	243	66.7	232	63.7	11	4.4
Some college or associate degree .....	427	304	71.0	292	68.2	12	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	394	304	77.2	299	75.8	6	1.8

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Vermont</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	42	16	37.5	14	33.6	2	10.2
High school graduates, no college .....	144	98	68.3	95	66.0	3	3.4
Some college or associate degree .....	96	72	75.4	70	73.5	2	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	137	111	80.5	109	79.2	2	1.7
<b>Virginia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	595	283	47.6	262	44.0	22	7.6
High school graduates, no college .....	1,492	965	64.7	933	62.5	32	3.3
Some college or associate degree .....	1,056	760	72.0	737	69.8	23	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,582	1,221	77.2	1,198	75.7	23	1.9
<b>Washington</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	383	194	50.6	175	45.6	19	9.7
High school graduates, no college .....	1,125	707	62.8	658	58.4	49	6.9
Some college or associate degree .....	1,303	936	71.9	892	68.5	44	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,210	929	76.7	898	74.2	31	3.3
<b>West Virginia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	239	64	26.5	57	24.0	6	9.6
High school graduates, no college .....	548	297	54.2	283	51.5	15	5.0
Some college or associate degree .....	251	166	65.9	159	63.3	7	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	199	154	77.2	152	76.3	2	1.1
<b>Wisconsin</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	393	170	43.3	154	39.1	16	9.6
High school graduates, no college .....	1,285	888	69.1	846	65.8	42	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	981	761	77.6	730	74.4	31	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	936	739	78.9	721	77.0	18	2.4
<b>Wyoming</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	31	13	43.0	12	40.3	1	6.3
High school graduates, no college .....	115	78	67.6	75	65.7	2	2.9
Some college or associate degree .....	109	85	78.1	82	75.7	3	3.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	69	55	80.3	54	79.1	1	1.4

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Alabama .....	1,727	1,465	202	59	326	37	272	18	109	17
Alaska .....	250	204	30	16	56	8	44	4	20	5
Arizona .....	2,204	1,944	193	68	433	60	342	31	115	26
Arkansas .....	1,044	922	89	33	187	29	149	10	63	14
California .....	13,536	11,898	1,163	475	2,931	443	2,314	174	919	165
Colorado .....	1,967	1,701	192	75	422	52	342	28	116	20
Connecticut .....	1,348	1,162	132	54	354	41	287	26	71	17
Delaware .....	350	309	30	12	59	5	50	4	14	3
District of Columbia .....	243	213	22	7	32	7	24	2	22	2
Florida .....	6,825	6,088	547	189	1,196	158	968	70	329	61
Georgia .....	3,639	3,309	234	96	554	72	446	36	176	29
Hawaii .....	491	426	47	18	100	14	81	6	17	4
Idaho .....	519	449	54	16	149	14	125	10	29	8
Illinois .....	4,926	4,343	409	173	1,071	125	879	67	323	66
Indiana .....	2,479	2,203	197	79	514	55	424	35	141	25
Iowa .....	1,228	1,058	130	41	317	25	273	20	56	19
Kansas .....	1,107	963	116	28	291	30	245	16	67	15
Kentucky .....	1,511	1,324	139	49	363	40	295	28	83	20
Louisiana .....	1,640	1,408	162	70	294	47	227	20	113	11
Maine .....	518	435	61	22	146	15	122	9	25	7
Maryland .....	2,334	2,029	231	75	427	40	358	29	93	28
Massachusetts .....	2,522	2,175	243	104	704	61	598	45	137	36
Michigan .....	3,762	3,300	297	165	996	154	776	66	295	61
Minnesota .....	2,191	1,915	203	73	609	59	508	42	108	32
Mississippi .....	1,069	932	109	29	183	24	151	9	71	11
Missouri .....	2,342	2,055	213	74	502	56	414	33	148	25
Montana .....	358	303	39	16	104	11	87	6	19	5
Nebraska .....	757	664	69	24	196	20	163	13	29	8
Nevada .....	968	872	64	31	157	21	127	9	43	7
New Hampshire .....	560	491	49	20	137	10	119	8	20	6
New Jersey .....	3,477	3,094	255	127	702	69	590	42	179	31
New Mexico .....	695	609	62	24	165	19	139	7	42	9
New York .....	7,293	6,470	551	271	1,530	190	1,255	85	461	87
North Carolina .....	3,325	2,876	333	116	691	101	548	42	194	34
North Dakota .....	279	238	31	10	68	4	60	4	10	3
Ohio .....	4,381	3,788	408	186	1,132	143	919	70	295	75
Oklahoma .....	1,345	1,190	116	39	284	33	234	17	70	14
Oregon .....	1,358	1,184	133	41	351	57	273	21	118	22
Pennsylvania .....	4,781	4,197	422	162	1,130	118	951	62	281	68
Rhode Island .....	417	345	52	21	115	10	96	8	24	6
South Carolina .....	1,616	1,412	149	55	319	47	255	18	120	23
South Dakota .....	334	292	33	9	81	6	71	4	13	3
Tennessee .....	2,325	2,030	206	90	422	49	346	26	121	26
Texas .....	8,742	7,714	742	287	1,589	250	1,255	85	552	105
Utah .....	852	725	94	33	290	32	242	16	45	18
Vermont .....	269	231	27	12	71	6	60	4	10	3
Virginia .....	3,059	2,706	257	95	560	55	469	36	124	23
Washington .....	2,410	2,078	243	89	627	104	485	38	161	42
West Virginia .....	630	549	56	25	123	19	96	7	36	6
Wisconsin .....	2,297	2,022	197	78	619	66	513	40	122	33
Wyoming .....	218	188	21	8	53	5	44	4	8	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Men										
Alabama .....	999	866	106	27	97	16	77	4	53	8
Alaska .....	145	120	17	9	19	4	14	2	12	2
Arizona .....	1,314	1,182	99	32	144	28	109	8	66	11
Arkansas .....	608	544	48	16	61	11	48	2	32	7
California .....	8,073	7,243	603	228	1,003	211	749	42	533	81
Colorado .....	1,160	1,025	95	40	145	29	109	7	70	8
Connecticut .....	788	696	64	28	107	16	84	7	40	9
Delaware .....	194	174	13	6	18	2	15	1	8	1
District of Columbia .....	124	111	10	3	12	3	8	1	12	1
Florida .....	3,872	3,507	279	85	430	70	337	24	178	27
Georgia .....	2,097	1,933	120	44	183	37	133	13	98	11
Hawaii .....	266	234	24	8	37	7	29	2	11	2
Idaho .....	315	278	28	9	46	7	37	2	19	4
Illinois .....	2,852	2,549	213	90	351	62	273	15	183	21
Indiana .....	1,419	1,279	102	38	169	19	139	10	76	11
Iowa .....	703	620	63	20	106	9	91	5	29	8
Kansas .....	647	573	61	13	107	14	89	4	35	7
Kentucky .....	867	771	71	25	131	19	104	8	50	9
Louisiana .....	915	802	79	34	93	16	71	6	63	4
Maine .....	299	258	29	12	45	7	36	2	15	3
Maryland .....	1,303	1,150	114	38	129	16	104	9	47	11
Massachusetts .....	1,458	1,285	119	54	206	33	161	12	91	14
Michigan .....	2,196	1,974	145	77	320	58	243	18	176	28
Minnesota .....	1,274	1,135	102	38	196	28	156	12	71	15
Mississippi .....	597	527	56	14	61	11	48	2	36	3
Missouri .....	1,321	1,171	114	35	158	26	122	11	81	12
Montana .....	207	179	19	9	35	5	28	2	12	2
Nebraska .....	443	398	33	12	62	10	48	4	16	4
Nevada .....	575	523	36	16	54	9	43	2	25	3
New Hampshire .....	335	301	24	10	36	4	30	2	13	3
New Jersey .....	2,027	1,844	124	58	218	33	173	12	100	11
New Mexico .....	399	357	32	10	58	11	45	2	22	4
New York .....	4,180	3,789	263	129	491	84	381	27	251	43
North Carolina .....	1,927	1,683	189	55	227	44	171	11	103	13
North Dakota .....	160	139	16	5	21	2	18	1	7	1
Ohio .....	2,539	2,253	197	89	361	68	274	19	173	32
Oklahoma .....	774	690	64	20	100	18	77	5	34	7
Oregon .....	822	734	67	21	107	22	79	6	72	8
Pennsylvania .....	2,768	2,483	205	81	335	51	271	13	173	34
Rhode Island .....	236	201	25	10	36	5	29	2	13	2
South Carolina .....	902	805	71	25	102	18	79	5	63	9
South Dakota .....	187	167	15	5	29	3	24	2	6	1
Tennessee .....	1,309	1,152	112	44	143	25	111	7	67	10
Texas .....	5,161	4,622	398	141	557	108	424	25	316	54
Utah .....	534	465	52	18	98	14	81	3	27	8
Vermont .....	155	135	14	6	22	3	18	1	6	1
Virginia .....	1,725	1,544	141	41	175	25	141	9	65	9
Washington .....	1,445	1,260	137	48	192	47	136	10	89	19
West Virginia .....	363	324	27	12	37	8	28	2	23	2
Wisconsin .....	1,333	1,191	103	39	192	30	151	12	77	13
Wyoming .....	130	115	11	5	16	2	13	1	4	1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Women</b>										
Alabama .....	728	599	96	32	229	21	195	13	56	10
Alaska .....	104	84	13	7	37	4	30	2	8	3
Arizona .....	890	761	93	35	289	32	233	24	49	14
Arkansas .....	436	378	41	17	126	18	101	8	31	7
California .....	5,462	4,655	561	247	1,928	231	1,565	132	387	84
Colorado .....	807	675	96	35	277	23	233	21	46	12
Connecticut .....	560	466	68	26	248	25	203	19	32	9
Delaware .....	157	135	16	6	41	3	35	3	6	2
District of Columbia .....	118	102	12	4	20	4	15	1	10	1
Florida .....	2,953	2,581	268	104	766	88	632	46	151	34
Georgia .....	1,543	1,376	114	53	371	36	313	22	78	18
Hawaii .....	224	191	23	10	63	7	52	3	6	2
Idaho .....	205	171	26	7	103	7	88	8	11	5
Illinois .....	2,073	1,795	196	83	720	62	606	52	140	45
Indiana .....	1,061	924	95	42	345	36	285	25	66	14
Iowa .....	525	438	67	20	211	15	181	15	27	11
Kansas .....	461	390	55	15	184	16	156	12	32	8
Kentucky .....	645	553	68	24	232	20	192	20	33	11
Louisiana .....	725	606	83	36	201	30	156	14	50	6
Maine .....	219	178	32	10	101	8	86	6	10	4
Maryland .....	1,032	879	116	36	299	24	254	20	46	17
Massachusetts .....	1,064	890	124	50	498	27	438	33	46	22
Michigan .....	1,565	1,326	152	87	676	96	532	48	119	33
Minnesota .....	917	780	101	36	413	31	352	30	38	16
Mississippi .....	472	405	52	15	122	12	103	6	35	8
Missouri .....	1,021	883	99	38	344	31	291	22	67	13
Montana .....	151	123	20	8	69	6	58	4	7	3
Nebraska .....	314	266	37	11	134	10	115	10	13	5
Nevada .....	393	349	28	15	103	13	84	7	18	4
New Hampshire .....	225	190	25	10	101	6	89	6	7	4
New Jersey .....	1,449	1,250	131	69	484	36	418	31	79	20
New Mexico .....	296	252	30	14	107	8	94	5	19	5
New York .....	3,113	2,682	289	142	1,039	106	874	58	210	44
North Carolina .....	1,398	1,194	144	61	464	57	377	30	91	21
North Dakota .....	119	99	15	5	47	3	42	3	3	1
Ohio .....	1,842	1,534	210	97	771	75	645	51	122	43
Oklahoma .....	571	501	52	19	185	16	157	12	35	7
Oregon .....	536	450	66	20	244	36	194	15	46	14
Pennsylvania .....	2,012	1,714	218	81	795	67	680	48	108	34
Rhode Island .....	181	143	27	11	79	6	68	6	10	4
South Carolina .....	714	607	78	30	217	28	176	13	57	14
South Dakota .....	147	125	18	5	52	3	47	3	6	2
Tennessee .....	1,017	877	93	46	279	24	235	19	54	16
Texas .....	3,582	3,092	344	146	1,032	142	831	60	237	51
Utah .....	318	261	42	15	192	18	161	13	19	10
Vermont .....	114	95	13	6	49	3	42	3	4	2
Virginia .....	1,334	1,162	117	54	385	29	328	27	59	13
Washington .....	966	818	107	41	434	57	349	28	71	22
West Virginia .....	267	225	29	13	85	11	68	6	13	4
Wisconsin .....	964	830	94	39	427	37	362	28	45	20
Wyoming .....	88	74	11	4	37	3	31	3	4	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years										
Alabama .....	25	23	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	64	2	60	2	10	7
Alaska .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	1	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2
Arizona .....	42	35	6	1	61	6	53	2	15	13
Arkansas .....	18	14	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	32	3	28	1	10	5
California .....	192	160	29	3	403	33	354	16	83	73
Colorado .....	31	25	5	1	62	4	54	4	14	10
Connecticut .....	18	14	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	57	3	51	3	5	9
Delaware .....	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	1	12	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
District of Columbia .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Florida .....	108	95	11	2	191	15	170	6	27	27
Georgia .....	56	50	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	78	7	69	2	16	10
Hawaii .....	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	1	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Idaho .....	13	10	2	1	25	3	21	1	4	4
Illinois .....	67	56	8	3	192	12	174	7	22	35
Indiana .....	36	30	5	1	103	6	91	5	11	12
Iowa .....	25	20	4	1	66	3	61	2	4	8
Kansas .....	19	15	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	58	3	52	3	7	7
Kentucky .....	25	21	3	1	64	3	57	3	13	11
Louisiana .....	29	22	7	1	42	4	35	3	13	6
Maine .....	8	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	23	1	20	1	2	3
Maryland .....	39	34	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	78	5	69	4	9	11
Massachusetts .....	31	24	6	1	117	4	108	5	8	15
Michigan .....	52	43	8	1	178	16	153	9	18	35
Minnesota .....	35	30	4	1	116	7	104	5	10	12
Mississippi .....	15	12	3	1	30	2	27	1	8	4
Missouri .....	38	32	5	1	107	9	93	5	18	13
Montana .....	9	7	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	2	15	1	2	1
Nebraska .....	16	13	2	1	40	3	35	2	3	5
Nevada .....	21	19	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	27	3	23	1	4	3
New Hampshire .....	9	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	26	2	23	1	2	3
New Jersey .....	39	33	6	1	114	4	104	6	12	13
New Mexico .....	14	12	2	1	22	1	20	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	4
New York .....	81	65	12	4	242	12	221	10	29	34
North Carolina .....	47	41	5	1	103	10	89	4	20	15
North Dakota .....	7	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	1	12	1	1	1
Ohio .....	70	55	13	1	218	16	191	10	21	35
Oklahoma .....	31	27	4	1	47	4	42	1	5	6
Oregon .....	21	17	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	39	5	32	2	10	8
Pennsylvania .....	77	65	10	2	198	10	181	7	25	37
Rhode Island .....	8	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	22	1	20	1	2	3
South Carolina .....	22	15	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	55	3	48	4	6	10
South Dakota .....	8	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	18	1	17	1	2	2
Tennessee .....	40	32	6	2	83	6	74	3	10	10
Texas .....	125	100	22	3	264	21	236	6	42	46
Utah .....	25	22	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	57	4	50	3	6	10
Vermont .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	1	12	1	1	1
Virginia .....	59	48	9	2	103	8	89	6	12	8
Washington .....	37	29	7	1	79	11	66	1	13	19
West Virginia .....	8	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	24	3	20	1	3	3
Wisconsin .....	42	35	6	1	122	7	110	5	9	13
Wyoming .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	1	10	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
White										
Alabama .....	1,283	1,088	153	43	252	22	215	14	52	8
Alaska .....	192	158	23	12	41	5	33	3	11	3
Arizona .....	2,008	1,772	174	62	398	51	316	30	97	23
Arkansas .....	865	766	74	25	150	19	123	8	42	9
California .....	10,517	9,199	945	373	2,334	347	1,841	146	677	133
Colorado .....	1,811	1,564	177	70	391	45	320	26	99	18
Connecticut .....	1,175	1,010	117	49	315	30	262	23	58	14
Delaware .....	272	239	24	10	49	4	42	3	10	2
District of Columbia .....	120	106	11	3	15	2	11	1	4	1
Florida .....	5,590	5,000	436	154	1,000	112	829	60	222	48
Georgia .....	2,552	2,309	170	73	394	33	331	30	91	15
Hawaii .....	110	92	13	5	24	3	19	2	3	1
Idaho .....	497	430	52	15	143	13	120	10	26	8
Illinois .....	4,083	3,592	345	146	928	92	774	62	220	51
Indiana .....	2,246	1,996	179	72	470	46	393	31	117	21
Iowa .....	1,175	1,012	124	39	299	22	258	19	50	18
Kansas .....	1,001	869	106	26	258	26	217	15	50	12
Kentucky .....	1,369	1,202	123	44	329	33	270	26	68	16
Louisiana .....	1,170	1,004	119	47	202	23	164	15	57	5
Maine .....	503	422	60	21	141	14	118	8	24	7
Maryland .....	1,546	1,336	161	50	325	22	277	25	48	20
Massachusetts .....	2,259	1,945	218	96	641	53	546	41	111	30
Michigan .....	3,156	2,756	260	140	885	121	702	62	205	45
Minnesota .....	2,009	1,754	186	68	558	50	468	40	87	28
Mississippi .....	698	609	70	20	128	11	110	7	31	5
Missouri .....	2,032	1,780	188	64	447	43	373	30	107	20
Montana .....	334	282	36	15	96	10	81	6	15	4
Nebraska .....	703	618	64	21	182	18	152	12	22	7
Nevada .....	813	732	55	26	135	17	111	8	33	5
New Hampshire .....	538	471	48	19	132	9	115	8	19	6
New Jersey .....	2,750	2,436	210	104	593	47	510	36	126	20
New Mexico .....	600	526	53	22	144	16	121	6	31	8
New York .....	5,523	4,875	433	216	1,251	133	1,045	73	295	66
North Carolina .....	2,547	2,202	256	89	542	73	435	34	104	23
North Dakota .....	265	227	29	9	65	4	57	3	7	2
Ohio .....	3,835	3,316	359	160	998	112	823	63	218	59
Oklahoma .....	1,072	950	91	32	230	24	192	14	47	9
Oregon .....	1,230	1,067	125	38	324	52	253	18	104	19
Pennsylvania .....	4,238	3,709	381	147	1,041	98	885	59	215	58
Rhode Island .....	376	311	46	19	105	9	88	8	19	5
South Carolina .....	1,147	1,003	103	41	239	27	199	14	68	14
South Dakota .....	315	276	30	9	77	5	67	4	9	3
Tennessee .....	1,901	1,653	174	73	362	37	301	23	78	20
Texas .....	7,355	6,491	629	236	1,373	198	1,100	76	405	78
Utah .....	811	690	89	32	277	30	232	16	41	17
Vermont .....	262	224	27	12	68	6	58	4	9	3
Virginia .....	2,323	2,043	202	78	441	40	373	29	68	17
Washington .....	2,044	1,760	209	75	545	88	424	34	133	35
West Virginia .....	606	528	54	24	117	18	92	7	31	6
Wisconsin .....	2,147	1,885	189	73	572	56	479	37	99	28
Wyoming .....	210	181	21	8	51	4	42	4	7	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Alabama .....	387	329	45	14	61	13	45	3	55	7
Alaska .....	8	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	71	60	8	3	12	4	7	1	8	2
Arkansas .....	140	122	12	6	27	7	19	1	20	4
California .....	815	721	63	31	137	26	105	6	100	13
Colorado .....	65	56	6	2	13	4	8	1	10	1
Connecticut .....	123	109	11	3	26	10	16	1	10	2
Delaware .....	64	57	5	2	8	2	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1
District of Columbia .....	112	99	10	3	16	4	11	1	17	2
Florida .....	998	878	90	29	140	39	94	7	97	10
Georgia .....	944	866	59	19	143	35	103	5	77	14
Hawaii .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Idaho .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Illinois .....	613	548	45	20	105	25	76	4	94	13
Indiana .....	178	160	12	6	31	8	20	3	20	3
Iowa .....	17	15	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	48	43	4	1	11	2	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	2
Kentucky .....	105	87	13	5	26	6	19	2	13	3
Louisiana .....	444	381	41	22	89	24	60	5	56	5
Maine .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maryland .....	647	568	58	20	79	16	60	2	41	7
Massachusetts .....	147	128	14	6	34	5	27	2	14	5
Michigan .....	443	395	28	20	79	28	47	4	76	12
Minnesota .....	61	53	7	2	20	6	14	1	11	1
Mississippi .....	344	298	37	9	52	11	38	2	40	6
Missouri .....	244	217	20	7	39	11	27	1	39	4
Nebraska .....	22	19	2	1	6	1	5	1	3	1
Nevada .....	60	54	3	3	8	2	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New Jersey .....	457	413	30	13	73	17	52	4	44	9
New Mexico .....	12	11	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	1,140	1,014	87	39	191	45	137	8	133	17
North Carolina .....	635	555	61	20	113	20	89	4	79	9
North Dakota .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Ohio .....	423	363	40	21	98	27	66	5	66	12
Oklahoma .....	97	89	7	1	19	4	14	1	7	2
Oregon .....	23	21	1	1	5	1	3	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	410	368	30	12	66	16	47	2	57	7
Rhode Island .....	24	19	4	1	5	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
South Carolina .....	441	386	42	12	73	18	52	3	50	8
South Dakota .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tennessee .....	362	320	27	14	49	10	37	3	41	6
Texas .....	908	787	86	35	126	37	84	6	117	20
Utah .....	8	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Vermont .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	540	482	43	14	88	13	70	5	47	5
Washington .....	74	63	7	4	16	4	11	1	7	2
West Virginia .....	14	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
Wisconsin .....	85	78	5	2	25	6	17	3	19	3
Wyoming .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Alabama .....	21	19	1	( 3 )	4	( 3 )	3	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Alaska .....	17	13	2	2	4	1	3	( 3 )	1	( 3 )
Arizona .....	45	42	3	( 3 )	11	1	10	( 3 )	2	( 3 )
Arkansas .....	13	12	1	( 3 )	3	1	2	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
California .....	1,740	1,577	113	50	331	49	268	14	101	11
Colorado .....	43	38	3	1	8	1	7	( 3 )	1	( 3 )
Connecticut .....	33	30	2	1	9	1	6	2	1	1
Delaware .....	10	9	1	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
District of Columbia .....	7	6	( 3 )	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Florida .....	144	130	9	4	34	2	29	3	6	1
Georgia .....	104	99	2	3	9	2	7	( 3 )	4	( 3 )
Hawaii .....	246	216	22	9	44	5	37	2	6	1
Idaho .....	5	4	1	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Illinois .....	186	168	12	6	29	6	23	( 3 )	8	1
Indiana .....	31	29	2	1	7	( 3 )	6	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Iowa .....	22	20	2	( 3 )	8	1	7	1	( 3 )	( 3 )
Kansas .....	24	22	2	( 3 )	14	( 3 )	13	( 3 )	2	( 3 )
Kentucky .....	23	22	1	( 3 )	3	( 3 )	3	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Louisiana .....	13	12	1	1	1	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Maine .....	6	6	1	( 3 )	2	( 3 )	2	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Maryland .....	107	96	7	4	13	1	12	1	2	1
Massachusetts .....	99	88	9	2	19	2	17	1	9	( 3 )
Michigan .....	97	90	4	3	17	1	16	( 3 )	7	( 3 )
Minnesota .....	95	86	6	2	22	1	20	1	5	2
Mississippi .....	9	8	1	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Missouri .....	32	29	2	1	3	1	3	( 3 )	1	( 3 )
Nebraska .....	12	11	1	1	5	( 3 )	4	1	( 4 )	( 4 )
Nevada .....	58	53	3	2	9	2	7	( 3 )	3	( 3 )
New Hampshire .....	10	10	( 3 )	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
New Jersey .....	235	214	13	8	22	4	17	2	7	1
New Mexico .....	9	8	1	( 3 )	4	( 3 )	3	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
New York .....	526	491	22	13	71	10	58	3	23	2
North Carolina .....	69	62	4	2	13	5	8	1	2	( 3 )
North Dakota .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Ohio .....	72	64	4	4	18	( 3 )	16	1	4	1
Oklahoma .....	25	23	2	( 3 )	6	( 3 )	5	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Oregon .....	51	48	2	1	9	2	6	1	4	1
Pennsylvania .....	98	91	6	1	13	2	11	( 3 )	7	2
Rhode Island .....	11	10	1	( 3 )	3	( 3 )	2	( 3 )	1	( 3 )
South Carolina .....	14	12	1	1	2	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
South Dakota .....	3	2	( 3 )	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Tennessee .....	32	29	1	2	9	2	7	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Texas .....	299	276	13	10	43	7	35	1	11	3
Utah .....	13	11	1	1	5	( 3 )	4	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Vermont .....	2	2	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Virginia .....	161	150	9	2	23	1	19	2	8	( 3 )
Washington .....	157	138	13	6	38	8	28	2	9	1
West Virginia .....	2	2	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )
Wisconsin .....	37	35	1	1	13	2	10	( 3 )	2	( 3 )
Wyoming .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 4 )	( 4 )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Alabama .....	43	34	8	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	13	11	1	1	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	643	570	58	15	109	28	74	8	42	9
Arkansas .....	44	38	5	1	5	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	4,227	3,735	364	128	785	186	559	39	386	58
Colorado .....	347	298	36	13	68	16	49	4	28	5
Connecticut .....	118	101	14	3	27	8	18	2	12	3
Delaware .....	22	19	2	1	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	22	19	2	1	4	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	1,364	1,255	81	28	208	51	149	8	74	9
Georgia .....	255	228	21	6	31	7	22	1	12	1
Hawaii .....	29	24	3	2	6	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Idaho .....	44	38	4	1	7	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1
Illinois .....	628	562	45	22	76	20	51	4	41	7
Indiana .....	105	93	10	3	9	3	5	1	11	1
Iowa .....	50	43	5	2	9	2	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1
Kansas .....	64	57	6	1	16	4	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	23	20	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	2	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Louisiana .....	38	29	8	1	8	1	6	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maine .....	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maryland .....	201	182	14	5	21	8	12	1	9	1
Massachusetts .....	175	150	18	6	40	7	30	2	17	4
Michigan .....	115	103	9	2	25	7	17	1	16	4
Minnesota .....	61	55	5	1	15	5	10	1	4	1
Mississippi .....	21	18	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	73	63	8	2	17	5	11	1	6	1
Montana .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	45	40	4	1	13	5	7	1	3	1
Nevada .....	193	175	13	5	19	5	13	1	8	1
New Hampshire .....	10	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	514	470	28	16	78	16	59	4	26	2
New Mexico .....	277	244	25	9	64	11	51	2	22	6
New York .....	1,062	978	60	25	187	38	141	8	94	11
North Carolina .....	270	217	49	3	34	12	20	1	15	1
North Dakota .....	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Ohio .....	128	112	12	5	19	7	11	1	7	2
Oklahoma .....	57	50	6	1	10	3	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	137	119	15	2	22	7	14	1	16	1
Pennsylvania .....	166	155	9	2	33	6	26	1	15	2
Rhode Island .....	37	32	3	1	7	2	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
South Carolina .....	39	32	7	1	5	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Dakota .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tennessee .....	74	64	8	2	6	1	4	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Texas .....	2,963	2,612	265	86	511	120	372	19	211	30
Utah .....	85	69	12	3	16	4	11	1	9	2
Vermont .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	185	157	26	2	28	7	19	2	9	1
Washington .....	175	153	17	5	26	7	19	1	12	2
West Virginia .....	8	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	110	97	9	3	25	8	15	1	12	3
Wyoming .....	14	11	1	1	4	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more, classified by their reason for working part time.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

<sup>4</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS

publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2004 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>											
Alabama .....	2,169	253	405	357	226	290	( <sup>2</sup> )	149	89	215	160
Alaska .....	330	41	66	56	32	51	7	26	15	12	24
Arizona .....	2,764	376	504	520	362	378	( <sup>2</sup> )	211	115	132	151
Arkansas .....	1,300	179	218	198	130	170	( <sup>2</sup> )	83	60	134	105
California .....	17,433	2,616	3,545	2,771	2,105	2,526	242	1,096	546	1,037	946
Colorado .....	2,515	405	546	419	298	325	( <sup>2</sup> )	173	77	113	142
Connecticut .....	1,783	299	404	277	214	241	( <sup>2</sup> )	99	54	113	79
Delaware .....	425	65	79	70	47	68	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	16	23	26
District of Columbia .....	298	63	96	49	20	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	5	4	11
Florida .....	8,369	1,236	1,475	1,548	1,153	1,197	( <sup>2</sup> )	589	324	337	464
Georgia .....	4,384	684	795	642	502	591	( <sup>2</sup> )	362	167	316	305
Hawaii .....	611	82	113	134	73	88	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	21	19	35
Idaho .....	703	98	119	124	77	102	21	52	27	35	48
Illinois .....	6,358	907	1,202	1,068	722	945	( <sup>2</sup> )	377	199	494	428
Indiana .....	3,148	414	534	474	352	405	( <sup>2</sup> )	182	149	369	249
Iowa .....	1,615	226	290	262	178	220	( <sup>2</sup> )	81	59	159	120
Kansas .....	1,476	209	286	243	178	199	( <sup>2</sup> )	85	64	108	88
Kentucky .....	1,967	242	364	315	212	279	( <sup>2</sup> )	133	71	198	131
Louisiana .....	2,047	242	405	362	244	255	( <sup>2</sup> )	168	85	127	142
Maine .....	695	83	131	125	78	94	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	31	52	45
Maryland .....	2,875	473	717	454	323	385	( <sup>2</sup> )	182	84	107	140
Massachusetts .....	3,384	501	845	557	373	477	( <sup>2</sup> )	205	102	179	138
Michigan .....	5,091	682	966	843	546	697	( <sup>2</sup> )	266	187	565	311
Minnesota .....	2,935	487	632	436	342	395	( <sup>2</sup> )	168	91	214	146
Mississippi .....	1,324	140	248	205	144	166	( <sup>2</sup> )	93	52	151	110
Missouri .....	3,005	399	592	462	358	482	( <sup>2</sup> )	201	120	180	200
Montana .....	485	78	83	85	54	62	13	38	21	22	28
Nebraska .....	988	160	184	154	112	139	( <sup>2</sup> )	59	41	62	58
Nevada .....	1,169	138	169	286	170	157	( <sup>2</sup> )	98	42	44	64
New Hampshire .....	723	108	169	98	89	94	( <sup>2</sup> )	44	29	55	32
New Jersey .....	4,377	669	986	671	518	688	( <sup>2</sup> )	210	116	210	297
New Mexico .....	908	123	199	171	102	109	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	33	38	54
New York .....	9,325	1,222	2,070	1,784	1,026	1,339	( <sup>2</sup> )	507	314	516	520
North Carolina .....	4,221	556	811	669	464	537	( <sup>2</sup> )	317	164	393	270
North Dakota .....	358	62	63	64	38	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	13	17	23
Ohio .....	5,857	785	1,090	1,034	666	809	( <sup>2</sup> )	311	196	527	421
Oklahoma .....	1,710	247	301	306	192	242	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	78	121	102
Oregon .....	1,837	273	348	294	211	253	36	105	64	128	125
Pennsylvania .....	6,226	817	1,324	949	615	940	54	357	214	490	464
Rhode Island .....	559	74	115	107	61	78	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	16	49	29
South Carolina .....	2,067	267	330	342	268	275	( <sup>2</sup> )	114	90	214	148
South Dakota .....	430	68	72	74	56	59	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	14	33	23
Tennessee .....	2,881	390	522	419	318	419	( <sup>2</sup> )	188	98	289	219
Texas .....	10,928	1,503	2,083	1,837	1,261	1,484	96	781	440	697	742
Utah .....	1,200	157	239	184	139	181	( <sup>2</sup> )	85	49	79	80
Vermont .....	353	54	83	54	39	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	12	22	15
Virginia .....	3,754	597	862	543	421	499	( <sup>2</sup> )	243	144	203	229
Washington .....	3,224	487	673	555	345	418	55	189	122	184	196
West Virginia .....	790	80	145	142	93	109	( <sup>2</sup> )	70	32	54	62
Wisconsin .....	3,063	417	554	500	317	420	( <sup>2</sup> )	174	124	323	207
Wyoming .....	281	42	44	45	30	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	16	12	21

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Employed</b>											
Alabama .....	2,053	249	394	326	211	278	( <sup>2</sup> )	136	84	199	153
Alaska .....	306	39	64	50	30	47	6	22	14	11	22
Arizona .....	2,637	369	493	489	347	357	( <sup>2</sup> )	198	112	121	140
Arkansas .....	1,231	177	213	178	120	164	( <sup>2</sup> )	78	58	126	96
California .....	16,466	2,536	3,416	2,614	1,988	2,401	183	997	519	958	853
Colorado .....	2,389	392	531	388	278	311	( <sup>2</sup> )	159	74	105	135
Connecticut .....	1,702	290	393	260	203	231	( <sup>2</sup> )	92	52	105	74
Delaware .....	409	64	77	67	45	65	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	16	22	25
District of Columbia .....	275	62	92	44	17	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	4	3	10
Florida .....	8,021	1,205	1,439	1,465	1,096	1,151	( <sup>2</sup> )	557	315	316	437
Georgia .....	4,194	669	779	599	485	563	( <sup>2</sup> )	336	165	297	286
Hawaii .....	591	81	110	130	70	86	( <sup>2</sup> )	34	20	19	33
Idaho .....	669	96	116	116	74	97	20	48	26	33	44
Illinois .....	5,997	878	1,170	990	673	893	( <sup>2</sup> )	343	189	461	388
Indiana .....	2,993	406	522	443	329	386	( <sup>2</sup> )	165	144	348	235
Iowa .....	1,545	221	284	246	169	209	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	57	154	112
Kansas .....	1,398	204	278	221	170	190	( <sup>2</sup> )	74	62	101	83
Kentucky .....	1,874	238	353	294	202	268	( <sup>2</sup> )	119	68	191	124
Louisiana .....	1,934	237	393	333	232	243	( <sup>2</sup> )	150	82	120	129
Maine .....	664	81	128	117	75	91	( <sup>2</sup> )	44	30	50	42
Maryland .....	2,762	462	701	431	306	365	( <sup>2</sup> )	172	80	103	134
Massachusetts .....	3,226	485	824	526	355	450	( <sup>2</sup> )	186	98	168	128
Michigan .....	4,758	659	932	775	515	657	( <sup>2</sup> )	233	176	510	275
Minnesota .....	2,800	478	616	412	325	375	( <sup>2</sup> )	149	88	198	137
Mississippi .....	1,252	138	242	186	136	156	( <sup>2</sup> )	86	50	139	105
Missouri .....	2,844	386	579	423	335	455	( <sup>2</sup> )	185	114	167	190
Montana .....	462	77	80	79	52	60	12	35	20	21	26
Nebraska .....	953	157	182	146	108	134	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	40	60	55
Nevada .....	1,125	134	164	275	163	151	( <sup>2</sup> )	94	41	42	60
New Hampshire .....	698	105	164	93	87	92	( <sup>2</sup> )	42	28	52	31
New Jersey .....	4,178	649	962	638	492	658	( <sup>2</sup> )	190	109	195	275
New Mexico .....	860	121	193	157	97	103	( <sup>2</sup> )	66	32	35	50
New York .....	8,823	1,180	2,001	1,669	967	1,269	( <sup>2</sup> )	458	304	477	478
North Carolina .....	4,016	544	790	622	441	508	( <sup>2</sup> )	297	158	363	255
North Dakota .....	347	61	62	61	37	45	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	13	17	22
Ohio .....	5,514	764	1,060	951	621	763	( <sup>2</sup> )	274	188	487	392
Oklahoma .....	1,630	243	293	285	181	232	( <sup>2</sup> )	104	73	112	95
Oregon .....	1,710	266	334	267	198	237	31	91	59	115	111
Pennsylvania .....	5,911	798	1,285	876	583	895	53	327	204	458	432
Rhode Island .....	532	71	111	100	58	75	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	15	46	28
South Carolina .....	1,935	259	325	314	252	257	( <sup>2</sup> )	100	87	194	130
South Dakota .....	416	68	71	70	54	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	13	32	21
Tennessee .....	2,747	379	511	393	308	399	( <sup>2</sup> )	175	93	265	207
Texas .....	10,332	1,460	2,022	1,708	1,186	1,391	88	724	421	652	679
Utah .....	1,142	153	235	170	132	172	( <sup>2</sup> )	79	46	73	74
Vermont .....	340	53	81	51	38	40	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	12	21	14
Virginia .....	3,619	587	846	515	404	479	( <sup>2</sup> )	230	139	190	217
Washington .....	3,037	472	653	516	323	390	45	170	115	171	182
West Virginia .....	753	79	143	132	89	105	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	31	51	58
Wisconsin .....	2,917	409	540	467	303	403	( <sup>2</sup> )	156	119	302	193
Wyoming .....	271	42	43	42	29	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	16	12	20

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Unemployed</b>											
Alabama .....	117	4	11	31	15	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	5	16	8
Alaska .....	24	2	2	6	2	4	1	4	1	1	2
Arizona .....	126	7	11	31	15	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	3	11	12
Arkansas .....	70	2	5	20	10	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	3	8	9
California .....	966	80	129	157	117	126	59	99	26	79	93
Colorado .....	126	13	14	31	20	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	3	8	7
Connecticut .....	81	9	11	17	11	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	2	9	5
Delaware .....	16	1	2	4	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
District of Columbia .....	23	2	5	5	3	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	1
Florida .....	348	31	36	83	57	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	10	21	26
Georgia .....	190	15	16	43	18	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	2	19	19
Hawaii .....	20	1	2	5	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Idaho .....	35	2	3	8	3	5	2	4	1	2	4
Illinois .....	361	29	33	78	49	52	( <sup>2</sup> )	34	10	33	40
Indiana .....	155	9	12	31	23	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	5	22	14
Iowa .....	70	5	6	16	9	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	2	5	8
Kansas .....	78	5	8	22	9	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	2	7	5
Kentucky .....	92	4	11	21	10	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	3	7	7
Louisiana .....	113	5	12	29	12	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	3	7	12
Maine .....	31	2	3	8	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	2	3
Maryland .....	113	11	16	23	18	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	4	4	6
Massachusetts .....	157	16	21	31	18	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	4	11	10
Michigan .....	333	22	34	68	32	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	11	55	36
Minnesota .....	135	10	15	24	17	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	2	16	9
Mississippi .....	72	2	6	18	7	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	3	12	5
Missouri .....	161	13	12	40	23	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	7	13	10
Montana .....	23	1	2	6	2	2	1	4	1	1	2
Nebraska .....	35	3	3	8	4	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	3	3
Nevada .....	44	5	5	11	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	2	4
New Hampshire .....	25	3	4	5	2	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	3	2
New Jersey .....	198	20	24	33	26	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	6	15	22
New Mexico .....	48	2	6	13	6	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	1	3	4
New York .....	502	41	69	115	59	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	10	40	42
North Carolina .....	205	11	21	46	23	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	5	30	16
North Dakota .....	11	1	1	3	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Ohio .....	343	21	30	83	45	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	37	9	40	30
Oklahoma .....	80	4	7	21	11	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5	9	7
Oregon .....	127	7	14	28	12	16	4	14	4	13	14
Pennsylvania .....	315	19	39	72	33	45	1	30	11	32	32
Rhode Island .....	27	2	4	7	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	3	2
South Carolina .....	132	8	5	28	16	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	3	20	17
South Dakota .....	15	1	2	4	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Tennessee .....	134	11	11	26	11	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	5	25	12
Texas .....	596	43	60	129	75	93	8	57	18	45	63
Utah .....	57	4	4	14	7	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	2	6	6
Vermont .....	13	1	1	3	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Virginia .....	135	9	16	28	17	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	5	13	12
Washington .....	187	15	20	39	21	28	10	19	7	13	13
West Virginia .....	38	2	2	9	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	2	3	4
Wisconsin .....	146	8	14	33	14	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	5	21	13
Wyoming .....	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Unemployment Rate											
Alabama .....	5.4	1.6	2.7	8.8	6.6	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	5.6	7.5	4.7
Alaska .....	7.3	3.8	2.4	10.3	7.4	7.0	9.2	14.7	5.9	11.3	10.1
Arizona .....	4.6	1.8	2.3	5.9	4.1	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	2.8	8.1	7.6
Arkansas .....	5.4	1.2	2.4	10.1	7.6	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	4.5	6.0	8.1
California .....	5.5	3.0	3.6	5.7	5.6	5.0	24.3	9.0	4.8	7.6	9.8
Colorado .....	5.0	3.1	2.7	7.3	6.7	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	4.4	7.2	4.9
Connecticut .....	4.6	3.0	2.7	6.2	5.0	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	4.3	7.6	6.0
Delaware .....	3.7	2.0	2.1	5.6	4.6	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	2.4	4.8	3.0
District of Columbia .....	7.7	2.6	5.1	10.1	13.6	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.0	17.0	16.7	9.9
Florida .....	4.2	2.5	2.4	5.4	5.0	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	3.0	6.2	5.7
Georgia .....	4.3	2.3	2.0	6.6	3.6	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	1.2	6.0	6.3
Hawaii .....	3.2	1.5	2.1	3.5	4.2	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	1.6	2.1	4.3
Idaho .....	4.9	2.1	2.6	6.6	4.0	5.1	8.4	7.8	3.8	5.5	9.1
Illinois .....	5.7	3.2	2.7	7.3	6.8	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	5.2	6.7	9.2
Indiana .....	4.9	2.1	2.2	6.5	6.6	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	3.3	5.9	5.7
Iowa .....	4.3	2.1	2.1	6.0	5.2	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	3.8	3.0	6.6
Kansas .....	5.3	2.3	2.9	9.0	4.8	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	3.2	6.3	5.3
Kentucky .....	4.7	1.5	2.9	6.7	4.9	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	4.8	3.7	5.3
Louisiana .....	5.5	2.1	3.0	8.1	4.8	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	3.7	5.4	8.6
Maine .....	4.5	1.9	2.4	6.6	4.1	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	3.7	4.5	7.3
Maryland .....	3.9	2.3	2.2	5.0	5.5	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	4.6	4.1	4.0
Massachusetts .....	4.7	3.2	2.5	5.6	4.9	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	4.0	6.4	7.0
Michigan .....	6.5	3.3	3.5	8.0	5.8	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.3	5.9	9.8	11.6
Minnesota .....	4.6	2.0	2.4	5.5	5.1	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	2.4	7.4	6.5
Mississippi .....	5.4	1.7	2.5	8.9	5.2	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	5.2	7.7	4.8
Missouri .....	5.3	3.2	2.1	8.6	6.5	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	5.4	7.2	4.9
Montana .....	4.8	1.3	2.9	7.6	4.0	3.9	6.6	9.4	3.8	6.1	7.7
Nebraska .....	3.5	1.8	1.4	5.4	4.0	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	2.2	4.6	5.4
Nevada .....	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.9	3.7	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	2.8	4.5	6.1
New Hampshire .....	3.5	2.6	2.6	5.0	2.8	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	4.2	5.2	5.2
New Jersey .....	4.5	3.0	2.4	4.9	5.1	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	5.3	7.1	7.4
New Mexico .....	5.3	1.8	3.0	7.9	5.4	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	2.1	8.6	7.5
New York .....	5.4	3.4	3.3	6.4	5.8	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.7	3.3	7.7	8.1
North Carolina .....	4.9	2.0	2.5	6.9	5.0	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	3.3	7.7	5.9
North Dakota .....	3.2	1.0	1.4	4.1	3.3	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	2.2	2.7	5.4
Ohio .....	5.9	2.7	2.8	8.1	6.7	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	4.4	7.5	7.0
Oklahoma .....	4.7	1.8	2.4	6.8	5.7	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	6.1	7.4	7.3
Oregon .....	6.9	2.7	3.9	9.4	5.9	6.4	12.3	13.0	6.8	10.5	11.1
Pennsylvania .....	5.1	2.3	2.9	7.6	5.3	4.8	1.9	8.4	5.0	6.6	7.0
Rhode Island .....	4.8	2.8	3.2	6.9	4.8	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.1
South Carolina .....	6.4	3.1	1.6	8.2	5.9	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	3.6	9.4	11.6
South Dakota .....	3.4	1.1	2.3	5.3	3.6	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	2.3	4.5	4.9
Tennessee .....	4.7	2.9	2.0	6.2	3.4	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	5.4	8.6	5.4
Texas .....	5.5	2.9	2.9	7.0	5.9	6.3	8.5	7.3	4.2	6.4	8.5
Utah .....	4.8	2.7	1.6	7.4	4.8	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	5.1	7.5	7.0
Vermont .....	3.5	1.5	1.7	5.5	3.5	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	2.5	5.1	5.4
Virginia .....	3.6	1.5	1.8	5.1	4.0	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	3.8	6.6	5.3
Washington .....	5.8	3.0	3.0	7.0	6.2	6.7	17.6	10.2	6.1	7.0	6.8
West Virginia .....	4.8	2.1	1.4	6.6	4.7	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	5.3	5.4	7.1
Wisconsin .....	4.8	2.0	2.6	6.6	4.5	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	3.7	6.5	6.5
Wyoming .....	3.6	.3	1.7	6.3	3.5	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	1.9	3.8	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Total</b>												
Alabama .....	2,053	100.0	12.1	19.2	15.9	10.3	13.6	1.1	6.6	4.1	9.7	7.4
Alaska .....	306	100.0	12.8	21.1	16.3	9.8	15.4	2.0	7.2	4.6	3.6	7.2
Arizona .....	2,637	100.0	14.0	18.7	18.6	13.2	13.5	.4	7.5	4.2	4.6	5.3
Arkansas .....	1,231	100.0	14.4	17.3	14.5	9.7	13.4	1.8	6.3	4.7	10.2	7.8
California .....	16,466	100.0	15.4	20.7	15.9	12.1	14.6	1.1	6.1	3.2	5.8	5.2
Colorado .....	2,389	100.0	16.4	22.2	16.2	11.6	13.0	.7	6.7	3.1	4.4	5.6
Connecticut .....	1,702	100.0	17.0	23.1	15.3	11.9	13.6	.1	5.4	3.1	6.2	4.4
Delaware .....	409	100.0	15.6	18.9	16.3	11.0	16.0	.4	6.5	3.8	5.4	6.1
District of Columbia .....	275	100.0	22.4	33.3	15.9	6.3	12.6	.1	3.0	1.5	1.2	3.7
Florida .....	8,021	100.0	15.0	17.9	18.3	13.7	14.4	.5	6.9	3.9	3.9	5.4
Georgia .....	4,194	100.0	15.9	18.6	14.3	11.6	13.4	.4	8.0	3.9	7.1	6.8
Hawaii .....	591	100.0	13.7	18.7	21.9	11.8	14.6	1.2	5.8	3.4	3.2	5.6
Idaho .....	669	100.0	14.3	17.3	17.4	11.0	14.5	2.9	7.2	3.9	5.0	6.5
Illinois .....	5,997	100.0	14.6	19.5	16.5	11.2	14.9	.2	5.7	3.2	7.7	6.5
Indiana .....	2,993	100.0	13.6	17.4	14.8	11.0	12.9	.5	5.5	4.8	11.6	7.8
Iowa .....	1,545	100.0	14.3	18.4	15.9	10.9	13.5	1.1	4.9	3.7	10.0	7.3
Kansas .....	1,398	100.0	14.6	19.9	15.8	12.1	13.6	1.1	5.3	4.5	7.2	5.9
Kentucky .....	1,874	100.0	12.7	18.9	15.7	10.8	14.3	.9	6.3	3.6	10.2	6.6
Louisiana .....	1,934	100.0	12.3	20.3	17.2	12.0	12.6	.7	7.8	4.3	6.2	6.7
Maine .....	664	100.0	12.2	19.3	17.6	11.2	13.7	1.2	6.6	4.5	7.5	6.3
Maryland .....	2,762	100.0	16.7	25.4	15.6	11.1	13.2	.3	6.2	2.9	3.7	4.9
Massachusetts .....	3,226	100.0	15.0	25.5	16.3	11.0	14.0	.2	5.8	3.0	5.2	4.0
Michigan .....	4,758	100.0	13.9	19.6	16.3	10.8	13.8	.5	4.9	3.7	10.7	5.8
Minnesota .....	2,800	100.0	17.1	22.0	14.7	11.6	13.4	.8	5.3	3.2	7.1	4.9
Mississippi .....	1,252	100.0	11.0	19.3	14.9	10.9	12.4	1.2	6.8	4.0	11.1	8.4
Missouri .....	2,844	100.0	13.6	20.4	14.9	11.8	16.0	.4	6.5	4.0	5.9	6.7
Montana .....	462	100.0	16.8	17.4	17.0	11.3	13.0	2.7	7.5	4.3	4.5	5.6
Nebraska .....	953	100.0	16.4	19.1	15.3	11.3	14.1	1.7	5.8	4.2	6.3	5.8
Nevada .....	1,125	100.0	11.9	14.5	24.5	14.5	13.4	.1	8.4	3.6	3.7	5.3
New Hampshire .....	698	100.0	15.1	23.6	13.4	12.4	13.1	.4	6.0	4.0	7.5	4.4
New Jersey .....	4,178	100.0	15.5	23.0	15.3	11.8	15.7	.3	4.5	2.6	4.7	6.6
New Mexico .....	860	100.0	14.1	22.4	18.3	11.3	12.0	.8	7.6	3.7	4.1	5.8
New York .....	8,823	100.0	13.4	22.7	18.9	11.0	14.4	.2	5.2	3.4	5.4	5.4
North Carolina .....	4,016	100.0	13.6	19.7	15.5	11.0	12.7	.9	7.4	3.9	9.0	6.3
North Dakota .....	347	100.0	17.6	17.8	17.6	10.7	13.1	2.0	6.4	3.7	4.9	6.4
Ohio .....	5,514	100.0	13.9	19.2	17.2	11.3	13.8	.3	5.0	3.4	8.8	7.1
Oklahoma .....	1,630	100.0	14.9	18.0	17.5	11.1	14.3	.6	6.4	4.5	6.9	5.8
Oregon .....	1,710	100.0	15.6	19.5	15.6	11.6	13.8	1.8	5.3	3.5	6.7	6.5
Pennsylvania .....	5,911	100.0	13.5	21.7	14.8	9.9	15.1	.9	5.5	3.4	7.7	7.3
Rhode Island .....	532	100.0	13.4	20.9	18.8	10.9	14.1	.5	4.7	2.9	8.7	5.2
South Carolina .....	1,935	100.0	13.4	16.8	16.2	13.0	13.3	.9	5.2	4.5	10.0	6.7
South Dakota .....	416	100.0	16.3	17.0	16.8	12.9	13.9	1.6	5.5	3.2	7.6	5.2
Tennessee .....	2,747	100.0	13.8	18.6	14.3	11.2	14.5	.6	6.4	3.4	9.6	7.5
Texas .....	10,332	100.0	14.1	19.6	16.5	11.5	13.5	.9	7.0	4.1	6.3	6.6
Utah .....	1,142	100.0	13.4	20.6	14.9	11.6	15.1	.6	6.9	4.0	6.4	6.5
Vermont .....	340	100.0	15.6	23.9	15.0	11.1	11.9	1.3	7.4	3.6	6.2	4.1
Virginia .....	3,619	100.0	16.2	23.4	14.2	11.2	13.2	.4	6.3	3.8	5.2	6.0
Washington .....	3,037	100.0	15.6	21.5	17.0	10.6	12.8	1.5	5.6	3.8	5.6	6.0
West Virginia .....	753	100.0	10.4	19.0	17.6	11.8	14.0	.4	8.3	4.1	6.7	7.7
Wisconsin .....	2,917	100.0	14.0	18.5	16.0	10.4	13.8	.8	5.4	4.1	10.4	6.6
Wyoming .....	271	100.0	15.4	16.0	15.6	10.6	13.8	1.8	9.4	5.7	4.4	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Men</b>												
Alabama .....	1,096	100.0	13.7	14.6	11.2	9.0	5.9	2.1	11.7	7.2	12.4	12.2
Alaska .....	165	100.0	12.8	17.3	13.6	9.1	6.8	2.9	13.0	8.2	4.6	11.7
Arizona .....	1,458	100.0	14.3	14.9	15.7	12.5	6.6	.7	13.3	7.4	6.3	8.3
Arkansas .....	668	100.0	16.5	13.1	10.8	8.6	5.3	2.5	11.2	8.3	11.0	12.6
California .....	9,076	100.0	15.5	18.6	13.7	11.9	7.0	1.5	10.8	5.5	7.4	8.0
Colorado .....	1,305	100.0	17.4	18.8	14.7	10.5	6.1	1.0	11.7	5.2	5.8	8.8
Connecticut .....	895	100.0	18.8	18.5	12.4	12.3	6.8	.2	10.1	5.7	8.0	7.2
Delaware .....	212	100.0	16.5	15.4	14.3	9.7	7.1	.7	12.4	7.2	6.7	10.2
District of Columbia .....	136	100.0	23.5	32.4	14.8	5.2	7.6	.2	5.6	2.5	1.4	6.7
Florida .....	4,302	100.0	16.0	15.0	15.7	12.9	6.8	.8	12.6	7.0	4.8	8.5
Georgia .....	2,280	100.0	16.6	13.5	11.7	11.7	5.3	.4	14.4	6.7	9.2	10.3
Hawaii .....	304	100.0	14.7	15.6	22.0	8.8	6.4	1.8	11.0	6.4	4.1	9.3
Idaho .....	361	100.0	16.0	13.9	12.9	10.3	5.1	4.4	13.1	7.1	7.0	10.3
Illinois .....	3,203	100.0	15.8	15.4	13.6	10.9	7.0	.3	10.5	5.7	10.6	10.3
Indiana .....	1,588	100.0	14.8	13.0	11.4	10.0	5.2	.7	10.1	8.6	13.8	12.3
Iowa .....	809	100.0	17.1	14.2	9.4	10.6	6.0	1.8	9.2	6.8	13.2	11.6
Kansas .....	754	100.0	16.4	15.7	12.8	11.4	5.7	1.6	9.4	8.0	10.0	9.1
Kentucky .....	998	100.0	13.7	14.2	12.3	9.2	7.2	1.4	11.6	6.6	12.8	10.9
Louisiana .....	1,008	100.0	13.7	15.0	12.8	9.2	4.9	1.3	14.4	8.1	9.3	11.2
Maine .....	344	100.0	12.9	14.2	12.5	11.1	6.0	1.8	12.2	8.5	10.4	10.5
Maryland .....	1,431	100.0	17.2	22.2	13.4	10.2	6.5	.4	11.6	5.3	5.2	7.9
Massachusetts .....	1,665	100.0	16.5	22.3	13.9	10.2	7.2	.4	10.9	5.5	6.7	6.5
Michigan .....	2,516	100.0	15.6	16.8	11.7	9.9	5.4	.8	9.0	6.6	14.6	9.5
Minnesota .....	1,470	100.0	18.7	18.4	10.9	11.5	5.7	1.2	10.1	5.8	9.8	7.9
Mississippi .....	659	100.0	10.2	14.8	11.0	10.3	4.4	1.9	12.7	7.3	13.6	13.9
Missouri .....	1,479	100.0	15.1	15.3	11.9	12.2	6.3	.6	12.3	7.1	8.1	11.2
Montana .....	242	100.0	17.9	12.4	12.2	11.5	4.7	4.5	13.4	8.0	6.1	9.2
Nebraska .....	504	100.0	19.4	14.1	10.7	10.8	5.5	2.7	10.7	7.8	8.8	9.4
Nevada .....	629	100.0	12.4	12.2	22.9	13.0	5.7	.1	14.4	6.2	4.9	8.2
New Hampshire .....	372	100.0	16.7	19.2	10.1	12.1	6.8	.7	11.0	7.1	9.0	7.4
New Jersey .....	2,245	100.0	17.9	19.5	13.2	12.2	7.5	.4	8.3	4.6	6.0	10.4
New Mexico .....	457	100.0	15.7	18.4	15.0	10.3	4.8	1.3	13.6	6.8	5.3	8.7
New York .....	4,671	100.0	14.7	18.2	16.6	11.5	7.4	.3	9.5	6.2	6.7	8.7
North Carolina .....	2,154	100.0	15.5	14.9	12.0	9.7	5.3	1.5	13.5	7.1	10.1	10.3
North Dakota .....	181	100.0	21.7	12.4	10.7	10.6	5.1	3.2	11.7	6.7	6.5	11.4
Ohio .....	2,900	100.0	15.9	15.6	12.9	10.7	6.2	.3	9.1	6.2	11.7	11.5
Oklahoma .....	874	100.0	15.1	15.0	14.4	9.6	6.7	1.1	11.5	8.0	9.1	9.6
Oregon .....	930	100.0	17.5	16.4	12.1	10.9	5.9	2.3	9.4	6.1	9.5	10.0
Pennsylvania .....	3,103	100.0	15.3	18.4	10.7	9.1	6.7	1.4	10.4	6.2	10.0	11.9
Rhode Island .....	272	100.0	15.1	17.3	16.7	10.5	6.1	.7	9.1	5.4	10.6	8.6
South Carolina .....	1,004	100.0	14.9	11.6	12.9	11.6	6.2	1.4	9.7	8.4	12.7	10.6
South Dakota .....	216	100.0	18.5	11.3	11.6	14.0	7.0	2.6	10.2	6.0	10.2	8.6
Tennessee .....	1,452	100.0	14.3	13.2	12.2	10.4	6.4	1.0	11.8	6.0	12.7	12.0
Texas .....	5,718	100.0	14.8	16.3	13.0	10.3	5.7	1.2	12.4	7.0	8.6	10.5
Utah .....	633	100.0	15.3	18.5	11.1	10.9	7.0	.9	12.1	6.9	7.5	9.7
Vermont .....	177	100.0	16.3	18.6	11.7	11.5	5.1	1.7	13.6	6.5	8.2	6.9
Virginia .....	1,901	100.0	17.4	19.7	11.8	10.3	5.7	.6	11.8	6.9	6.5	9.2
Washington .....	1,637	100.0	17.0	19.4	13.1	9.5	5.2	2.2	10.2	6.6	7.7	9.2
West Virginia .....	401	100.0	11.3	13.3	13.2	9.0	6.4	.6	15.3	7.1	10.5	13.2
Wisconsin .....	1,526	100.0	16.4	13.9	11.2	9.7	5.5	1.1	9.8	7.6	14.5	10.3
Wyoming .....	146	100.0	17.1	12.0	10.3	9.2	3.8	2.5	16.7	10.2	6.4	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>												
Alabama .....	957	100.0	10.3	24.5	21.3	11.8	22.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	.5	6.6	1.9
Alaska .....	141	100.0	12.7	25.5	19.6	10.7	25.4	.9	.5	.4	2.4	1.9
Arizona .....	1,179	100.0	13.6	23.3	22.1	14.0	22.0	.2	.3	.4	2.5	1.6
Arkansas .....	562	100.0	11.8	22.3	18.9	11.0	22.9	.9	.6	.3	9.3	2.1
California .....	7,390	100.0	15.2	23.4	18.5	12.3	23.8	.6	.2	.3	3.8	1.7
Colorado .....	1,084	100.0	15.2	26.4	18.1	13.0	21.3	.3	.6	.5	2.8	1.9
Connecticut .....	807	100.0	15.1	28.1	18.4	11.6	21.0	.1	.2	.1	4.2	1.2
Delaware .....	198	100.0	14.7	22.7	18.4	12.3	25.5	.1	.3	.3	4.0	1.6
District of Columbia .....	138	100.0	21.3	34.2	16.9	7.4	17.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.5	1.0	.8
Florida .....	3,719	100.0	14.0	21.3	21.3	14.5	23.1	.2	.4	.3	2.9	1.9
Georgia .....	1,914	100.0	15.2	24.6	17.3	11.4	23.1	.3	.4	.6	4.5	2.7
Hawaii .....	287	100.0	12.7	21.9	21.9	15.0	23.2	.7	.3	.2	2.3	1.8
Idaho .....	307	100.0	12.3	21.4	22.6	11.8	25.5	1.2	.3	.1	2.6	2.2
Illinois .....	2,794	100.0	13.4	24.2	19.9	11.6	23.9	.1	.2	.2	4.4	2.1
Indiana .....	1,406	100.0	12.1	22.5	18.7	12.1	21.5	.3	.3	.6	9.2	2.8
Iowa .....	736	100.0	11.2	23.0	23.1	11.2	21.7	.4	.2	.3	6.4	2.4
Kansas .....	644	100.0	12.5	24.7	19.3	13.0	22.9	.5	.6	.3	3.9	2.2
Kentucky .....	876	100.0	11.6	24.1	19.6	12.6	22.4	.3	.4	.2	7.2	1.7
Louisiana .....	926	100.0	10.7	26.1	21.9	15.0	20.9	.1	.6	.1	2.9	1.7
Maine .....	320	100.0	11.5	24.7	23.0	11.4	21.9	.5	.6	.2	4.3	1.8
Maryland .....	1,331	100.0	16.3	28.7	18.0	12.0	20.5	.2	.5	.3	2.1	1.5
Massachusetts .....	1,562	100.0	13.5	29.0	18.9	11.8	21.2	.1	.3	.4	3.6	1.2
Michigan .....	2,241	100.0	11.9	22.8	21.5	11.9	23.3	.2	.3	.4	6.3	1.5
Minnesota .....	1,330	100.0	15.3	26.0	18.9	11.7	21.9	.3	.1	.2	4.1	1.6
Mississippi .....	593	100.0	11.9	24.2	19.2	11.6	21.4	.5	.3	.2	8.4	2.3
Missouri .....	1,365	100.0	12.0	25.8	18.0	11.3	26.6	.1	.2	.7	3.5	1.7
Montana .....	220	100.0	15.5	22.9	22.3	11.0	22.1	.7	1.0	.3	2.7	1.6
Nebraska .....	449	100.0	13.1	24.7	20.5	11.8	23.7	.6	.4	.2	3.4	1.7
Nevada .....	496	100.0	11.2	17.5	26.4	16.5	23.3	.1	.7	.3	2.2	1.7
New Hampshire .....	326	100.0	13.2	28.5	17.1	12.9	20.3	.1	.4	.6	5.9	1.0
New Jersey .....	1,933	100.0	12.8	27.1	17.6	11.3	25.4	.1	.2	.3	3.1	2.2
New Mexico .....	403	100.0	12.2	27.1	22.0	12.3	20.1	.1	.8	.2	2.7	2.5
New York .....	4,151	100.0	11.9	27.7	21.6	10.3	22.2	.1	.3	.3	3.9	1.7
North Carolina .....	1,862	100.0	11.3	25.2	19.6	12.4	21.1	.2	.3	.3	7.9	1.8
North Dakota .....	166	100.0	13.2	23.7	25.1	10.8	21.8	.6	.5	.4	3.1	.9
Ohio .....	2,613	100.0	11.6	23.3	22.1	11.9	22.3	.2	.4	.3	5.7	2.3
Oklahoma .....	756	100.0	14.7	21.5	21.0	12.9	23.1	.1	.5	.4	4.4	1.4
Oregon .....	780	100.0	13.3	23.3	19.8	12.5	23.3	1.3	.6	.3	3.4	2.4
Pennsylvania .....	2,808	100.0	11.6	25.4	19.4	10.7	24.5	.4	.2	.4	5.2	2.3
Rhode Island .....	261	100.0	11.7	24.7	21.0	11.3	22.4	.2	.2	.2	6.7	1.7
South Carolina .....	931	100.0	11.8	22.3	19.7	14.5	21.0	.4	.3	.3	7.1	2.6
South Dakota .....	200	100.0	13.9	23.1	22.4	11.7	21.3	.4	.5	.2	4.9	1.5
Tennessee .....	1,295	100.0	13.2	24.6	16.7	12.1	23.7	.3	.3	.4	6.2	2.6
Texas .....	4,614	100.0	13.2	23.6	20.9	12.9	23.0	.4	.3	.4	3.4	1.7
Utah .....	509	100.0	11.0	23.2	19.7	12.4	25.1	.2	.4	.5	5.0	2.5
Vermont .....	163	100.0	14.8	29.6	18.6	10.7	19.2	.8	.6	.4	4.1	1.1
Virginia .....	1,718	100.0	14.9	27.4	16.9	12.1	21.6	.1	.3	.5	3.8	2.4
Washington .....	1,400	100.0	13.9	24.0	21.6	12.0	21.8	.6	.3	.5	3.2	2.3
West Virginia .....	352	100.0	9.4	25.5	22.6	14.9	22.6	.2	.4	.5	2.5	1.3
Wisconsin .....	1,391	100.0	11.4	23.6	21.3	11.1	23.0	.5	.5	.3	5.8	2.6
Wyoming .....	125	100.0	13.4	20.6	21.8	12.2	25.5	1.0	.8	.4	2.0	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>												
Alabama .....	1,535	100.0	14.4	20.5	12.3	10.6	14.1	1.0	7.3	4.6	8.7	6.3
Alaska .....	233	100.0	13.7	23.6	13.8	10.0	14.8	2.3	7.7	4.9	3.0	6.2
Arizona .....	2,405	100.0	14.5	18.3	18.6	13.1	12.9	.5	7.9	4.3	4.6	5.4
Arkansas .....	1,016	100.0	15.7	17.5	12.6	10.1	13.7	1.7	7.0	4.9	9.5	7.2
California .....	12,850	100.0	15.4	19.8	15.6	12.1	14.0	1.3	7.1	3.2	5.7	5.6
Colorado .....	2,202	100.0	16.9	22.6	16.0	11.6	12.8	.7	6.8	3.0	4.2	5.5
Connecticut .....	1,490	100.0	18.1	23.2	14.3	12.0	13.1	.2	5.7	3.1	6.2	4.2
Delaware .....	322	100.0	16.6	19.5	15.0	11.5	15.3	.5	7.2	4.3	5.0	5.1
District of Columbia .....	135	100.0	28.9	43.9	9.8	6.1	6.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	.6	.7	.5
Florida .....	6,591	100.0	16.3	18.3	16.4	14.4	14.4	.5	7.1	4.1	3.7	4.7
Georgia .....	2,946	100.0	17.4	19.9	11.5	11.7	13.1	.3	9.3	3.8	6.9	6.1
Hawaii .....	134	100.0	18.8	28.1	16.2	11.5	9.0	.4	6.3	2.4	2.5	4.9
Idaho .....	640	100.0	14.3	17.3	17.2	11.1	14.6	2.9	7.3	3.9	4.9	6.4
Illinois .....	5,011	100.0	15.5	19.0	15.6	11.4	14.4	.2	6.3	3.4	7.9	6.3
Indiana .....	2,717	100.0	13.8	17.3	14.2	11.1	12.9	.6	5.8	5.0	11.6	7.7
Iowa .....	1,474	100.0	14.5	18.1	15.6	11.1	13.8	1.2	5.1	3.7	9.6	7.3
Kansas .....	1,259	100.0	15.4	19.8	15.0	12.6	13.6	1.1	5.3	4.6	6.8	5.9
Kentucky .....	1,698	100.0	12.9	19.1	14.8	11.1	14.5	.9	6.6	3.8	9.6	6.7
Louisiana .....	1,372	100.0	14.9	23.3	11.8	13.0	12.8	.6	8.2	5.1	5.4	4.9
Maine .....	644	100.0	12.3	19.4	17.6	11.3	13.6	1.1	6.6	4.5	7.3	6.3
Maryland .....	1,871	100.0	17.7	26.2	14.3	11.1	11.6	.4	7.3	3.2	3.8	4.3
Massachusetts .....	2,900	100.0	15.7	25.3	15.6	11.1	14.0	.2	6.1	3.2	4.9	3.9
Michigan .....	4,041	100.0	14.7	19.2	15.4	11.4	13.6	.6	5.3	4.0	10.3	5.6
Minnesota .....	2,566	100.0	17.6	21.6	14.3	11.8	13.6	.8	5.6	3.3	6.8	4.7
Mississippi .....	827	100.0	12.9	21.2	11.4	12.8	13.9	1.1	7.6	5.0	8.1	6.1
Missouri .....	2,479	100.0	14.3	20.1	13.7	12.4	15.7	.4	6.8	4.3	5.7	6.7
Montana .....	430	100.0	16.9	17.4	16.4	11.7	13.1	2.8	7.5	4.3	4.3	5.7
Nebraska .....	885	100.0	16.9	19.1	15.0	11.5	13.8	1.8	6.0	4.3	5.9	5.8
Nevada .....	948	100.0	12.5	14.7	22.8	14.6	13.5	.2	9.4	3.5	3.7	5.2
New Hampshire .....	670	100.0	15.1	23.5	13.3	12.4	13.4	.4	6.1	4.0	7.3	4.5
New Jersey .....	3,343	100.0	16.0	23.0	14.8	11.8	15.5	.3	5.1	2.7	4.5	6.3
New Mexico .....	744	100.0	14.5	23.4	17.7	11.4	11.8	.8	7.5	3.6	3.5	5.8
New York .....	6,774	100.0	14.3	22.9	17.0	11.4	14.2	.3	5.7	3.7	5.4	5.1
North Carolina .....	3,089	100.0	15.2	19.8	13.2	11.7	12.4	.9	8.4	4.5	8.5	5.3
North Dakota .....	330	100.0	18.1	17.7	17.2	10.8	13.2	1.9	6.3	3.8	4.8	6.2
Ohio .....	4,833	100.0	14.3	19.3	16.5	11.5	13.4	.3	5.4	3.7	8.7	6.9
Oklahoma .....	1,302	100.0	16.7	18.6	14.9	11.6	14.9	.7	6.3	4.5	6.4	5.5
Oregon .....	1,554	100.0	16.0	19.3	15.4	12.0	13.6	1.8	5.6	3.6	6.3	6.5
Pennsylvania .....	5,279	100.0	14.1	21.9	13.6	10.1	14.9	1.0	5.8	3.6	7.7	7.4
Rhode Island .....	481	100.0	13.8	21.3	17.8	11.1	14.2	.5	4.8	3.0	8.2	5.2
South Carolina .....	1,387	100.0	15.9	19.0	13.3	14.5	13.6	.7	5.5	4.8	7.8	4.8
South Dakota .....	391	100.0	16.7	17.3	16.3	13.0	14.0	1.5	5.5	3.2	7.3	5.1
Tennessee .....	2,263	100.0	14.9	18.5	13.6	11.8	13.5	.7	7.0	3.4	9.6	7.0
Texas .....	8,728	100.0	14.6	19.0	16.0	11.8	13.1	1.0	7.7	4.3	6.2	6.3
Utah .....	1,088	100.0	13.5	20.7	14.8	11.6	15.2	.7	7.0	4.1	6.0	6.5
Vermont .....	330	100.0	15.8	23.8	14.8	11.1	11.9	1.3	7.4	3.5	6.2	4.1
Virginia .....	2,764	100.0	17.5	24.3	13.0	11.6	12.7	.5	7.0	3.9	4.4	5.1
Washington .....	2,589	100.0	16.5	21.7	15.9	10.4	12.8	1.5	6.0	4.0	5.1	6.1
West Virginia .....	723	100.0	10.6	18.8	17.4	11.8	13.8	.4	8.5	4.2	6.8	7.8
Wisconsin .....	2,719	100.0	14.2	18.5	15.5	10.4	13.7	.8	5.6	4.2	10.5	6.6
Wyoming .....	260	100.0	15.7	16.1	15.1	10.5	14.0	1.8	9.3	5.8	4.4	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Alabama .....	449	100.0	4.3	13.1	27.1	9.5	12.4	1.5	4.0	2.5	13.9	11.8
Alaska .....	9	100.0	10.4	16.5	23.8	14.3	16.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	1.8	1.9	12.2
Arizona .....	83	100.0	6.5	20.3	19.3	17.1	21.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	3.0	3.0	7.4
Arkansas .....	167	100.0	6.9	17.3	23.1	8.5	12.2	1.8	2.5	2.4	14.1	11.2
California .....	953	100.0	13.6	20.3	20.9	11.1	20.3	.1	3.2	2.5	3.2	4.9
Colorado .....	77	100.0	8.9	15.6	14.5	15.4	19.3	.1	4.1	5.6	4.5	11.9
Connecticut .....	149	100.0	8.1	18.3	24.5	11.6	19.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	2.6	5.1	6.7
Delaware .....	71	100.0	11.3	14.8	21.0	8.2	19.3	.3	3.9	2.8	7.7	10.8
District of Columbia ....	128	100.0	15.3	22.1	21.6	6.6	19.2	.2	3.3	2.7	1.7	7.3
Florida .....	1,137	100.0	8.9	14.8	27.8	10.0	14.3	.1	6.7	2.2	4.8	10.4
Georgia .....	1,087	100.0	11.6	15.5	21.4	11.4	14.4	.4	4.9	4.0	7.0	9.3
Hawaii .....	10	100.0	12.8	18.6	27.1	9.1	23.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	1.9	4.3
Idaho .....	3	100.0	22.8	25.4	5.7	8.4	9.4	3.5	5.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	14.9
Illinois .....	718	100.0	9.2	17.9	24.2	9.3	19.3	.2	2.4	2.6	6.4	8.6
Indiana .....	209	100.0	10.4	14.4	21.9	8.9	14.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	3.1	13.1	12.0
Iowa .....	22	100.0	3.1	11.8	36.8	3.8	18.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.6	3.5	13.3	5.0
Kansas .....	59	100.0	6.7	13.6	30.0	6.2	13.0	1.3	7.2	4.4	9.8	7.8
Kentucky .....	131	100.0	8.9	12.6	27.7	8.3	13.6	.5	3.1	1.2	16.7	7.4
Louisiana .....	533	100.0	5.5	12.9	31.5	8.8	11.8	1.0	6.9	2.2	8.2	11.2
Maine .....	3	100.0	10.2	10.5	18.6	2.2	11.4	2.9	3.9	8.5	31.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	725	100.0	13.9	21.6	19.4	10.4	18.2	.1	3.6	2.5	3.5	6.9
Massachusetts .....	181	100.0	9.4	18.8	27.6	8.8	18.4	.6	4.4	1.4	4.7	5.9
Michigan .....	523	100.0	8.9	17.0	23.1	8.3	16.3	.3	2.9	2.1	13.6	7.5
Minnesota .....	82	100.0	9.9	23.9	17.7	10.5	17.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	1.3	5.4	12.3
Mississippi .....	396	100.0	7.1	15.4	21.8	6.4	9.8	1.5	5.5	1.8	17.3	13.3
Missouri .....	282	100.0	8.2	18.8	24.5	7.3	21.2	.4	5.0	2.1	5.3	7.1
Nebraska .....	29	100.0	13.8	19.2	20.9	9.2	20.5	.3	3.2	1.9	6.6	4.3
Nevada .....	68	100.0	8.3	9.5	35.9	17.0	14.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	3.2	1.9	8.2
New Hampshire .....	7	100.0	8.3	18.2	17.5	8.5	18.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.7	9.3	4.3	5.4
New Jersey .....	530	100.0	10.3	16.3	21.1	10.7	20.4	.1	2.7	2.4	5.7	10.2
New Mexico .....	17	100.0	12.8	17.7	21.3	15.6	14.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.3	6.8	1.3	4.7
New York .....	1,330	100.0	9.2	20.1	28.2	8.7	17.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	2.3	3.3	7.2
North Carolina .....	749	100.0	7.5	19.2	24.3	8.5	14.1	.8	3.4	1.9	9.5	10.8
North Dakota .....	3	100.0	11.3	27.1	18.6	15.3	13.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.7	8.6
Ohio .....	521	100.0	8.9	15.8	24.9	9.1	18.8	.2	2.1	1.3	8.8	10.1
Oklahoma .....	116	100.0	6.9	16.3	31.7	10.1	14.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	3.0	7.1	6.2
Oregon .....	28	100.0	1.6	23.9	13.3	2.9	37.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	6.1	12.3
Pennsylvania .....	476	100.0	7.3	17.7	26.0	7.5	20.3	.2	3.7	2.1	7.4	7.7
Rhode Island .....	29	100.0	9.8	17.0	28.5	8.2	14.3	.2	3.0	1.3	10.8	7.0
South Carolina .....	514	100.0	6.6	10.6	24.1	8.9	12.2	1.4	4.4	4.0	15.6	12.2
South Dakota .....	3	100.0	4.6	6.2	23.4	5.6	4.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.3	4.1	38.5	3.8
Tennessee .....	411	100.0	9.2	16.4	19.0	8.5	20.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	3.2	10.1	10.8
Texas .....	1,034	100.0	10.7	17.6	20.4	10.4	17.9	.1	2.4	2.6	7.5	10.3
Utah .....	10	100.0	15.4	22.2	8.8	7.8	9.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	3.8	17.1	6.8
Vermont .....	2	100.0	15.0	30.0	21.7	21.6	5.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	3.6
Virginia .....	629	100.0	9.9	16.1	18.3	10.4	17.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.4	3.8	9.1	10.5
Washington .....	90	100.0	9.4	16.8	27.9	15.5	15.7	.8	1.2	.8	4.6	7.3
West Virginia .....	17	100.0	4.4	17.1	25.4	18.3	15.4	.7	4.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.8	6.8
Wisconsin .....	110	100.0	10.0	16.6	23.3	8.6	20.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	4.1	6.4	10.1
Wyoming .....	2	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.9	50.1	9.1	3.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>												
Alabama .....	24	100.0	18.4	35.6	27.0	7.0	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	20	100.0	9.5	8.4	30.4	9.6	18.7	1.0	.8	2.0	8.9	10.6
Arizona .....	56	100.0	13.4	39.2	10.1	15.5	6.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	7.2	8.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arkansas .....	16	100.0	16.2	17.2	33.0	8.7	2.7	5.0	4.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.7	5.4
California .....	2,071	100.0	17.2	26.9	14.8	12.2	14.9	.3	1.1	2.8	7.6	2.3
Colorado .....	51	100.0	13.6	27.4	17.7	13.1	8.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	1.2	14.7	2.3
Connecticut .....	42	100.0	14.6	40.9	11.2	12.5	9.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	3.4	6.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Delaware .....	11	100.0	20.5	29.5	13.6	17.5	9.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.6	3.5
District of Columbia .....	8	100.0	23.1	34.1	21.9	6.4	10.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	2.2
Florida .....	177	100.0	9.9	27.8	21.0	14.0	12.8	1.1	1.2	4.9	5.8	1.5
Georgia .....	113	100.0	18.4	18.1	15.0	12.1	13.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	5.6	14.0	2.9
Hawaii .....	290	100.0	13.2	17.0	22.9	11.7	16.4	2.0	4.4	3.5	4.0	4.8
Idaho .....	6	100.0	10.6	34.8	30.8	14.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	214	100.0	13.9	37.9	10.2	14.7	12.3	.1	.9	.6	5.8	3.6
Indiana .....	38	100.0	13.7	51.1	12.7	12.4	6.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	1.1	2.2
Iowa .....	30	100.0	13.3	39.7	13.4	3.4	3.3	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	21.1	3.3
Kansas .....	38	100.0	8.9	36.0	17.4	8.3	12.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	3.3	9.8	2.3
Kentucky .....	26	100.0	20.5	40.9	13.0	3.4	7.2	2.6	.7	.8	10.2	.8
Louisiana .....	14	100.0	10.7	18.3	16.7	23.8	6.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.6	6.8
Maine .....	8	100.0	10.4	19.9	10.3	17.1	17.3	3.2	2.3	3.1	11.2	5.1
Maryland .....	120	100.0	19.4	35.4	12.9	14.4	7.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	.1	4.9	3.0
Massachusetts .....	119	100.0	9.4	45.1	15.1	9.1	7.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	.7	8.9	2.4
Michigan .....	114	100.0	7.0	48.4	14.4	5.3	7.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.5	12.4	4.1
Minnesota .....	117	100.0	13.3	30.1	19.9	7.7	7.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	2.4	15.7	2.4
Mississippi .....	10	100.0	14.8	41.8	11.4	23.8	5.7	2.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	36	100.0	9.5	52.3	9.5	4.2	8.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	12.1	2.3
Nebraska .....	17	100.0	7.3	23.7	24.4	12.7	12.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	8.4	9.5
Nevada .....	67	100.0	9.8	19.8	34.2	11.6	10.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	2.3	5.1	3.6
New Hampshire .....	11	100.0	14.2	42.4	10.6	5.8	3.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	19.7	.9
New Jersey .....	257	100.0	21.9	37.0	7.4	14.3	9.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	2.3	4.2	2.8
New Mexico .....	13	100.0	21.1	40.2	14.3	3.0	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.0	6.7	3.5
New York .....	597	100.0	12.9	26.4	19.2	12.0	9.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	2.9	9.5	4.6
North Carolina .....	82	100.0	13.4	22.2	13.8	7.3	12.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	2.9	24.4	2.2
North Dakota .....	1	100.0	18.3	17.7	30.6	12.8	5.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.4
Ohio .....	90	100.0	19.8	37.6	15.0	9.7	9.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	1.6
Oklahoma .....	31	100.0	7.6	19.1	41.5	8.8	6.8	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.3	3.4
Oregon .....	60	100.0	20.3	29.1	14.5	7.4	10.7	.7	1.5	1.5	13.2	1.0
Pennsylvania .....	110	100.0	14.6	31.7	19.3	7.1	6.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	1.9	12.8	4.0
Rhode Island .....	14	100.0	11.5	20.5	24.9	10.3	7.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	1.7	20.3	2.1
South Carolina .....	15	100.0	7.0	28.4	26.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.8	3.5
South Dakota .....	3	100.0	9.0	14.6	10.6	7.0	17.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.7	25.6	12.5
Tennessee .....	40	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	49.7	8.7	9.6	14.2	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	5.4	6.2
Texas .....	342	100.0	15.4	41.0	13.9	8.2	8.4	.6	1.0	4.0	5.4	2.1
Utah .....	17	100.0	14.0	22.0	20.3	7.4	11.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	2.0	21.0	1.1
Vermont .....	2	100.0	5.8	37.6	29.0	3.1	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	6.4	8.0	5.0
Virginia .....	184	100.0	18.2	33.5	18.0	7.8	7.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	2.8	4.8	3.9
Washington .....	195	100.0	9.2	28.4	20.5	10.7	12.0	.2	1.1	.5	14.3	3.0
West Virginia .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	51.8	16.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.1
Wisconsin .....	50	100.0	14.2	28.1	19.3	12.1	8.3	.4	1.4	.4	12.9	2.9
Wyoming .....	1	100.0	24.3	15.6	21.7	8.0	11.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	12.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Alabama .....	48	100.0	8.1	16.9	6.1	2.4	1.9	11.8	17.7	1.9	26.9	6.3
Alaska .....	15	100.0	9.7	13.6	29.3	7.7	11.4	.4	9.5	5.0	4.3	9.1
Arizona .....	752	100.0	5.5	9.6	26.9	11.6	10.2	1.3	15.0	4.2	7.9	7.6
Arkansas .....	49	100.0	3.1	2.5	10.7	5.1	7.5	5.1	24.4	4.9	27.5	9.3
California .....	5,012	100.0	7.3	9.6	22.6	9.6	13.4	3.2	10.6	3.9	10.5	9.3
Colorado .....	415	100.0	6.2	9.8	26.6	9.0	12.6	2.2	14.6	2.1	7.9	8.9
Connecticut .....	146	100.0	6.8	13.5	26.7	9.8	13.2	.1	7.3	2.5	13.2	7.1
Delaware .....	25	100.0	6.2	7.5	30.4	6.2	12.2	3.0	8.6	2.3	13.4	10.3
District of Columbia ....	26	100.0	10.9	16.0	40.9	7.1	7.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.5	.8	2.0	1.3
Florida .....	1,572	100.0	11.4	12.5	20.2	12.0	14.3	1.0	10.3	5.0	5.3	7.9
Georgia .....	285	100.0	6.1	7.8	14.9	6.7	5.8	.6	33.3	1.9	16.1	6.8
Hawaii .....	35	100.0	6.5	12.8	27.9	9.4	15.9	.5	9.8	3.8	4.2	9.2
Idaho .....	51	100.0	5.4	4.9	17.2	10.4	9.8	22.4	8.0	4.5	6.1	11.3
Illinois .....	704	100.0	6.0	8.0	23.5	8.1	12.9	.2	8.9	4.5	17.4	10.3
Indiana .....	114	100.0	4.8	8.8	17.3	8.5	7.0	1.5	8.5	5.8	26.3	11.4
Iowa .....	59	100.0	5.2	7.9	16.7	6.2	7.2	4.4	8.6	2.5	35.8	5.5
Kansas .....	80	100.0	5.6	7.5	26.1	9.2	13.9	1.1	9.0	3.0	15.1	9.4
Kentucky .....	30	100.0	8.4	7.8	33.3	4.6	12.2	4.8	14.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.7	1.9
Louisiana .....	46	100.0	8.6	10.5	16.6	8.5	15.3	.6	13.1	11.6	11.5	3.7
Maine .....	5	100.0	7.5	28.2	11.8	6.9	14.6	2.1	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.8	15.3
Maryland .....	222	100.0	6.7	6.7	37.7	4.7	5.4	.9	22.8	3.9	5.8	5.4
Massachusetts .....	214	100.0	6.5	10.6	35.5	7.6	14.5	1.1	4.5	2.9	9.5	7.5
Michigan .....	140	100.0	8.8	13.6	23.1	5.0	15.7	2.2	8.2	2.9	15.1	5.4
Minnesota .....	76	100.0	8.3	11.3	32.8	8.6	4.0	2.9	10.0	1.1	16.6	4.3
Mississippi .....	25	100.0	3.0	4.9	20.6	5.7	2.5	9.2	19.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.0	6.1
Missouri .....	90	100.0	7.7	10.0	26.8	5.3	7.9	.3	19.2	1.8	12.4	8.5
Montana .....	10	100.0	8.5	5.9	39.2	8.4	9.6	1.5	14.2	1.6	3.5	7.6
Nebraska .....	58	100.0	6.3	9.7	18.5	5.2	11.1	4.2	12.0	2.1	24.0	6.8
Nevada .....	211	100.0	3.4	5.8	38.8	8.9	9.5	.2	18.6	3.8	6.1	4.7
New Hampshire .....	13	100.0	11.8	9.5	21.9	12.7	12.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	7.8	18.6	2.3
New Jersey .....	592	100.0	7.9	9.6	25.1	8.8	14.2	1.1	6.7	3.4	11.5	11.7
New Mexico .....	341	100.0	10.4	15.1	24.4	10.2	13.2	1.5	10.9	3.4	3.8	7.0
New York .....	1,249	100.0	7.3	10.9	30.5	9.0	13.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	3.6	9.5	7.8
North Carolina .....	303	100.0	3.1	4.5	20.6	5.1	4.5	5.2	27.7	2.7	16.5	10.0
North Dakota .....	4	100.0	12.4	9.2	21.5	6.2	15.3	6.2	13.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.1	4.6
Ohio .....	147	100.0	4.3	7.9	29.5	4.3	8.7	.4	12.9	3.2	16.3	12.5
Oklahoma .....	67	100.0	5.5	8.5	23.0	10.1	7.7	2.3	21.0	2.9	13.3	5.7
Oregon .....	158	100.0	6.5	6.8	26.3	5.5	10.0	11.1	7.9	1.6	13.4	10.7
Pennsylvania .....	199	100.0	6.3	17.4	19.1	7.3	10.2	6.9	6.6	4.0	14.3	7.9
Rhode Island .....	44	100.0	4.2	7.6	23.9	7.1	11.5	2.3	5.9	2.5	21.8	13.3
South Carolina .....	44	100.0	3.8	3.8	19.9	9.4	9.6	8.3	21.9	3.8	12.1	7.3
South Dakota .....	6	100.0	4.5	4.7	26.6	10.3	10.6	3.5	4.6	2.1	26.5	6.5
Tennessee .....	80	100.0	5.3	7.5	14.8	3.3	3.8	2.4	24.9	7.7	20.0	10.2
Texas .....	3,474	100.0	6.4	10.9	23.7	9.9	11.7	1.4	12.6	4.8	9.8	8.8
Utah .....	100	100.0	7.0	6.5	25.6	5.3	10.3	1.1	15.7	4.4	14.2	9.9
Vermont .....	3	100.0	18.6	35.3	5.5	14.1	11.8	2.2	7.2	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0
Virginia .....	213	100.0	9.3	8.1	30.7	8.1	6.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.9	6.0	6.6	4.7
Washington .....	201	100.0	11.0	10.2	29.3	6.8	8.9	11.4	7.6	2.7	6.0	6.1
West Virginia .....	9	100.0	10.1	2.7	6.0	7.6	26.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	134	100.0	4.8	9.9	23.8	5.0	6.0	2.5	7.4	3.7	23.3	13.6
Wyoming .....	17	100.0	10.8	9.5	23.2	6.8	12.4	1.3	15.7	10.0	4.1	6.4

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.  
NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>								
Alabama .....	2,169	( <sup>2</sup> )	185	363	239	125	338	110
Alaska .....	330	5	30	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	48	26
Arizona .....	2,764	( <sup>2</sup> )	271	226	181	( <sup>2</sup> )	460	136
Arkansas .....	1,300	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	212	107	105	209	74
California .....	17,433	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,387	1,903	1,229	674	2,596	766
Colorado .....	2,515	( <sup>2</sup> )	243	212	139	73	340	118
Connecticut .....	1,783	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	248	187	62	266	72
Delaware .....	425	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	49	21	28	60	22
District of Columbia .....	298	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	12
Florida .....	8,369	( <sup>2</sup> )	802	522	335	186	1,391	401
Georgia .....	4,384	( <sup>2</sup> )	462	556	233	323	655	229
Hawaii .....	611	( <sup>2</sup> )	44	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	96	37
Idaho .....	703	( <sup>2</sup> )	66	67	39	28	111	32
Illinois .....	6,358	( <sup>2</sup> )	480	839	520	319	934	365
Indiana .....	3,148	( <sup>2</sup> )	226	651	472	180	461	166
Iowa .....	1,615	( <sup>2</sup> )	107	257	150	107	257	71
Kansas .....	1,476	( <sup>2</sup> )	100	174	106	68	226	73
Kentucky .....	1,967	( <sup>2</sup> )	156	268	183	85	301	98
Louisiana .....	2,047	56	179	179	84	95	315	103
Maine .....	695	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	81	44	37	122	28
Maryland .....	2,875	( <sup>2</sup> )	246	168	98	70	392	129
Massachusetts .....	3,384	( <sup>2</sup> )	244	361	241	120	480	123
Michigan .....	5,091	( <sup>2</sup> )	341	1,026	820	206	760	212
Minnesota .....	2,935	( <sup>2</sup> )	207	412	274	138	455	128
Mississippi .....	1,324	( <sup>2</sup> )	103	224	141	84	187	72
Missouri .....	3,005	( <sup>2</sup> )	243	331	202	129	518	164
Montana .....	485	( <sup>2</sup> )	52	26	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	78	23
Nebraska .....	988	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	108	51	57	160	51
Nevada .....	1,169	( <sup>2</sup> )	112	53	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	188	49
New Hampshire .....	723	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	111	87	23	121	29
New Jersey .....	4,377	( <sup>2</sup> )	275	448	214	235	678	285
New Mexico .....	908	18	79	46	32	( <sup>2</sup> )	129	48
New York .....	9,325	( <sup>2</sup> )	616	763	442	321	1,304	520
North Carolina .....	4,221	( <sup>2</sup> )	396	644	330	314	620	194
North Dakota .....	358	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	23	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	18
Ohio .....	5,857	( <sup>2</sup> )	377	950	630	321	894	273
Oklahoma .....	1,710	( <sup>2</sup> )	124	172	113	59	249	86
Oregon .....	1,837	( <sup>2</sup> )	148	250	172	78	294	79
Pennsylvania .....	6,226	( <sup>2</sup> )	438	888	519	369	873	349
Rhode Island .....	559	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	80	56	24	87	17
South Carolina .....	2,067	( <sup>2</sup> )	152	355	192	163	346	110
South Dakota .....	430	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	48	31	17	70	15
Tennessee .....	2,881	( <sup>2</sup> )	234	444	274	170	440	172
Texas .....	10,928	140	981	1,134	663	471	1,645	591
Utah .....	1,200	( <sup>2</sup> )	102	136	87	49	181	61
Vermont .....	353	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	40	28	12	55	12
Virginia .....	3,754	( <sup>2</sup> )	312	325	190	135	526	184
Washington .....	3,224	( <sup>2</sup> )	238	382	288	94	492	165
West Virginia .....	790	24	63	77	47	30	130	42
Wisconsin .....	3,063	( <sup>2</sup> )	222	587	353	234	446	134
Wyoming .....	281	19	27	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	42	18

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>								
Alabama .....	47	119	162	434	170	106	89	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	7	15	26	69	33	19	33	10
Arizona .....	58	209	320	502	285	126	145	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	88	255	104	59	52	49
California .....	572	1,361	2,168	3,199	1,505	897	727	330
Colorado .....	90	200	313	465	249	124	117	32
Connecticut .....	50	165	172	401	142	84	67	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	52	36	81	34	19	21	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	14	19	62	50	29	28	46	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	192	685	1,003	1,534	908	452	406	66
Georgia .....	110	283	483	788	340	245	178	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hawaii .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	56	118	95	28	49	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	63	135	65	32	35	42
Illinois .....	147	475	728	1,212	565	313	237	54
Indiana .....	59	189	220	624	240	148	107	48
Iowa .....	32	117	121	341	116	72	56	66
Kansas .....	56	90	116	312	128	69	67	54
Kentucky .....	39	122	130	436	171	88	82	49
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	130	173	461	201	84	94	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	13	46	48	163	62	33	29	15
Maryland .....	79	190	400	608	197	155	299	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	90	266	444	841	253	153	116	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	91	289	442	1,044	433	216	176	58
Minnesota .....	62	245	274	610	230	139	95	73
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	73	286	106	82	66	37
Missouri .....	82	209	256	638	238	142	121	55
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	32	99	50	25	25	35
Nebraska .....	21	72	74	212	79	43	32	60
Nevada .....	21	84	123	149	277	50	41	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	16	50	70	152	56	32	26	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	148	371	534	914	324	197	188	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	18	46	94	211	93	47	59	21
New York .....	300	766	1,036	2,232	769	492	464	53
North Carolina .....	87	277	366	834	326	233	158	84
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	22	88	29	17	16	31
Ohio .....	119	373	524	1,227	598	245	198	54
Oklahoma .....	46	114	137	355	158	102	96	44
Oregon .....	32	120	184	347	163	83	71	63
Pennsylvania .....	130	401	585	1,391	482	310	257	99
Rhode Island .....	9	41	53	133	54	25	24	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	35	135	159	369	197	89	92	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	22	101	41	18	15	31
Tennessee .....	53	181	228	597	246	130	122	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas .....	282	751	1,148	2,096	904	573	445	233
Utah .....	29	77	129	236	102	54	61	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	8	16	29	90	32	15	15	9
Virginia .....	124	248	482	697	307	222	275	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	89	202	320	612	294	155	169	103
West Virginia .....	14	34	57	181	77	37	47	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	53	181	226	634	281	125	96	76
Wyoming .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	18	55	26	15	15	18

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Employed</b>								
Alabama .....	2,053	( <sup>2</sup> )	172	341	229	113	324	107
Alaska .....	306	5	26	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	45	25
Arizona .....	2,637	( <sup>2</sup> )	256	214	172	( <sup>2</sup> )	440	130
Arkansas .....	1,231	( <sup>2</sup> )	103	200	102	97	199	70
California .....	16,466	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,288	1,778	1,158	620	2,421	735
Colorado .....	2,389	( <sup>2</sup> )	227	200	131	69	319	114
Connecticut .....	1,702	( <sup>2</sup> )	101	234	175	59	252	69
Delaware .....	409	( <sup>2</sup> )	37	47	20	27	57	22
District of Columbia .....	275	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	11
Florida .....	8,021	( <sup>2</sup> )	766	497	320	178	1,328	389
Georgia .....	4,194	( <sup>2</sup> )	432	533	222	312	617	224
Hawaii .....	591	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	93	36
Idaho .....	669	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	64	38	26	106	30
Illinois .....	5,997	( <sup>2</sup> )	441	794	493	302	876	342
Indiana .....	2,993	( <sup>2</sup> )	205	621	448	173	434	160
Iowa .....	1,545	( <sup>2</sup> )	101	248	146	102	244	69
Kansas .....	1,398	( <sup>2</sup> )	90	166	101	65	217	71
Kentucky .....	1,874	( <sup>2</sup> )	142	257	175	82	284	96
Louisiana .....	1,934	54	161	168	80	88	296	97
Maine .....	664	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	77	42	35	117	27
Maryland .....	2,762	( <sup>2</sup> )	234	161	95	66	372	123
Massachusetts .....	3,226	( <sup>2</sup> )	221	345	229	116	457	117
Michigan .....	4,758	( <sup>2</sup> )	304	948	763	185	714	199
Minnesota .....	2,800	( <sup>2</sup> )	184	393	261	132	437	124
Mississippi .....	1,252	( <sup>2</sup> )	95	210	131	79	177	70
Missouri .....	2,844	( <sup>2</sup> )	223	312	191	121	491	159
Montana .....	462	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	25	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	74	22
Nebraska .....	953	( <sup>2</sup> )	73	103	48	55	154	49
Nevada .....	1,125	( <sup>2</sup> )	108	50	36	( <sup>2</sup> )	180	46
New Hampshire .....	698	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	106	84	22	117	28
New Jersey .....	4,178	( <sup>2</sup> )	252	423	201	222	637	276
New Mexico .....	860	18	72	44	31	( <sup>2</sup> )	122	46
New York .....	8,823	( <sup>2</sup> )	560	718	417	301	1,217	501
North Carolina .....	4,016	( <sup>2</sup> )	373	601	308	293	589	188
North Dakota .....	347	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	22	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	18
Ohio .....	5,514	( <sup>2</sup> )	337	897	593	304	834	263
Oklahoma .....	1,630	( <sup>2</sup> )	117	161	105	56	236	84
Oregon .....	1,710	( <sup>2</sup> )	131	227	157	70	275	76
Pennsylvania .....	5,911	( <sup>2</sup> )	402	840	490	349	826	336
Rhode Island .....	532	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	76	53	23	82	16
South Carolina .....	1,935	( <sup>2</sup> )	134	329	176	153	322	106
South Dakota .....	416	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	46	30	16	68	15
Tennessee .....	2,747	( <sup>2</sup> )	221	415	257	158	419	167
Texas .....	10,332	135	914	1,077	629	448	1,546	563
Utah .....	1,142	( <sup>2</sup> )	95	130	83	47	173	59
Vermont .....	340	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	38	27	11	53	11
Virginia .....	3,619	( <sup>2</sup> )	296	311	182	129	506	180
Washington .....	3,037	( <sup>2</sup> )	219	362	274	88	464	158
West Virginia .....	753	23	56	73	44	29	124	40
Wisconsin .....	2,917	( <sup>2</sup> )	201	560	335	225	426	131
Wyoming .....	271	18	25	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	40	17

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Employed</b>								
Alabama .....	43	114	152	420	150	100	88	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	7	14	24	66	28	18	31	9
Arizona .....	57	205	298	484	268	120	143	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	67	83	246	90	55	50	47
California .....	523	1,323	2,044	3,105	1,407	846	710	269
Colorado .....	84	196	296	449	230	119	114	31
Connecticut .....	48	161	163	390	131	81	67	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	34	79	32	18	21	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	13	19	58	46	25	26	44	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	183	665	955	1,489	847	434	399	62
Georgia .....	107	275	461	769	319	237	172	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hawaii .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	54	115	92	27	49	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	59	131	60	30	34	40
Illinois .....	139	456	679	1,167	515	297	230	52
Indiana .....	58	182	204	609	219	144	103	47
Iowa .....	31	113	113	332	105	69	54	65
Kansas .....	54	86	107	298	114	66	66	54
Kentucky .....	38	117	119	425	157	86	81	48
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	128	165	443	181	81	91	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	12	46	45	159	57	31	28	14
Maryland .....	75	186	385	592	181	148	292	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	87	255	418	820	238	144	111	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	86	276	407	1,006	389	197	172	55
Minnesota .....	60	239	257	595	211	130	93	72
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	68	275	94	79	65	36
Missouri .....	77	199	240	613	214	138	117	53
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	30	97	46	24	24	33
Nebraska .....	20	71	70	207	72	41	31	60
Nevada .....	20	82	118	145	266	49	40	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	16	49	67	148	53	30	25	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	139	357	511	895	303	189	184	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	16	45	88	203	85	45	57	20
New York .....	290	734	966	2,161	702	465	453	49
North Carolina .....	83	271	344	809	296	223	156	82
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	21	86	28	16	16	31
Ohio .....	110	360	482	1,194	538	233	191	53
Oklahoma .....	44	112	127	344	143	98	95	42
Oregon .....	30	115	167	334	148	80	68	58
Pennsylvania .....	124	387	543	1,350	437	298	249	98
Rhode Island .....	9	40	50	129	49	24	23	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	32	128	145	358	178	85	90	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	21	99	37	17	15	31
Tennessee .....	49	178	211	579	231	125	118	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas .....	269	713	1,063	2,020	828	547	434	221
Utah .....	28	75	118	232	93	51	58	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	7	16	28	88	30	15	15	9
Virginia .....	119	242	462	681	285	212	274	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	83	189	298	593	266	143	165	94
West Virginia .....	13	33	53	177	71	35	46	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	49	177	211	614	257	119	95	73
Wyoming .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	18	54	24	14	15	18

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Unemployed</b>								
Alabama .....	117	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	22	10	12	14	4
Alaska .....	24	1	4	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	3	1
Arizona .....	126	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	12	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	6
Arkansas .....	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	12	5	7	10	4
California .....	966	( <sup>2</sup> )	99	125	71	53	174	32
Colorado .....	126	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	12	8	5	21	4
Connecticut .....	81	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	15	11	3	14	3
Delaware .....	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	1	1	3	1
District of Columbia .....	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1
Florida .....	348	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	24	16	9	63	12
Georgia .....	190	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	23	12	11	39	5
Hawaii .....	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1
Idaho .....	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	3	1	2	5	1
Illinois .....	361	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	45	27	17	58	23
Indiana .....	155	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	30	23	7	28	6
Iowa .....	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	9	4	5	13	2
Kansas .....	78	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	8	6	3	9	2
Kentucky .....	92	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	11	8	3	17	2
Louisiana .....	113	2	18	10	3	7	18	5
Maine .....	31	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	4	1	2	5	1
Maryland .....	113	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	7	3	4	20	6
Massachusetts .....	157	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	17	12	4	23	6
Michigan .....	333	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	78	57	21	45	13
Minnesota .....	135	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	19	13	6	19	4
Mississippi .....	72	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	14	9	5	10	2
Missouri .....	161	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	19	11	8	27	5
Montana .....	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1
Nebraska .....	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	4	3	2	6	1
Nevada .....	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	3
New Hampshire .....	25	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	5	4	1	4	1
New Jersey .....	198	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	25	12	13	41	9
New Mexico .....	48	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	2
New York .....	502	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	45	25	19	87	19
North Carolina .....	205	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	43	23	21	31	7
North Dakota .....	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	343	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	53	36	17	60	10
Oklahoma .....	80	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	11	8	3	13	3
Oregon .....	127	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	22	15	7	20	3
Pennsylvania .....	315	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	48	28	20	47	13
Rhode Island .....	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	3	2	1	5	1
South Carolina .....	132	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	26	15	11	24	3
South Dakota .....	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	1	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	134	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	29	16	12	20	5
Texas .....	596	6	67	57	34	23	99	28
Utah .....	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	6	4	2	9	1
Vermont .....	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	1	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	135	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	14	9	5	20	4
Washington .....	187	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	19	13	6	28	7
West Virginia .....	38	2	7	4	3	1	6	1
Wisconsin .....	146	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	27	18	9	20	3
Wyoming .....	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Unemployed</b>								
Alabama .....	4	5	10	15	20	6	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	3	4	1	2	1
Arizona .....	1	5	22	18	16	6	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	5	9	13	4	2	2
California .....	49	37	124	94	98	51	17	61
Colorado .....	6	5	17	15	18	5	3	1
Connecticut .....	2	4	9	11	12	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	2	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	4	4	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	9	20	48	45	60	17	7	3
Georgia .....	3	8	22	19	21	8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hawaii .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	3	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	4	4	5	2	1	2
Illinois .....	7	18	49	45	50	17	7	2
Indiana .....	1	7	16	15	22	4	3	2
Iowa .....	2	4	8	10	11	3	2	1
Kansas .....	2	4	9	14	14	2	1	1
Kentucky .....	1	5	11	11	14	2	1	1
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	8	18	20	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	1	1	3	4	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Maryland .....	3	4	15	17	15	7	6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	3	10	26	20	15	9	5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	5	13	35	38	44	19	3	3
Minnesota .....	2	6	17	15	18	9	1	1
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	5	11	12	3	1	2
Missouri .....	5	10	16	25	24	4	4	2
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	3	4	1	1	1
Nebraska .....	1	1	4	4	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	1	2	5	5	11	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	4	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	9	14	23	19	21	8	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	2	1	6	8	8	2	2	1
New York .....	10	32	70	71	67	27	11	4
North Carolina .....	4	6	22	25	30	10	2	2
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	9	13	42	34	60	12	8	1
Oklahoma .....	2	2	10	11	15	4	2	1
Oregon .....	2	5	17	13	15	3	2	5
Pennsylvania .....	6	14	42	41	45	12	7	1
Rhode Island .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	4	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	3	6	14	10	19	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	4	3	17	18	15	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas .....	13	38	85	76	76	26	11	11
Utah .....	1	3	10	5	9	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	5	7	20	16	22	10	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	5	13	22	19	28	12	3	9
West Virginia .....	1	1	4	4	6	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	4	4	15	20	24	6	1	2
Wyoming .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>								
Alabama .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	6.0	4.2	9.6	4.2	3.2
Alaska .....	7.3	11.1	13.6	14.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.5	5.9	4.3
Arizona .....	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	5.4	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	4.4
Arkansas .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	5.8	4.6	7.0	4.6	5.5
California .....	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	6.5	5.8	7.9	6.7	4.1
Colorado .....	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	5.7	5.4	6.3	6.1	3.3
Connecticut .....	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	5.9	6.2	5.2	5.1	4.0
Delaware .....	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	3.8	4.7	3.0	4.3	2.3
District of Columbia .....	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	20.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	9.1
Florida .....	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	3.0
Georgia .....	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	4.1	5.0	3.5	5.9	2.4
Hawaii .....	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	2.2
Idaho .....	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	4.8	3.3	6.9	4.8	4.5
Illinois .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	5.4	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.3
Indiana .....	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	4.6	5.0	3.7	6.0	3.7
Iowa .....	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	3.3	2.4	4.7	5.0	2.2
Kansas .....	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	4.9	5.3	4.2	4.1	2.9
Kentucky .....	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	3.9	4.4	3.0	5.5	2.5
Louisiana .....	5.5	4.0	10.2	5.7	4.2	7.1	5.9	5.2
Maine .....	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	4.5	3.2	6.0	4.0	4.2
Maryland .....	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.0	3.2	5.1	5.2	4.5
Massachusetts .....	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	4.6	5.1	3.7	4.7	5.1
Michigan .....	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	7.6	7.0	10.1	6.0	6.0
Minnesota .....	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.2
Mississippi .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	6.3	6.5	5.8	5.2	3.1
Missouri .....	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	5.8	5.6	6.2	5.2	2.8
Montana .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	4.9	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.2
Nebraska .....	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	3.9	5.0	3.0	3.7	2.8
Nevada .....	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	4.7	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	5.5
New Hampshire .....	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.9	3.4	3.6
New Jersey .....	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.0	3.3
New Mexico .....	5.3	2.0	9.1	4.2	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	4.0
New York .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.7	3.6
North Carolina .....	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	5.0	3.4
North Dakota .....	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	2.6	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	1.4
Ohio .....	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.7	3.6
Oklahoma .....	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	6.6	7.4	5.0	5.1	3.3
Oregon .....	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	9.0	8.8	9.3	6.7	3.7
Pennsylvania .....	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	3.7
Rhode Island .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	5.5	4.9
South Carolina .....	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	7.3	8.0	6.5	6.9	3.0
South Dakota .....	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.4	1.5
Tennessee .....	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	6.5	6.0	7.2	4.7	2.8
Texas .....	5.5	4.1	6.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	6.0	4.7
Utah .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.9	2.4
Vermont .....	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.9	3.9	3.6
Virginia .....	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.8	2.0
Washington .....	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	5.0	4.6	6.5	5.7	4.0
West Virginia .....	4.8	6.5	11.4	4.8	6.2	2.4	4.3	2.7
Wisconsin .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	4.6	5.0	4.0	4.6	2.1
Wyoming .....	3.6	1.3	6.3	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	4.0	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>								
Alabama .....	8.1	4.2	6.3	3.4	11.8	6.0	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	4.2	4.1	6.9	4.4	12.7	7.0	6.0	8.3
Arizona .....	1.8	2.2	6.8	3.5	5.8	4.8	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	5.2	3.5	12.9	6.9	3.4	4.2
California .....	8.6	2.7	5.7	2.9	6.5	5.7	2.3	18.4
Colorado .....	7.0	2.3	5.4	3.2	7.4	4.0	2.8	4.0
Connecticut .....	3.3	2.5	5.1	2.8	8.1	4.4	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.1	6.7	2.3	6.8	2.8	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	6.3	2.4	6.8	8.0	12.9	5.6	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	4.7	3.0	4.8	3.0	6.6	3.9	1.7	5.0
Georgia .....	2.3	2.8	4.5	2.4	6.3	3.4	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hawaii .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	3.8	2.5	3.6	2.6	.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	6.2	3.1	7.1	6.7	4.0	5.9
Illinois .....	4.9	3.9	6.8	3.7	8.9	5.3	3.0	4.6
Indiana .....	2.0	3.7	7.3	2.4	9.0	3.0	3.0	3.9
Iowa .....	5.1	3.5	6.3	2.8	9.5	3.6	3.4	1.9
Kansas .....	3.7	4.5	8.0	4.6	10.6	3.1	1.0	1.7
Kentucky .....	3.4	3.9	8.3	2.4	8.0	2.6	1.5	2.2
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	4.8	3.9	9.8	3.2	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	8.1	1.3	6.5	2.4	8.5	4.0	1.5	6.8
Maryland .....	4.1	2.0	3.7	2.8	7.8	4.6	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	3.8	3.9	5.8	2.4	6.0	5.8	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	5.8	4.5	7.9	3.7	10.2	8.8	1.9	5.0
Minnesota .....	3.8	2.4	6.2	2.4	8.0	6.6	1.3	1.5
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	7.3	3.9	11.6	4.2	1.4	4.4
Missouri .....	5.9	4.9	6.3	3.8	10.3	2.8	3.3	3.2
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	7.1	2.5	8.0	3.4	5.5	4.2
Nebraska .....	4.5	2.1	5.9	2.0	8.2	2.9	1.1	.7
Nevada .....	7.0	2.3	3.9	3.0	4.1	1.7	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	1.9	2.2	4.2	2.3	5.6	4.9	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	6.3	3.8	4.4	2.1	6.4	4.1	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	9.0	3.1	6.4	3.8	9.0	4.0	3.3	2.7
New York .....	3.3	4.2	6.7	3.2	8.7	5.5	2.5	6.8
North Carolina .....	4.9	2.1	6.1	3.0	9.1	4.1	1.6	2.3
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	5.2	1.8	4.1	3.7	1.0	1.4
Ohio .....	7.3	3.6	8.0	2.7	10.1	4.9	3.9	2.1
Oklahoma .....	3.8	1.7	7.6	3.0	9.3	4.1	1.6	3.3
Oregon .....	7.4	4.6	9.3	3.8	9.2	4.1	3.2	8.0
Pennsylvania .....	4.6	3.6	7.2	3.0	9.3	3.8	2.9	1.0
Rhode Island .....	3.0	3.2	6.9	3.2	8.1	5.2	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	8.2	4.7	8.8	2.8	9.8	4.4	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	4.6	1.8	8.1	3.9	3.1	.8
Tennessee .....	8.3	1.5	7.5	3.0	6.1	3.3	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas .....	4.6	5.0	7.4	3.6	8.4	4.6	2.4	4.9
Utah .....	4.5	3.4	7.9	2.0	8.4	6.6	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	1.7	2.6	4.0	2.0	6.8	3.8	.5	5.0
Virginia .....	4.3	2.6	4.1	2.3	7.3	4.3	.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	6.1	6.6	6.8	3.1	9.5	7.8	2.1	8.7
West Virginia .....	7.5	3.0	6.7	2.2	8.2	3.5	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	7.0	2.2	6.7	3.1	8.4	4.6	1.6	3.1
Wyoming .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	3.4	2.6	7.8	1.8	1.8	2.1

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Alabama .....	2,053	100.0	.7	8.4	16.6	11.1	5.5	15.8	5.2
Alaska .....	306	100.0	1.5	8.4	2.6	.8	1.8	14.7	8.1
Arizona .....	2,637	100.0	.2	9.7	8.1	6.5	1.6	16.7	4.9
Arkansas .....	1,231	100.0	.4	8.4	16.2	8.3	7.9	16.2	5.7
California .....	16,466	100.0	.1	7.8	10.8	7.0	3.8	14.7	4.5
Colorado .....	2,389	100.0	.4	9.5	8.4	5.5	2.9	13.4	4.8
Connecticut .....	1,702	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.9	13.7	10.3	3.4	14.8	4.0
Delaware .....	409	100.0	.1	9.0	11.5	4.9	6.6	14.0	5.3
District of Columbia .....	275	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	1.3	.4	.8	6.4	4.1
Florida .....	8,021	100.0	.1	9.5	6.2	4.0	2.2	16.6	4.8
Georgia .....	4,194	100.0	.3	10.3	12.7	5.3	7.4	14.7	5.3
Hawaii .....	591	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.8	3.4	1.4	2.1	15.7	6.1
Idaho .....	669	100.0	.5	9.2	9.6	5.7	3.9	15.8	4.5
Illinois .....	5,997	100.0	.1	7.4	13.2	8.2	5.0	14.6	5.7
Indiana .....	2,993	100.0	.3	6.9	20.8	15.0	5.8	14.5	5.3
Iowa .....	1,545	100.0	.1	6.5	16.1	9.5	6.6	15.8	4.5
Kansas .....	1,398	100.0	.7	6.4	11.9	7.2	4.7	15.5	5.1
Kentucky .....	1,874	100.0	1.3	7.6	13.7	9.3	4.4	15.2	5.1
Louisiana .....	1,934	100.0	2.8	8.3	8.7	4.2	4.6	15.3	5.0
Maine .....	664	100.0	.1	7.6	11.7	6.3	5.3	17.6	4.0
Maryland .....	2,762	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.5	5.8	3.4	2.4	13.5	4.5
Massachusetts .....	3,226	100.0	.1	6.9	10.7	7.1	3.6	14.2	3.6
Michigan .....	4,758	100.0	.1	6.4	19.9	16.0	3.9	15.0	4.2
Minnesota .....	2,800	100.0	.1	6.6	14.1	9.3	4.7	15.6	4.4
Mississippi .....	1,252	100.0	.8	7.6	16.8	10.5	6.3	14.1	5.6
Missouri .....	2,844	100.0	.2	7.9	11.0	6.7	4.3	17.3	5.6
Montana .....	462	100.0	.8	10.4	5.4	3.5	1.9	16.1	4.7
Nebraska .....	953	100.0	.1	7.6	10.9	5.1	5.8	16.1	5.2
Nevada .....	1,125	100.0	1.5	9.6	4.5	3.2	1.3	16.0	4.1
New Hampshire .....	698	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.5	15.2	12.0	3.2	16.8	4.0
New Jersey .....	4,178	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	10.1	4.8	5.3	15.2	6.6
New Mexico .....	860	100.0	2.1	8.3	5.1	3.6	1.5	14.2	5.4
New York .....	8,823	100.0	.1	6.4	8.1	4.7	3.4	13.8	5.7
North Carolina .....	4,016	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.3	15.0	7.7	7.3	14.7	4.7
North Dakota .....	347	100.0	.9	7.0	6.5	4.4	2.1	15.3	5.2
Ohio .....	5,514	100.0	.4	6.1	16.3	10.8	5.5	15.1	4.8
Oklahoma .....	1,630	100.0	1.7	7.2	9.9	6.4	3.4	14.5	5.1
Oregon .....	1,710	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.7	13.3	9.2	4.1	16.1	4.5
Pennsylvania .....	5,911	100.0	.3	6.8	14.2	8.3	5.9	14.0	5.7
Rhode Island .....	532	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.7	14.3	10.0	4.3	15.5	3.0
South Carolina .....	1,935	100.0	.1	6.9	17.0	9.1	7.9	16.7	5.5
South Dakota .....	416	100.0	.2	6.9	11.1	7.2	3.9	16.2	3.6
Tennessee .....	2,747	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.0	15.1	9.4	5.8	15.3	6.1
Texas .....	10,332	100.0	1.3	8.8	10.4	6.1	4.3	15.0	5.5
Utah .....	1,142	100.0	1.3	8.3	11.4	7.2	4.1	15.1	5.2
Vermont .....	340	100.0	.2	8.8	11.3	8.0	3.3	15.5	3.4
Virginia .....	3,619	100.0	.3	8.2	8.6	5.0	3.6	14.0	5.0
Washington .....	3,037	100.0	.1	7.2	11.9	9.0	2.9	15.3	5.2
West Virginia .....	753	100.0	3.0	7.4	9.7	5.9	3.8	16.5	5.4
Wisconsin .....	2,917	100.0	.1	6.9	19.2	11.5	7.7	14.6	4.5
Wyoming .....	271	100.0	6.8	9.4	4.1	1.9	2.2	14.8	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Alabama .....	2.1	5.6	7.4	20.4	7.3	4.9	4.3	1.4
Alaska .....	2.2	4.7	8.0	21.5	9.3	5.8	10.2	2.9
Arizona .....	2.2	7.8	11.3	18.4	10.2	4.6	5.4	.7
Arkansas .....	1.2	5.5	6.8	20.0	7.4	4.5	4.1	3.8
California .....	3.2	8.0	12.4	18.9	8.5	5.1	4.3	1.6
Colorado .....	3.5	8.2	12.4	18.8	9.6	5.0	4.8	1.3
Connecticut .....	2.8	9.4	9.6	22.9	7.7	4.7	3.9	.4
Delaware .....	2.0	12.4	8.3	19.3	7.8	4.4	5.0	1.0
District of Columbia .....	4.9	6.8	21.2	16.6	9.0	9.5	16.1	.1
Florida .....	2.3	8.3	11.9	18.6	10.6	5.4	5.0	.8
Georgia .....	2.6	6.6	11.0	18.3	7.6	5.6	4.1	.9
Hawaii .....	1.7	6.9	9.2	19.4	15.6	4.6	8.3	2.2
Idaho .....	1.9	5.8	8.8	19.6	9.0	4.5	5.0	5.9
Illinois .....	2.3	7.6	11.3	19.5	8.6	4.9	3.8	.9
Indiana .....	1.9	6.1	6.8	20.3	7.3	4.8	3.5	1.6
Iowa .....	2.0	7.3	7.3	21.5	6.8	4.5	3.5	4.2
Kansas .....	3.9	6.1	7.6	21.3	8.2	4.8	4.7	3.8
Kentucky .....	2.0	6.2	6.4	22.7	8.4	4.6	4.3	2.5
Louisiana .....	1.9	6.6	8.5	22.9	9.4	4.2	4.7	1.6
Maine .....	1.9	6.9	6.8	23.9	8.6	4.7	4.2	2.1
Maryland .....	2.7	6.7	14.0	21.4	6.6	5.4	10.6	.4
Massachusetts .....	2.7	7.9	13.0	25.4	7.4	4.5	3.4	.3
Michigan .....	1.8	5.8	8.6	21.1	8.2	4.1	3.6	1.2
Minnesota .....	2.1	8.5	9.2	21.2	7.5	4.7	3.3	2.6
Mississippi .....	1.6	4.4	5.4	21.9	7.5	6.3	5.2	2.8
Missouri .....	2.7	7.0	8.4	21.6	7.5	4.9	4.1	1.9
Montana .....	2.0	5.7	6.4	21.0	9.9	5.2	5.2	7.2
Nebraska .....	2.1	7.4	7.3	21.8	7.6	4.3	3.3	6.3
Nevada .....	1.7	7.3	10.5	12.9	23.6	4.3	3.5	.4
New Hampshire .....	2.2	7.0	9.6	21.2	7.5	4.3	3.6	.9
New Jersey .....	3.3	8.5	12.2	21.4	7.3	4.5	4.4	.3
New Mexico .....	1.9	5.2	10.2	23.6	9.9	5.2	6.6	2.3
New York .....	3.3	8.3	11.0	24.5	8.0	5.3	5.1	.6
North Carolina .....	2.1	6.7	8.6	20.1	7.4	5.6	3.9	2.1
North Dakota .....	1.9	6.0	6.1	24.9	8.0	4.7	4.7	8.9
Ohio .....	2.0	6.5	8.7	21.7	9.7	4.2	3.5	1.0
Oklahoma .....	2.7	6.9	7.8	21.1	8.8	6.0	5.8	2.6
Oregon .....	1.8	6.7	9.8	19.5	8.7	4.7	4.0	3.4
Pennsylvania .....	2.1	6.5	9.2	22.8	7.4	5.0	4.2	1.7
Rhode Island .....	1.7	7.5	9.3	24.2	9.3	4.5	4.4	.6
South Carolina .....	1.7	6.6	7.5	18.5	9.2	4.4	4.7	1.3
South Dakota .....	1.6	7.4	4.9	23.9	9.0	4.1	3.6	7.3
Tennessee .....	1.8	6.5	7.7	21.1	8.4	4.6	4.3	1.2
Texas .....	2.6	6.9	10.3	19.6	8.0	5.3	4.2	2.1
Utah .....	2.4	6.5	10.4	20.3	8.2	4.4	5.1	1.3
Vermont .....	2.2	4.6	8.1	25.9	8.7	4.3	4.4	2.6
Virginia .....	3.3	6.7	12.8	18.8	7.9	5.9	7.6	1.1
Washington .....	2.7	6.2	9.8	19.5	8.8	4.7	5.4	3.1
West Virginia .....	1.8	4.4	7.1	23.5	9.4	4.7	6.2	1.1
Wisconsin .....	1.7	6.1	7.2	21.1	8.8	4.1	3.2	2.5
Wyoming .....	1.6	4.3	6.5	19.8	9.0	5.3	5.4	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Men</b>									
Alabama .....	1,096	100.0	1.0	13.6	22.4	15.9	6.5	15.5	7.6
Alaska .....	165	100.0	2.4	14.1	3.6	1.2	2.3	14.8	11.4
Arizona .....	1,458	100.0	.2	16.2	10.8	8.8	1.9	17.5	6.8
Arkansas .....	668	100.0	.7	13.7	19.5	11.3	8.2	17.5	8.3
California .....	9,076	100.0	.2	12.7	13.3	9.2	4.1	15.7	6.0
Colorado .....	1,305	100.0	.7	15.3	10.9	7.3	3.6	13.1	6.7
Connecticut .....	895	100.0	.1	10.7	18.4	14.2	4.1	16.9	5.8
Delaware .....	212	100.0	.1	15.2	14.6	6.9	7.7	14.0	8.3
District of Columbia .....	136	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.3	1.8	.7	1.0	6.6	5.9
Florida .....	4,302	100.0	.2	15.8	7.9	5.4	2.5	17.0	7.1
Georgia .....	2,280	100.0	.5	17.0	16.2	7.1	9.0	16.2	7.1
Hawaii .....	304	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.5	4.1	1.9	2.1	15.1	7.2
Idaho .....	361	100.0	.9	14.9	13.7	8.9	4.8	15.8	6.4
Illinois .....	3,203	100.0	.2	12.4	17.5	11.4	6.1	15.1	7.9
Indiana .....	1,588	100.0	.5	12.0	25.4	18.7	6.7	14.6	8.1
Iowa .....	809	100.0	.2	11.3	21.5	13.3	8.1	17.0	6.7
Kansas .....	754	100.0	1.1	10.9	16.3	10.4	5.8	15.4	7.0
Kentucky .....	998	100.0	2.3	12.8	18.6	13.3	5.3	14.5	7.3
Louisiana .....	1,008	100.0	5.2	14.5	12.4	6.2	6.3	14.3	7.4
Maine .....	344	100.0	.2	13.5	17.1	9.7	7.3	19.2	6.1
Maryland .....	1,431	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.7	7.9	4.7	3.2	13.6	6.4
Massachusetts .....	1,665	100.0	.1	12.1	13.7	9.8	3.9	15.5	5.5
Michigan .....	2,516	100.0	.1	10.7	27.9	23.0	4.8	15.0	5.6
Minnesota .....	1,470	100.0	.3	11.5	18.7	12.9	5.8	16.2	6.0
Mississippi .....	659	100.0	1.5	13.4	22.0	15.4	6.6	14.8	8.6
Missouri .....	1,479	100.0	.5	13.9	14.8	10.0	4.8	18.7	8.5
Montana .....	242	100.0	1.4	17.5	7.4	5.5	1.9	17.4	6.6
Nebraska .....	504	100.0	.2	13.1	14.3	6.5	7.8	17.9	7.7
Nevada .....	629	100.0	2.5	14.8	5.7	4.1	1.6	15.4	5.5
New Hampshire .....	372	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.0	19.4	15.6	3.8	17.3	6.4
New Jersey .....	2,245	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.2	12.9	6.7	6.2	16.7	9.4
New Mexico .....	457	100.0	3.6	14.1	6.4	4.5	1.8	13.9	7.0
New York .....	4,671	100.0	.1	11.1	9.6	6.2	3.4	15.3	8.2
North Carolina .....	2,154	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.1	17.3	9.3	8.0	15.7	7.2
North Dakota .....	181	100.0	1.5	12.5	8.7	6.1	2.6	17.4	7.7
Ohio .....	2,900	100.0	.7	10.2	21.7	15.0	6.7	15.5	7.4
Oklahoma .....	874	100.0	2.5	12.3	13.4	9.4	4.0	14.7	7.8
Oregon .....	930	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.6	18.1	13.3	4.8	16.5	6.1
Pennsylvania .....	3,103	100.0	.7	11.9	19.3	11.9	7.4	13.6	8.4
Rhode Island .....	272	100.0	.1	10.3	18.2	13.3	4.9	16.6	4.6
South Carolina .....	1,004	100.0	.1	12.0	22.3	12.3	10.0	17.0	7.6
South Dakota .....	216	100.0	.4	11.8	14.9	9.6	5.3	17.9	5.5
Tennessee .....	1,452	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.3	19.4	12.5	6.9	15.8	8.3
Texas .....	5,718	100.0	2.0	14.5	14.1	8.6	5.5	14.9	7.5
Utah .....	633	100.0	2.2	13.7	14.2	9.8	4.4	14.5	7.3
Vermont .....	177	100.0	.4	15.3	15.0	11.3	3.7	16.9	4.5
Virginia .....	1,901	100.0	.5	13.9	11.5	7.6	3.9	14.4	7.2
Washington .....	1,637	100.0	.2	12.2	16.6	13.1	3.5	14.9	7.0
West Virginia .....	401	100.0	5.5	13.1	14.4	9.2	5.2	15.0	8.4
Wisconsin .....	1,526	100.0	.1	11.8	25.7	16.2	9.6	15.5	6.6
Wyoming .....	146	100.0	11.2	15.3	5.5	2.6	2.9	13.1	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Men</b>								
Alabama .....	1.8	4.3	9.0	8.0	5.6	4.2	4.8	2.2
Alaska .....	2.2	3.6	8.7	10.8	7.9	5.9	10.4	4.1
Arizona .....	2.1	6.5	11.8	9.0	9.3	3.7	5.3	.9
Arkansas .....	1.3	4.5	6.9	8.0	6.3	4.0	3.5	5.8
California .....	3.5	6.7	13.1	9.8	8.1	4.8	4.0	2.2
Colorado .....	3.5	6.6	13.4	9.7	9.4	4.2	4.8	1.7
Connecticut .....	3.0	8.0	10.4	11.4	7.1	3.6	4.1	.6
Delaware .....	2.3	9.0	9.5	8.1	8.0	4.2	5.1	1.6
District of Columbia .....	5.6	6.4	22.7	10.9	9.8	8.2	14.6	.2
Florida .....	2.5	6.7	12.4	9.4	9.8	4.9	5.4	1.0
Georgia .....	2.2	5.0	11.0	7.3	7.0	5.8	3.6	1.1
Hawaii .....	2.0	5.9	10.7	10.4	15.5	4.3	9.5	2.9
Idaho .....	1.7	3.9	9.4	7.7	8.6	3.9	4.7	8.4
Illinois .....	2.4	6.4	11.9	8.6	8.2	4.4	3.9	1.2
Indiana .....	1.7	4.8	6.7	9.2	6.5	4.8	3.7	2.0
Iowa .....	2.3	5.3	8.0	8.7	5.2	3.5	3.7	6.6
Kansas .....	4.2	5.3	7.7	11.0	7.3	4.1	4.3	5.4
Kentucky .....	2.2	4.5	7.1	10.3	7.5	4.4	5.0	3.4
Louisiana .....	2.2	5.2	9.2	9.4	7.8	4.1	5.4	2.8
Maine .....	1.6	5.3	7.4	10.8	6.7	4.6	4.4	3.2
Maryland .....	3.0	6.1	15.9	11.4	6.0	4.2	10.2	.5
Massachusetts .....	3.0	6.6	14.7	13.6	6.3	4.0	4.5	.4
Michigan .....	1.8	4.1	9.3	9.6	7.0	3.7	3.5	1.7
Minnesota .....	2.5	7.2	9.8	10.2	7.1	4.0	3.0	3.5
Mississippi .....	1.5	3.0	6.1	9.0	5.4	5.7	4.9	4.2
Missouri .....	2.4	5.2	8.8	9.8	6.5	3.9	4.0	2.9
Montana .....	1.9	4.5	7.1	9.6	7.4	4.6	4.3	10.3
Nebraska .....	2.4	5.5	7.2	8.4	6.6	4.3	2.9	9.5
Nevada .....	1.6	6.1	11.4	6.3	22.7	4.1	3.5	.4
New Hampshire .....	2.0	6.6	10.4	9.9	6.0	3.9	3.8	1.2
New Jersey .....	3.7	8.3	12.6	10.8	6.7	3.4	4.7	.4
New Mexico .....	2.4	4.1	12.5	12.4	8.9	4.7	6.8	3.3
New York .....	3.6	8.5	12.0	12.5	8.3	4.4	5.5	.8
North Carolina .....	2.4	5.2	9.6	8.2	6.2	5.5	3.6	2.9
North Dakota .....	1.7	4.1	5.1	11.3	6.3	4.4	5.1	14.2
Ohio .....	2.2	6.1	8.9	9.7	9.0	3.5	3.8	1.3
Oklahoma .....	2.5	4.6	8.1	10.0	9.2	5.8	5.6	3.4
Oregon .....	1.7	4.8	10.1	9.1	7.6	4.3	4.5	4.5
Pennsylvania .....	2.3	5.4	9.7	11.1	6.3	4.6	4.3	2.4
Rhode Island .....	1.8	6.0	10.6	12.8	8.9	3.9	5.5	.9
South Carolina .....	2.1	5.6	8.3	7.0	7.0	3.9	5.1	1.9
South Dakota .....	1.8	5.4	4.7	11.4	7.3	3.9	4.0	11.1
Tennessee .....	1.7	4.1	8.1	9.9	7.4	4.5	4.6	1.8
Texas .....	2.8	5.4	10.9	8.6	7.5	5.0	4.1	2.9
Utah .....	2.5	6.1	11.5	11.1	6.8	3.5	5.1	1.7
Vermont .....	2.1	3.7	9.0	13.0	8.3	3.8	4.5	3.5
Virginia .....	3.4	5.5	13.8	7.2	7.1	5.5	8.3	1.6
Washington .....	2.6	4.1	11.2	8.8	8.4	4.2	5.2	4.5
West Virginia .....	1.5	3.1	6.8	11.9	7.8	5.0	6.0	1.4
Wisconsin .....	1.8	4.2	7.5	8.9	7.2	3.7	3.2	3.6
Wyoming .....	1.5	3.0	5.8	9.6	7.1	5.1	4.9	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Women</b>									
Alabama .....	957	100.0	.3	2.5	10.1	5.7	4.3	16.1	2.4
Alaska .....	141	100.0	.5	1.9	1.5	.2	1.3	14.5	4.2
Arizona .....	1,179	100.0	.1	1.7	4.8	3.7	1.1	15.7	2.7
Arkansas .....	562	100.0	.1	2.0	12.4	4.8	7.6	14.6	2.5
California .....	7,390	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	7.7	4.4	3.4	13.5	2.6
Colorado .....	1,084	100.0	.1	2.5	5.3	3.3	2.0	13.6	2.5
Connecticut .....	807	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	8.6	5.9	2.7	12.5	2.1
Delaware .....	198	100.0	.1	2.3	8.2	2.8	5.4	14.0	2.1
District of Columbia .....	138	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	.8	.1	.6	6.2	2.3
Florida .....	3,719	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	4.3	2.4	1.9	16.0	2.3
Georgia .....	1,914	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	8.6	3.1	5.5	12.9	3.2
Hawaii .....	287	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	2.8	.8	2.0	16.3	4.9
Idaho .....	307	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	4.8	2.0	2.8	15.8	2.3
Illinois .....	2,794	100.0	.1	1.6	8.4	4.6	3.8	14.1	3.1
Indiana .....	1,406	100.0	.1	1.0	15.5	10.7	4.7	14.3	2.2
Iowa .....	736	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	10.1	5.2	4.9	14.4	2.0
Kansas .....	644	100.0	.2	1.2	6.7	3.5	3.3	15.7	2.7
Kentucky .....	876	100.0	.1	1.7	8.2	4.9	3.3	15.9	2.6
Louisiana .....	926	100.0	.2	1.7	4.6	2.0	2.7	16.4	2.4
Maine .....	320	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	5.9	2.7	3.1	16.0	1.8
Maryland .....	1,331	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	3.7	2.1	1.6	13.3	2.4
Massachusetts .....	1,562	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	7.4	4.2	3.2	12.8	1.7
Michigan .....	2,241	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	11.0	8.2	2.8	15.1	2.5
Minnesota .....	1,330	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	8.9	5.4	3.5	14.9	2.7
Mississippi .....	593	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	11.0	5.0	6.0	13.4	2.2
Missouri .....	1,365	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	6.8	3.2	3.6	15.7	2.4
Montana .....	220	100.0	.1	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.8	14.6	2.7
Nebraska .....	449	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	7.0	3.5	3.5	14.2	2.3
Nevada .....	496	100.0	.2	2.9	2.9	2.0	.9	16.8	2.3
New Hampshire .....	326	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	10.4	7.9	2.5	16.2	1.4
New Jersey .....	1,933	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	6.9	2.7	4.3	13.5	3.4
New Mexico .....	403	100.0	.4	1.8	3.7	2.6	1.1	14.5	3.5
New York .....	4,151	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	6.5	3.0	3.4	12.1	2.8
North Carolina .....	1,862	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	12.3	5.8	6.5	13.5	1.7
North Dakota .....	166	100.0	.2	1.0	4.1	2.6	1.5	13.1	2.5
Ohio .....	2,613	100.0	.1	1.6	10.2	6.0	4.2	14.7	1.9
Oklahoma .....	756	100.0	.7	1.3	5.8	3.0	2.8	14.2	2.0
Oregon .....	780	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	7.5	4.3	3.3	15.5	2.6
Pennsylvania .....	2,808	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	8.6	4.4	4.2	14.4	2.7
Rhode Island .....	261	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	10.3	6.5	3.8	14.3	1.3
South Carolina .....	931	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	11.3	5.7	5.6	16.3	3.2
South Dakota .....	200	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	7.1	4.7	2.5	14.5	1.5
Tennessee .....	1,295	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	10.3	5.9	4.4	14.7	3.6
Texas .....	4,614	100.0	.4	1.9	5.9	3.0	2.8	15.1	3.0
Utah .....	509	100.0	.3	1.7	7.9	4.1	3.8	15.8	2.6
Vermont .....	163	100.0	.1	1.6	7.2	4.3	2.9	14.0	2.1
Virginia .....	1,718	100.0	.1	1.9	5.4	2.2	3.3	13.6	2.5
Washington .....	1,400	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	6.5	4.3	2.2	15.7	3.1
West Virginia .....	352	100.0	.1	.9	4.4	2.0	2.3	18.1	1.9
Wisconsin .....	1,391	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	12.0	6.4	5.7	13.6	2.2
Wyoming .....	125	100.0	1.6	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.5	16.8	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Women</b>								
Alabama .....	2.4	7.0	5.5	34.7	9.3	5.6	3.7	.5
Alaska .....	2.2	6.0	7.1	34.1	11.0	5.7	9.9	1.5
Arizona .....	2.2	9.3	10.7	30.0	11.2	5.7	5.6	.4
Arkansas .....	1.0	6.7	6.5	34.3	8.7	5.0	4.7	1.4
California .....	2.8	9.7	11.5	30.0	9.1	5.6	4.6	.9
Colorado .....	3.5	10.1	11.2	29.8	9.9	6.0	4.7	.8
Connecticut .....	2.6	11.0	8.7	35.7	8.3	6.0	3.7	.2
Delaware .....	1.6	16.0	7.0	31.3	7.6	4.6	5.0	.4
District of Columbia .....	4.1	7.2	19.7	22.2	8.3	10.8	17.5	.1
Florida .....	2.0	10.1	11.3	29.2	11.4	6.1	4.5	.5
Georgia .....	3.0	8.4	11.0	31.5	8.3	5.5	4.6	.6
Hawaii .....	1.4	7.9	7.6	29.0	15.6	4.8	7.1	1.6
Idaho .....	2.0	7.9	8.1	33.5	9.4	5.2	5.4	3.0
Illinois .....	2.3	8.9	10.6	32.0	9.1	5.6	3.7	.4
Indiana .....	2.1	7.5	7.0	33.0	8.2	4.8	3.2	1.1
Iowa .....	1.7	9.5	6.5	35.5	8.5	5.5	3.3	1.5
Kansas .....	3.5	7.1	7.6	33.3	9.2	5.5	5.3	2.0
Kentucky .....	1.8	8.3	5.5	36.7	9.4	4.8	3.5	1.6
Louisiana .....	1.5	8.1	7.8	37.7	11.1	4.2	4.0	.3
Maine .....	2.1	8.6	6.1	38.0	10.6	4.8	4.0	1.0
Maryland .....	2.5	7.4	11.8	32.2	7.1	6.6	11.0	.3
Massachusetts .....	2.4	9.3	11.2	38.0	8.5	5.0	2.3	.1
Michigan .....	1.8	7.7	7.8	34.1	9.6	4.6	3.7	.5
Minnesota .....	1.8	10.0	8.5	33.4	8.0	5.4	3.7	1.5
Mississippi .....	1.6	5.9	4.7	36.3	9.9	6.9	5.6	1.4
Missouri .....	3.0	8.9	8.0	34.3	8.6	5.9	4.3	.7
Montana .....	2.0	7.1	5.8	33.5	12.6	5.8	6.2	3.8
Nebraska .....	1.8	9.6	7.4	36.8	8.7	4.4	3.7	2.6
Nevada .....	2.0	8.8	9.4	21.3	24.8	4.6	3.6	.5
New Hampshire .....	2.5	7.4	8.7	34.2	9.3	4.8	3.3	.5
New Jersey .....	2.9	8.8	11.8	33.7	7.9	5.8	4.0	.2
New Mexico .....	1.2	6.5	7.6	36.4	11.0	5.8	6.4	1.3
New York .....	3.0	8.1	9.8	37.9	7.5	6.2	4.7	.2
North Carolina .....	1.6	8.5	7.3	33.9	8.7	5.6	4.1	1.1
North Dakota .....	2.2	8.1	7.2	39.6	9.8	4.9	4.3	3.1
Ohio .....	1.8	7.0	8.6	34.9	10.6	5.0	3.1	.6
Oklahoma .....	2.9	9.5	7.4	34.0	8.3	6.3	6.0	1.6
Oregon .....	1.8	9.0	9.4	31.9	9.9	5.1	3.4	2.1
Pennsylvania .....	1.8	7.9	8.6	35.8	8.7	5.5	4.2	.8
Rhode Island .....	1.5	9.0	8.0	36.2	9.6	5.2	3.2	.4
South Carolina .....	1.2	7.8	6.7	30.9	11.5	5.0	4.2	.5
South Dakota .....	1.5	9.7	5.2	37.5	10.9	4.2	3.1	3.3
Tennessee .....	1.8	9.1	7.2	33.6	9.5	4.7	3.9	.6
Texas .....	2.4	8.7	9.6	33.2	8.7	5.7	4.3	1.3
Utah .....	2.3	7.1	9.0	31.7	9.9	5.7	5.2	.8
Vermont .....	2.3	5.6	7.2	39.9	9.1	4.9	4.3	1.5
Virginia .....	3.1	8.0	11.6	31.6	8.7	6.2	6.8	.5
Washington .....	2.9	8.7	8.1	32.0	9.2	5.3	5.7	1.4
West Virginia .....	2.1	5.8	7.4	36.6	11.3	4.3	6.3	.7
Wisconsin .....	1.6	8.1	6.9	34.4	10.6	4.5	3.3	1.3
Wyoming .....	1.7	5.8	7.4	31.7	11.1	5.6	6.0	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>White</b>									
Alabama .....	1,535	100.0	.8	9.8	16.2	11.4	4.8	16.4	5.0
Alaska .....	233	100.0	1.7	9.0	2.0	.9	1.1	14.6	7.2
Arizona .....	2,405	100.0	.1	10.4	8.0	6.4	1.5	17.1	4.6
Arkansas .....	1,016	100.0	.5	9.5	15.7	8.4	7.3	17.1	5.5
California .....	12,850	100.0	.1	9.0	10.6	6.8	3.9	14.6	4.3
Colorado .....	2,202	100.0	.4	9.8	8.2	5.5	2.7	13.1	4.5
Connecticut .....	1,490	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	14.2	10.7	3.5	14.7	3.9
Delaware .....	322	100.0	.1	10.5	11.2	4.9	6.4	14.5	4.8
District of Columbia .....	135	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	1.2	.6	.6	4.3	1.0
Florida .....	6,591	100.0	.1	10.1	6.4	4.3	2.1	16.7	4.7
Georgia .....	2,946	100.0	.2	12.1	13.8	5.9	7.9	14.8	4.6
Hawaii .....	134	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.2	3.4	2.0	1.4	11.9	5.3
Idaho .....	640	100.0	.5	9.3	9.1	5.3	3.8	16.1	4.5
Illinois .....	5,011	100.0	.2	8.2	13.6	8.5	5.1	15.0	5.2
Indiana .....	2,717	100.0	.3	7.3	21.2	15.1	6.0	14.8	5.3
Iowa .....	1,474	100.0	.1	6.7	15.9	9.5	6.4	16.2	4.7
Kansas .....	1,259	100.0	.7	6.5	11.6	6.9	4.6	15.8	5.2
Kentucky .....	1,698	100.0	1.4	8.1	13.4	9.3	4.2	15.3	5.1
Louisiana .....	1,372	100.0	3.5	9.3	8.6	4.5	4.1	15.8	4.5
Maine .....	644	100.0	.1	7.7	11.5	6.4	5.0	17.7	4.1
Maryland .....	1,871	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	6.2	3.9	2.3	13.2	4.0
Massachusetts .....	2,900	100.0	.1	7.3	10.4	6.9	3.6	14.5	3.4
Michigan .....	4,041	100.0	.1	7.1	19.6	15.6	4.1	15.7	4.0
Minnesota .....	2,566	100.0	.2	7.0	13.7	9.1	4.7	15.7	4.5
Mississippi .....	827	100.0	.8	8.8	13.5	8.4	5.1	15.9	6.2
Missouri .....	2,479	100.0	.3	8.4	10.8	6.9	4.0	17.8	5.8
Montana .....	430	100.0	.8	10.3	5.4	3.4	2.0	16.4	4.9
Nebraska .....	885	100.0	.1	7.7	10.5	5.1	5.4	16.3	5.2
Nevada .....	948	100.0	1.7	10.7	4.6	3.3	1.3	16.3	4.1
New Hampshire .....	670	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.7	14.8	11.6	3.2	16.7	4.1
New Jersey .....	3,343	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.9	10.0	4.7	5.3	15.1	6.2
New Mexico .....	744	100.0	2.3	8.4	5.0	3.5	1.5	13.9	5.2
New York .....	6,774	100.0	.1	7.0	9.0	5.4	3.6	14.1	4.9
North Carolina .....	3,089	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.9	15.0	7.8	7.1	15.1	4.4
North Dakota .....	330	100.0	.9	6.9	6.2	4.3	1.9	15.8	5.2
Ohio .....	4,833	100.0	.5	6.6	16.5	10.8	5.7	15.8	4.6
Oklahoma .....	1,302	100.0	1.9	7.3	9.7	6.3	3.4	14.9	5.2
Oregon .....	1,554	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.9	12.9	8.8	4.1	16.1	4.5
Pennsylvania .....	5,279	100.0	.4	7.2	14.6	8.7	5.9	14.4	5.6
Rhode Island .....	481	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	13.9	9.7	4.2	15.8	3.2
South Carolina .....	1,387	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.8	14.8	8.3	6.5	17.9	5.5
South Dakota .....	391	100.0	.2	7.0	10.9	7.2	3.7	16.5	3.7
Tennessee .....	2,263	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.9	16.0	9.9	6.1	15.5	5.5
Texas .....	8,728	100.0	1.4	9.8	10.2	5.9	4.3	15.3	5.2
Utah .....	1,088	100.0	1.4	8.5	11.0	6.9	4.1	15.1	5.3
Vermont .....	330	100.0	.2	8.8	11.2	7.9	3.3	15.5	3.4
Virginia .....	2,764	100.0	.4	9.2	8.2	5.0	3.2	14.0	4.2
Washington .....	2,589	100.0	.1	7.7	11.5	8.8	2.7	15.2	5.5
West Virginia .....	723	100.0	3.1	7.5	9.9	6.0	3.9	16.5	5.5
Wisconsin .....	2,719	100.0	.1	7.3	19.7	11.9	7.8	14.7	4.4
Wyoming .....	260	100.0	6.9	9.3	4.2	2.0	2.2	14.5	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>White</b>								
Alabama .....	2.3	6.1	8.3	19.0	6.1	4.7	3.7	1.5
Alaska .....	2.5	4.9	8.7	22.1	8.6	5.7	9.7	3.4
Arizona .....	2.0	7.8	11.0	18.1	10.4	4.8	5.1	.8
Arkansas .....	1.1	6.0	7.1	18.8	6.7	4.4	3.6	4.0
California .....	3.2	7.9	12.5	18.1	8.5	5.1	4.0	2.0
Colorado .....	3.4	8.3	12.6	19.1	9.5	5.0	4.6	1.4
Connecticut .....	2.8	9.6	9.7	22.4	7.8	4.7	3.6	.5
Delaware .....	1.9	11.4	8.3	18.6	8.0	4.4	4.9	1.3
District of Columbia .....	5.9	6.9	27.3	12.5	7.5	11.6	17.4	.2
Florida .....	2.4	8.6	12.4	17.3	10.3	5.4	4.8	.8
Georgia .....	2.4	6.8	11.5	17.6	6.2	4.9	4.0	1.2
Hawaii .....	2.2	6.9	12.7	22.3	14.0	4.9	7.0	2.1
Idaho .....	1.9	6.0	9.0	19.7	8.7	4.3	5.0	6.0
Illinois .....	2.1	7.7	11.6	18.2	8.6	5.0	3.6	1.0
Indiana .....	1.9	6.2	6.8	19.5	7.1	4.7	3.3	1.7
Iowa .....	2.0	7.4	7.0	21.4	6.4	4.5	3.5	4.3
Kansas .....	3.9	6.2	7.8	20.8	7.9	4.9	4.7	4.1
Kentucky .....	2.0	6.4	6.1	22.5	8.2	4.5	4.3	2.8
Louisiana .....	2.2	7.5	9.5	21.0	7.8	4.2	4.2	1.8
Maine .....	1.8	6.8	6.8	24.1	8.6	4.6	4.2	2.1
Maryland .....	2.8	7.8	15.1	19.7	7.0	5.1	8.5	.5
Massachusetts .....	2.8	8.0	13.2	24.8	7.4	4.5	3.3	.3
Michigan .....	1.9	5.7	8.7	20.2	8.2	4.1	3.4	1.3
Minnesota .....	2.1	8.6	9.2	20.9	7.3	4.7	3.4	2.8
Mississippi .....	1.8	5.7	5.8	19.6	6.9	6.6	4.7	3.7
Missouri .....	2.7	6.9	8.5	20.7	7.4	4.8	3.9	2.1
Montana .....	2.0	6.0	6.6	20.4	9.5	5.3	4.8	7.4
Nebraska .....	2.1	7.6	7.3	21.7	7.3	4.3	3.2	6.6
Nevada .....	1.6	7.6	10.8	12.3	22.0	4.2	3.5	.5
New Hampshire .....	2.2	7.0	9.6	21.7	7.3	4.2	3.6	.9
New Jersey .....	3.2	8.4	12.6	20.6	7.4	4.7	4.6	.4
New Mexico .....	1.9	5.6	10.8	23.2	9.7	5.1	6.4	2.5
New York .....	3.4	8.5	11.3	23.0	7.9	4.8	5.2	.7
North Carolina .....	2.2	6.9	8.7	18.3	7.0	5.8	3.5	2.3
North Dakota .....	1.9	6.1	6.2	24.4	7.6	4.8	4.7	9.3
Ohio .....	2.0	6.6	8.6	20.8	9.4	4.2	3.3	1.1
Oklahoma .....	3.0	7.4	8.0	20.4	8.3	5.5	5.4	2.9
Oregon .....	1.8	6.8	10.0	19.6	8.4	4.6	4.1	3.4
Pennsylvania .....	2.1	6.4	9.1	22.3	7.1	5.0	3.9	1.8
Rhode Island .....	1.7	7.3	9.6	24.3	8.7	4.4	4.5	.7
South Carolina .....	1.9	7.4	8.7	17.7	9.2	4.5	3.4	1.2
South Dakota .....	1.7	7.7	5.0	23.9	8.6	4.1	3.2	7.6
Tennessee .....	1.6	6.5	7.5	20.6	8.5	4.5	3.5	1.5
Texas .....	2.6	6.9	10.3	18.6	7.8	5.3	4.1	2.5
Utah .....	2.4	6.5	10.4	20.6	8.2	4.4	5.0	1.3
Vermont .....	2.1	4.7	8.2	25.9	8.7	4.4	4.4	2.6
Virginia .....	3.5	7.0	13.5	18.1	7.3	5.7	7.6	1.4
Washington .....	2.6	6.3	10.2	19.7	8.1	4.5	5.3	3.3
West Virginia .....	1.8	4.4	6.9	23.2	9.3	4.8	6.0	1.1
Wisconsin .....	1.7	6.2	7.3	20.4	8.3	4.1	3.1	2.6
Wyoming .....	1.6	4.3	6.7	19.7	8.8	5.3	5.5	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Black or African American</b>									
Alabama .....	449	100.0	.4	3.6	18.6	10.5	8.1	14.7	6.0
Alaska .....	9	100.0	.3	4.2	.5	.3	.2	18.5	10.9
Arizona .....	83	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	7.8	4.6	3.2	13.1	9.7
Arkansas .....	167	100.0	.3	2.7	17.8	6.7	11.1	11.4	6.6
California .....	953	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	8.0	5.1	2.9	12.2	6.9
Colorado .....	77	100.0	.8	3.1	7.7	4.2	3.5	20.9	12.6
Connecticut .....	149	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.6	9.6	7.0	2.6	15.8	5.2
Delaware .....	71	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	12.3	5.5	6.8	11.9	8.2
District of Columbia .....	128	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	1.5	.3	1.2	8.7	7.4
Florida .....	1,137	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	4.8	2.1	2.7	15.3	6.3
Georgia .....	1,087	100.0	.4	6.0	9.6	3.4	6.2	14.0	7.9
Hawaii .....	10	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.8	41.3	41.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	718	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	9.7	4.6	5.2	11.2	9.5
Indiana .....	209	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	16.9	13.6	3.3	11.6	6.3
Iowa .....	22	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	15.3	2.9	12.5	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	59	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.1	13.2	7.7	5.6	11.1	3.1
Kentucky .....	131	100.0	.4	2.2	15.5	8.1	7.3	14.7	5.2
Louisiana .....	533	100.0	.9	6.2	9.5	3.5	6.0	13.1	6.5
Maine .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.9	10.4	18.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	725	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.6	4.9	2.1	2.8	13.7	6.1
Massachusetts .....	181	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	5.7	3.8	1.9	12.6	7.7
Michigan .....	523	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	19.6	17.7	1.9	11.6	5.7
Minnesota .....	82	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	10.5	7.1	3.4	16.3	4.1
Mississippi .....	396	100.0	.6	5.6	23.8	15.0	8.8	10.2	4.3
Missouri .....	282	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.6	10.4	4.7	5.8	14.3	5.4
Nebraska .....	29	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	10.6	1.8	8.9	11.2	8.1
Nevada .....	68	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	1.5	.5	1.0	16.0	5.9
New Hampshire .....	7	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.7	9.9	6.3	3.6	16.4	2.9
New Jersey .....	530	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	8.8	4.8	4.0	16.2	9.5
New Mexico .....	17	100.0	2.0	1.4	3.4	.7	2.7	15.9	10.0
New York .....	1,330	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.4	3.5	1.7	1.8	11.5	9.1
North Carolina .....	749	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	13.7	5.7	8.0	13.6	6.4
North Dakota .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.9	16.2	5.4	10.8	10.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	521	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	13.7	10.0	3.7	10.8	6.5
Oklahoma .....	116	100.0	.5	2.7	7.1	5.5	1.6	15.1	4.0
Oregon .....	28	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	13.1	11.9	1.2	20.7	8.3
Pennsylvania .....	476	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	8.9	3.9	5.1	10.1	7.6
Rhode Island .....	29	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	12.6	7.6	5.1	10.7	1.5
South Carolina .....	514	100.0	.2	5.0	22.3	11.1	11.2	13.2	5.5
South Dakota .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	41.3	13.0	28.3	13.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	411	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	10.9	6.8	4.1	13.2	10.4
Texas .....	1,034	100.0	.8	3.5	11.1	5.5	5.5	14.2	8.5
Utah .....	10	100.0	3.3	1.1	21.8	16.4	5.4	12.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vermont .....	2	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.7	10.3	9.3	16.8	6.2
Virginia .....	629	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.0	11.7	6.0	5.7	14.8	8.7
Washington .....	90	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	8.8	4.0	4.8	16.7	5.2
West Virginia .....	17	100.0	1.2	3.0	7.3	2.8	4.5	18.7	4.2
Wisconsin .....	110	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	9.0	3.6	5.3	14.3	10.0
Wyoming .....	2	100.0	5.8	7.5	4.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	23.9	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Alabama .....	1.6	3.9	4.3	24.4	9.8	5.4	6.2	1.1
Alaska .....	2.7	7.5	6.0	23.6	7.6	7.0	11.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	3.4	7.6	14.8	21.9	4.8	.7	14.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arkansas .....	1.7	3.0	5.0	29.3	9.5	4.1	6.8	1.9
California .....	4.1	8.9	11.1	25.2	6.5	4.8	7.9	.1
Colorado .....	5.8	6.7	9.3	14.2	8.7	2.9	7.1	.1
Connecticut .....	3.4	8.1	7.5	27.0	6.2	5.1	7.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Delaware .....	1.9	15.6	7.3	22.6	6.0	4.7	6.2	.1
District of Columbia .....	3.4	6.6	14.7	21.1	9.8	7.3	15.3	.1
Florida .....	2.3	6.9	9.2	25.9	11.0	4.1	6.4	.3
Georgia .....	3.2	6.3	8.8	21.1	10.6	6.9	5.0	.4
Hawaii .....	.8	12.0	10.4	18.8	11.3	2.0	30.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	5.3	17.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5
Illinois .....	3.7	7.2	9.7	26.8	8.3	5.8	5.5	.1
Indiana .....	3.0	4.8	8.0	27.6	8.2	5.1	5.6	.1
Iowa .....	2.7	5.1	18.4	23.3	14.0	3.1	6.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	4.1	5.5	6.6	24.2	9.4	4.7	8.5	.7
Kentucky .....	2.6	4.7	9.3	25.1	10.5	4.1	5.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	1.2	4.2	5.9	27.8	13.3	4.3	5.9	1.1
Maine .....	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.7	11.9	22.5	16.8	10.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	2.9	4.7	10.8	25.6	5.3	5.2	16.0	.2
Massachusetts .....	1.2	7.4	7.3	37.2	7.6	3.3	5.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Michigan .....	1.5	5.9	7.3	27.9	8.0	4.2	5.4	.3
Minnesota .....	2.9	9.7	10.5	30.9	4.8	3.8	4.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mississippi .....	.8	1.6	4.7	27.6	8.0	5.6	6.2	1.1
Missouri .....	3.4	8.6	6.9	26.8	8.1	4.8	6.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	2.2	5.2	10.2	25.4	10.7	4.4	6.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	4.0	5.5	9.1	13.7	31.4	5.7	4.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.6	10.0	12.1	14.1	14.4	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	2.8	8.8	9.0	27.3	6.2	3.2	5.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Mexico .....	3.6	8.9	6.7	29.1	6.1	6.0	5.6	1.2
New York .....	2.6	8.2	9.2	33.6	5.1	6.8	6.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
North Carolina .....	2.0	6.6	7.7	28.6	8.2	4.3	4.8	.9
North Dakota .....	9.5	7.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	41.5	2.6	.9	4.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	1.8	6.8	8.6	29.5	10.5	4.4	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	3.1	6.3	6.9	28.9	9.9	6.5	8.8	.1
Oregon .....	3.0	6.5	7.9	18.5	5.5	3.5	2.6	5.8
Pennsylvania .....	2.9	8.4	8.5	30.1	7.9	4.8	7.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Rhode Island .....	1.9	11.1	8.3	29.4	9.4	6.1	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Carolina .....	1.2	4.6	4.4	20.8	9.3	3.7	8.3	1.4
South Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	13.0	19.1	2.2	2.8	.9
Tennessee .....	2.2	7.2	7.1	23.1	8.5	5.0	9.2	.1
Texas .....	2.3	7.0	8.2	27.2	7.9	3.4	5.7	.4
Utah .....	3.8	8.2	11.1	14.8	3.6	4.2	15.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vermont .....	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	37.2	5.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	2.0	5.4	7.8	23.3	8.0	4.5	8.5	.1
Washington .....	6.0	5.7	3.8	26.7	6.3	10.0	8.9	.6
West Virginia .....	1.0	4.5	7.4	27.4	15.9	.3	9.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	.2	4.0	5.2	34.3	11.5	2.9	7.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	45.2	10.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Asian</b>									
Alabama .....	24	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.7	11.8	4.9	2.6	3.4
Alaska .....	20	100.0	.5	3.3	13.3	.6	12.8	16.6	13.5
Arizona .....	56	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	11.7	11.0	.7	7.9	6.5
Arkansas .....	16	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	26.7	14.9	11.8	10.2	3.7
California .....	2,071	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	13.7	10.0	3.8	16.4	4.6
Colorado .....	51	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	22.5	10.9	11.6	8.7	2.9
Connecticut .....	42	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	15.8	8.5	7.3	14.3	3.4
Delaware .....	11	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	16.6	5.5	11.1	12.7	2.1
District of Columbia .....	8	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	2.4
Florida .....	177	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	8.6	5.1	3.5	17.3	.9
Georgia .....	113	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	16.7	6.6	10.1	21.8	.4
Hawaii .....	290	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.9	3.4	1.0	2.4	16.4	5.5
Idaho .....	6	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.0	21.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.7	4.9
Illinois .....	214	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	14.7	10.9	3.9	18.9	5.0
Indiana .....	38	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.5	8.6	2.9	8.4	2.2
Iowa .....	30	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.3	9.5	11.8	7.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	38	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	14.6	8.8	5.8	10.7	2.8
Kentucky .....	26	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.0	14.3	5.6	11.7	1.0
Louisiana .....	14	100.0	1.5	9.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	32.7	6.8
Maine .....	8	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	15.9	2.7	13.3	21.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	120	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	6.4	4.7	1.7	17.4	2.1
Massachusetts .....	119	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	22.1	15.5	6.7	10.0	2.3
Michigan .....	114	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	33.6	28.0	5.6	6.6	1.5
Minnesota .....	117	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	25.0	17.2	7.8	14.3	.4
Mississippi .....	10	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.5	10.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	36	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	19.5	6.6	12.9	10.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	17	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.1	7.1	6.0	18.3	4.3
Nevada .....	67	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	4.1	3.6	.6	14.0	2.2
New Hampshire .....	11	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	35.9	35.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	257	100.0	.1	1.4	13.3	6.0	7.3	16.7	6.5
New Mexico .....	13	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.7	1.9	4.8	14.7	3.4
New York .....	597	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	8.2	3.7	4.6	15.4	6.9
North Carolina .....	82	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	27.9	20.5	7.4	13.5	2.1
North Dakota .....	1	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	4.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	90	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.6	9.5	8.1	6.4	1.1
Oklahoma .....	31	100.0	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.1	7.3	5.8	10.2	2.9
Oregon .....	60	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	26.6	23.2	3.4	13.7	1.7
Pennsylvania .....	110	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	18.1	9.2	8.9	10.3	1.5
Rhode Island .....	14	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	27.5	19.6	7.8	16.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Carolina .....	15	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	36.4	22.6	13.9	3.4	4.2
South Dakota .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	30.9	4.0	26.9	15.3	1.2
Tennessee .....	40	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.8	4.4	8.5	18.2	.6
Texas .....	342	100.0	1.0	1.0	13.4	10.4	3.0	9.9	3.0
Utah .....	17	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.0	17.9	6.0	12.3	3.9
Vermont .....	2	100.0	4.0	1.1	21.2	16.8	4.4	13.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	184	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	5.0	2.3	2.7	10.5	4.3
Washington .....	195	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	22.9	17.1	5.8	16.2	1.6
West Virginia .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	50	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	20.3	9.6	10.7	13.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wyoming .....	1	100.0	6.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	25.7	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Asian</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	10.5	27.7	31.5	3.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.8	5.9	10.2	18.4	4.6	7.5	.3
Arizona .....	9.0	8.9	12.0	25.0	10.1	5.3	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2	14.2	19.3	5.9	2.7	9.7
California .....	2.4	8.2	12.7	20.2	9.5	5.4	4.2	.3
Colorado .....	1.5	11.0	7.5	14.2	15.2	8.4	6.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Connecticut .....	1.3	8.1	14.5	26.1	7.1	4.5	3.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Delaware .....	.7	20.2	13.6	16.1	11.6	5.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	10.0	5.5	25.0	10.6	20.0	13.4	8.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	.2	6.4	7.4	25.8	12.3	13.2	3.8	1.0
Georgia .....	2.4	2.0	18.0	11.1	14.5	12.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Hawaii .....	1.7	6.7	8.5	19.1	17.0	4.6	8.5	2.7
Idaho .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	17.0	23.1	15.3	2.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	3.1	7.6	11.8	26.0	6.7	1.9	2.7	.1
Indiana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.9	4.9	44.0	16.5	1.7	3.5	2.2
Iowa .....	.9	6.4	15.9	25.4	15.2	6.0	1.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	2.3	7.6	7.6	33.4	13.3	3.7	2.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kentucky .....	2.8	7.2	10.4	21.7	10.5	8.8	3.4	2.6
Louisiana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2	31.9	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maine .....	2.4	22.2	3.9	17.5	7.8	7.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	1.2	5.0	14.6	24.3	5.5	10.3	10.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	4.2	7.9	17.8	21.7	4.1	6.9	1.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Michigan .....	2.5	3.9	11.1	28.1	7.4	3.4	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Minnesota .....	2.3	7.0	10.8	21.7	12.6	5.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mississippi .....	5.0	8.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.6	24.2	6.1	7.6	2.5
Missouri .....	3.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.0	39.5	7.0	6.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	2.9	8.4	8.8	21.8	13.7	6.6	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	1.9	5.3	9.1	19.0	35.7	3.0	1.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	1.2	9.1	14.6	7.2	14.8	1.1	5.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	4.9	11.3	14.0	18.8	6.7	4.9	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.6	25.9	17.6	11.9	4.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	2.5	7.3	10.9	20.5	14.9	7.0	2.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
North Carolina .....	.3	7.3	10.1	8.5	12.2	10.3	4.7	1.0
North Dakota .....	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	35.8	17.9	5.0	12.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	2.6	4.6	12.1	27.1	22.0	1.8	4.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	7.4	19.7	15.8	25.5	3.3	.6
Oregon .....	2.3	3.7	8.5	16.6	15.8	6.8	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	1.3	6.5	13.2	17.8	15.4	8.7	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Rhode Island .....	1.0	4.9	4.6	10.5	27.7	5.7	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Carolina .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.3	19.8	4.4	20.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Dakota .....	.8	8.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	31.5	8.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	6.3	4.5	16.0	35.6	3.3	2.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	3.6	6.0	13.9	24.0	11.6	9.6	2.0	1.0
Utah .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.3	10.0	13.1	15.0	3.0	6.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	6.6	23.9	19.1	3.9	5.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	5.1	7.3	19.6	14.2	13.6	12.1	4.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Washington .....	3.0	6.5	9.4	16.8	13.1	4.5	3.8	.1
West Virginia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	72.7	8.3	7.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	3.4	4.0	10.5	24.5	17.8	3.7	1.3	.4
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.1	20.7	17.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>									
Alabama .....	48	100.0	2.0	19.6	35.2	23.1	12.1	5.2	2.0
Alaska .....	15	100.0	.4	11.8	1.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	16.7	4.8
Arizona .....	752	100.0	.3	15.9	8.8	6.5	2.3	16.5	3.9
Arkansas .....	49	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	26.4	37.0	8.4	28.6	5.2	1.7
California .....	5,012	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.6	13.5	7.4	6.2	15.6	5.2
Colorado .....	415	100.0	.3	15.6	8.9	4.3	4.6	12.9	4.7
Connecticut .....	146	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.6	16.1	10.4	5.7	15.3	4.3
Delaware .....	25	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.3	22.2	5.8	16.4	10.1	1.4
District of Columbia .....	26	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.4	1.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	6.7	.8
Florida .....	1,572	100.0	.1	11.9	7.6	4.4	3.1	16.8	5.6
Georgia .....	285	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	32.8	23.0	5.7	17.3	6.1	1.6
Hawaii .....	35	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.6	3.3	1.8	1.5	15.2	5.6
Idaho .....	51	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	15.3	4.7	10.6	12.5	3.2
Illinois .....	704	100.0	.1	9.8	20.9	12.0	8.9	12.5	4.6
Indiana .....	114	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.6	31.8	21.6	10.2	16.5	6.4
Iowa .....	59	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.8	42.3	2.9	39.4	8.6	3.4
Kansas .....	80	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.8	17.7	9.6	8.1	11.2	5.3
Kentucky .....	30	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.3	15.8	5.9	9.9	7.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	46	100.0	2.8	14.4	18.1	11.6	6.4	6.1	2.7
Maine .....	5	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	27.5	4.6	23.0	19.5	2.4
Maryland .....	222	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.5	4.0	2.5	1.5	8.5	3.5
Massachusetts .....	214	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.4	14.8	6.5	8.4	11.7	3.5
Michigan .....	140	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.8	25.6	15.9	9.7	12.0	4.3
Minnesota .....	76	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.0	18.8	10.9	7.9	12.4	1.8
Mississippi .....	25	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.0	30.1	15.8	14.3	6.8	1.0
Missouri .....	90	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.6	14.6	10.5	4.0	10.6	5.3
Montana .....	10	100.0	2.3	11.9	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	17.2	5.9
Nebraska .....	58	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.6	31.7	2.3	29.5	11.2	1.6
Nevada .....	211	100.0	1.0	18.3	5.4	4.0	1.5	13.3	2.5
New Hampshire .....	13	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	22.9	15.6	7.3	16.9	1.8
New Jersey .....	592	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.7	15.3	7.2	8.1	16.8	6.8
New Mexico .....	341	100.0	1.4	11.2	4.9	3.1	1.8	13.0	5.6
New York .....	1,249	100.0	.1	8.2	10.2	4.8	5.4	14.0	5.9
North Carolina .....	303	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.1	19.7	6.3	13.4	8.3	2.6
North Dakota .....	4	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.1	11.1	10.5	.6	6.4	2.1
Ohio .....	147	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.1	20.6	11.4	9.3	11.3	3.3
Oklahoma .....	67	100.0	2.8	19.4	14.8	6.8	7.9	13.7	2.2
Oregon .....	158	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	18.3	6.7	11.6	14.2	2.5
Pennsylvania .....	199	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.7	19.8	9.9	9.8	13.0	3.6
Rhode Island .....	44	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	26.4	17.1	9.3	13.7	2.0
South Carolina .....	44	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.9	17.3	6.2	11.1	13.9	5.4
South Dakota .....	6	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	36.0	11.5	24.5	6.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	80	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.3	24.4	7.0	17.4	5.2	4.8
Texas .....	3,474	100.0	1.2	14.2	11.4	5.9	5.5	15.1	5.3
Utah .....	100	100.0	.3	15.5	22.5	9.1	13.4	10.5	5.5
Vermont .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	3.3	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.1	3.4
Virginia .....	213	100.0	.7	21.5	5.3	3.8	1.5	8.2	2.4
Washington .....	201	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.6	8.3	5.1	3.2	12.0	2.3
West Virginia .....	9	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	48.5	48.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	8.4
Wisconsin .....	134	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.1	28.3	13.4	14.8	11.1	3.0
Wyoming .....	17	100.0	4.2	15.1	6.4	3.1	3.2	12.4	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	11.8	10.8	2.1	2.4	1.7	5.5
Alaska .....	2.3	1.6	6.8	19.7	19.8	8.0	5.9	.9
Arizona .....	1.3	3.9	9.9	14.1	13.6	5.2	5.2	1.5
Arkansas .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	3.1	4.2	11.0	3.6	2.3	4.3
California .....	2.0	5.3	10.2	14.3	9.9	6.4	2.5	3.5
Colorado .....	3.1	4.8	9.3	14.7	14.9	4.5	3.9	2.3
Connecticut .....	.7	7.2	8.6	19.0	11.4	5.1	5.8	.1
Delaware .....	.7	7.7	7.2	14.2	15.6	3.2	3.8	3.7
District of Columbia .....	1.9	8.3	18.4	10.8	17.8	9.0	8.6	.2
Florida .....	1.8	7.2	13.1	14.1	11.3	6.1	3.2	1.3
Georgia .....	2.4	2.4	9.1	6.7	10.1	3.6	1.4	.8
Hawaii .....	1.4	6.6	7.5	15.6	22.2	3.8	7.7	1.4
Idaho .....	2.1	5.1	7.8	8.4	10.0	3.5	.8	23.0
Illinois .....	1.3	6.0	12.6	9.6	14.2	5.7	2.6	.1
Indiana .....	1.5	1.2	3.8	8.5	9.9	1.9	4.9	2.8
Iowa .....	.7	3.0	5.5	10.1	7.8	4.6	.6	3.6
Kansas .....	2.6	6.2	9.3	7.8	16.4	4.6	5.2	2.0
Kentucky .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	4.9	16.5	27.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	4.8
Louisiana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	5.4	8.0	25.7	6.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.8
Maine .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.8	7.8	20.1	7.1	4.1	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	.6	2.9	22.0	8.1	15.4	7.3	3.0	.2
Massachusetts .....	1.4	5.0	13.9	24.4	13.2	4.8	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Michigan .....	2.5	2.6	8.4	18.1	11.9	3.0	1.7	1.1
Minnesota .....	2.2	4.5	10.9	11.0	19.9	4.9	1.0	2.6
Mississippi .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	13.3	2.0	9.0	1.3	.6	10.0
Missouri .....	.4	3.9	7.8	10.9	20.2	3.1	1.6	1.0
Montana .....	4.8	4.3	6.8	11.4	24.2	2.5	2.0	3.6
Nebraska .....	.5	2.5	9.3	12.0	10.0	3.1	1.8	3.8
Nevada .....	1.2	2.6	7.9	7.5	33.6	5.2	1.0	.6
New Hampshire .....	3.1	6.4	7.5	14.7	14.9	6.1	2.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	2.2	5.0	11.8	14.6	11.2	6.9	2.2	.4
New Mexico .....	1.9	4.5	8.3	23.7	11.6	4.4	7.1	2.2
New York .....	1.6	6.9	10.2	20.6	11.7	7.4	3.0	.2
North Carolina .....	.6	1.6	10.9	5.3	9.5	4.9	.4	8.0
North Dakota .....	1.8	2.7	9.1	12.7	11.4	9.1	12.3	7.1
Ohio .....	1.0	2.2	12.8	14.3	15.7	5.0	1.5	.2
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	11.5	8.2	10.3	8.0	3.3	3.5
Oregon .....	1.4	3.4	10.6	9.8	13.9	2.7	2.8	11.5
Pennsylvania .....	1.9	6.2	7.5	18.7	8.8	4.5	2.2	8.2
Rhode Island .....	.2	5.6	10.4	18.1	9.3	4.5	1.3	2.5
South Carolina .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.1	7.4	5.2	4.3	2.2	8.3
South Dakota .....	.5	8.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.7	10.7	2.8	2.7	3.5
Tennessee .....	1.8	6.8	10.2	5.0	7.9	3.0	.4	2.4
Texas .....	1.9	4.9	8.3	16.6	10.3	5.7	3.3	1.7
Utah .....	1.0	2.5	9.5	10.9	14.8	2.5	3.4	1.1
Vermont .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.7	43.6	7.0	1.2	3.4	2.2
Virginia .....	3.4	6.0	15.3	9.1	15.4	8.0	4.2	.5
Washington .....	1.7	4.4	14.7	14.8	11.2	2.8	3.8	16.4
West Virginia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.5	5.6	6.6	4.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	1.9	2.9	10.0	14.6	14.8	3.7	.2	1.4
Wyoming .....	1.0	2.1	7.7	19.6	12.2	7.0	4.6	2.4

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self- employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self- employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private house- hold	Total	Federal	State and local	
TOTAL												
Alabama .....	2,053	28	19	9	2,024	1,898	1,601	11	296	65	231	126
Alaska .....	306	9	4	4	297	269	193	1	76	16	59	28
Arizona .....	2,637	19	16	2	2,619	2,440	2,055	12	385	58	328	176
Arkansas .....	1,231	47	27	19	1,184	1,087	907	4	180	24	156	96
California .....	16,466	269	220	49	16,197	14,621	12,308	145	2,313	319	1,994	1,556
Colorado .....	2,389	31	21	10	2,358	2,163	1,808	12	354	67	287	192
Connecticut .....	1,702	7	4	3	1,695	1,593	1,367	10	225	26	200	102
Delaware .....	409	4	3	1	405	386	332	1	55	10	44	19
District of Columbia .....	275	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	274	260	191	2	70	49	21	14
Florida .....	8,021	62	46	16	7,959	7,499	6,437	51	1,062	172	890	457
Georgia .....	4,194	38	28	10	4,155	3,879	3,323	19	556	77	479	275
Hawaii .....	591	13	7	6	578	539	423	1	116	34	82	38
Idaho .....	669	40	26	13	629	566	465	4	101	11	90	63
Illinois .....	5,997	52	15	36	5,945	5,623	4,908	30	715	99	617	320
Indiana .....	2,993	47	25	22	2,947	2,790	2,446	3	344	33	310	157
Iowa .....	1,545	65	28	36	1,481	1,384	1,158	6	226	23	203	96
Kansas .....	1,398	54	21	31	1,344	1,256	1,005	9	251	38	213	87
Kentucky .....	1,874	48	19	26	1,827	1,720	1,426	5	294	46	247	106
Louisiana .....	1,934	31	21	11	1,902	1,760	1,457	20	303	40	263	141
Maine .....	664	14	7	7	650	588	494	4	93	16	77	62
Maryland .....	2,762	11	6	5	2,750	2,595	2,006	17	589	253	336	155
Massachusetts .....	3,226	9	7	2	3,217	2,976	2,600	11	376	68	308	241
Michigan .....	4,758	55	30	24	4,702	4,440	3,809	22	631	67	564	260
Minnesota .....	2,800	72	22	49	2,728	2,553	2,182	11	371	45	326	174
Mississippi .....	1,252	36	24	12	1,217	1,131	898	5	234	32	202	84
Missouri .....	2,844	53	13	40	2,791	2,615	2,242	16	373	57	316	176
Montana .....	462	33	20	13	428	375	298	1	77	14	63	53
Nebraska .....	953	60	24	35	893	837	691	3	146	25	121	56
Nevada .....	1,125	5	4	1	1,120	1,055	940	4	116	17	99	64
New Hampshire .....	698	6	3	3	691	640	556	2	84	13	71	51
New Jersey .....	4,178	13	10	3	4,165	3,955	3,337	26	618	79	539	208
New Mexico .....	860	20	10	11	840	771	572	5	199	57	142	68
New York .....	8,823	49	23	25	8,773	8,172	6,716	74	1,456	159	1,296	599
North Carolina .....	4,016	82	53	29	3,933	3,686	3,131	19	555	63	492	245
North Dakota .....	347	31	9	21	316	294	230	1	65	11	53	21
Ohio .....	5,514	53	17	33	5,460	5,161	4,477	24	684	93	591	296
Oklahoma .....	1,630	42	18	24	1,587	1,468	1,213	6	255	52	203	118
Oregon .....	1,710	58	39	18	1,652	1,491	1,265	8	226	29	197	159
Pennsylvania .....	5,911	98	48	44	5,813	5,434	4,712	20	722	128	595	372
Rhode Island .....	532	3	2	1	529	498	429	2	68	11	57	31
South Carolina .....	1,935	24	17	7	1,910	1,806	1,491	11	314	38	276	105
South Dakota .....	416	31	8	22	385	358	292	1	66	17	50	27
Tennessee .....	2,747	34	13	21	2,713	2,502	2,127	11	375	73	302	209
Texas .....	10,332	221	115	105	10,110	9,282	7,788	74	1,494	210	1,284	815
Utah .....	1,142	15	9	5	1,128	1,048	870	5	178	37	141	78
Vermont .....	340	9	5	3	331	300	254	2	46	8	38	31
Virginia .....	3,619	39	22	17	3,579	3,377	2,724	20	652	236	416	201
Washington .....	3,037	94	70	24	2,943	2,708	2,242	14	466	61	405	233
West Virginia .....	753	8	4	4	744	707	569	5	138	28	110	37
Wisconsin .....	2,917	73	32	41	2,843	2,681	2,340	6	340	29	312	161
Wyoming .....	271	18	8	9	253	230	178	1	52	7	44	23

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self- employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self- employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private house- hold	Total	Federal	State and local	
Men												
Alabama .....	1,096	24	16	7	1,072	996	868	( 1)	128	41	87	75
Alaska .....	165	7	3	3	158	142	104	( 1)	38	11	27	16
Arizona .....	1,458	14	12	2	1,444	1,343	1,171	2	172	34	138	101
Arkansas .....	668	39	23	16	630	563	495	( 1)	69	12	57	66
California .....	9,076	200	167	32	8,876	7,883	6,907	19	976	188	788	987
Colorado .....	1,305	22	17	5	1,283	1,178	1,014	( 1)	165	44	121	104
Connecticut .....	895	5	3	2	889	822	727	1	96	16	80	67
Delaware .....	212	3	2	1	208	196	173	( 1)	23	5	17	12
District of Columbia .....	136	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	136	128	97	( 1)	31	23	8	8
Florida .....	4,302	42	33	9	4,260	3,978	3,482	3	496	104	392	281
Georgia .....	2,280	26	17	9	2,254	2,077	1,881	1	196	31	166	175
Hawaii .....	304	9	5	4	295	275	221	( 1)	55	21	34	20
Idaho .....	361	30	21	9	331	296	256	( 1)	40	7	33	34
Illinois .....	3,203	39	11	28	3,164	2,976	2,658	1	318	50	268	188
Indiana .....	1,588	31	17	14	1,557	1,464	1,303	( 1)	160	18	143	93
Iowa .....	809	54	23	30	756	706	613	( 1)	93	12	81	49
Kansas .....	754	41	16	24	713	664	549	( 1)	115	21	94	48
Kentucky .....	998	34	14	18	964	895	772	( 1)	123	25	98	69
Louisiana .....	1,008	28	19	9	980	891	771	3	120	19	101	89
Maine .....	344	11	5	6	333	296	254	1	42	10	31	37
Maryland .....	1,431	7	4	3	1,424	1,341	1,066	( 1)	275	128	147	83
Massachusetts .....	1,665	7	6	2	1,657	1,502	1,314	2	188	40	148	155
Michigan .....	2,516	44	25	18	2,472	2,325	2,076	2	249	24	224	147
Minnesota .....	1,470	52	16	35	1,418	1,323	1,179	( 1)	144	23	120	95
Mississippi .....	659	27	18	9	631	580	485	( 1)	94	15	79	52
Missouri .....	1,479	43	9	33	1,436	1,332	1,189	2	142	27	115	105
Montana .....	242	25	16	9	217	185	155	( 1)	30	6	24	32
Nebraska .....	504	48	20	28	456	424	364	1	60	12	48	33
Nevada .....	629	3	2	( 1)	627	588	535	1	53	10	43	38
New Hampshire .....	372	5	2	2	367	334	298	( 1)	36	9	28	33
New Jersey .....	2,245	9	7	2	2,235	2,102	1,817	3	285	46	239	133
New Mexico .....	457	15	8	7	442	405	319	1	87	32	55	37
New York .....	4,671	39	18	21	4,632	4,251	3,598	4	653	89	563	380
North Carolina .....	2,154	63	44	19	2,091	1,919	1,705	1	214	36	178	171
North Dakota .....	181	26	8	17	155	143	116	( 1)	28	6	22	12
Ohio .....	2,900	38	12	24	2,863	2,680	2,380	1	300	55	245	183
Oklahoma .....	874	30	15	14	844	770	656	1	114	32	82	73
Oregon .....	930	42	29	12	888	797	697	( 1)	101	19	82	90
Pennsylvania .....	3,103	76	41	33	3,027	2,776	2,442	2	334	69	265	248
Rhode Island .....	272	2	2	1	269	250	218	( 1)	32	8	24	19
South Carolina .....	1,004	20	14	5	984	922	804	( 1)	119	20	99	62
South Dakota .....	216	24	7	17	192	177	148	( 1)	29	10	20	15
Tennessee .....	1,452	27	12	14	1,425	1,289	1,118	( 1)	171	43	127	134
Texas .....	5,718	163	88	75	5,555	5,010	4,407	5	603	125	479	541
Utah .....	633	11	6	4	622	578	501	( 1)	77	21	56	44
Vermont .....	177	6	4	3	171	151	132	( 1)	19	5	14	20
Virginia .....	1,901	31	19	12	1,870	1,743	1,450	1	292	144	148	127
Washington .....	1,637	74	58	17	1,563	1,425	1,214	1	211	35	176	137
West Virginia .....	401	6	3	2	395	370	304	1	66	17	49	25
Wisconsin .....	1,526	55	23	31	1,470	1,367	1,231	( 1)	136	12	124	103
Wyoming .....	146	12	6	6	134	122	100	( 1)	21	3	18	13

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self- employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self- employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private house- hold	Total	Federal	State and local	
Women												
Alabama .....	957	5	3	1	953	902	734	11	168	24	144	51
Alaska .....	141	2	1	1	139	127	89	1	38	6	33	12
Arizona .....	1,179	5	4	( 1 )	1,175	1,097	884	10	213	23	190	75
Arkansas .....	562	8	4	4	554	524	412	4	112	13	99	30
California .....	7,390	69	52	17	7,321	6,738	5,401	126	1,337	131	1,206	569
Colorado .....	1,084	9	4	5	1,075	984	795	12	190	23	167	88
Connecticut .....	807	2	( 1 )	1	806	770	640	10	130	10	120	35
Delaware .....	198	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	197	190	158	( 1 )	32	5	27	7
District of Columbia .....	138	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	138	133	94	2	39	26	13	6
Florida .....	3,719	20	13	8	3,699	3,521	2,954	48	566	68	498	176
Georgia .....	1,914	12	11	1	1,901	1,801	1,441	18	360	47	313	100
Hawaii .....	287	4	2	2	283	264	202	1	62	14	48	18
Idaho .....	307	9	5	4	298	269	208	3	61	3	57	29
Illinois .....	2,794	12	4	8	2,781	2,647	2,249	29	397	48	349	133
Indiana .....	1,406	15	8	8	1,390	1,326	1,143	3	183	15	168	64
Iowa .....	736	11	5	6	725	678	545	6	133	11	122	47
Kansas .....	644	13	5	7	632	592	456	8	136	17	119	39
Kentucky .....	876	14	5	8	863	826	655	5	171	21	149	37
Louisiana .....	926	3	2	1	923	869	686	17	183	21	162	52
Maine .....	320	3	2	1	317	292	241	4	51	6	46	25
Maryland .....	1,331	4	2	2	1,327	1,254	940	16	314	125	189	72
Massachusetts .....	1,562	2	1	1	1,560	1,474	1,286	10	188	28	160	85
Michigan .....	2,241	12	5	6	2,230	2,115	1,733	20	382	43	339	113
Minnesota .....	1,330	20	5	14	1,310	1,230	1,003	11	228	22	206	80
Mississippi .....	593	8	5	3	585	552	412	5	139	16	123	32
Missouri .....	1,365	10	3	6	1,355	1,284	1,053	14	230	30	200	71
Montana .....	220	8	4	4	212	189	143	1	47	9	38	21
Nebraska .....	449	12	4	7	437	413	327	3	86	13	73	23
Nevada .....	496	2	2	( 1 )	494	467	404	4	63	6	57	26
New Hampshire .....	326	2	( 1 )	1	324	306	258	2	48	4	44	18
New Jersey .....	1,933	3	3	1	1,930	1,853	1,520	23	333	32	301	76
New Mexico .....	403	5	2	4	397	365	253	4	112	25	87	31
New York .....	4,151	10	5	4	4,141	3,921	3,118	70	803	70	733	219
North Carolina .....	1,862	20	10	10	1,842	1,767	1,426	18	341	27	314	74
North Dakota .....	166	5	1	4	161	151	114	1	37	5	32	10
Ohio .....	2,613	16	5	9	2,597	2,481	2,097	23	384	37	347	113
Oklahoma .....	756	12	2	10	744	698	557	5	141	20	121	45
Oregon .....	780	16	10	6	764	693	568	8	125	10	115	69
Pennsylvania .....	2,808	22	7	11	2,786	2,658	2,269	18	388	59	330	124
Rhode Island .....	261	1	1	( 1 )	260	248	211	1	36	4	33	12
South Carolina .....	931	5	3	2	926	883	688	11	196	18	178	43
South Dakota .....	200	7	1	5	193	180	143	1	37	7	30	12
Tennessee .....	1,295	7	1	6	1,288	1,212	1,008	10	204	30	175	75
Texas .....	4,614	58	27	31	4,556	4,272	3,381	69	890	85	805	274
Utah .....	509	4	3	1	505	470	369	5	101	16	85	35
Vermont .....	163	2	2	1	160	149	122	2	28	4	24	11
Virginia .....	1,718	9	4	5	1,710	1,634	1,274	19	360	92	268	74
Washington .....	1,400	20	12	7	1,381	1,283	1,028	13	256	26	229	96
West Virginia .....	352	3	1	1	349	338	265	4	72	12	61	11
Wisconsin .....	1,391	18	8	10	1,373	1,314	1,109	6	204	16	188	59
Wyoming .....	125	6	2	4	119	108	78	1	30	4	26	10

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self- employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self- employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private house- hold	Total	Federal	State and local	
White												
Alabama .....	1,535	24	16	7	1,511	1,405	1,195	6	210	46	164	106
Alaska .....	233	8	4	4	225	202	147	1	55	12	43	23
Arizona .....	2,405	18	16	2	2,387	2,223	1,888	12	335	46	289	163
Arkansas .....	1,016	40	23	17	976	889	756	4	133	18	115	86
California .....	12,850	252	207	45	12,598	11,309	9,588	131	1,721	185	1,536	1,274
Colorado .....	2,202	31	20	10	2,171	1,991	1,667	12	324	55	268	179
Connecticut .....	1,490	7	4	3	1,483	1,388	1,196	9	193	20	173	95
Delaware .....	322	4	3	1	317	301	260	1	41	7	34	16
District of Columbia .....	135	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	135	126	96	1	30	25	5	8
Florida .....	6,591	56	40	16	6,535	6,137	5,337	41	800	129	670	396
Georgia .....	2,946	34	24	10	2,912	2,700	2,325	11	375	48	327	211
Hawaii .....	134	3	1	2	131	114	88	( 1)	26	8	18	17
Idaho .....	640	38	25	13	602	541	446	3	96	9	87	60
Illinois .....	5,011	51	14	36	4,960	4,677	4,109	24	568	72	496	281
Indiana .....	2,717	45	24	21	2,671	2,522	2,217	3	305	28	277	149
Iowa .....	1,474	64	28	35	1,410	1,318	1,104	6	214	21	192	92
Kansas .....	1,259	52	20	31	1,207	1,124	904	8	220	32	188	83
Kentucky .....	1,698	47	18	26	1,651	1,549	1,287	5	261	43	218	102
Louisiana .....	1,372	25	15	10	1,347	1,231	1,030	8	202	29	172	114
Maine .....	644	14	7	7	630	569	477	4	91	16	75	61
Maryland .....	1,871	10	5	5	1,861	1,737	1,394	10	343	137	206	124
Massachusetts .....	2,900	9	7	2	2,891	2,657	2,323	10	335	57	278	233
Michigan .....	4,041	53	28	24	3,988	3,749	3,232	18	517	46	471	238
Minnesota .....	2,566	71	20	49	2,496	2,328	1,983	11	345	44	301	167
Mississippi .....	827	30	20	11	796	731	596	3	135	20	114	65
Missouri .....	2,479	52	13	39	2,427	2,268	1,957	15	311	44	267	159
Montana .....	430	32	19	13	398	346	279	1	67	11	56	51
Nebraska .....	885	59	23	35	826	772	637	3	135	22	113	54
Nevada .....	948	5	4	1	943	888	789	3	99	11	88	54
New Hampshire .....	670	6	3	3	664	614	531	2	82	13	70	50
New Jersey .....	3,343	12	10	2	3,331	3,154	2,661	22	493	60	433	175
New Mexico .....	744	18	9	10	726	665	501	4	164	44	120	60
New York .....	6,774	48	23	24	6,726	6,246	5,142	48	1,104	109	995	479
North Carolina .....	3,089	71	45	26	3,018	2,814	2,418	17	397	39	358	203
North Dakota .....	330	31	9	21	299	279	220	1	58	10	49	20
Ohio .....	4,833	53	17	33	4,780	4,507	3,928	20	579	73	506	269
Oklahoma .....	1,302	38	16	22	1,264	1,162	962	5	201	41	159	101
Oregon .....	1,554	53	34	17	1,502	1,355	1,142	6	213	27	186	145
Pennsylvania .....	5,279	98	48	44	5,181	4,839	4,211	15	628	102	526	336
Rhode Island .....	481	3	2	1	478	449	385	1	64	11	53	28
South Carolina .....	1,387	17	10	7	1,370	1,286	1,087	7	198	21	177	84
South Dakota .....	391	30	8	22	361	335	278	1	57	12	45	26
Tennessee .....	2,263	33	13	21	2,230	2,043	1,766	6	277	51	226	183
Texas .....	8,728	214	109	104	8,514	7,757	6,540	67	1,217	154	1,063	745
Utah .....	1,088	15	9	5	1,073	996	825	5	171	35	136	76
Vermont .....	330	9	5	3	322	291	247	2	44	8	36	30
Virginia .....	2,764	39	21	17	2,726	2,557	2,070	11	487	168	319	168
Washington .....	2,589	85	62	23	2,504	2,302	1,915	10	386	45	341	200
West Virginia .....	723	8	4	4	715	679	548	5	131	26	106	36
Wisconsin .....	2,719	72	30	41	2,647	2,491	2,184	6	306	27	279	155
Wyoming .....	260	18	8	9	243	220	171	1	50	7	43	22

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self- employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self- employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private house- hold	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Alabama .....	449	5	3	2	444	429	350	4	78	17	62	15
Alaska .....	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9	8	6	(1)	3	1	2	1
Arizona .....	83	(1)	(1)	(1)	83	81	57	(1)	24	7	17	1
Arkansas .....	167	3	3	(1)	164	158	115	1	43	5	38	6
California .....	953	1	1	(1)	952	900	690	4	210	51	159	52
Colorado .....	77	(1)	(1)	(1)	77	75	61	(1)	14	6	7	3
Connecticut .....	149	(1)	(1)	(1)	149	144	118	1	26	5	21	5
Delaware .....	71	(1)	(1)	(1)	71	69	58	(1)	11	3	8	2
District of Columbia .....	128	(1)	(1)	(1)	128	122	85	1	37	22	15	6
Florida .....	1,137	3	3	(1)	1,134	1,095	872	7	223	31	192	38
Georgia .....	1,087	4	4	(1)	1,083	1,026	853	6	173	27	146	57
Hawaii .....	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	8	4	(1)	5	3	1	1
Idaho .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1
Illinois .....	718	1	1	(1)	717	689	571	6	118	22	97	28
Indiana .....	209	(1)	(1)	(1)	209	204	174	(1)	30	4	26	5
Iowa .....	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	22	21	17	(1)	4	(1)	4	1
Kansas .....	59	(1)	(1)	(1)	58	56	42	(1)	13	3	10	3
Kentucky .....	131	(1)	(1)	(1)	131	128	102	(1)	26	2	24	3
Louisiana .....	533	6	6	1	527	502	409	11	94	10	83	24
Maine .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland .....	725	1	1	(1)	724	700	488	4	212	96	116	24
Massachusetts .....	181	(1)	(1)	(1)	181	178	147	(1)	31	7	24	3
Michigan .....	523	1	1	(1)	521	504	418	3	87	16	71	16
Minnesota .....	82	(1)	(1)	(1)	82	78	65	(1)	13	(1)	12	4
Mississippi .....	396	4	3	1	391	372	280	2	92	11	82	19
Missouri .....	282	(1)	(1)	(1)	282	272	216	2	55	13	42	10
Nebraska .....	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	29	27	23	(1)	4	1	4	1
Nevada .....	68	(1)	(1)	(1)	68	64	57	(1)	7	3	5	4
New Hampshire .....	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7	7	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey .....	530	(1)	(1)	(1)	530	516	417	3	99	13	86	13
New Mexico .....	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	15	12	(1)	4	1	3	1
New York .....	1,330	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,330	1,261	976	20	285	38	247	69
North Carolina .....	749	7	6	1	742	715	577	1	138	19	119	27
North Dakota .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	2	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ohio .....	521	(1)	(1)	(1)	521	500	412	4	89	17	72	21
Oklahoma .....	116	(1)	(1)	(1)	116	111	94	(1)	17	4	14	5
Oregon .....	28	2	2	(1)	26	26	22	1	3	2	1	1
Pennsylvania .....	476	(1)	(1)	(1)	476	456	372	5	84	25	59	20
Rhode Island .....	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	29	28	24	(1)	4	(1)	4	1
South Carolina .....	514	7	7	(1)	507	487	374	4	113	15	97	20
South Dakota .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee .....	411	(1)	(1)	(1)	411	390	300	4	91	22	69	20
Texas .....	1,034	4	2	1	1,030	995	771	3	224	45	179	35
Utah .....	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	10	8	(1)	1	1	1	(1)
Vermont .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia .....	629	1	1	(1)	628	609	474	3	135	52	82	19
Washington .....	90	1	1	(1)	89	77	58	2	19	4	15	12
West Virginia .....	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	17	13	(1)	4	1	3	(1)
Wisconsin .....	110	(1)	(1)	(1)	110	108	89	(1)	19	1	18	2
Wyoming .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self- employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self- employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private house- hold	Total	Federal	State and local	
Asian												
Alabama .....	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	24	22	22	(1)	(1)	(1)		2
Alaska .....	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	20	19	16	(1)	3	1	2	1
Arizona .....	56	(1)	(1)	(1)	56	49	38	(1)	11	2	9	7
Arkansas .....	16	2	(1)	1	14	13	11	(1)	2	1	1	1
California .....	2,071	6	4	1	2,065	1,883	1,604	6	279	74	206	178
Colorado .....	51	(1)	(1)	(1)	51	45	35	(1)	10	4	6	5
Connecticut .....	42	(1)	(1)	(1)	42	41	37	(1)	4	1	3	1
Delaware .....	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	10	9	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
District of Columbia .....	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8	8	7	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)
Florida .....	177	2	2	(1)	176	164	139	(1)	24	6	18	12
Georgia .....	113	(1)	(1)	(1)	113	107	103	(1)	4	(1)	4	6
Hawaii .....	290	8	5	2	283	270	212	1	58	16	43	12
Idaho .....	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	6	4	(1)	1	1	1	(1)
Illinois .....	214	(1)	(1)	(1)	214	206	186	(1)	21	4	17	8
Indiana .....	38	1	(1)	1	37	35	31	(1)	4	1	3	2
Iowa .....	30	(1)	(1)	(1)	30	27	21	(1)	6	1	5	3
Kansas .....	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	38	36	26	(1)	10	1	9	1
Kentucky .....	26	1	1	(1)	25	25	20	(1)	5	1	4	(1)
Louisiana .....	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	14	13	9	(1)	4	(1)	4	1
Maine .....	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8	8	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland .....	120	(1)	(1)	(1)	120	113	91	3	23	16	7	7
Massachusetts .....	119	(1)	(1)	(1)	119	115	108	1	7	4	4	4
Michigan .....	114	(1)	(1)	(1)	114	110	95	(1)	15	1	14	4
Minnesota .....	117	(1)	(1)	(1)	117	115	109	(1)	7	(1)	6	2
Mississippi .....	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	10	8	(1)	2	1	1	(1)
Missouri .....	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	36	33	31	(1)	2	(1)	2	3
Nebraska .....	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	16	13	(1)	3	1	2	1
Nevada .....	67	(1)	(1)	(1)	67	64	61	(1)	3	1	2	2
New Hampshire .....	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	11	10	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey .....	257	(1)	(1)	(1)	257	242	224	(1)	18	5	13	14
New Mexico .....	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	12	9	(1)	3	1	2	(1)
New York .....	597	(1)	(1)	(1)	597	555	505	4	50	8	42	42
North Carolina .....	82	1	(1)	1	82	74	67	(1)	7	3	5	7
North Dakota .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ohio .....	90	(1)	(1)	(1)	90	87	76	(1)	11	3	8	3
Oklahoma .....	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	30	28	22	(1)	6	1	5	2
Oregon .....	60	(1)	(1)	(1)	60	52	49	(1)	3	(1)	3	8
Pennsylvania .....	110	(1)	(1)	(1)	110	97	89	(1)	8	(1)	8	13
Rhode Island .....	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	14	13	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1
South Carolina .....	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	15	15	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)
South Dakota .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	3	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Tennessee .....	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	40	39	33	(1)	5	(1)	5	2
Texas .....	342	3	3	(1)	339	318	285	(1)	33	6	28	21
Utah .....	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	17	14	(1)	3	1	2	(1)
Vermont .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia .....	184	(1)	(1)	(1)	184	170	146	5	24	11	13	13
Washington .....	195	(1)	(1)	(1)	195	178	154	1	24	5	19	17
West Virginia .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	2	1	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)
Wisconsin .....	50	(1)	(1)	(1)	49	47	41	(1)	6	1	5	2
Wyoming .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self- employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self- employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private house- hold	Total	Federal	State and local	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Alabama .....	48	3	3	( 1)	45	43	39	( 1)	4	2	2	3
Alaska .....	15	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	15	13	10	( 1)	3	1	2	1
Arizona .....	752	11	10	1	741	701	604	5	97	16	81	39
Arkansas .....	49	2	2	( 1)	47	45	43	( 1)	2	( 1)	2	2
California .....	5,012	175	165	10	4,837	4,513	4,030	103	483	47	436	316
Colorado .....	415	10	10	( 1)	406	386	333	4	53	10	43	20
Connecticut .....	146	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	146	140	122	2	18	3	16	6
Delaware .....	25	1	1	( 1)	24	23	21	( 1)	3	1	2	1
District of Columbia .....	26	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	26	25	22	1	3	2	2	1
Florida .....	1,572	20	20	( 1)	1,552	1,466	1,326	14	140	39	101	86
Georgia .....	285	2	2	( 1)	283	263	250	3	14	3	11	20
Hawaii .....	35	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	35	32	26	( 1)	6	3	3	3
Idaho .....	51	12	12	( 1)	39	37	34	( 1)	3	1	2	3
Illinois .....	704	1	1	( 1)	703	683	635	3	49	8	40	20
Indiana .....	114	3	3	( 1)	111	110	101	1	9	2	8	1
Iowa .....	59	2	2	( 1)	57	56	51	( 1)	4	( 1)	4	1
Kansas .....	80	2	1	( 1)	78	74	66	( 1)	8	1	7	4
Kentucky .....	30	1	1	( 1)	29	27	23	( 1)	4	1	4	2
Louisiana .....	46	4	4	( 1)	42	38	38	1	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	3
Maine .....	5	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	5	4	4	( 1)	1	( 1)	1	( 1)
Maryland .....	222	1	( 1)	1	221	219	205	5	14	7	6	3
Massachusetts .....	214	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	214	210	195	1	16	3	13	4
Michigan .....	140	2	2	( 1)	138	134	122	3	11	( 1)	11	5
Minnesota .....	76	2	2	( 1)	74	71	66	( 1)	5	( 1)	5	2
Mississippi .....	25	2	2	( 1)	22	22	21	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	1
Missouri .....	90	1	1	( 1)	89	84	77	( 1)	7	( 1)	7	5
Montana .....	10	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	10	9	8	( 1)	1	( 1)	1	1
Nebraska .....	58	2	2	( 1)	56	54	49	( 1)	5	1	4	2
Nevada .....	211	1	1	( 1)	210	201	192	2	8	( 1)	8	10
New Hampshire .....	13	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	13	12	11	( 1)	1	( 1)	1	1
New Jersey .....	592	3	3	( 1)	590	570	523	7	48	6	42	19
New Mexico .....	341	8	6	2	334	312	236	3	76	18	58	22
New York .....	1,249	3	3	( 1)	1,246	1,169	1,031	28	138	23	115	77
North Carolina .....	303	24	24	( 1)	279	271	260	3	11	3	8	8
North Dakota .....	4	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	4	4	3	( 1)	1	( 1)	1	( 1)
Ohio .....	147	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	147	143	136	1	7	( 1)	6	4
Oklahoma .....	67	2	2	( 1)	65	60	54	( 1)	5	1	4	5
Oregon .....	158	18	18	1	140	131	119	1	12	1	11	9
Pennsylvania .....	199	16	16	( 1)	182	178	167	1	11	2	8	5
Rhode Island .....	44	1	1	( 1)	43	41	39	( 1)	2	( 1)	2	2
South Carolina .....	44	4	4	( 1)	40	39	38	1	1	( 1)	1	1
South Dakota .....	6	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	6	6	4	( 1)	1	1	1	( 1)
Tennessee .....	80	2	2	( 1)	78	67	66	( 1)	1	( 1)	1	11
Texas .....	3,474	59	53	6	3,415	3,150	2,745	44	406	63	342	257
Utah .....	100	1	1	( 1)	99	96	86	1	10	2	8	3
Vermont .....	3	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	3	2	2	( 1)	1	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)
Virginia .....	213	1	1	( 1)	212	203	186	4	17	7	10	8
Washington .....	201	33	33	( 1)	168	157	137	1	20	4	16	11
West Virginia .....	9	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	9	9	7	( 1)	1	1	( 1)	( 1)
Wisconsin .....	134	2	2	( 1)	132	131	122	( 1)	9	( 1)	9	1
Wyoming .....	17	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	17	16	13	( 1)	3	1	2	1

1 Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is

identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2004 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Alabama .....	1,976	99	247	152	1,477	136	843	173	325	38.5	41.8
Alaska .....	286	19	34	26	207	28	88	30	61	39.8	44.1
Arizona .....	2,538	100	264	214	1,961	154	1,088	248	471	39.5	42.8
Arkansas .....	1,188	54	122	84	928	80	520	125	203	39.6	42.9
California .....	15,817	682	1,875	1,249	12,011	878	7,152	1,335	2,646	38.8	42.5
Colorado .....	2,286	119	258	191	1,718	151	832	267	468	39.4	43.2
Connecticut .....	1,621	88	223	137	1,173	136	568	176	293	38.3	42.6
Delaware .....	394	16	39	27	311	28	191	33	58	38.9	41.8
District of Columbia .....	266	8	23	20	215	15	123	22	54	40.4	42.9
Florida .....	7,762	277	824	527	6,134	475	3,595	631	1,433	39.7	42.8
Georgia .....	4,062	120	376	239	3,327	218	2,016	385	708	40.1	42.8
Hawaii .....	567	25	68	44	430	31	276	38	85	38.6	42.1
Idaho .....	642	46	88	54	454	46	209	73	125	38.3	43.4
Illinois .....	5,757	275	688	415	4,378	383	2,411	585	999	38.8	42.6
Indiana .....	2,879	142	298	215	2,224	208	1,148	331	537	39.4	43.0
Iowa .....	1,485	95	201	119	1,070	98	471	189	312	38.9	43.5
Kansas .....	1,354	92	183	105	974	93	432	156	293	39.0	44.0
Kentucky .....	1,798	90	231	141	1,336	157	655	191	333	39.0	43.1
Louisiana .....	1,843	76	228	121	1,419	129	765	171	353	39.8	43.0
Maine .....	634	39	94	58	442	52	195	76	119	38.2	42.9
Maryland .....	2,658	128	272	213	2,045	166	1,170	245	464	39.1	42.4
Massachusetts .....	3,077	178	433	268	2,198	223	1,142	302	531	37.9	42.6
Michigan .....	4,526	252	605	340	3,329	277	1,738	484	830	38.6	43.3
Minnesota .....	2,685	180	343	222	1,940	184	876	346	534	38.7	43.6
Mississippi .....	1,215	54	129	94	938	60	557	115	206	39.6	42.7
Missouri .....	2,738	121	343	203	2,071	174	1,076	316	505	39.3	43.0
Montana .....	439	33	62	37	307	31	140	45	91	38.5	43.8
Nebraska .....	916	54	115	76	671	68	275	120	207	39.9	44.7
Nevada .....	1,085	36	101	69	879	50	567	89	173	39.7	42.5
New Hampshire .....	669	38	79	56	496	49	221	91	135	38.9	43.4
New Jersey .....	4,009	181	471	244	3,112	323	1,788	309	692	38.8	42.4
New Mexico .....	829	43	102	68	616	62	330	80	144	38.7	42.9
New York .....	8,466	374	1,064	512	6,516	885	3,587	675	1,369	38.7	42.4
North Carolina .....	3,858	188	473	290	2,907	267	1,514	425	701	38.9	42.6
North Dakota .....	334	21	44	28	241	22	106	39	74	39.7	44.3
Ohio .....	5,257	297	715	416	3,829	363	1,901	607	958	38.5	43.0
Oklahoma .....	1,574	72	193	108	1,200	90	669	138	303	39.5	43.4
Oregon .....	1,647	103	207	134	1,202	113	621	164	304	38.5	43.0
Pennsylvania .....	5,687	301	748	410	4,229	418	2,201	594	1,016	38.6	42.9
Rhode Island .....	503	28	74	53	349	43	177	54	75	37.4	41.8
South Carolina .....	1,863	86	216	140	1,420	139	749	195	337	39.2	42.8
South Dakota .....	402	25	51	31	295	26	126	48	95	40.0	44.6
Tennessee .....	2,631	121	281	185	2,045	187	1,101	269	488	39.5	42.8
Texas .....	9,960	395	1,086	704	7,775	640	4,153	1,015	1,967	40.1	43.4
Utah .....	1,093	82	174	102	735	70	355	107	203	37.4	43.2
Vermont .....	324	22	43	26	233	25	105	39	64	38.6	43.3
Virginia .....	3,487	145	368	247	2,727	206	1,587	312	621	39.3	42.6
Washington .....	2,909	163	380	258	2,108	202	1,086	311	509	38.3	42.6
West Virginia .....	720	30	80	54	556	53	319	66	118	39.2	42.5
Wisconsin .....	2,798	172	369	212	2,046	196	981	338	531	38.7	43.4
Wyoming .....	258	16	32	20	190	18	74	33	65	40.7	45.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Men</b>											
Alabama .....	1,064	32	92	71	870	53	458	110	248	41.4	43.4
Alaska .....	154	8	14	11	121	12	49	17	43	42.9	45.8
Arizona .....	1,418	36	103	90	1,188	67	639	157	325	41.7	43.8
Arkansas .....	651	20	46	39	546	28	290	78	150	42.1	44.2
California .....	8,806	255	714	546	7,291	387	4,181	824	1,899	41.1	43.5
Colorado .....	1,258	43	101	83	1,032	68	472	167	325	42.0	44.4
Connecticut .....	859	32	77	53	698	48	324	110	217	41.4	44.1
Delaware .....	205	5	14	10	175	11	103	21	41	41.2	43.1
District of Columbia .....	132	3	10	8	112	6	61	12	33	41.9	43.8
Florida .....	4,193	113	334	224	3,522	180	1,958	357	1,027	41.8	44.0
Georgia .....	2,223	52	139	92	1,940	95	1,074	244	527	42.4	44.1
Hawaii .....	293	9	26	22	236	14	144	22	56	40.5	43.1
Idaho .....	350	15	32	24	279	18	122	45	94	41.9	45.0
Illinois .....	3,098	108	261	168	2,561	145	1,328	357	731	41.3	43.9
Indiana .....	1,540	57	109	86	1,288	79	621	200	388	41.9	44.4
Iowa .....	784	40	74	46	625	40	246	109	229	42.1	45.5
Kansas .....	737	34	77	50	576	39	237	93	208	41.9	45.5
Kentucky .....	965	37	93	58	776	56	357	116	248	41.7	44.8
Louisiana .....	968	31	84	45	808	40	391	104	272	43.3	45.4
Maine .....	330	15	34	22	260	18	107	47	88	41.4	44.6
Maryland .....	1,384	45	95	90	1,154	64	629	142	318	41.6	43.6
Massachusetts .....	1,598	67	133	105	1,293	77	639	184	393	41.1	44.1
Michigan .....	2,420	98	207	132	1,983	104	941	311	627	41.7	44.8
Minnesota .....	1,420	67	124	88	1,142	78	479	205	379	41.8	45.1
Mississippi .....	642	22	52	39	529	24	284	70	151	42.1	44.2
Missouri .....	1,433	47	123	86	1,177	70	575	183	348	41.8	44.2
Montana .....	231	13	22	14	182	13	78	26	65	41.9	45.5
Nebraska .....	488	18	39	31	401	26	146	75	154	43.9	47.0
Nevada .....	611	13	39	33	526	22	324	56	125	41.7	43.5
New Hampshire .....	360	12	24	21	303	18	127	57	101	42.4	44.8
New Jersey .....	2,175	61	157	104	1,852	100	1,030	210	512	41.6	43.8
New Mexico .....	445	17	39	29	359	25	183	50	102	41.2	44.1
New York .....	4,515	135	375	201	3,805	321	2,096	410	978	41.4	43.8
North Carolina .....	2,087	70	191	131	1,696	112	814	270	500	41.3	43.6
North Dakota .....	175	9	16	10	140	8	53	24	55	43.5	46.6
Ohio .....	2,793	106	256	165	2,266	147	1,030	380	709	41.6	44.5
Oklahoma .....	849	25	84	46	693	35	353	82	224	42.3	45.0
Oregon .....	902	37	72	52	741	48	368	103	222	41.6	44.2
Pennsylvania .....	3,008	93	259	165	2,491	151	1,230	351	759	41.9	44.5
Rhode Island .....	260	10	26	21	203	15	99	34	55	40.3	43.3
South Carolina .....	973	33	78	56	807	53	394	119	241	41.9	44.2
South Dakota .....	210	10	20	12	168	9	63	28	68	43.4	46.9
Tennessee .....	1,401	44	114	86	1,157	67	593	150	347	41.9	44.2
Texas .....	5,552	151	426	329	4,646	283	2,310	610	1,442	42.6	44.7
Utah .....	612	32	67	44	469	30	208	71	159	40.9	44.7
Vermont .....	170	8	16	10	136	10	59	23	44	41.3	44.4
Virginia .....	1,851	56	135	108	1,552	83	862	176	431	41.5	43.6
Washington .....	1,579	59	136	113	1,271	81	621	202	366	41.2	43.8
West Virginia .....	387	11	27	22	327	19	180	40	88	42.0	44.0
Wisconsin .....	1,475	62	131	81	1,201	78	524	205	394	41.9	44.9
Wyoming .....	140	5	11	8	116	7	39	20	49	44.8	47.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Women</b>											
Alabama .....	911	67	155	81	608	83	385	63	77	35.1	39.7
Alaska .....	132	11	20	14	86	16	39	12	18	36.2	41.7
Arizona .....	1,120	64	161	124	773	87	449	91	146	36.7	41.3
Arkansas .....	538	34	76	46	383	52	230	47	54	36.5	40.9
California .....	7,011	427	1,161	703	4,720	491	2,971	511	747	36.0	41.1
Colorado .....	1,028	77	157	108	686	84	361	99	143	36.3	41.4
Connecticut .....	762	56	147	84	475	88	244	66	77	34.7	40.4
Delaware .....	189	11	25	17	136	18	88	12	18	36.5	40.3
District of Columbia .....	133	5	14	12	103	9	62	10	21	38.9	41.9
Florida .....	3,569	164	490	303	2,612	295	1,637	273	406	37.2	41.2
Georgia .....	1,839	68	237	147	1,387	123	941	141	181	37.4	41.1
Hawaii .....	274	16	42	22	194	17	132	16	29	36.4	40.9
Idaho .....	292	31	57	30	175	28	88	28	31	34.1	40.9
Illinois .....	2,659	167	427	247	1,818	238	1,083	228	268	35.9	40.8
Indiana .....	1,339	84	189	129	936	129	527	131	149	36.4	41.2
Iowa .....	701	55	127	73	446	58	225	79	83	35.3	40.9
Kansas .....	617	57	107	55	398	54	195	63	85	35.6	41.8
Kentucky .....	833	52	138	83	560	102	298	75	85	35.8	40.8
Louisiana .....	875	44	144	76	610	89	373	67	81	36.0	40.0
Maine .....	304	25	60	37	183	34	88	29	32	34.6	40.6
Maryland .....	1,274	84	177	124	890	102	541	102	145	36.5	41.0
Massachusetts .....	1,479	111	300	163	905	147	503	118	138	34.5	40.6
Michigan .....	2,106	154	398	208	1,346	173	797	172	204	35.1	41.0
Minnesota .....	1,265	113	220	134	798	106	397	140	154	35.1	41.5
Mississippi .....	572	32	76	55	409	36	273	45	55	36.8	40.7
Missouri .....	1,305	75	219	116	894	104	501	132	157	36.5	41.5
Montana .....	208	20	40	23	125	18	62	19	26	34.8	41.4
Nebraska .....	428	36	76	46	270	43	129	45	53	35.4	41.5
Nevada .....	474	23	62	36	353	29	243	33	49	37.2	41.1
New Hampshire .....	310	26	55	36	193	31	94	34	35	34.9	41.2
New Jersey .....	1,834	121	314	139	1,260	223	758	99	180	35.5	40.5
New Mexico .....	384	26	63	39	257	37	147	30	42	35.9	41.3
New York .....	3,951	240	689	311	2,712	565	1,490	265	391	35.6	40.6
North Carolina .....	1,771	118	282	159	1,211	155	700	155	201	36.1	41.1
North Dakota .....	158	13	27	18	101	14	53	15	19	35.5	41.1
Ohio .....	2,464	190	460	251	1,563	217	870	227	249	35.0	40.8
Oklahoma .....	725	47	109	62	507	55	317	55	80	36.3	41.3
Oregon .....	745	67	135	83	461	65	254	61	81	34.8	41.0
Pennsylvania .....	2,679	208	489	245	1,737	267	972	243	256	35.0	40.7
Rhode Island .....	243	17	48	32	146	28	78	20	20	34.2	39.8
South Carolina .....	889	53	138	85	613	85	355	76	96	36.2	40.9
South Dakota .....	192	15	31	19	127	17	63	20	27	36.2	41.7
Tennessee .....	1,230	77	167	99	887	119	509	119	140	36.8	41.1
Texas .....	4,408	244	659	376	3,129	357	1,843	405	525	36.9	41.4
Utah .....	481	50	107	57	267	40	147	36	44	33.1	40.7
Vermont .....	154	13	27	16	97	15	46	16	20	35.5	41.7
Virginia .....	1,636	90	233	139	1,175	123	725	136	191	36.8	41.2
Washington .....	1,330	103	244	145	838	121	464	109	143	35.0	40.9
West Virginia .....	333	19	53	32	229	33	140	26	30	36.0	40.5
Wisconsin .....	1,323	110	238	131	845	118	457	133	137	35.1	41.3
Wyoming .....	118	11	21	12	75	10	35	13	16	35.8	42.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
Alabama .....	87	19	37	7	23	4	16	1	2	23.6	39.4
Alaska .....	14	3	4	2	4	1	2	1	1	26.1	41.3
Arizona .....	101	15	36	13	36	7	22	4	4	27.6	39.6
Arkansas .....	48	10	19	4	15	3	9	1	2	25.4	39.0
California .....	576	111	232	64	170	32	111	14	12	25.2	38.1
Colorado .....	88	21	33	8	26	6	14	3	2	24.3	37.6
Connecticut .....	71	20	30	6	15	4	8	2	1	22.1	37.0
Delaware .....	19	4	7	2	6	1	4	(1)	(1)	24.4	38.0
District of Columbia .....	5	1	1	1	2	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	28.7	39.9
Florida .....	291	39	117	36	98	20	64	5	9	26.9	39.0
Georgia .....	132	21	46	13	51	8	34	4	5	27.6	39.7
Hawaii .....	18	3	8	2	5	1	2	1	1	25.5	39.2
Idaho .....	36	8	15	3	11	2	6	1	2	25.1	39.6
Illinois .....	249	58	114	19	59	12	35	6	6	23.1	39.0
Indiana .....	132	34	53	13	32	6	18	5	3	23.3	39.1
Iowa .....	88	24	36	8	21	5	8	3	5	23.1	39.5
Kansas .....	74	24	28	6	16	5	6	1	3	21.9	40.3
Kentucky .....	84	19	34	7	23	6	12	3	2	24.4	39.6
Louisiana .....	67	11	28	7	22	6	13	3	1	25.8	35.7
Maine .....	29	8	12	2	7	2	4	1	1	22.7	38.4
Maryland .....	113	29	38	11	35	7	25	3	1	24.3	38.8
Massachusetts .....	143	42	62	13	26	4	16	4	2	21.4	36.7
Michigan .....	220	65	88	20	47	11	25	6	5	22.2	39.3
Minnesota .....	145	48	52	13	32	12	13	4	4	21.8	39.3
Mississippi .....	43	9	18	4	13	3	8	1	1	24.5	37.7
Missouri .....	139	29	62	13	35	8	18	4	3	23.9	39.1
Montana .....	25	7	9	2	8	2	3	1	1	25.0	39.3
Nebraska .....	53	15	20	4	14	3	7	1	2	23.1	39.2
Nevada .....	46	4	18	5	20	3	13	2	2	29.4	40.6
New Hampshire .....	34	10	13	3	8	2	4	1	1	22.3	39.0
New Jersey .....	146	43	59	11	34	5	24	2	3	22.1	37.8
New Mexico .....	35	5	13	4	12	3	6	1	1	27.2	39.6
New York .....	310	84	136	22	67	14	37	5	11	22.8	40.3
North Carolina .....	145	30	60	12	43	9	27	4	3	24.7	39.3
North Dakota .....	19	5	7	2	5	1	2	1	1	25.4	40.6
Ohio .....	276	71	118	27	59	14	33	7	5	22.5	37.5
Oklahoma .....	77	11	31	6	28	2	22	2	2	27.0	39.5
Oregon .....	58	16	19	5	18	3	11	2	2	24.2	37.9
Pennsylvania .....	267	68	110	20	68	12	38	8	9	23.6	39.9
Rhode Island .....	28	7	13	2	6	2	3	1	1	22.9	38.3
South Carolina .....	73	15	33	9	16	5	9	1	2	23.1	35.3
South Dakota .....	26	7	10	2	7	1	4	1	1	23.7	39.2
Tennessee .....	118	21	53	10	33	8	18	3	4	25.2	39.1
Texas .....	380	70	165	37	107	30	55	11	11	25.2	38.0
Utah .....	79	23	26	7	23	4	13	2	4	24.1	40.7
Vermont .....	18	5	6	2	5	1	2	1	1	23.0	39.3
Virginia .....	154	32	57	15	50	9	30	5	7	26.2	40.3
Washington .....	113	26	44	13	30	7	16	3	4	24.3	37.8
West Virginia .....	30	8	13	3	6	2	4	(1)	(1)	22.8	36.6
Wisconsin .....	157	45	64	12	37	8	19	5	4	22.5	39.0
Wyoming .....	17	4	6	1	6	1	2	1	1	26.4	41.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>White</b>											
Alabama .....	1,478	82	183	116	1,098	90	599	141	267	38.7	42.2
Alaska .....	218	14	25	19	160	20	66	24	50	40.4	44.5
Arizona .....	2,313	91	239	196	1,787	141	986	225	435	39.6	42.9
Arkansas .....	982	44	98	68	772	63	422	105	182	39.9	43.2
California .....	12,332	552	1,492	994	9,294	702	5,393	1,062	2,137	38.8	42.6
Colorado .....	2,106	113	237	176	1,580	140	754	247	438	39.4	43.2
Connecticut .....	1,418	81	196	121	1,020	114	484	154	267	38.2	42.7
Delaware .....	309	14	31	23	241	23	143	28	47	38.8	41.9
District of Columbia .....	131	4	11	9	106	7	45	15	39	42.2	44.7
Florida .....	6,377	229	681	430	5,037	398	2,837	549	1,253	39.9	43.0
Georgia .....	2,843	92	264	168	2,319	155	1,300	302	563	40.4	43.3
Hawaii .....	127	7	15	11	93	8	50	10	26	39.6	43.6
Idaho .....	615	44	85	51	435	44	200	70	121	38.3	43.4
Illinois .....	4,803	245	592	346	3,620	319	1,877	526	898	38.9	42.9
Indiana .....	2,614	133	269	197	2,015	187	1,032	302	494	39.4	43.1
Iowa .....	1,416	90	188	114	1,024	93	446	182	303	39.0	43.6
Kansas .....	1,218	84	162	93	879	85	381	143	270	39.2	44.1
Kentucky .....	1,628	80	208	125	1,214	144	589	173	308	39.0	43.1
Louisiana .....	1,310	59	157	82	1,012	89	500	130	294	40.5	43.7
Maine .....	614	38	91	57	429	50	188	74	117	38.2	42.9
Maryland .....	1,796	100	205	144	1,347	119	696	182	350	39.0	42.8
Massachusetts .....	2,763	164	394	242	1,964	198	997	282	487	37.9	42.8
Michigan .....	3,839	229	531	299	2,781	243	1,361	437	740	38.6	43.5
Minnesota .....	2,458	164	314	204	1,777	171	780	323	503	38.8	43.7
Mississippi .....	801	37	88	62	613	38	345	82	148	39.8	43.2
Missouri .....	2,384	108	301	180	1,795	158	896	287	453	39.2	43.1
Montana .....	409	32	57	34	286	28	128	42	88	38.7	44.0
Nebraska .....	852	51	105	72	624	62	249	115	198	40.1	44.9
Nevada .....	914	31	87	59	737	43	467	77	150	39.7	42.6
New Hampshire .....	643	37	76	55	475	47	209	88	132	39.0	43.4
New Jersey .....	3,203	156	395	199	2,453	247	1,371	253	582	38.7	42.6
New Mexico .....	716	36	90	58	532	53	275	72	132	39.0	43.1
New York .....	6,486	314	851	413	4,908	621	2,603	566	1,118	38.7	42.7
North Carolina .....	2,966	147	370	222	2,227	205	1,089	351	581	39.1	42.9
North Dakota .....	317	21	41	26	230	21	100	37	72	39.8	44.4
Ohio .....	4,609	269	627	362	3,352	316	1,605	557	873	38.6	43.1
Oklahoma .....	1,256	60	152	87	957	71	515	118	253	39.7	43.6
Oregon .....	1,498	95	194	125	1,084	105	557	151	272	38.4	42.8
Pennsylvania .....	5,073	274	688	373	3,738	376	1,875	553	934	38.6	43.0
Rhode Island .....	454	26	66	48	314	39	157	49	70	37.4	41.9
South Carolina .....	1,331	67	154	101	1,009	94	482	153	280	39.6	43.5
South Dakota .....	378	23	48	28	279	24	115	47	93	40.1	44.8
Tennessee .....	2,166	104	239	158	1,665	153	845	234	433	39.6	43.1
Texas .....	8,416	348	922	604	6,542	547	3,392	871	1,732	40.1	43.6
Utah .....	1,040	79	166	96	699	67	335	103	195	37.4	43.3
Vermont .....	314	21	41	25	226	24	102	39	62	38.5	43.2
Virginia .....	2,657	121	281	195	2,060	156	1,140	256	508	39.4	42.8
Washington .....	2,480	140	330	223	1,787	178	903	270	436	38.3	42.6
West Virginia .....	692	29	76	52	535	50	307	64	114	39.3	42.5
Wisconsin .....	2,609	162	338	201	1,908	181	897	322	508	38.8	43.5
Wyoming .....	248	16	31	19	183	17	71	32	64	40.7	45.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Alabama .....	433	16	55	31	331	38	222	27	44	37.7	40.4
Alaska .....	9	1	1	1	7	1	4	1	1	38.6	42.3
Arizona .....	79	2	10	6	61	3	37	6	14	39.9	42.9
Arkansas .....	160	7	18	13	122	13	80	14	16	37.9	41.0
California .....	915	33	94	64	725	40	485	75	124	38.9	41.8
Colorado .....	74	2	8	7	57	6	34	8	10	39.0	41.8
Connecticut .....	145	4	18	12	110	15	63	15	17	38.5	41.7
Delaware .....	69	2	6	3	58	5	41	4	8	39.2	41.1
District of Columbia .....	124	4	11	10	99	7	74	6	12	38.5	40.8
Florida .....	1,101	32	109	76	884	64	633	63	124	38.9	41.1
Georgia .....	1,063	24	101	66	871	56	638	63	115	39.1	41.5
Hawaii .....	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	6	1	4	1	1	36.1	40.7
Idaho .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1	43.6	45.8
Illinois .....	694	19	68	54	553	49	405	41	57	38.2	40.7
Indiana .....	201	5	22	12	161	18	96	19	27	39.4	42.3
Iowa .....	22	2	3	2	15	3	8	2	2	34.3	38.7
Kansas .....	57	3	7	5	43	3	25	5	10	38.9	43.1
Kentucky .....	125	7	18	13	87	11	51	12	13	37.3	41.2
Louisiana .....	506	16	69	37	384	39	251	41	53	38.0	41.1
Maine .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	37.0	40.7
Maryland .....	703	19	55	57	573	38	403	49	83	39.3	41.3
Massachusetts .....	174	6	23	15	130	14	84	11	22	38.2	41.6
Michigan .....	498	15	51	32	400	24	288	31	57	38.7	41.6
Minnesota .....	79	4	12	8	54	5	29	8	12	37.4	42.3
Mississippi .....	385	16	39	30	300	20	196	31	53	39.1	41.6
Missouri .....	274	9	30	18	217	14	151	20	32	38.9	41.6
Nebraska .....	27	1	4	2	19	3	11	2	4	37.3	41.9
Nevada .....	65	2	5	4	55	2	44	3	5	38.7	41.1
New Hampshire .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	36.3	41.5
New Jersey .....	513	14	55	29	415	53	274	33	55	38.5	41.1
New Mexico .....	16	1	2	2	11	1	7	2	1	35.9	42.5
New York .....	1,283	40	152	69	1,023	194	662	61	106	37.6	40.2
North Carolina .....	725	33	80	52	560	50	353	57	100	38.5	41.6
North Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	41.5	45.3
Ohio .....	495	21	66	41	366	40	242	33	51	37.3	40.8
Oklahoma .....	114	5	13	7	90	8	62	5	15	38.7	42.1
Oregon .....	26	1	3	1	21	1	15	1	4	39.6	43.0
Pennsylvania .....	462	20	44	28	371	34	259	28	49	38.3	41.2
Rhode Island .....	28	1	4	3	19	3	12	2	2	36.0	39.2
South Carolina .....	499	17	58	36	388	42	255	39	51	38.2	40.8
South Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	39.3	43.1
Tennessee .....	394	15	33	23	323	30	227	30	36	38.6	41.0
Texas .....	993	28	102	70	793	62	508	85	137	39.5	41.8
Utah .....	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	8	1	4	1	2	41.8	45.3
Vermont .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	38.9	46.8
Virginia .....	609	18	63	43	486	40	330	40	75	38.7	41.4
Washington .....	85	7	9	5	64	6	38	5	14	38.5	42.5
West Virginia .....	17	1	2	1	13	2	7	1	2	37.9	41.4
Wisconsin .....	105	4	17	7	78	8	51	8	11	37.1	41.7
Wyoming .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	38.7	45.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Asian</b>											
Alabama .....	24	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1	19	3	7	1	8	41.1	44.6
Alaska .....	19	1	2	2	14	2	6	1	3	39.5	43.8
Arizona .....	56	4	6	3	42	4	21	6	12	38.3	42.9
Arkansas .....	15	1	2	1	12	1	7	2	2	38.3	41.8
California .....	2,006	69	207	144	1,586	100	1,039	141	307	39.2	42.4
Colorado .....	50	3	6	3	39	2	21	6	11	40.6	44.7
Connecticut .....	39	1	6	2	30	3	16	5	6	39.0	42.8
Delaware .....	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	1	5	1	3	42.0	44.2
District of Columbia .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	1	39.9	42.9
Florida .....	171	11	17	10	132	5	83	9	34	39.7	44.4
Georgia .....	110	3	6	2	100	5	52	16	26	42.9	44.9
Hawaii .....	280	12	30	19	219	15	147	17	39	38.6	41.8
Idaho .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	4	1	2	1	1	40.1	42.5
Illinois .....	208	7	21	11	169	10	111	14	33	39.5	42.3
Indiana .....	36	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	3	29	2	10	4	12	43.1	46.7
Iowa .....	29	2	6	1	20	1	12	3	4	36.3	41.7
Kansas .....	37	2	9	4	22	1	12	4	5	35.0	43.7
Kentucky .....	26	1	2	1	22	1	9	3	8	46.2	49.7
Louisiana .....	14	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	43.9	46.0
Maine .....	8	1	1	1	6	1	3	1	1	37.0	41.4
Maryland .....	116	4	7	8	96	6	54	10	27	42.0	44.8
Massachusetts .....	116	6	12	9	89	9	55	8	18	38.4	41.7
Michigan .....	110	3	14	3	90	3	57	10	20	40.3	44.1
Minnesota .....	114	8	13	7	87	6	55	11	14	37.4	42.1
Mississippi .....	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	40.7	43.1
Missouri .....	34	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	2	29	( <sup>1</sup> )	15	3	11	45.5	48.0
Nebraska .....	16	1	3	1	11	1	7	1	2	36.3	42.1
Nevada .....	65	1	6	4	54	3	37	5	9	40.0	42.5
New Hampshire .....	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	1	7	1	1	40.7	42.7
New Jersey .....	247	7	14	13	214	19	125	21	50	41.4	43.4
New Mexico .....	12	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	1	5	1	2	36.6	45.6
New York .....	582	14	50	24	494	55	272	39	127	41.6	44.2
North Carolina .....	79	3	7	6	63	6	38	8	11	39.0	42.2
North Dakota .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	38.1	42.1
Ohio .....	85	2	12	6	65	3	34	8	20	40.7	45.0
Oklahoma .....	31	2	4	2	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	10	42.8	48.5
Oregon .....	59	3	4	3	49	3	24	5	16	42.3	46.2
Pennsylvania .....	109	4	9	6	91	4	51	11	24	41.6	44.3
Rhode Island .....	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2	10	1	5	1	2	39.3	43.5
South Carolina .....	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	12	2	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	39.4	41.5
South Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	39.0	43.4
Tennessee .....	38	1	7	1	29	2	15	1	10	40.0	45.6
Texas .....	331	11	27	17	277	14	166	33	64	40.9	43.9
Utah .....	16	1	3	1	11	1	6	1	3	37.8	44.5
Vermont .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	38.0	42.7
Virginia .....	180	4	19	7	150	8	102	12	28	40.1	42.7
Washington .....	187	9	25	13	140	7	79	16	37	39.4	43.9
West Virginia .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	44.7	49.7
Wisconsin .....	48	3	8	2	35	4	18	5	8	37.9	44.6
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	38.7	39.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Alabama .....	46	1	5	5	35	2	29	2	1	37.1	38.2
Alaska .....	14	1	2	1	11	1	5	1	3	39.8	44.1
Arizona .....	729	17	67	71	574	47	381	56	90	39.1	41.4
Arkansas .....	48	2	4	4	38	2	25	5	6	39.3	41.3
California .....	4,845	152	537	392	3,764	278	2,632	349	504	38.2	41.1
Colorado .....	399	13	43	42	301	36	185	36	44	38.1	40.9
Connecticut .....	141	4	19	15	103	13	60	12	18	38.0	41.2
Delaware .....	24	1	2	2	19	2	15	1	2	38.4	40.4
District of Columbia .....	25	1	3	2	19	2	13	2	3	38.3	41.5
Florida .....	1,536	33	150	93	1,261	80	909	82	189	39.1	41.6
Georgia .....	278	6	23	21	228	17	151	28	32	39.3	41.3
Hawaii .....	33	1	5	3	24	2	16	3	3	37.0	40.6
Idaho .....	50	3	5	3	39	4	20	5	10	39.8	42.9
Illinois .....	678	18	55	41	564	41	381	54	89	39.5	41.5
Indiana .....	111	3	7	8	93	12	59	10	12	39.1	40.6
Iowa .....	56	3	5	5	44	6	24	6	8	38.2	41.4
Kansas .....	79	3	11	7	58	8	30	7	13	38.5	42.4
Kentucky .....	30	1	5	3	20	4	9	2	6	39.3	44.9
Louisiana .....	44	1	8	6	29	3	14	6	7	37.5	40.4
Maine .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	1	1	1	46.1	47.1
Maryland .....	217	4	17	13	183	13	134	13	23	39.6	41.2
Massachusetts .....	206	6	32	15	152	19	106	12	15	36.6	39.7
Michigan .....	136	6	19	8	104	10	57	16	21	39.0	42.9
Minnesota .....	74	5	9	5	55	7	27	9	12	37.7	41.8
Mississippi .....	24	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	2	19	1	11	3	2	38.3	40.7
Missouri .....	87	1	15	8	63	8	35	9	11	38.1	41.3
Montana .....	10	1	2	1	6	1	2	1	3	40.5	47.7
Nebraska .....	56	2	6	7	41	7	22	6	7	38.2	41.9
Nevada .....	206	4	13	13	176	8	137	13	17	39.6	41.1
New Hampshire .....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	9	1	4	1	2	39.7	43.2
New Jersey .....	573	13	60	26	474	40	337	31	66	39.2	41.7
New Mexico .....	331	13	40	31	247	25	148	31	43	38.2	41.9
New York .....	1,216	31	139	63	984	136	661	67	120	38.3	41.1
North Carolina .....	298	8	38	32	220	32	139	23	26	37.4	39.0
North Dakota .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1	39.7	43.1
Ohio .....	141	2	16	10	112	13	65	12	22	39.8	42.0
Oklahoma .....	66	2	9	4	51	4	33	7	7	38.1	40.8
Oregon .....	155	5	19	11	121	15	77	13	15	38.0	40.6
Pennsylvania .....	196	9	17	14	156	16	93	15	33	39.9	43.4
Rhode Island .....	42	1	5	4	32	3	22	3	4	38.1	40.9
South Carolina .....	43	1	6	5	32	2	19	5	6	38.3	40.3
South Dakota .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1	1	37.7	40.3
Tennessee .....	77	1	5	7	64	3	43	6	11	40.1	41.4
Texas .....	3,368	100	381	255	2,632	249	1,592	295	496	39.3	42.1
Utah .....	96	5	11	10	70	7	42	8	13	38.1	41.0
Vermont .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	42.7	44.8
Virginia .....	208	6	23	21	158	15	109	12	22	38.0	40.3
Washington .....	196	5	17	20	155	18	96	16	25	39.1	41.4
West Virginia .....	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	1	6	1	1	38.7	40.0
Wisconsin .....	130	3	19	10	99	11	58	13	16	38.4	41.9
Wyoming .....	17	1	2	2	12	1	5	2	3	39.0	44.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>														
Alabama .....	202	18	46	20	56	62	296	18	19	10	57	94	25	72
Alaska .....	30	3	10	2	1	14	49	4	3	1	13	11	4	13
Arizona .....	193	27	74	18	3	71	385	35	27	11	77	94	31	110
Arkansas .....	89	16	28	4	6	36	171	15	12	5	30	43	13	53
California .....	1,163	205	385	154	21	399	2,643	279	170	94	532	766	152	649
Colorado .....	192	27	77	15	2	70	376	27	25	10	79	95	32	108
Connecticut .....	132	12	45	24	7	43	317	21	19	12	87	72	31	75
Delaware .....	30	3	12	4	1	9	53	2	3	2	12	15	6	13
District of Columbia .....	22	1	7	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	29	3	4	1	4	5	3	9
Florida .....	547	73	147	48	93	186	1,080	85	68	28	209	301	114	276
Georgia .....	234	36	74	12	21	91	501	36	36	14	103	113	36	162
Hawaii .....	47	5	14	11	2	16	90	6	8	2	16	25	9	24
Idaho .....	54	7	19	3	1	24	134	6	8	3	39	37	12	29
Illinois .....	409	66	148	40	9	146	969	62	60	29	201	268	98	252
Indiana .....	197	30	73	10	7	77	458	31	24	16	103	126	42	116
Iowa .....	130	15	54	6	4	51	285	11	13	5	72	99	28	58
Kansas .....	116	12	48	8	5	43	264	13	15	6	51	98	26	54
Kentucky .....	139	15	44	8	10	62	323	22	17	13	63	98	35	74
Louisiana .....	162	18	39	9	41	54	263	15	31	9	50	69	25	63
Maine .....	61	6	22	9	2	22	131	9	5	3	35	29	14	36
Maryland .....	231	16	75	48	10	82	383	16	25	22	84	110	47	79
Massachusetts .....	243	17	79	60	9	79	636	32	28	34	168	155	51	166
Michigan .....	297	46	132	11	7	101	900	65	88	22	213	252	82	177
Minnesota .....	203	19	97	9	3	75	542	21	37	8	160	160	56	100
Mississippi .....	109	17	24	8	19	40	168	11	12	4	33	42	16	50
Missouri .....	213	28	76	14	12	82	453	31	27	15	97	139	48	96
Montana .....	39	6	14	4	1	14	93	5	6	1	24	24	12	21
Nebraska .....	69	9	30	5	2	23	176	8	11	2	45	56	18	36
Nevada .....	64	12	23	3	1	26	141	10	11	5	27	32	12	45
New Hampshire .....	49	5	18	7	1	18	124	4	6	3	37	34	11	29
New Jersey .....	255	19	88	44	12	93	641	34	38	30	154	163	68	154
New Mexico .....	62	6	21	10	2	23	151	12	7	6	26	40	13	48
New York .....	551	46	198	120	18	168	1,399	88	111	70	272	411	121	326
North Carolina .....	333	47	112	28	39	107	618	55	46	20	118	159	64	156
North Dakota .....	31	3	13	3	2	10	62	1	3	1	15	19	7	15
Ohio .....	408	47	171	26	11	153	1,021	63	78	22	246	302	112	197
Oklahoma .....	116	19	37	9	6	45	257	15	19	5	56	70	30	63
Oregon .....	133	30	47	9	1	46	312	29	28	9	77	63	27	79
Pennsylvania .....	422	50	171	42	16	143	1,036	51	68	27	305	253	123	209
Rhode Island .....	52	4	15	18	2	13	103	5	5	6	24	30	9	24
South Carolina .....	149	26	47	8	6	62	293	22	23	12	52	87	27	71
South Dakota .....	33	3	14	4	1	11	74	2	3	1	14	29	8	16
Tennessee .....	206	29	69	11	13	84	381	22	24	7	83	126	28	91
Texas .....	742	150	221	47	41	282	1,443	142	103	45	254	401	108	392
Utah .....	94	10	39	7	2	36	264	12	20	5	81	94	13	39
Vermont .....	27	3	11	2	1	10	64	3	3	3	13	16	8	18
Virginia .....	257	28	89	40	16	84	503	26	30	10	117	131	50	139
Washington .....	243	38	97	19	3	86	558	58	42	18	142	119	39	139
West Virginia .....	56	5	18	7	4	22	108	7	12	3	22	28	7	30
Wisconsin .....	197	28	89	5	7	68	555	34	29	16	133	168	71	103
Wyoming .....	21	2	8	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	47	3	2	1	11	15	5	11

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Men</b>														
Alabama .....	106	10	24	9	33	30	89	9	7	( 3 )	2	39	10	21
Alaska .....	17	2	6	1	1	7	17	2	1	( 3 )	2	5	2	5
Arizona .....	99	19	41	5	3	31	131	17	13	( 3 )	8	37	15	41
Arkansas .....	48	11	14	1	6	16	57	6	4	( 3 )	3	17	7	20
California .....	603	136	191	65	20	191	913	137	71	5	47	337	88	228
Colorado .....	95	20	39	6	2	29	131	15	13	1	6	42	16	38
Connecticut .....	64	8	21	10	4	20	97	8	8	1	6	34	17	23
Delaware .....	13	2	5	2	1	4	16	1	1	( 3 )	1	6	3	4
District of Columbia .....	10	1	3	3	( 3 )	3	11	1	2	( 3 )	1	2	1	3
Florida .....	279	45	68	25	51	89	391	39	27	2	24	128	62	109
Georgia .....	120	24	38	3	16	38	163	21	16	( 3 )	7	51	18	51
Hawaii .....	24	3	6	5	1	8	33	3	4	( 3 )	2	10	5	10
Idaho .....	28	4	11	2	1	11	42	3	3	( 3 )	2	16	7	10
Illinois .....	213	42	73	18	9	71	324	34	26	2	9	122	50	81
Indiana .....	102	19	38	6	6	33	150	12	8	1	3	66	23	37
Iowa .....	63	8	27	2	3	22	97	5	4	( 3 )	6	48	14	19
Kansas .....	61	7	25	5	4	20	100	8	6	( 3 )	2	49	14	21
Kentucky .....	71	9	24	4	9	26	118	11	8	( 3 )	3	45	22	29
Louisiana .....	79	10	17	4	28	20	81	6	9	( 3 )	4	26	12	24
Maine .....	29	4	11	3	2	10	41	4	2	( 3 )	4	13	7	12
Maryland .....	114	10	37	23	8	36	115	8	9	( 3 )	5	43	22	28
Massachusetts .....	119	8	41	31	6	34	185	19	14	( 3 )	10	64	26	52
Michigan .....	145	27	65	4	6	43	293	30	28	2	11	114	44	63
Minnesota .....	102	12	49	5	3	32	177	8	19	( 3 )	15	75	25	35
Mississippi .....	56	10	13	4	13	17	57	6	5	( 3 )	4	18	6	17
Missouri .....	114	19	40	6	12	38	142	16	10	1	5	59	25	27
Montana .....	19	3	7	1	1	6	31	2	3	( 3 )	2	10	7	7
Nebraska .....	33	5	14	2	2	10	55	4	5	( 3 )	1	23	9	13
Nevada .....	36	8	14	1	1	13	48	4	4	( 3 )	2	14	7	18
New Hampshire .....	24	3	9	3	1	8	33	2	2	( 3 )	2	14	5	7
New Jersey .....	124	12	44	19	7	43	198	17	17	( 3 )	6	67	38	52
New Mexico .....	32	4	12	4	1	10	53	7	4	( 3 )	2	17	7	16
New York .....	263	27	100	55	10	70	448	41	47	3	18	168	60	113
North Carolina .....	189	31	57	16	33	52	203	26	15	1	11	61	34	54
North Dakota .....	16	2	6	1	2	5	19	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	1	8	3	5
Ohio .....	197	26	86	8	9	68	330	30	38	1	9	135	58	59
Oklahoma .....	64	12	20	5	6	22	91	9	8	( 3 )	4	34	12	23
Oregon .....	67	18	21	5	1	22	94	12	9	( 3 )	3	27	15	27
Pennsylvania .....	205	30	83	18	13	61	313	25	24	1	18	107	66	72
Rhode Island .....	25	3	7	8	1	6	32	3	2	( 3 )	1	13	5	8
South Carolina .....	71	14	24	3	6	25	95	10	8	( 3 )	4	40	13	20
South Dakota .....	15	2	6	1	1	5	26	1	1	( 3 )	1	13	3	5
Tennessee .....	112	19	39	4	11	39	131	13	8	1	5	52	17	34
Texas .....	398	108	116	17	39	118	508	69	35	1	18	181	59	144
Utah .....	52	7	21	3	2	18	91	7	8	( 3 )	3	49	8	17
Vermont .....	14	2	6	1	1	5	20	2	1	( 3 )	1	6	4	6
Virginia .....	141	17	50	23	15	36	158	12	11	( 3 )	8	59	27	41
Washington .....	137	27	55	10	3	42	172	27	18	1	10	53	21	42
West Virginia .....	27	4	8	2	3	10	33	3	5	( 3 )	2	8	4	10
Wisconsin .....	103	17	43	2	7	33	171	16	12	1	7	67	37	32
Wyoming .....	11	1	4	1	( 3 )	4	14	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	7	2	3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women</b>														
Alabama .....	96	8	22	11	23	32	207	9	12	10	55	55	14	52
Alaska .....	13	1	4	1	( 3 )	6	33	2	2	1	12	7	2	8
Arizona .....	93	8	32	13	( 3 )	40	254	18	14	10	69	57	16	69
Arkansas .....	41	5	14	2	( 3 )	20	114	9	8	4	27	26	6	33
California .....	561	69	194	88	1	208	1,730	141	100	89	485	430	64	421
Colorado .....	96	8	38	9	( 3 )	41	245	12	12	9	73	53	16	70
Connecticut .....	68	4	24	14	3	23	220	13	12	11	81	38	14	51
Delaware .....	16	1	7	3	( 3 )	6	37	1	2	2	11	9	3	9
District of Columbia .....	12	1	4	4	( 3 )	3	19	2	2	1	4	3	2	6
Florida .....	268	28	80	23	42	96	689	45	41	27	185	173	52	167
Georgia .....	114	12	35	9	5	52	338	15	21	14	97	62	17	111
Hawaii .....	23	1	7	5	( 3 )	8	57	3	4	2	14	15	5	14
Idaho .....	26	3	8	2	( 3 )	13	91	3	4	2	38	21	4	19
Illinois .....	196	24	75	22	( 3 )	75	645	27	34	27	192	146	49	171
Indiana .....	95	10	35	4	1	44	308	19	17	14	100	60	19	79
Iowa .....	67	7	27	4	1	29	189	6	8	5	65	51	15	39
Kansas .....	55	5	23	4	1	23	164	5	10	6	49	49	12	33
Kentucky .....	68	7	20	4	1	37	205	11	10	13	60	53	13	45
Louisiana .....	83	8	23	5	14	34	182	9	22	9	46	43	13	39
Maine .....	32	3	11	6	( 3 )	12	89	5	3	3	31	16	7	25
Maryland .....	116	6	37	25	1	47	268	8	16	22	79	67	25	50
Massachusetts .....	124	8	39	29	3	45	450	13	14	34	159	91	25	114
Michigan .....	152	19	67	7	1	58	607	35	60	21	201	138	38	114
Minnesota .....	101	7	48	4	( 3 )	42	365	12	17	8	146	86	31	66
Mississippi .....	52	7	12	5	7	23	111	5	7	4	29	24	10	33
Missouri .....	99	9	37	9	( 3 )	45	311	15	18	14	92	81	23	68
Montana .....	20	2	7	3	( 3 )	8	63	3	4	1	22	14	6	14
Nebraska .....	37	4	16	3	1	13	121	3	7	2	44	33	9	23
Nevada .....	28	4	10	2	( 3 )	13	93	6	7	5	25	18	5	27
New Hampshire .....	25	2	9	4	( 3 )	10	92	2	4	3	35	21	5	22
New Jersey .....	131	7	43	25	6	50	443	17	21	29	148	96	30	102
New Mexico .....	30	2	9	6	1	12	98	5	3	6	24	23	6	31
New York .....	289	19	98	66	8	97	951	48	64	67	254	244	61	213
North Carolina .....	144	16	55	12	6	56	416	29	31	19	107	98	30	102
North Dakota .....	15	1	7	2	( 3 )	5	42	1	2	1	14	10	4	11
Ohio .....	210	21	84	18	2	85	691	33	41	21	237	168	54	138
Oklahoma .....	52	6	18	4	( 3 )	24	166	6	10	5	52	36	18	39
Oregon .....	66	12	26	5	( 3 )	24	218	17	19	9	73	36	12	52
Pennsylvania .....	218	20	88	24	3	82	724	26	44	26	287	146	58	137
Rhode Island .....	27	1	8	10	1	7	71	3	3	6	22	17	4	16
South Carolina .....	78	12	23	5	1	37	198	12	15	12	48	47	14	51
South Dakota .....	18	1	7	2	( 3 )	7	48	1	2	1	13	15	4	11
Tennessee .....	93	10	30	7	1	45	250	9	15	6	78	74	11	57
Texas .....	344	42	106	29	2	164	935	72	68	44	236	219	49	248
Utah .....	42	3	17	4	( 3 )	18	172	5	12	5	78	45	5	22
Vermont .....	13	1	6	1	( 3 )	5	43	2	2	2	12	10	4	12
Virginia .....	117	10	39	18	1	48	345	14	18	9	109	72	23	99
Washington .....	107	11	42	9	1	43	386	31	24	17	132	66	18	97
West Virginia .....	29	2	11	4	1	12	76	4	7	3	20	19	3	20
Wisconsin .....	94	10	46	3	( 3 )	35	384	18	17	15	126	101	34	72
Wyoming .....	11	1	4	1	( 3 )	5	33	2	1	1	11	8	2	8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>														
Alabama .....	153	13	37	13	41	48	227	12	10	8	50	71	20	57
Alaska .....	23	2	8	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	36	3	1	1	11	8	3	9
Arizona .....	174	23	67	17	3	64	352	31	22	10	74	80	31	104
Arkansas .....	74	14	24	2	6	29	137	10	9	4	26	34	13	41
California .....	945	180	307	116	20	322	2,093	226	124	72	429	575	132	535
Colorado .....	177	26	71	14	2	65	349	23	22	9	74	89	30	103
Connecticut .....	117	11	41	22	6	37	281	15	14	10	81	64	30	68
Delaware .....	24	2	10	3	1	7	44	2	2	2	10	13	5	11
District of Columbia .....	11	1	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	13	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	3	1	4
Florida .....	436	53	121	37	78	148	904	64	43	23	187	244	105	237
Georgia .....	170	24	59	5	16	65	354	20	14	9	87	82	28	114
Hawaii .....	13	2	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	21	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	4	2	7
Idaho .....	52	7	18	3	1	22	128	6	7	3	37	35	12	28
Illinois .....	345	56	127	35	7	120	837	49	41	25	183	237	91	211
Indiana .....	179	26	66	8	6	72	420	26	21	15	96	115	39	108
Iowa .....	124	14	52	6	3	49	268	9	11	5	69	90	28	55
Kansas .....	106	10	45	7	4	40	233	11	14	6	49	81	25	48
Kentucky .....	123	12	40	7	9	55	291	18	14	12	59	87	33	68
Louisiana .....	119	7	32	7	36	37	179	8	14	6	41	53	21	37
Maine .....	60	6	21	8	2	21	126	8	5	3	34	27	13	35
Maryland .....	161	11	55	29	8	58	289	10	12	18	74	74	39	60
Massachusetts .....	218	16	72	53	8	69	581	30	24	31	160	132	50	154
Michigan .....	260	41	116	9	6	88	799	48	73	21	203	222	79	154
Minnesota .....	186	16	90	8	3	68	495	18	30	7	154	138	55	94
Mississippi .....	70	9	19	6	12	24	118	6	6	3	28	28	15	32
Missouri .....	188	23	69	12	11	72	401	24	21	13	91	122	44	85
Montana .....	36	5	14	3	1	13	86	4	5	1	23	22	12	19
Nebraska .....	64	8	28	5	2	21	164	7	10	2	43	51	18	33
Nevada .....	55	10	21	2	1	22	122	9	8	4	24	28	12	37
New Hampshire .....	48	4	18	7	1	18	120	4	6	3	36	33	11	28
New Jersey .....	210	17	73	33	9	77	541	28	23	26	137	135	64	128
New Mexico .....	53	5	18	8	2	20	131	10	6	6	23	33	13	41
New York .....	433	36	156	97	17	127	1,145	65	75	59	248	333	112	254
North Carolina .....	256	37	89	21	32	76	484	42	31	18	104	120	53	117
North Dakota .....	29	3	12	3	2	9	59	1	3	1	14	18	7	15
Ohio .....	359	42	158	19	11	129	899	50	60	19	231	256	107	176
Oklahoma .....	91	15	30	7	5	34	208	11	12	4	46	54	27	54
Oregon .....	125	29	44	9	1	42	288	26	25	9	73	56	26	73
Pennsylvania .....	381	46	158	36	15	127	953	40	59	24	296	228	113	194
Rhode Island .....	46	3	14	16	2	11	94	5	4	6	22	27	8	22
South Carolina .....	103	14	34	6	5	44	219	12	14	8	46	65	22	52
South Dakota .....	30	3	13	3	1	11	69	2	3	1	14	27	8	15
Tennessee .....	174	25	61	10	12	67	327	18	17	7	73	115	25	73
Texas .....	629	128	188	39	40	233	1,246	115	79	42	236	326	101	347
Utah .....	89	9	37	7	2	34	252	11	19	5	79	89	13	37
Vermont .....	27	3	11	2	1	10	61	3	3	2	13	15	8	17
Virginia .....	202	21	71	32	15	63	396	22	20	8	99	93	41	112
Washington .....	209	32	84	17	3	73	484	47	37	14	128	98	37	123
West Virginia .....	54	5	18	6	4	21	103	7	11	3	21	26	7	29
Wisconsin .....	189	27	86	5	7	64	512	30	23	14	129	151	67	98
Wyoming .....	21	2	8	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	45	2	2	1	11	14	5	10

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Black or African American</b>														
Alabama .....	45	5	8	7	14	11	57	6	8	2	6	17	4	13
Alaska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Arizona .....	8	1	3	(3)	(3)	3	10	1	4	(3)	1	4	(3)	1
Arkansas .....	12	1	3	1	(3)	6	25	4	2	1	3	7	(3)	8
California .....	63	7	19	14	(3)	24	127	14	14	3	22	39	9	27
Colorado .....	6	1	3	1	(3)	2	11	2	1	(3)	2	1	2	2
Connecticut .....	11	1	3	2	1	4	24	5	5	1	4	4	(3)	5
Delaware .....	5	1	1	1	(3)	2	7	(3)	1	(3)	1	2	1	2
District of Columbia .....	10	1	3	4	(3)	3	14	1	3	(3)	1	2	2	5
Florida .....	90	17	22	10	10	30	127	18	20	3	13	37	5	30
Georgia .....	59	10	13	7	4	24	132	15	20	4	14	27	7	44
Hawaii .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1
Idaho .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois .....	45	8	12	3	1	20	97	10	15	2	11	22	6	30
Indiana .....	12	3	4	1	(3)	4	27	4	3	1	3	9	3	4
Iowa .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	5	1	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
Kansas .....	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	10	1	1	1	1	4	1	2
Kentucky .....	13	3	3	1	(3)	7	24	4	2	1	2	7	2	6
Louisiana .....	41	10	7	2	5	17	81	7	18	3	9	15	4	25
Maine .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	58	3	17	15	1	22	72	5	12	2	7	25	7	15
Massachusetts .....	14	(3)	4	3	(3)	6	30	2	2	1	5	12	(3)	7
Michigan .....	28	4	11	2	1	11	71	16	13	1	5	22	2	12
Minnesota .....	7	1	2	(3)	(3)	3	18	1	5	1	3	7	(3)	2
Mississippi .....	37	8	5	3	7	15	48	5	6	1	4	14	1	17
Missouri .....	20	5	6	2	(3)	7	37	5	6	1	4	10	3	8
Nebraska .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1
Nevada .....	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	7	(3)	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	3
New Hampshire .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
New Jersey .....	30	1	8	8	2	11	68	6	13	3	9	17	3	18
New Mexico .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	1	1	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
New York .....	87	8	29	19	1	30	174	16	28	8	12	53	7	49
North Carolina .....	61	7	18	5	5	26	104	8	13	2	11	28	9	32
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	40	4	10	6	(3)	19	89	10	17	2	10	31	4	16
Oklahoma .....	7	1	1	1	(3)	4	18	2	3	(3)	5	4	2	2
Oregon .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	1
Pennsylvania .....	30	3	10	5	(3)	12	61	10	6	1	6	20	9	9
Rhode Island .....	4	1	1	1	(3)	1	5	1	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
South Carolina .....	42	11	12	2	1	17	68	9	8	3	5	20	5	19
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	27	4	6	2	1	15	44	3	6	1	7	10	3	14
Texas .....	86	15	24	6	1	39	115	17	20	1	6	36	6	29
Utah .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	43	6	14	6	1	16	80	4	8	1	8	31	8	19
Washington .....	7	1	3	1	(3)	2	14	3	1	(3)	5	2	(3)	3
West Virginia .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Wisconsin .....	5	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	2	22	3	3	1	2	6	3	4
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Asian</b>														
Alabama .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1
Alaska .....	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Arizona .....	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	10	1	(3)	(3)	1	7	(3)	1
Arkansas .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1
California .....	113	13	45	19	(4)	35	307	29	22	13	62	108	9	64
Colorado .....	3	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	1	8	(3)	1	(3)	2	3	(3)	2
Connecticut .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	7	1	1	1	1	2	(3)	1
Delaware .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida .....	9	1	2	1	2	3	29	1	1	1	5	14	2	5
Georgia .....	2	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	8	1	(3)	(3)	2	2	(3)	3
Hawaii .....	22	2	7	5	1	7	40	3	3	1	6	12	6	9
Idaho .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois .....	12	1	6	1	(3)	4	27	2	3	1	5	7	(3)	8
Indiana .....	2	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)	6	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	(3)	2
Iowa .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	7	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	3	(3)	1
Kansas .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	13	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	11	(3)	2
Kentucky .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Louisiana .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Maine .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	7	(3)	1	3	(3)	2	12	(3)	1	2	2	5	(3)	2
Massachusetts .....	9	1	3	3	(3)	2	18	(3)	1	2	2	7	1	4
Michigan .....	4	1	2	(3)	(3)	1	17	1	(3)	(3)	4	3	1	8
Minnesota .....	6	1	3	(3)	(3)	2	21	(3)	1	(3)	3	13	(3)	4
Mississippi .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Missouri .....	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Nebraska .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	(3)	(3)
Nevada .....	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	8	(3)	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	3
New Hampshire .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	13	1	5	2	(3)	5	20	1	3	(3)	5	7	(3)	4
New Mexico .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)
New York .....	22	3	8	4	(3)	7	65	7	6	3	10	19	2	19
North Carolina .....	4	(3)	1	1	(3)	1	12	4	1	(3)	2	4	(3)	1
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	4	(3)	1	1	(3)	2	15	(3)	(3)	1	4	7	(3)	3
Oklahoma .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	6	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	1
Oregon .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	8	1	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	2
Pennsylvania .....	6	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	2	12	1	1	1	3	3	2	3
Rhode Island .....	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
South Carolina .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	9	1	1	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	4
Texas .....	13	1	6	2	(3)	5	41	5	2	2	8	19	(3)	5
Utah .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	9	1	3	1	(3)	3	20	(3)	1	(3)	7	5	(3)	7
Washington .....	13	1	7	(3)	(3)	5	35	5	3	2	8	9	1	6
West Virginia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	12	(3)	2	(3)	1	8	(3)	1
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>														
Alabama .....	8	(3)	1	1	3	3	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Alaska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Arizona .....	58	12	15	4	2	24	97	20	9	5	19	20	(3)	25
Arkansas .....	5	2	(3)	(3)	2	1	5	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1
California .....	364	111	80	36	12	125	717	130	64	29	120	216	14	146
Colorado .....	36	9	12	4	1	11	62	9	7	3	11	13	1	17
Connecticut .....	14	2	4	2	1	5	24	4	3	1	5	5	(3)	6
Delaware .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
District of Columbia .....	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	1	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1
Florida .....	81	16	19	6	12	28	194	33	17	7	33	57	7	40
Georgia .....	21	8	3	(3)	7	3	29	6	1	3	6	3	1	10
Hawaii .....	3	1	1	1	(3)	1	6	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	1
Idaho .....	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	7	1	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
Illinois .....	45	12	13	2	1	17	69	13	6	3	6	23	2	16
Indiana .....	10	3	1	1	(3)	4	8	2	1	(3)	2	2	(3)	1
Iowa .....	5	1	2	(3)	(3)	1	8	1	1	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	1
Kansas .....	6	2	1	(3)	(3)	2	14	2	1	1	2	4	1	2
Kentucky .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	7	(3)	1	1	1	3	(3)	1
Louisiana .....	8	1	1	(3)	4	2	7	1	1	1	2	2	(3)	1
Maine .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	14	2	2	2	4	4	19	6	2	1	2	4	1	3
Massachusetts .....	18	4	5	4	(3)	6	35	5	2	3	9	11	(3)	6
Michigan .....	9	2	3	(3)	(3)	4	23	3	4	(3)	3	8	1	3
Minnesota .....	5	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	1	13	1	4	(3)	3	4	(3)	2
Mississippi .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	3	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1
Missouri .....	8	2	2	(3)	1	3	16	4	2	(3)	(3)	5	1	4
Montana .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
Nebraska .....	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	11	3	2	(3)	2	3	(3)	2
Nevada .....	13	4	4	1	(3)	4	17	4	2	1	2	4	(3)	5
New Hampshire .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	28	6	7	2	2	11	71	10	7	4	15	19	1	15
New Mexico .....	25	2	7	5	1	10	59	7	4	3	11	16	5	14
New York .....	60	8	14	10	4	24	172	24	17	17	30	41	4	39
North Carolina .....	49	14	7	8	13	7	29	13	2	2	6	2	(3)	4
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	12	4	3	(3)	1	4	17	4	3	1	3	3	(3)	3
Oklahoma .....	6	3	(3)	(3)	1	2	9	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
Oregon .....	15	8	2	1	(3)	4	20	4	4	1	4	3	(3)	3
Pennsylvania .....	9	1	3	(3)	1	4	30	3	3	2	6	8	(3)	7
Rhode Island .....	3	1	1	1	(3)	1	6	1	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
South Carolina .....	7	2	(3)	1	2	1	5	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	8	3	1	1	1	2	5	1	(3)	1	1	3	(3)	1
Texas .....	265	91	49	15	29	81	471	75	41	23	66	112	13	141
Utah .....	12	4	3	(3)	(3)	5	14	2	2	1	2	4	(3)	2
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	26	6	6	7	4	3	25	8	1	1	5	6	(3)	4
Washington .....	17	6	4	1	1	5	24	5	2	2	5	4	(3)	7
West Virginia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin .....	9	4	2	(3)	(3)	3	22	5	3	2	6	3	(3)	4
Wyoming .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1

<sup>1</sup> Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, child-care problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2004 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Alabama .....	77	33	11	20	13
Alaska .....	20	11	2	2	5
Arizona .....	99	56	13	18	12
Arkansas .....	42	21	5	10	6
California .....	649	347	72	118	112
Colorado .....	103	61	8	13	20
Connecticut .....	81	52	8	10	10
Delaware .....	16	8	2	4	2
District of Columbia .....	9	5	1	2	2
Florida .....	259	128	33	48	51
Georgia .....	132	60	17	28	27
Hawaii .....	24	12	2	6	4
Idaho .....	26	13	3	5	6
Illinois .....	240	131	21	49	38
Indiana .....	114	58	13	23	21
Iowa .....	60	31	6	10	13
Kansas .....	44	22	6	8	8
Kentucky .....	77	36	9	17	14
Louisiana .....	90	46	8	20	16
Maine .....	30	16	3	5	6
Maryland .....	104	52	11	23	17
Massachusetts .....	149	94	9	27	18
Michigan .....	231	131	26	47	27
Minnesota .....	115	58	14	17	27
Mississippi .....	38	16	4	9	9
Missouri .....	106	51	12	25	18
Montana .....	22	11	3	3	5
Nebraska .....	37	18	3	6	9
Nevada .....	40	22	5	9	5
New Hampshire .....	28	17	3	4	4
New Jersey .....	169	96	18	33	21
New Mexico .....	31	18	4	5	4
New York .....	357	208	36	60	52
North Carolina .....	158	79	16	35	29
North Dakota .....	13	7	1	2	2
Ohio .....	256	136	25	61	34
Oklahoma .....	56	26	6	12	12
Oregon .....	63	35	7	7	14
Pennsylvania .....	224	113	23	58	28
Rhode Island .....	29	16	3	6	3
South Carolina .....	72	36	5	16	15
South Dakota .....	14	7	1	2	3
Tennessee .....	116	63	10	23	20
Texas .....	371	196	44	64	67
Utah .....	49	24	4	8	13
Vermont .....	16	9	1	3	4
Virginia .....	132	76	16	23	17
Washington .....	128	72	13	25	18
West Virginia .....	32	18	2	7	5
Wisconsin .....	119	61	13	19	26
Wyoming .....	12	7	1	2	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Men</b>					
Alabama .....	31	14	1	11	6
Alaska .....	11	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3
Arizona .....	40	25	3	7	6
Arkansas .....	18	9	1	4	4
California .....	270	155	13	51	51
Colorado .....	47	31	1	6	10
Connecticut .....	35	24	2	5	5
Delaware .....	7	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
District of Columbia .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Florida .....	109	56	7	21	26
Georgia .....	57	25	5	13	15
Hawaii .....	11	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2
Idaho .....	11	6	1	2	3
Illinois .....	106	58	2	24	21
Indiana .....	48	26	2	10	9
Iowa .....	25	13	1	5	6
Kansas .....	16	9	1	3	4
Kentucky .....	33	15	1	9	8
Louisiana .....	40	20	1	8	10
Maine .....	14	8	1	2	3
Maryland .....	47	25	2	11	9
Massachusetts .....	67	45	1	12	9
Michigan .....	96	58	3	20	14
Minnesota .....	50	27	2	8	13
Mississippi .....	17	6	1	5	5
Missouri .....	46	23	2	12	10
Montana .....	11	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3
Nebraska .....	16	7	1	3	5
Nevada .....	18	11	1	4	3
New Hampshire .....	12	7	1	3	1
New Jersey .....	70	44	1	13	11
New Mexico .....	13	7	1	3	2
New York .....	156	91	7	27	31
North Carolina .....	66	33	3	15	15
North Dakota .....	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	108	60	4	25	18
Oklahoma .....	25	11	1	6	6
Oregon .....	28	17	1	3	7
Pennsylvania .....	94	52	3	25	14
Rhode Island .....	12	7	1	3	2
South Carolina .....	30	16	1	8	6
South Dakota .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Tennessee .....	51	28	1	12	10
Texas .....	166	86	10	30	40
Utah .....	21	11	1	4	6
Vermont .....	7	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Virginia .....	50	31	2	8	8
Washington .....	58	32	3	16	7
West Virginia .....	14	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2
Wisconsin .....	51	26	1	9	15
Wyoming .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women</b>					
Alabama .....	46	19	10	9	7
Alaska .....	9	5	2	1	1
Arizona .....	59	31	10	11	6
Arkansas .....	25	12	4	6	2
California .....	379	192	59	67	62
Colorado .....	56	31	7	8	11
Connecticut .....	45	28	7	6	5
Delaware .....	9	4	2	2	1
District of Columbia .....	5	2	1	1	1
Florida .....	150	72	26	27	25
Georgia .....	75	35	12	16	12
Hawaii .....	13	6	2	3	1
Idaho .....	15	7	2	3	3
Illinois .....	135	73	19	25	17
Indiana .....	67	32	11	12	12
Iowa .....	35	18	5	5	7
Kansas .....	27	13	5	5	4
Kentucky .....	44	21	8	8	6
Louisiana .....	51	26	7	12	6
Maine .....	16	8	2	3	3
Maryland .....	56	27	9	11	8
Massachusetts .....	82	49	8	16	10
Michigan .....	135	73	23	26	13
Minnesota .....	66	31	12	9	14
Mississippi .....	21	10	3	4	3
Missouri .....	60	28	11	13	8
Montana .....	12	6	2	1	2
Nebraska .....	21	11	3	3	4
Nevada .....	22	11	4	5	2
New Hampshire .....	16	9	2	2	3
New Jersey .....	100	52	17	20	10
New Mexico .....	19	11	3	2	2
New York .....	201	117	29	33	22
North Carolina .....	91	46	12	20	13
North Dakota .....	8	4	1	1	1
Ohio .....	149	77	21	36	16
Oklahoma .....	31	14	5	6	6
Oregon .....	35	17	6	4	7
Pennsylvania .....	129	61	20	33	15
Rhode Island .....	17	9	2	3	2
South Carolina .....	42	21	4	9	9
South Dakota .....	7	4	1	1	2
Tennessee .....	65	35	9	11	10
Texas .....	206	110	34	34	27
Utah .....	28	13	3	5	7
Vermont .....	9	5	1	2	1
Virginia .....	82	45	13	15	9
Washington .....	70	40	10	9	10
West Virginia .....	19	10	2	4	3
Wisconsin .....	68	35	11	10	11
Wyoming .....	7	3	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>					
Alabama .....	57	26	9	12	10
Alaska .....	15	8	1	2	4
Arizona .....	92	52	12	17	12
Arkansas .....	34	18	4	7	5
California .....	519	278	55	91	94
Colorado .....	96	57	7	12	18
Connecticut .....	72	47	7	10	9
Delaware .....	13	7	1	3	2
District of Columbia .....	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Florida .....	214	110	25	36	43
Georgia .....	103	47	13	22	21
Hawaii .....	7	4	1	2	1
Idaho .....	25	12	3	5	5
Illinois .....	208	115	19	42	32
Indiana .....	103	52	11	20	19
Iowa .....	58	30	5	10	13
Kansas .....	41	21	5	7	8
Kentucky .....	70	34	9	14	13
Louisiana .....	62	35	6	11	10
Maine .....	29	16	3	5	6
Maryland .....	75	39	8	14	14
Massachusetts .....	137	88	9	23	17
Michigan .....	202	115	23	40	24
Minnesota .....	108	54	13	16	26
Mississippi .....	26	11	2	7	6
Missouri .....	94	48	10	20	16
Montana .....	21	11	2	3	5
Nebraska .....	33	17	3	5	8
Nevada .....	34	19	4	6	4
New Hampshire .....	27	16	3	4	4
New Jersey .....	140	81	14	27	18
New Mexico .....	28	16	3	5	4
New York .....	289	174	25	44	45
North Carolina .....	123	65	12	25	21
North Dakota .....	12	7	1	2	2
Ohio .....	223	122	20	52	28
Oklahoma .....	46	22	5	10	9
Oregon .....	56	32	6	6	12
Pennsylvania .....	206	108	21	50	28
Rhode Island .....	27	15	3	6	3
South Carolina .....	55	30	4	10	12
South Dakota .....	13	6	1	2	3
Tennessee .....	97	53	7	20	17
Texas .....	312	168	40	46	58
Utah .....	48	23	4	8	12
Vermont .....	16	8	1	2	4
Virginia .....	107	66	12	15	14
Washington .....	109	62	11	20	15
West Virginia .....	31	18	2	6	5
Wisconsin .....	110	59	11	18	22
Wyoming .....	12	6	1	2	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Black or African American</b>					
Alabama .....	16	6	1	6	3
Alaska .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	4	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arkansas .....	7	3	1	3	1
California .....	37	18	5	10	4
Colorado .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Connecticut .....	4	2	1	1	1
Delaware .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Florida .....	37	15	7	10	5
Georgia .....	24	9	4	6	5
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	24	11	2	6	6
Indiana .....	9	5	1	2	1
Iowa .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
Louisiana .....	27	10	3	8	6
Maine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	22	9	2	8	3
Massachusetts .....	8	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
Michigan .....	24	11	3	6	3
Minnesota .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mississippi .....	11	5	1	2	3
Missouri .....	8	2	1	4	1
Nebraska .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Nevada .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	17	8	3	5	2
New Mexico .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	47	22	7	13	5
North Carolina .....	24	11	2	6	5
North Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	26	11	3	7	5
Oklahoma .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	15	4	2	8	1
Rhode Island .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	16	6	1	6	3
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	17	9	2	3	3
Texas .....	41	18	3	15	5
Utah .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	20	8	2	8	3
Washington .....	5	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
West Virginia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	5	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Asian</b>					
Alabama .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Alaska .....	2	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Arizona .....	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Arkansas .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
California .....	64	36	7	11	11
Colorado .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Connecticut .....	3	2	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Delaware .....	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
District of Columbia .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Florida .....	6	2	1	1	2
Georgia .....	3	3	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Hawaii .....	11	6	1	3	2
Idaho .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Illinois .....	6	5	1	( 3 )	( 3 )
Indiana .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Iowa .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Kansas .....	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Kentucky .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Louisiana .....	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Maine .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Maryland .....	4	3	1	( 3 )	( 3 )
Massachusetts .....	3	2	( 3 )	1	( 3 )
Michigan .....	3	3	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Minnesota .....	3	2	1	( 3 )	( 3 )
Mississippi .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Missouri .....	1	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	( 3 )
Nebraska .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Nevada .....	2	1	( 3 )	1	( 3 )
New Hampshire .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
New Jersey .....	10	6	1	2	1
New Mexico .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
New York .....	15	9	3	2	1
North Carolina .....	3	1	1	1	1
North Dakota .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Ohio .....	5	3	1	( 3 )	( 3 )
Oklahoma .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Oregon .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Pennsylvania .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Rhode Island .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
South Carolina .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
South Dakota .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Tennessee .....	2	2	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Texas .....	11	6	1	1	3
Utah .....	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Vermont .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Virginia .....	4	2	1	( 3 )	( 3 )
Washington .....	8	5	( 3 )	2	1
West Virginia .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Wisconsin .....	2	( 3 )	1	( 3 )	1
Wyoming .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>					
Alabama .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	23	11	4	5	3
Arkansas .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	166	83	22	38	24
Colorado .....	16	10	1	3	2
Connecticut .....	5	3	1	1	1
Delaware .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	36	21	4	6	6
Georgia .....	7	5	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hawaii .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	26	13	3	5	6
Indiana .....	4	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Iowa .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Louisiana .....	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	5	2	2	1	1
Massachusetts .....	8	5	1	1	1
Michigan .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Minnesota .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mississippi .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	3	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Montana .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	6	3	1	1	1
New Hampshire .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	19	9	3	4	3
New Mexico .....	10	5	2	2	2
New York .....	32	18	4	5	5
North Carolina .....	5	2	1	1	1
North Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Oklahoma .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Oregon .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Pennsylvania .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Rhode Island .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Texas .....	106	58	15	16	17
Utah .....	4	2	1	1	1
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Washington .....	5	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
West Virginia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	4	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for

the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Alabama .....	126	58	12	16	43	10
Alaska .....	25	12	6	3	9	1
Arizona .....	141	62	15	19	46	14
Arkansas .....	77	34	9	7	29	8
California .....	1,084	582	136	83	300	118
Colorado .....	137	72	12	18	35	11
Connecticut .....	88	49	10	8	23	7
Delaware .....	17	9	2	2	4	1
District of Columbia .....	25	12	2	2	9	2
Florida .....	390	198	30	51	99	42
Georgia .....	205	97	17	27	66	15
Hawaii .....	21	8	3	3	8	1
Idaho .....	37	19	8	4	11	3
Illinois .....	389	211	46	40	110	28
Indiana .....	167	91	29	19	44	12
Iowa .....	75	38	12	10	22	5
Kansas .....	82	39	10	9	29	4
Kentucky .....	103	41	12	14	37	11
Louisiana .....	124	59	14	15	39	11
Maine .....	32	19	6	3	9	1
Maryland .....	121	51	16	14	48	8
Massachusetts .....	172	103	24	15	40	15
Michigan .....	356	216	60	27	90	23
Minnesota .....	140	73	26	16	46	6
Mississippi .....	83	35	9	8	28	11
Missouri .....	173	86	19	24	50	12
Montana .....	24	12	6	3	8	1
Nebraska .....	37	16	5	5	14	3
Nevada .....	50	23	4	7	13	6
New Hampshire .....	27	15	3	3	7	1
New Jersey .....	210	122	23	22	55	12
New Mexico .....	51	22	5	7	19	3
New York .....	548	286	62	36	180	45
North Carolina .....	227	117	21	23	66	22
North Dakota .....	12	5	2	2	4	1
Ohio .....	370	198	53	36	109	27
Oklahoma .....	84	33	6	16	31	3
Oregon .....	140	78	22	13	36	13
Pennsylvania .....	350	196	60	28	91	34
Rhode Island .....	30	15	5	3	8	3
South Carolina .....	142	73	13	15	44	10
South Dakota .....	16	6	2	2	6	1
Tennessee .....	147	68	18	20	46	13
Texas .....	657	315	55	87	195	61
Utah .....	64	26	8	7	24	6
Vermont .....	13	7	3	2	4	1
Virginia .....	147	67	11	19	49	12
Washington .....	202	103	27	22	62	15
West Virginia .....	42	21	7	6	11	4
Wisconsin .....	155	90	30	14	42	8
Wyoming .....	11	5	2	1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Men</b>						
Alabama .....	61	34	7	7	15	5
Alaska .....	14	8	4	1	5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	77	41	7	9	17	10
Arkansas .....	39	20	7	4	11	4
California .....	614	378	90	40	134	63
Colorado .....	78	47	8	10	17	5
Connecticut .....	48	29	7	5	10	4
Delaware .....	9	6	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	14	7	1	1	4	1
Florida .....	205	111	18	30	44	20
Georgia .....	109	63	11	16	24	6
Hawaii .....	13	6	2	2	5	1
Idaho .....	22	12	5	2	7	1
Illinois .....	204	123	28	21	46	14
Indiana .....	87	53	19	8	20	6
Iowa .....	37	23	8	3	8	3
Kansas .....	41	23	7	3	12	3
Kentucky .....	59	29	9	7	18	6
Louisiana .....	68	35	10	7	20	6
Maine .....	18	12	5	1	4	1
Maryland .....	58	31	9	5	19	3
Massachusetts .....	105	65	15	9	21	9
Michigan .....	204	133	42	11	48	11
Minnesota .....	86	47	20	12	23	3
Mississippi .....	39	20	5	5	10	4
Missouri .....	93	50	13	16	21	6
Montana .....	14	8	4	1	4	1
Nebraska .....	19	10	3	2	6	1
Nevada .....	28	15	2	4	7	3
New Hampshire .....	16	11	2	1	3	1
New Jersey .....	111	70	13	12	25	4
New Mexico .....	26	15	3	3	7	2
New York .....	293	171	42	17	82	23
North Carolina .....	116	66	13	12	28	10
North Dakota .....	8	4	2	1	3	1
Ohio .....	205	128	35	16	48	14
Oklahoma .....	41	19	4	8	12	2
Oregon .....	80	49	14	8	16	7
Pennsylvania .....	207	127	36	14	45	21
Rhode Island .....	16	9	3	1	4	2
South Carolina .....	72	40	7	9	17	5
South Dakota .....	8	3	2	1	3	1
Tennessee .....	77	40	9	12	21	5
Texas .....	370	208	38	47	88	26
Utah .....	35	17	5	4	11	3
Vermont .....	7	4	2	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	74	40	8	8	22	4
Washington .....	109	65	19	9	24	10
West Virginia .....	25	15	5	3	5	2
Wisconsin .....	90	56	20	8	21	4
Wyoming .....	5	3	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Women</b>						
Alabama .....	66	24	5	9	29	5
Alaska .....	11	4	2	1	5	1
Arizona .....	63	21	8	9	28	5
Arkansas .....	38	14	2	4	17	4
California .....	470	205	46	44	167	55
Colorado .....	58	26	5	8	19	6
Connecticut .....	40	20	3	4	14	3
Delaware .....	8	3	1	2	3	1
District of Columbia .....	11	5	1	1	4	1
Florida .....	185	87	12	21	55	21
Georgia .....	96	34	6	11	43	9
Hawaii .....	8	3	1	2	3	1
Idaho .....	15	7	3	2	4	2
Illinois .....	185	88	18	19	64	14
Indiana .....	80	38	10	12	25	6
Iowa .....	38	16	4	6	14	2
Kansas .....	40	16	3	6	17	1
Kentucky .....	44	12	3	7	19	5
Louisiana .....	56	23	4	8	20	6
Maine .....	14	7	2	2	4	1
Maryland .....	64	21	7	9	29	5
Massachusetts .....	68	38	9	5	18	6
Michigan .....	153	82	18	17	42	12
Minnesota .....	54	26	7	3	22	2
Mississippi .....	43	15	4	3	18	7
Missouri .....	80	36	6	9	29	6
Montana .....	10	4	2	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	18	6	1	2	8	1
Nevada .....	22	9	2	4	6	3
New Hampshire .....	11	5	1	2	4	1
New Jersey .....	99	51	10	10	29	8
New Mexico .....	25	7	2	4	12	1
New York .....	254	114	21	19	98	22
North Carolina .....	111	50	9	11	38	12
North Dakota .....	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	165	71	18	20	62	13
Oklahoma .....	42	13	2	8	19	1
Oregon .....	60	29	8	5	20	6
Pennsylvania .....	143	69	24	14	46	13
Rhode Island .....	14	6	2	2	5	2
South Carolina .....	71	33	6	6	27	5
South Dakota .....	8	2	1	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	70	28	9	9	26	8
Texas .....	287	106	17	40	106	34
Utah .....	29	9	3	3	13	3
Vermont .....	6	3	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	72	27	3	11	28	7
Washington .....	94	38	8	13	38	5
West Virginia .....	18	6	2	3	6	2
Wisconsin .....	65	34	10	6	20	4
Wyoming .....	5	2	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>White</b>						
Alabama .....	61	30	6	9	17	5
Alaska .....	14	7	4	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	121	55	14	16	37	13
Arkansas .....	50	23	8	5	18	4
California .....	810	428	111	69	223	89
Colorado .....	117	62	11	15	31	9
Connecticut .....	72	40	9	8	18	6
Delaware .....	12	7	2	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	5	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	269	138	24	41	69	21
Georgia .....	106	51	11	15	34	5
Hawaii .....	4	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	34	18	7	4	10	2
Illinois .....	271	156	39	31	67	17
Indiana .....	138	76	26	17	36	9
Iowa .....	68	35	11	9	19	5
Kansas .....	62	30	9	8	21	3
Kentucky .....	83	33	10	12	29	9
Louisiana .....	63	33	8	10	18	2
Maine .....	31	18	6	3	8	1
Maryland .....	68	28	10	11	23	5
Massachusetts .....	141	88	23	13	32	8
Michigan .....	250	159	50	21	52	18
Minnesota .....	115	63	24	13	35	4
Mississippi .....	36	13	3	5	14	3
Missouri .....	127	67	16	19	34	8
Montana .....	19	10	5	3	6	1
Nebraska .....	29	14	4	4	10	1
Nevada .....	38	18	3	6	10	5
New Hampshire .....	25	14	3	3	7	1
New Jersey .....	146	90	19	14	35	7
New Mexico .....	39	17	3	6	14	2
New York .....	361	194	49	27	111	29
North Carolina .....	127	67	14	12	36	12
North Dakota .....	10	5	2	1	3	1
Ohio .....	278	161	45	26	70	20
Oklahoma .....	56	24	5	11	20	2
Oregon .....	124	70	20	11	32	10
Pennsylvania .....	273	159	53	21	69	24
Rhode Island .....	25	13	5	3	6	3
South Carolina .....	82	44	7	9	25	4
South Dakota .....	12	5	2	2	4	1
Tennessee .....	98	44	13	13	34	6
Texas .....	482	231	45	62	148	41
Utah .....	59	24	8	7	22	6
Vermont .....	13	7	3	2	4	1
Virginia .....	85	40	8	13	27	6
Washington .....	168	89	25	19	48	12
West Virginia .....	37	19	6	5	9	4
Wisconsin .....	127	78	27	12	30	6
Wyoming .....	10	4	2	1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
Black or African American						
Alabama .....	62	27	6	6	25	5
Alaska .....	1	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)
Arizona .....	9	3	1	1	6	( 1)
Arkansas .....	25	10	2	2	9	4
California .....	113	61	12	3	38	11
Colorado .....	11	6	( 1)	2	2	1
Connecticut .....	13	7	1	1	4	1
Delaware .....	5	2	( 1)	1	1	( 1)
District of Columbia .....	19	10	1	1	7	1
Florida .....	108	56	5	9	27	16
Georgia .....	91	44	6	10	29	8
Illinois .....	107	49	6	7	41	10
Indiana .....	23	12	2	2	7	2
Iowa .....	5	3	( 1)	1	2	( 1)
Kansas .....	12	6	1	1	5	( 1)
Kentucky .....	17	6	1	1	7	2
Louisiana .....	61	26	6	5	21	9
Maryland .....	48	19	5	2	24	2
Massachusetts .....	19	8	( 1)	1	5	5
Michigan .....	88	49	8	3	32	4
Minnesota .....	12	7	1	( 1)	5	( 1)
Mississippi .....	46	21	5	3	14	8
Missouri .....	43	18	2	6	14	4
Nebraska .....	4	1	( 1)	( 1)	2	1
Nevada .....	5	3	( 1)	( 1)	1	1
New Jersey .....	53	28	3	6	15	4
New Mexico .....	3	2	( 1)	( 1)	1	( 1)
New York .....	150	68	10	8	60	13
North Carolina .....	88	45	6	10	24	9
Ohio .....	78	31	7	6	35	5
Oklahoma .....	9	3	( 1)	1	4	( 1)
Oregon .....	4	2	( 1)	( 1)	1	( 1)
Pennsylvania .....	64	35	6	5	18	6
Rhode Island .....	4	1	( 1)	( 1)	1	( 1)
South Carolina .....	58	28	6	6	18	6
Tennessee .....	47	23	4	6	12	7
Texas .....	137	67	7	19	38	14
Virginia .....	52	23	3	5	19	4
Washington .....	9	5	1	( 1)	4	( 1)
West Virginia .....	3	1	( 1)	( 1)	1	1
Wisconsin .....	22	11	3	1	8	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Asian</b>						
Alaska .....	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona .....	3	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
California .....	111	66	8	9	25	12
Colorado .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Connecticut .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Delaware .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
District of Columbia .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida .....	7	2	(1)	(1)	1	4
Georgia .....	4	1	(1)	2	(1)	1
Hawaii .....	7	3	1	1	2	1
Illinois .....	9	5	1	1	3	(1)
Iowa .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kansas .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Maryland .....	3	2	1	(1)	1	(1)
Massachusetts .....	9	5	(1)	1	1	2
Michigan .....	7	3	1	2	2	(1)
Minnesota .....	6	1	1	1	3	1
Missouri .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nevada .....	3	2	(1)	1	1	(1)
New Hampshire .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey .....	9	3	(1)	2	3	1
New York .....	25	16	1	(1)	5	3
North Carolina .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Ohio .....	5	2	(1)	1	1	(1)
Oregon .....	5	3	(1)	(1)	1	1
Pennsylvania .....	8	1	(1)	2	2	3
Rhode Island .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas .....	14	7	1	2	3	2
Virginia .....	8	3	(1)	1	3	1
Washington .....	10	3	(1)	1	5	2
Wisconsin .....	3	1	(1)	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Alabama .....	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1
Alaska .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	52	26	10	6	12	7
Arkansas .....	3	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1
California .....	445	239	79	33	113	60
Colorado .....	34	16	4	4	10	3
Connecticut .....	15	7	1	2	4	3
Delaware .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	82	44	8	9	20	9
Georgia .....	14	5	1	2	7	1
Hawaii .....	3	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	4	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	48	25	7	4	15	4
Indiana .....	12	9	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Iowa .....	5	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	6	4	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kentucky .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Louisiana .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	10	5	1	2	3	1
Massachusetts .....	20	12	2	1	5	2
Michigan .....	20	14	6	1	4	2
Minnesota .....	5	1	1	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mississippi .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	7	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	5	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	8	5	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	28	17	5	3	7	2
New Mexico .....	28	12	2	4	11	1
New York .....	105	51	10	7	36	11
North Carolina .....	16	9	3	1	5	1
Ohio .....	9	6	3	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oregon .....	17	8	3	1	5	3
Pennsylvania .....	17	7	3	1	6	3
Rhode Island .....	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
South Carolina .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	241	120	26	25	68	28
Utah .....	11	5	2	1	4	1
Virginia .....	11	5	3	1	4	1
Washington .....	15	8	3	1	6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	15	7	3	2	5	1
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In

addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2004 annual averages**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
TOTAL										
Alabama .....	126	37	37	52	22	31	16	15	18.7	11.0
Alaska .....	25	10	8	7	4	3	2	1	13.1	7.2
Arizona .....	141	58	36	46	20	26	11	15	17.3	7.6
Arkansas .....	77	28	23	26	13	13	5	8	17.3	8.3
California .....	1,084	349	301	434	178	255	108	147	20.3	10.3
Colorado .....	137	49	41	47	20	27	13	14	18.0	8.9
Connecticut .....	88	24	26	39	17	22	10	12	21.3	12.1
Delaware .....	17	6	5	6	3	3	1	2	17.5	9.0
District of Columbia .....	25	7	7	11	4	7	2	5	25.4	12.0
Florida .....	390	134	117	138	66	73	33	40	17.4	9.2
Georgia .....	205	71	56	78	33	46	13	32	20.4	9.7
Hawaii .....	21	9	6	6	2	4	1	2	17.5	7.2
Idaho .....	37	19	9	9	4	5	2	3	13.3	4.4
Illinois .....	389	114	108	167	65	101	38	64	23.1	11.5
Indiana .....	167	53	54	60	24	35	17	18	19.4	9.3
Iowa .....	75	28	25	22	9	13	5	7	16.7	7.8
Kansas .....	82	27	24	30	13	17	9	9	18.2	9.6
Kentucky .....	103	41	34	28	14	14	5	9	16.1	7.3
Louisiana .....	124	43	37	44	23	21	10	11	17.9	9.0
Maine .....	32	12	10	11	5	6	2	3	16.5	8.6
Maryland .....	121	45	35	41	18	24	9	15	17.8	8.7
Massachusetts .....	172	57	49	67	25	42	15	27	21.0	9.9
Michigan .....	356	102	102	152	54	99	46	53	21.8	11.4
Minnesota .....	140	45	49	47	19	27	13	14	17.5	9.2
Mississippi .....	83	25	26	32	10	21	7	14	22.0	10.1
Missouri .....	173	49	51	74	29	45	25	20	20.8	11.8
Montana .....	24	10	6	8	4	4	2	2	15.0	8.2
Nebraska .....	37	14	12	11	5	6	2	3	15.3	8.3
Nevada .....	50	19	16	15	8	7	3	4	15.7	7.8
New Hampshire .....	27	10	8	8	4	4	2	2	15.8	7.9
New Jersey .....	210	68	58	84	34	50	21	29	21.1	10.6
New Mexico .....	51	21	14	16	6	9	4	6	17.2	7.5
New York .....	548	151	150	246	96	150	58	92	24.5	12.5
North Carolina .....	227	81	66	80	30	50	21	30	20.2	9.2
North Dakota .....	12	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	15.1	7.5
Ohio .....	370	116	116	139	60	79	35	44	19.0	10.0
Oklahoma .....	84	32	23	29	11	18	9	9	18.5	7.9
Oregon .....	140	45	39	57	23	34	14	20	21.8	10.2
Pennsylvania .....	350	113	108	129	60	69	23	46	19.0	9.7
Rhode Island .....	30	10	9	11	5	6	3	4	19.7	9.6
South Carolina .....	142	41	45	56	26	30	12	18	19.1	10.7
South Dakota .....	16	7	5	3	2	2	1	1	13.6	6.2
Tennessee .....	147	52	39	56	22	34	17	17	19.3	9.4
Texas .....	657	239	204	215	100	115	48	67	17.2	8.8
Utah .....	64	26	20	18	8	10	5	5	15.1	7.4
Vermont .....	13	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	13.2	6.7
Virginia .....	147	52	42	52	20	32	9	22	18.6	9.3
Washington .....	202	71	52	79	34	45	19	26	19.7	9.5
West Virginia .....	42	14	13	15	7	8	4	4	17.1	9.0
Wisconsin .....	155	47	47	61	30	31	14	17	19.1	10.6
Wyoming .....	11	5	4	2	1	1	1	( 1 )	10.4	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2004 annual averages**  
— Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
Men										
Alabama .....	61	19	17	25	9	15	7	8	19.2	10.4
Alaska .....	14	5	5	4	2	2	1	1	13.4	7.7
Arizona .....	77	30	17	30	12	18	7	11	19.8	9.0
Arkansas .....	39	14	13	11	7	4	2	3	15.1	8.0
California .....	614	202	164	248	105	142	63	79	19.7	10.2
Colorado .....	78	26	23	29	13	15	8	7	17.9	9.8
Connecticut .....	48	12	14	22	10	11	5	7	21.2	12.5
Delaware .....	9	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	18.1	9.4
District of Columbia .....	14	4	4	6	2	4	1	3	25.9	12.2
Florida .....	205	74	57	74	28	46	19	27	18.9	9.0
Georgia .....	109	38	31	40	15	25	6	19	21.1	9.7
Hawaii .....	13	6	3	4	2	2	1	1	17.5	7.0
Idaho .....	22	11	5	6	3	3	2	1	13.0	4.5
Illinois .....	204	60	50	93	35	58	21	37	25.2	12.3
Indiana .....	87	28	28	32	14	18	9	9	19.7	9.3
Iowa .....	37	14	11	13	5	8	3	5	19.8	8.3
Kansas .....	41	15	12	14	6	8	5	4	16.8	8.8
Kentucky .....	59	23	20	16	9	7	2	5	15.2	7.6
Louisiana .....	68	22	21	24	13	11	6	5	16.9	9.5
Maine .....	18	6	6	7	4	3	1	2	16.9	9.3
Maryland .....	58	23	18	17	6	11	4	8	17.0	7.9
Massachusetts .....	105	33	29	43	17	26	10	16	21.6	10.4
Michigan .....	204	58	58	87	31	56	23	33	22.4	11.6
Minnesota .....	86	25	32	30	12	18	7	11	18.8	9.9
Mississippi .....	39	11	14	15	5	10	5	5	21.2	10.1
Missouri .....	93	24	26	43	16	27	14	13	22.1	13.1
Montana .....	14	6	4	4	2	2	1	1	13.9	7.6
Nebraska .....	19	8	7	5	2	3	1	2	15.5	7.5
Nevada .....	28	11	8	9	5	5	2	3	18.9	8.5
New Hampshire .....	16	5	5	6	2	3	1	2	19.1	9.1
New Jersey .....	111	36	29	46	19	27	10	17	21.4	10.4
New Mexico .....	26	10	7	9	3	6	2	3	18.6	7.7
New York .....	293	83	79	131	46	84	31	54	25.0	12.3
North Carolina .....	116	43	36	37	11	26	8	17	20.7	8.8
North Dakota .....	8	3	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	17.5	8.1
Ohio .....	205	63	61	80	32	48	18	30	20.8	10.6
Oklahoma .....	41	17	10	15	5	10	5	6	21.2	8.2
Oregon .....	80	27	22	32	13	18	8	10	21.7	10.2
Pennsylvania .....	207	61	63	83	33	49	16	34	21.6	10.8
Rhode Island .....	16	5	5	6	2	4	1	2	21.8	10.0
South Carolina .....	72	19	21	32	13	19	7	11	22.0	12.5
South Dakota .....	8	4	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	16.5	6.0
Tennessee .....	77	27	21	30	14	16	7	9	18.8	9.5
Texas .....	370	140	109	121	51	70	27	44	18.0	8.4
Utah .....	35	14	12	10	4	6	3	3	16.0	7.7
Vermont .....	7	3	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	15.1	7.0
Virginia .....	74	26	20	28	9	19	6	12	20.1	10.0
Washington .....	109	40	28	41	15	26	11	15	19.6	9.0
West Virginia .....	25	8	8	9	4	5	2	2	17.9	9.9
Wisconsin .....	90	26	26	38	17	20	9	11	20.6	11.6
Wyoming .....	5	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.9	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2004 annual averages**  
— Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
Women										
Alabama .....	66	18	20	28	13	15	8	7	18.3	11.6
Alaska .....	11	5	3	3	2	1	1	( 1 )	12.7	6.5
Arizona .....	63	28	19	17	8	8	4	4	14.1	6.3
Arkansas .....	38	14	10	14	6	9	4	5	19.4	8.9
California .....	470	147	137	186	73	113	45	68	21.1	10.4
Colorado .....	58	23	17	18	6	12	5	7	18.1	7.9
Connecticut .....	40	11	12	17	6	11	6	5	21.3	11.7
Delaware .....	8	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	16.9	8.6
District of Columbia .....	11	3	3	5	2	3	1	2	24.7	11.7
Florida .....	185	61	60	65	38	27	14	13	15.8	9.4
Georgia .....	96	33	25	38	18	21	8	13	19.6	9.7
Hawaii .....	8	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	17.6	7.4
Idaho .....	15	8	4	3	1	2	( 1 )	2	13.7	4.3
Illinois .....	185	54	58	74	30	43	16	27	20.9	10.8
Indiana .....	80	25	26	28	11	17	8	9	19.0	9.3
Iowa .....	38	14	14	9	5	5	2	2	13.5	7.5
Kansas .....	40	12	12	16	7	9	4	5	19.6	10.6
Kentucky .....	44	18	14	12	5	7	3	4	17.2	6.9
Louisiana .....	56	21	16	19	9	10	4	6	19.1	8.5
Maine .....	14	6	4	4	2	3	1	1	15.9	7.4
Maryland .....	64	22	17	25	12	13	6	7	18.5	9.8
Massachusetts .....	68	23	20	24	9	16	5	11	20.0	9.1
Michigan .....	153	44	44	65	23	43	23	20	21.1	11.1
Minnesota .....	54	20	17	17	8	9	6	4	15.4	8.0
Mississippi .....	43	15	12	17	5	11	2	9	22.8	10.1
Missouri .....	80	25	25	31	12	18	12	7	19.3	10.6
Montana .....	10	4	2	4	2	2	1	1	16.5	9.3
Nebraska .....	18	6	6	6	3	3	1	1	15.0	9.3
Nevada .....	22	9	8	5	3	2	1	1	11.7	7.0
New Hampshire .....	11	5	3	2	1	1	1	( 1 )	11.2	6.2
New Jersey .....	99	32	29	38	15	23	11	12	20.8	10.8
New Mexico .....	25	10	7	7	3	4	1	2	15.8	7.3
New York .....	254	68	71	116	50	66	28	38	24.0	12.6
North Carolina .....	111	37	31	43	19	25	12	12	19.6	9.8
North Dakota .....	4	2	1	1	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	10.6	5.4
Ohio .....	165	52	54	59	28	31	17	14	16.8	9.4
Oklahoma .....	42	16	13	14	6	8	4	4	15.8	7.7
Oregon .....	60	18	17	25	10	15	6	10	21.8	10.2
Pennsylvania .....	143	52	45	46	27	19	8	12	15.3	8.3
Rhode Island .....	14	5	4	5	3	2	1	1	17.3	9.1
South Carolina .....	71	22	24	24	13	11	5	7	16.2	9.4
South Dakota .....	8	3	3	1	1	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	10.7	6.3
Tennessee .....	70	25	18	26	8	18	10	8	19.7	9.2
Texas .....	287	99	95	94	49	45	21	24	16.3	9.2
Utah .....	29	12	9	8	4	5	2	2	13.9	7.1
Vermont .....	6	2	2	1	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	10.8	6.4
Virginia .....	72	26	22	24	11	13	3	10	17.1	8.7
Washington .....	94	31	25	38	18	20	9	11	19.8	9.9
West Virginia .....	18	7	6	5	2	3	1	2	15.9	7.9
Wisconsin .....	65	21	21	23	13	11	5	6	17.1	9.6
Wyoming .....	5	3	2	1	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	10.0	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2004 annual averages**  
— Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
White										
Alabama .....	61	22	16	23	7	16	8	9	19.2	9.1
Alaska .....	14	6	5	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.2	6.9
Arizona .....	121	52	30	39	18	22	9	12	17.1	7.3
Arkansas .....	50	19	15	16	7	8	4	5	16.3	7.6
California .....	810	277	227	306	131	175	76	98	18.9	9.7
Colorado .....	117	43	35	40	16	23	10	13	18.3	8.7
Connecticut .....	72	20	22	30	12	18	8	10	21.0	11.4
Delaware .....	12	4	4	4	1	3	1	2	19.2	9.0
District of Columbia .....	5	2	1	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	17.3	7.2
Florida .....	269	100	76	93	40	52	25	28	17.4	8.5
Georgia .....	106	41	28	37	16	20	7	14	18.9	8.8
Hawaii .....	4	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	20.7	4.4
Idaho .....	34	18	8	8	4	4	2	2	12.5	4.3
Illinois .....	271	90	78	103	43	60	23	37	20.3	9.7
Indiana .....	138	45	43	50	20	29	15	15	19.5	9.2
Iowa .....	68	26	23	19	8	11	5	6	15.7	7.5
Kansas .....	62	23	18	21	10	12	6	5	16.2	8.5
Kentucky .....	83	34	27	22	11	12	4	8	15.7	7.0
Louisiana .....	63	26	16	21	11	10	6	5	16.0	8.0
Maine .....	31	11	9	10	5	5	2	3	16.5	8.6
Maryland .....	68	28	20	19	9	11	5	6	14.5	7.1
Massachusetts .....	141	47	39	55	22	33	12	21	20.8	10.0
Michigan .....	250	77	73	100	36	64	30	34	20.4	10.3
Minnesota .....	115	36	41	37	16	21	10	11	17.4	9.1
Mississippi .....	36	12	11	13	5	8	3	6	23.6	9.5
Missouri .....	127	39	37	50	20	30	18	13	19.3	10.5
Montana .....	19	8	5	6	3	3	2	1	14.6	7.3
Nebraska .....	29	11	10	8	4	5	2	3	15.3	8.3
Nevada .....	38	16	12	11	6	5	3	2	15.0	7.3
New Hampshire .....	25	10	8	8	4	4	2	2	16.0	8.0
New Jersey .....	146	50	40	56	24	32	13	19	20.5	10.0
New Mexico .....	39	16	11	12	5	7	3	3	16.1	7.4
New York .....	361	109	101	151	63	88	35	52	22.8	11.3
North Carolina .....	127	52	36	38	15	23	7	16	18.1	7.5
North Dakota .....	10	4	3	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.0	6.5
Ohio .....	278	90	83	105	44	61	28	33	19.0	9.9
Oklahoma .....	56	24	16	16	6	10	6	4	14.8	6.7
Oregon .....	124	39	35	50	20	30	13	17	21.4	10.2
Pennsylvania .....	273	95	82	96	44	52	17	35	18.3	8.9
Rhode Island .....	25	8	8	9	4	5	2	3	19.3	9.9
South Carolina .....	82	25	24	33	14	19	7	12	19.7	10.2
South Dakota .....	12	5	4	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	10.9	6.0
Tennessee .....	98	40	27	31	11	20	11	9	16.3	7.8
Texas .....	482	184	156	143	66	77	30	47	16.1	8.2
Utah .....	59	24	19	16	7	9	4	5	15.0	7.3
Vermont .....	13	5	4	3	2	2	1	1	13.1	6.6
Virginia .....	85	34	25	26	10	15	5	11	16.1	7.8
Washington .....	168	60	42	66	29	37	16	21	19.9	9.4
West Virginia .....	37	12	12	13	6	7	4	4	17.6	9.4
Wisconsin .....	127	41	39	47	24	23	12	11	17.6	10.1
Wyoming .....	10	5	3	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.4	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2004 annual averages**  
— Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Alabama .....	62	14	21	27	14	13	7	6	18.1	12.4
Alaska .....	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	19.7	7.5
Arizona .....	9	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	18.2	11.9
Arkansas .....	25	8	7	10	5	5	1	3	20.2	10.2
California .....	113	25	29	59	23	36	12	24	27.5	15.6
Colorado .....	11	3	3	5	2	2	2	( 1 )	16.0	11.3
Connecticut .....	13	2	4	6	3	3	1	2	23.7	14.7
Delaware .....	5	2	1	2	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	13.1	8.3
District of Columbia .....	19	4	6	9	3	6	2	4	28.0	13.9
Florida .....	108	29	36	43	24	19	7	11	18.1	11.1
Georgia .....	91	29	25	38	16	22	7	15	20.8	10.6
Illinois .....	107	21	27	60	20	39	14	25	30.6	17.9
Indiana .....	23	6	10	7	3	3	1	2	16.3	9.3
Iowa .....	5	2	2	2	1	2	( 1 )	1	27.8	11.9
Kansas .....	12	2	4	6	3	4	1	2	26.3	14.4
Kentucky .....	17	5	5	6	3	3	1	2	20.1	9.3
Louisiana .....	61	17	21	23	12	11	4	7	19.9	10.3
Maryland .....	48	15	13	20	8	13	4	8	23.0	11.2
Massachusetts .....	19	5	6	8	2	7	3	4	21.1	10.8
Michigan .....	88	20	24	44	15	29	13	15	25.2	14.6
Minnesota .....	12	4	3	6	1	4	1	3	23.5	13.4
Mississippi .....	46	13	15	18	5	12	4	8	20.7	10.4
Missouri .....	43	8	12	23	9	14	8	7	25.8	16.7
Nebraska .....	4	1	1	1	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	12.6	8.5
Nevada .....	5	2	2	1	( 1 )	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	15.4	8.3
New Jersey .....	53	15	14	24	8	16	7	9	23.6	12.6
New Mexico .....	3	1	1	1	( 1 )	1	( 1 )	1	23.6	6.8
New York .....	150	35	38	76	25	51	19	33	28.4	15.2
North Carolina .....	88	25	27	36	13	23	11	12	22.0	11.1
Ohio .....	78	21	28	30	14	16	6	10	19.9	10.8
Oklahoma .....	9	3	1	5	2	3	( 1 )	3	30.4	14.8
Oregon .....	4	1	1	2	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	21.7	14.7
Pennsylvania .....	64	16	20	27	12	15	5	10	22.6	12.4
Rhode Island .....	4	1	1	1	( 1 )	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	17.6	6.8
South Carolina .....	58	16	20	23	12	11	5	6	18.3	11.2
Tennessee .....	47	12	11	24	11	13	6	8	24.5	15.2
Texas .....	137	40	40	57	26	31	13	18	20.9	10.7
Virginia .....	52	16	13	23	8	15	5	11	23.0	12.4
Washington .....	9	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	15.9	12.4
West Virginia .....	3	2	1	1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	11.9	5.1
Wisconsin .....	22	4	6	12	5	7	1	6	29.4	17.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2004 annual averages**  
— Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
Asian										
Alaska .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	3.3
Arizona .....	3	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.5
California .....	111	31	28	52	18	34	14	20	24.6	12.8
Colorado .....	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.6	24.8
Connecticut .....	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.5	18.1
Delaware .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.1
District of Columbia .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.2
Florida .....	7	3	2	2	1	1	(1)	1	12.5	6.0
Georgia .....	4	2	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	18.0	7.7
Hawaii .....	7	3	2	2	1	1	(1)	1	16.7	5.0
Illinois .....	9	2	3	3	1	2	(1)	2	22.2	10.4
Iowa .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	6.9
Kansas .....	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	8.2
Maryland .....	3	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	4.8
Massachusetts .....	9	3	2	3	1	2	(1)	2	27.3	7.4
Michigan .....	7	2	2	4	1	2	2	1	25.0	14.2
Minnesota .....	6	3	3	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	7.1
Missouri .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.5
Nevada .....	3	1	1	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	22.6	10.1
New Hampshire .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.4	34.0
New Jersey .....	9	1	3	4	2	2	1	1	20.8	13.2
New York .....	25	3	7	15	5	10	3	7	31.0	21.7
North Carolina .....	2	(1)	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.9	19.1
Ohio .....	5	2	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	11.0	6.3
Oregon .....	5	1	1	2	(1)	2	(1)	2	44.0	15.7
Pennsylvania .....	8	1	4	4	2	1	1	1	17.2	12.3
Rhode Island .....	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.8	9.8
Texas .....	14	5	3	7	2	4	2	2	25.2	13.1
Virginia .....	8	2	4	3	2	1	(1)	1	17.9	10.5
Washington .....	10	4	3	4	1	3	1	2	19.9	6.3
Wisconsin .....	3	1	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2004 annual averages**  
— Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Alabama .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	1.9
Alaska .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	9.3
Arizona .....	52	23	13	16	7	9	5	4	15.6	6.2
Arkansas .....	3	1	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	4.6
California .....	445	148	136	161	74	87	35	52	18.3	9.6
Colorado .....	34	14	10	9	5	4	3	2	13.2	6.8
Connecticut .....	15	4	5	6	2	4	2	2	21.8	10.4
Delaware .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.0	7.0
District of Columbia .....	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	22.1	6.8
Florida .....	82	30	23	29	11	18	10	8	17.4	8.9
Georgia .....	14	8	4	3	1	1	(1)	1	11.2	4.2
Hawaii .....	3	1	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	15.4	7.4
Idaho .....	4	3	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	3.9
Illinois .....	48	14	15	18	10	8	3	5	18.1	9.6
Indiana .....	12	4	3	5	2	2	2	(1)	16.2	10.4
Iowa .....	5	2	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	11.5	6.6
Kansas .....	6	2	1	2	1	1	1	(1)	13.8	6.7
Kentucky .....	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	4.2
Louisiana .....	3	1	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.8
Maryland .....	10	5	4	1	1	1	1	(1)	9.5	6.2
Massachusetts .....	20	8	6	6	2	4	2	2	16.7	7.5
Michigan .....	20	8	7	4	2	2	1	1	11.3	7.1
Minnesota .....	5	3	1	1	(1)	1	1	(1)	16.5	4.4
Mississippi .....	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	64.8	95.4
Missouri .....	7	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	17.6	5.8
Montana .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	9.1
Nebraska .....	5	2	1	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	12.0	7.7
Nevada .....	8	4	2	3	2	1	1	(1)	14.2	7.2
New Hampshire .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.1
New Jersey .....	28	9	9	10	3	7	3	4	19.7	10.0
New Mexico .....	28	11	8	9	5	4	3	2	14.5	7.8
New York .....	105	30	27	47	13	34	13	21	27.9	12.6
North Carolina .....	16	9	5	3	(1)	2	(1)	2	12.8	4.1
Ohio .....	9	5	2	2	1	1	(1)	1	12.7	3.8
Oklahoma .....	3	1	1	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	18.4	17.3
Oregon .....	17	8	3	6	3	3	2	2	17.2	7.8
Pennsylvania .....	17	7	5	5	2	3	(1)	3	16.9	7.3
Rhode Island .....	4	1	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	16.7	8.7
South Carolina .....	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	8.2
Tennessee .....	4	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	4.3
Texas .....	241	93	74	74	38	36	18	19	15.4	8.2
Utah .....	11	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	11.3	7.8
Virginia .....	11	5	3	3	2	1	(1)	1	12.0	6.2
Washington .....	15	9	2	4	2	2	1	1	13.0	2.5
Wisconsin .....	15	6	5	5	3	1	(1)	1	12.5	8.2
Wyoming .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	5.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

### **Section III. Estimates for Metropolitan Areas and Cities**

Labor force, employment, and unemployment levels from the CPS for metropolitan areas and cities usually shown in tables 27 through 32 are not provided because updated population controls are not available. As a consequence, only rates, ratios, and percent distributions are published and the usual table formats and sequence have been altered. Unemployment rates shown in table 27 may differ from the estimates produced through the LAUS program.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Atlanta MSA</b>						
Total .....	71.0	68.1	4.0	3.4	-	4.6
Men .....	78.5	75.6	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Women .....	63.7	60.9	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
White .....	70.7	68.4	3.2	2.6	-	3.8
Men .....	80.2	77.7	3.1	2.3	-	3.9
Women .....	60.8	58.8	3.4	2.4	-	4.4
Black or African American .....	72.1	68.2	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Men .....	75.3	71.6	4.9	3.2	-	6.6
Women .....	69.5	65.4	5.9	4.2	-	7.6
Asian .....	68.6	65.7	4.1	1.2	-	7.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.6	73.3	4.3	2.2	-	6.4
Men .....	91.2	88.2	3.2	1.2	-	5.2
Married men, spouse present .....	83.3	81.5	2.1	1.3	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	62.6	60.7	3.0	1.9	-	4.1
Women who maintain families .....	76.2	70.1	8.0	5.2	-	10.8
<b>Baltimore PMSA</b>						
Total .....	66.2	63.5	4.1	3.5	-	4.7
Men .....	72.3	69.7	3.6	2.8	-	4.4
Women .....	60.8	58.0	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.8	36.0	13.9	9.2	-	18.6
White .....	66.5	64.3	3.3	2.7	-	3.9
Men .....	73.5	71.1	3.3	2.4	-	4.2
Women .....	59.9	57.8	3.4	2.4	-	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.8	44.3	12.8	7.6	-	18.0
Black or African American .....	64.2	59.9	6.8	5.2	-	8.4
Men .....	67.7	64.1	5.3	3.2	-	7.4
Women .....	61.7	56.7	8.1	5.8	-	10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.4	78.9	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	78.1	76.6	1.8	1.0	-	2.6
Married women, spouse present .....	65.0	62.6	3.6	2.4	-	4.8
Women who maintain families .....	77.2	74.2	3.9	1.8	-	6.0
<b>Bergen-Passaic PMSA</b>						
Total .....	62.8	60.5	3.7	2.8	-	4.6
Men .....	73.7	71.5	3.0	1.9	-	4.1
Women .....	52.9	50.5	4.6	3.1	-	6.1
White .....	62.7	60.7	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Men .....	73.9	71.7	3.0	1.8	-	4.2
Women .....	52.3	50.6	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Black or African American .....	65.3	59.2	9.4	5.1	-	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.5	70.2	3.1	1.4	-	4.8
Men .....	83.7	82.5	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	79.9	78.6	1.7	.7	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present .....	56.0	54.4	2.9	1.3	-	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Boston PMSA</b>						
Total .....	67.9	64.4	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men .....	74.1	69.4	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Women .....	62.4	60.0	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.2	37.8	14.5	10.1	-	18.9
White .....	68.4	65.3	4.6	4.0	-	5.2
Men .....	74.7	70.3	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Women .....	62.8	60.7	3.4	2.6	-	4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.9	39.8	11.4	6.7	-	16.1
Black or African American .....	63.4	57.7	8.9	6.0	-	11.8
Men .....	69.3	64.0	7.7	3.9	-	11.5
Women .....	58.4	52.5	10.1	5.9	-	14.3
Asian .....	66.6	61.7	7.3	4.1	-	10.5
Men .....	73.1	66.0	9.7	4.9	-	14.5
Women .....	60.2	57.5	4.5	.7	-	8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.5	69.6	6.6	3.9	-	9.3
Men .....	83.8	77.4	7.6	3.8	-	11.4
Women .....	65.5	62.1	5.3	1.7	-	8.9
Married men, spouse present .....	79.3	75.5	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present .....	63.2	61.3	3.0	2.0	-	4.0
Women who maintain families .....	71.1	66.6	6.3	3.7	-	8.9
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA</b>						
Total .....	64.4	59.9	7.0	5.7	-	8.3
Men .....	69.1	64.5	6.6	4.8	-	8.4
Women .....	60.4	55.9	7.4	5.5	-	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	65.0	57.0	12.3	6.7	-	17.9
White .....	65.1	61.2	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Men .....	70.1	65.8	6.2	4.3	-	8.1
Women .....	60.6	57.0	5.9	4.1	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	68.5	61.7	9.9	4.5	-	15.3
Black or African American .....	58.7	49.1	16.4	10.6	-	22.2
Married men, spouse present .....	71.6	69.5	3.1	1.4	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	63.5	60.6	4.5	2.3	-	6.7
Women who maintain families .....	72.3	62.2	14.0	7.8	-	20.2
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA</b>						
Total .....	68.4	64.4	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men .....	76.1	72.0	5.3	3.9	-	6.7
Women .....	61.3	57.4	6.4	4.8	-	8.0
White .....	69.3	66.2	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Men .....	78.8	75.3	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Women .....	59.8	57.0	4.7	3.0	-	6.4
Black or African American .....	65.8	58.7	10.9	8.0	-	13.8
Men .....	67.8	60.5	10.8	6.4	-	15.2
Women .....	64.4	57.3	11.0	7.1	-	14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.2	71.5	4.9	1.7	-	8.1
Men .....	90.0	84.5	6.0	1.8	-	10.2
Married men, spouse present .....	80.4	77.6	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	60.0	57.3	4.5	2.6	-	6.4
Women who maintain families .....	74.6	68.6	8.1	3.6	-	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Chicago PMSA</b>						
Total .....	67.0	62.9	6.1	5.6	-	6.6
Men .....	75.0	70.6	5.8	5.2	-	6.4
Women .....	59.5	55.6	6.5	5.8	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.8	33.2	18.7	15.5	-	21.9
White .....	67.9	64.6	4.8	4.3	-	5.3
Men .....	77.0	73.5	4.5	3.9	-	5.1
Women .....	59.0	55.9	5.1	4.4	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.0	36.8	14.6	11.3	-	17.9
Black or African American .....	62.8	54.4	13.3	11.8	-	14.8
Men .....	63.4	53.9	14.9	12.5	-	17.3
Women .....	62.3	54.8	12.0	10.0	-	14.0
Asian .....	66.8	64.2	3.9	2.2	-	5.6
Men .....	76.2	73.7	3.3	1.3	-	5.3
Women .....	57.4	54.7	4.7	2.0	-	7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.8	65.2	6.5	5.4	-	7.6
Men .....	82.6	78.5	5.0	3.7	-	6.3
Women .....	54.5	49.4	9.3	7.1	-	11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.9	32.2	17.2	9.7	-	24.7
Married men, spouse present .....	81.0	78.3	3.3	2.7	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	61.3	58.6	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Women who maintain families .....	72.0	65.3	9.3	7.2	-	11.4
<b>Cincinnati PMSA</b>						
Total .....	68.4	65.4	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Men .....	75.5	71.9	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Women .....	61.7	59.3	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55.1	48.2	12.5	7.5	-	17.5
White .....	68.4	65.9	3.6	2.8	-	4.4
Men .....	75.5	72.2	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Women .....	61.5	59.8	2.8	1.7	-	3.9
Black or African American .....	67.7	62.2	8.2	4.6	-	11.8
Married men, spouse present .....	79.7	77.8	2.4	1.3	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	63.2	61.8	2.3	1.0	-	3.6
<b>Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA</b>						
Total .....	66.9	63.1	5.8	4.9	-	6.7
Men .....	73.0	68.2	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Women .....	61.7	58.6	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.9	43.8	17.1	12.1	-	22.1
White .....	68.4	65.4	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Men .....	75.2	71.6	4.7	3.5	-	5.9
Women .....	62.2	59.7	4.1	2.9	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	58.0	51.2	11.8	6.6	-	17.0
Black or African American .....	59.3	51.7	12.8	9.8	-	15.8
Men .....	58.3	47.2	19.0	13.6	-	24.4
Women .....	59.9	54.5	9.1	5.8	-	12.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.0	61.3	7.1	1.9	-	12.3
Married men, spouse present .....	76.3	73.0	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	60.5	58.8	2.8	1.5	-	4.1
Women who maintain families .....	71.4	66.5	6.8	3.5	-	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Columbus, Ohio MSA</b>						
Total .....	72.6	68.1	6.3	5.2	-	7.4
Men .....	78.8	73.2	7.1	5.6	-	8.6
Women .....	67.0	63.3	5.5	4.1	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.5	41.9	23.1	16.9	-	29.3
White .....	71.8	67.6	5.9	4.7	-	7.1
Men .....	79.0	73.5	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Women .....	65.2	62.1	4.7	3.2	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.4	43.5	20.0	12.9	-	27.1
Black or African American .....	74.6	67.2	10.0	6.8	-	13.2
Men .....	76.2	68.3	10.4	5.7	-	15.1
Women .....	73.3	66.3	9.6	5.4	-	13.8
Asian .....	76.4	74.4	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	81.7	77.6	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
Married women, spouse present .....	68.4	66.6	2.7	1.2	-	4.2
Women who maintain families .....	73.9	69.0	6.7	2.7	-	10.7
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA</b>						
Total .....	72.6	68.0	6.3	5.7	-	6.9
Men .....	81.6	76.8	5.8	5.1	-	6.5
Women .....	63.9	59.6	6.8	5.9	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.5	33.4	21.3	17.9	-	24.7
White .....	73.0	69.4	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Men .....	83.0	78.9	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Women .....	63.0	59.8	5.0	4.1	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.1	35.9	16.9	12.8	-	21.0
Black or African American .....	70.3	60.6	13.8	11.8	-	15.8
Men .....	72.0	62.3	13.4	10.4	-	16.4
Women .....	69.0	59.3	14.1	11.4	-	16.8
Asian .....	70.3	68.2	2.9	1.1	-	4.7
Men .....	78.4	75.7	3.4	.8	-	6.0
Women .....	62.9	61.4	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	4.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.0	69.1	6.5	5.3	-	7.7
Men .....	88.4	83.4	5.6	4.2	-	7.0
Women .....	57.9	53.2	8.0	5.9	-	10.1
Married men, spouse present .....	86.7	83.7	3.5	2.7	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	63.4	60.5	4.5	3.5	-	5.5
Women who maintain families .....	82.6	73.9	10.5	8.0	-	13.0
<b>Dayton-Springfield MSA</b>						
Total .....	63.1	57.9	8.3	6.6	-	10.0
Men .....	70.1	64.4	8.3	6.0	-	10.6
Women .....	57.1	52.3	8.3	5.9	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.0	38.3	20.3	12.8	-	27.8
White .....	62.7	58.1	7.3	5.6	-	9.0
Men .....	70.8	65.2	7.9	5.5	-	10.3
Women .....	55.5	51.9	6.6	4.2	-	9.0
Black or African American .....	64.0	54.6	14.8	8.9	-	20.7
Women .....	69.1	59.4	14.0	6.6	-	21.4
Married men, spouse present .....	72.7	70.0	3.7	1.5	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present .....	58.5	55.5	5.2	2.4	-	8.0
Women who maintain families .....	72.6	63.9	12.0	5.1	-	18.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA						
Total .....	73.8	69.9	5.3	4.8	-	5.8
Men .....	81.3	76.7	5.7	4.9	-	6.5
Women .....	66.6	63.3	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.1	40.3	21.2	17.6	-	24.8
White .....	74.4	70.7	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Men .....	81.6	77.2	5.5	4.7	-	6.3
Women .....	67.3	64.3	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.7	43.5	19.1	15.3	-	22.9
Black or African American .....	68.8	60.0	12.9	9.2	-	16.6
Men .....	79.2	69.3	12.5	7.6	-	17.4
Women .....	59.2	51.4	13.3	7.8	-	18.8
Asian .....	68.5	66.8	2.5	.1	-	4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.2	67.8	7.3	5.8	-	8.8
Men .....	86.0	80.7	6.1	4.3	-	7.9
Women .....	59.2	53.9	9.1	6.5	-	11.7
Married men, spouse present .....	84.1	80.9	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	65.2	63.3	2.8	2.0	-	3.6
Women who maintain families .....	73.9	67.6	8.4	5.5	-	11.3
Detroit PMSA						
Total .....	65.0	60.4	7.1	6.4	-	7.8
Men .....	71.5	66.1	7.5	6.6	-	8.4
Women .....	58.8	55.0	6.6	5.7	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.2	38.2	17.4	13.4	-	21.4
White .....	66.1	62.7	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Men .....	74.1	69.8	5.8	4.9	-	6.7
Women .....	58.3	55.7	4.5	3.6	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.0	44.4	13.0	8.9	-	17.1
Black or African American .....	60.6	52.2	13.9	12.0	-	15.8
Men .....	59.5	50.3	15.5	12.5	-	18.5
Women .....	61.4	53.7	12.6	10.1	-	15.1
Asian .....	68.8	64.2	6.7	3.2	-	10.2
Men .....	83.0	78.5	5.5	1.5	-	9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.1	61.9	7.8	3.3	-	12.3
Men .....	83.3	75.3	9.6	3.2	-	16.0
Married men, spouse present .....	75.9	72.7	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	59.2	56.6	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Women who maintain families .....	67.1	60.8	9.5	6.8	-	12.2
Fort Lauderdale PMSA						
Total .....	65.6	62.5	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men .....	73.5	70.0	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Women .....	58.4	55.7	4.6	3.3	-	5.9
White .....	63.9	61.9	3.1	2.2	-	4.0
Men .....	73.2	70.8	3.2	2.0	-	4.4
Women .....	55.2	53.7	2.8	1.6	-	4.0
Black or African American .....	69.8	63.6	8.9	6.8	-	11.0
Men .....	73.4	66.5	9.5	6.4	-	12.6
Women .....	66.5	61.0	8.2	5.3	-	11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.5	64.7	2.8	1.2	-	4.4
Men .....	76.2	73.5	3.5	1.1	-	5.9
Women .....	57.7	56.6	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	79.2	76.3	3.6	2.2	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	59.6	58.1	2.6	1.2	-	4.0
Women who maintain families .....	69.0	64.7	6.2	2.7	-	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Hartford PMSA</b>						
Total .....	66.2	63.1	4.6	3.9	-	5.3
Men .....	73.7	70.2	4.8	3.8	-	5.8
Women .....	59.2	56.6	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.5	38.6	15.0	10.6	-	19.4
White .....	67.1	64.2	4.3	3.6	-	5.0
Men .....	74.2	70.6	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Women .....	60.4	58.1	3.7	2.7	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.5	44.6	11.5	7.0	-	16.0
Black or African American .....	61.4	57.2	6.9	4.3	-	9.5
Men .....	70.2	67.2	4.3	1.3	-	7.3
Women .....	54.6	49.4	9.5	5.3	-	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.1	57.3	10.7	7.1	-	14.3
Men .....	69.6	62.2	10.7	5.6	-	15.8
Women .....	59.7	53.3	10.7	5.8	-	15.6
Married men, spouse present .....	77.7	75.8	2.5	1.6	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	66.0	65.0	1.5	.7	-	2.3
Women who maintain families .....	60.6	55.5	8.4	4.6	-	12.2
<b>Houston PMSA</b>						
Total .....	67.6	63.0	6.8	6.0	-	7.6
Men .....	77.8	72.0	7.4	6.4	-	8.4
Women .....	57.7	54.3	5.9	4.9	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.7	22.8	23.2	18.3	-	28.1
White .....	68.0	64.0	5.9	5.1	-	6.7
Men .....	80.3	75.6	5.9	4.9	-	6.9
Women .....	55.4	52.1	5.9	4.7	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.5	23.9	24.2	18.5	-	29.9
Black or African American .....	64.6	57.5	11.1	9.0	-	13.2
Men .....	66.0	55.6	15.7	12.4	-	19.0
Women .....	63.5	58.9	7.2	4.8	-	9.6
Asian .....	69.7	66.0	5.3	2.7	-	7.9
Men .....	75.9	70.2	7.5	3.3	-	11.7
Women .....	64.0	62.1	2.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.1	63.7	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Men .....	84.6	78.9	6.7	5.1	-	8.3
Women .....	50.4	47.3	6.1	4.0	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present .....	83.2	79.8	4.1	3.1	-	5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	55.2	52.7	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Women who maintain families .....	70.1	63.7	9.1	6.3	-	11.9
<b>Indianapolis MSA</b>						
Total .....	68.7	65.9	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Men .....	76.8	73.7	4.0	2.9	-	5.1
Women .....	61.2	58.6	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
White .....	68.0	65.6	3.6	2.7	-	4.5
Men .....	77.5	75.2	3.0	1.9	-	4.1
Women .....	59.2	56.7	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Black or African American .....	70.7	65.0	8.0	4.9	-	11.1
Women .....	71.1	67.8	4.6	1.3	-	7.9
Married men, spouse present .....	81.8	80.3	1.8	.8	-	2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	62.5	60.9	2.6	1.3	-	3.9
Women who maintain families .....	74.1	72.3	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Kansas City MSA</b>						
Total .....	73.2	68.6	6.3	5.4	-	7.2
Men .....	79.9	75.1	6.1	4.9	-	7.3
Women .....	66.8	62.5	6.4	5.2	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.6	46.5	19.3	14.7	-	23.9
White .....	73.7	69.6	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Men .....	80.6	75.9	5.8	4.6	-	7.0
Women .....	67.1	63.7	5.1	3.9	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.3	50.2	18.1	13.3	-	22.9
Black or African American .....	69.9	58.9	15.7	11.8	-	19.6
Men .....	71.8	62.9	12.4	7.1	-	17.7
Women .....	68.2	55.5	18.6	13.0	-	24.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.7	71.1	8.5	5.1	-	11.9
Men .....	88.1	82.4	6.5	2.7	-	10.3
Women .....	64.4	56.8	11.9	5.4	-	18.4
Married men, spouse present .....	83.1	80.3	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	67.8	66.0	2.7	1.5	-	3.9
Women who maintain families .....	78.2	69.0	11.7	7.4	-	16.0
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA</b>						
Total .....	64.7	60.5	6.5	6.0	-	7.0
Men .....	73.9	69.3	6.3	5.6	-	7.0
Women .....	55.9	52.1	6.7	5.9	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.3	23.3	25.4	21.0	-	29.8
White .....	66.1	61.9	6.2	5.6	-	6.8
Men .....	76.5	71.9	5.9	5.1	-	6.7
Women .....	55.9	52.1	6.6	5.7	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.8	26.2	24.8	20.1	-	29.5
Black or African American .....	59.0	52.4	11.1	8.9	-	13.3
Men .....	59.6	52.1	12.6	9.2	-	16.0
Women .....	58.5	52.7	9.9	7.1	-	12.7
Asian .....	60.0	57.2	4.5	3.3	-	5.7
Men .....	67.8	64.5	4.9	3.2	-	6.6
Women .....	52.6	50.5	4.1	2.4	-	5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.9	62.0	7.4	6.6	-	8.2
Men .....	79.5	74.1	6.8	5.8	-	7.8
Women .....	54.3	49.8	8.3	6.9	-	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.6	24.1	26.2	20.1	-	32.3
Married men, spouse present .....	80.5	77.7	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	55.7	53.3	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Women who maintain families .....	68.6	62.9	8.3	6.1	-	10.5
<b>Louisville MSA</b>						
Total .....	65.8	62.1	5.6	4.6	-	6.6
Men .....	72.1	68.3	5.2	3.8	-	6.6
Women .....	60.1	56.5	5.9	4.4	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.6	40.8	19.3	13.1	-	25.5
White .....	65.5	62.6	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Men .....	71.3	68.5	3.9	2.6	-	5.2
Women .....	59.9	56.9	5.0	3.5	-	6.5
Black or African American .....	66.7	56.9	14.7	10.5	-	18.9
Men .....	73.6	60.1	18.3	11.4	-	25.2
Women .....	62.4	54.8	12.2	6.9	-	17.5
Married men, spouse present .....	73.4	71.6	2.5	1.2	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	60.0	58.3	2.8	1.3	-	4.3
Women who maintain families .....	66.7	57.9	13.2	8.4	-	18.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Memphis MSA</b>						
Total .....	68.9	64.8	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Men .....	76.0	71.7	5.6	3.9	-	7.3
Women .....	62.6	58.5	6.5	4.6	-	8.4
White .....	68.8	66.8	2.8	1.7	-	3.9
Men .....	79.6	77.7	2.4	1.0	-	3.8
Women .....	57.9	55.9	3.5	1.5	-	5.5
Black or African American .....	69.4	61.7	11.2	8.6	-	13.8
Men .....	69.3	60.6	12.6	8.5	-	16.7
Women .....	69.5	62.5	10.1	6.8	-	13.4
Married men, spouse present .....	82.5	80.5	2.5	.9	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	57.8	55.7	3.7	1.4	-	6.0
Women who maintain families .....	79.3	73.0	7.9	3.8	-	12.0
<b>Miami PMSA</b>						
Total .....	59.5	56.4	5.1	4.2	-	6.0
Men .....	69.6	65.7	5.6	4.4	-	6.8
Women .....	49.8	47.6	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
White .....	59.4	57.0	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Men .....	70.3	67.0	4.7	3.5	-	5.9
Women .....	48.7	47.3	2.9	1.8	-	4.0
Black or African American .....	60.7	54.7	9.9	7.3	-	12.5
Men .....	68.3	61.5	9.9	6.4	-	13.4
Women .....	53.9	48.6	9.8	6.1	-	13.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	58.6	56.2	4.1	3.1	-	5.1
Men .....	70.2	67.0	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Women .....	47.1	45.5	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Married men, spouse present .....	76.7	73.9	3.7	2.4	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	52.4	50.5	3.7	2.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families .....	59.2	56.1	5.1	1.9	-	8.3
<b>Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA</b>						
Total .....	70.5	65.9	6.5	5.6	-	7.4
Men .....	77.0	71.2	7.5	6.1	-	8.9
Women .....	64.8	61.1	5.6	4.4	-	6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.9	48.1	16.8	12.2	-	21.4
White .....	72.2	68.8	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men .....	79.2	74.6	5.7	4.4	-	7.0
Women .....	65.5	63.2	3.6	2.5	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	67.8	59.3	12.6	7.7	-	17.5
Black or African American .....	60.6	50.0	17.5	14.0	-	21.0
Men .....	62.3	49.0	21.4	15.7	-	27.1
Women .....	59.6	50.7	14.9	10.5	-	19.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.3	65.3	12.0	8.2	-	15.8
Men .....	84.0	73.2	12.8	7.8	-	17.8
Women .....	62.5	55.7	10.8	4.9	-	16.7
Married men, spouse present .....	77.8	75.7	2.7	1.5	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	66.0	64.4	2.4	1.2	-	3.6
Women who maintain families .....	67.2	58.2	13.4	9.2	-	17.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA						
Total .....	76.9	73.4	4.6	4.1	-	5.1
Men .....	82.8	78.4	5.3	4.6	-	6.0
Women .....	71.2	68.4	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	60.4	53.0	12.3	9.3	-	15.3
White .....	77.2	74.1	4.0	3.5	-	4.5
Men .....	82.7	78.8	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Women .....	71.9	69.6	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.4	55.1	10.3	7.2	-	13.4
Black or African American .....	75.8	65.9	13.0	9.6	-	16.4
Men .....	85.4	72.7	14.9	10.2	-	19.6
Women .....	65.7	58.9	10.4	5.6	-	15.2
Asian .....	74.0	70.3	5.0	3.0	-	7.0
Men .....	83.0	78.9	4.9	2.2	-	7.6
Women .....	65.4	62.0	5.2	2.1	-	8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	82.6	78.3	5.2	2.4	-	8.0
Men .....	90.0	85.7	4.8	1.4	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present .....	86.0	83.3	3.1	2.4	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	71.9	70.0	2.7	1.9	-	3.5
Women who maintain families .....	76.7	73.0	4.9	2.5	-	7.3
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA						
Total .....	67.4	65.4	3.1	2.5	-	3.7
Men .....	75.1	72.8	3.1	2.3	-	3.9
Women .....	60.1	58.3	3.1	2.3	-	3.9
White .....	67.3	65.3	2.9	2.3	-	3.5
Men .....	75.8	73.5	3.0	2.2	-	3.8
Women .....	59.2	57.5	2.8	1.9	-	3.7
Black or African American .....	68.2	64.8	5.0	2.7	-	7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.2	76.4	2.4	.9	-	3.9
Men .....	82.2	80.5	2.1	.2	-	4.0
Women .....	74.1	72.1	2.8	.5	-	5.1
Married men, spouse present .....	80.2	78.5	2.2	1.4	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	60.9	59.7	2.0	1.1	-	2.9
New Orleans MSA						
Total .....	60.8	58.7	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Men .....	68.1	65.7	3.5	2.2	-	4.8
Women .....	54.8	52.9	3.4	2.1	-	4.7
White .....	63.6	61.9	2.7	1.7	-	3.7
Men .....	73.3	71.1	2.9	1.5	-	4.3
Women .....	55.0	53.6	2.4	1.0	-	3.8
Black or African American .....	55.2	52.3	5.2	3.2	-	7.2
Men .....	56.9	54.0	5.1	2.1	-	8.1
Women .....	54.0	51.2	5.3	2.6	-	8.0
Married men, spouse present .....	73.3	71.9	1.9	.6	-	3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	56.4	55.6	1.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>New York PMSA</b>						
Total .....	60.5	56.5	6.5	6.0	-	7.0
Men .....	69.3	65.0	6.2	5.6	-	6.8
Women .....	52.7	49.1	6.9	6.2	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.0	19.2	20.1	16.5	-	23.7
White .....	60.8	57.5	5.5	5.0	-	6.0
Men .....	70.1	66.5	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Women .....	52.1	49.1	5.8	5.0	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.3	21.7	20.6	15.9	-	25.3
Black or African American .....	58.3	52.4	10.2	9.2	-	11.2
Men .....	63.7	57.1	10.3	8.8	-	11.8
Women .....	54.4	48.9	10.0	8.6	-	11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	20.0	15.1	24.5	17.1	-	31.9
Asian .....	62.8	60.1	4.3	3.2	-	5.4
Men .....	75.9	72.5	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Women .....	49.9	47.8	4.3	2.6	-	6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.1	56.1	8.1	7.1	-	9.1
Men .....	70.7	65.0	8.0	6.6	-	9.4
Women .....	52.6	48.3	8.2	6.7	-	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.7	18.5	25.2	17.6	-	32.8
Married men, spouse present .....	76.1	73.4	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	54.5	51.8	4.9	4.0	-	5.8
Women who maintain families .....	66.8	60.3	9.8	8.1	-	11.5
<b>Newark PMSA</b>						
Total .....	66.7	63.2	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Men .....	74.2	70.0	5.7	4.5	-	6.9
Women .....	59.8	56.9	4.9	3.7	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.3	24.6	18.9	12.0	-	25.8
White .....	68.1	65.3	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
Men .....	75.9	72.7	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Women .....	60.5	58.2	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Black or African American .....	61.0	54.8	10.2	7.9	-	12.5
Men .....	65.3	57.0	12.7	9.0	-	16.4
Women .....	57.6	53.0	8.0	5.1	-	10.9
Asian .....	71.4	69.0	3.3	.5	-	6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.1	70.8	4.4	2.4	-	6.4
Men .....	86.2	82.8	3.9	1.5	-	6.3
Women .....	62.1	58.9	5.1	1.9	-	8.3
Married men, spouse present .....	81.9	78.9	3.7	2.5	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	63.4	61.2	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Women who maintain families .....	67.8	62.7	7.5	3.7	-	11.3
<b>Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA</b>						
Total .....	62.8	60.3	4.0	2.9	-	5.1
Men .....	68.0	65.8	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
Women .....	58.2	55.5	4.8	3.2	-	6.4
White .....	64.5	62.9	2.5	1.5	-	3.5
Men .....	70.1	68.6	2.2	.9	-	3.5
Women .....	59.1	57.5	2.7	1.2	-	4.2
Black or African American .....	59.2	54.7	7.6	5.0	-	10.2
Men .....	61.3	57.7	5.9	2.5	-	9.3
Women .....	57.5	52.4	9.0	5.3	-	12.7
Married men, spouse present .....	72.2	70.6	2.3	.8	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	59.3	57.9	2.4	.8	-	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Oakland PMSA</b>						
Total .....	68.1	64.3	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Men .....	77.6	72.4	6.6	5.2	-	8.0
Women .....	59.1	56.5	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
White .....	70.1	66.0	5.8	4.6	-	7.0
Men .....	79.3	74.0	6.6	4.9	-	8.3
Women .....	61.0	58.1	4.7	3.1	-	6.3
Black or African American .....	64.9	60.6	6.5	3.3	-	9.7
Men .....	72.5	67.2	7.4	2.6	-	12.2
Women .....	58.4	55.1	5.6	1.3	-	9.9
Asian .....	63.7	61.4	3.6	1.8	-	5.4
Men .....	73.5	70.4	4.2	1.7	-	6.7
Women .....	54.1	52.7	2.7	.3	-	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.9	65.6	6.2	4.0	-	8.4
Men .....	82.9	77.8	6.2	3.4	-	9.0
Women .....	56.1	52.7	6.1	2.7	-	9.5
Married men, spouse present .....	80.2	77.3	3.6	2.3	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	58.7	56.5	3.7	2.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families .....	77.4	73.4	5.2	1.6	-	8.8
<b>Oklahoma City MSA</b>						
Total .....	66.3	63.7	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Men .....	74.2	71.5	3.6	2.4	-	4.8
Women .....	59.3	56.8	4.3	3.0	-	5.6
White .....	66.3	64.1	3.3	2.4	-	4.2
Men .....	73.6	71.2	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
Women .....	59.7	57.6	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Black or African American .....	65.3	61.9	5.2	2.2	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present .....	78.4	76.3	2.7	1.4	-	4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	60.7	59.2	2.4	1.0	-	3.8
<b>Orange County PMSA</b>						
Total .....	66.2	63.6	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Men .....	76.6	73.0	4.7	3.7	-	5.7
Women .....	55.9	54.3	2.9	1.9	-	3.9
White .....	66.0	63.4	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Men .....	76.2	72.6	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women .....	55.9	54.2	3.0	1.9	-	4.1
Asian .....	64.5	62.3	3.5	1.9	-	5.1
Men .....	75.9	72.2	4.8	2.4	-	7.2
Women .....	53.1	52.2	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.2	65.8	4.8	3.4	-	6.2
Men .....	82.3	78.5	4.5	2.7	-	6.3
Women .....	54.2	51.3	5.3	2.8	-	7.8
Married men, spouse present .....	81.6	79.5	2.6	1.6	-	3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	54.0	52.5	2.7	1.4	-	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Philadelphia PMSA						
Total .....	65.0	61.6	5.2	4.6	-	5.8
Men .....	71.7	67.4	5.9	5.1	-	6.7
Women .....	58.7	56.2	4.3	3.6	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.7	33.9	20.7	16.3	-	25.1
White .....	66.6	64.1	3.9	3.4	-	4.4
Men .....	73.7	70.7	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Women .....	59.8	57.7	3.5	2.7	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.9	39.4	14.1	9.6	-	18.6
Black or African American .....	59.0	52.8	10.5	8.8	-	12.2
Men .....	62.7	53.7	14.4	11.5	-	17.3
Women .....	56.2	52.2	7.1	5.1	-	9.1
Asian .....	62.9	58.2	7.4	4.3	-	10.5
Men .....	72.8	66.7	8.3	4.0	-	12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.3	62.4	5.8	3.3	-	8.3
Men .....	72.2	67.8	6.1	2.6	-	9.6
Women .....	59.9	56.6	5.5	1.7	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present .....	76.8	74.9	2.5	1.8	-	3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	62.6	60.9	2.7	1.9	-	3.5
Women who maintain families .....	64.7	60.0	7.2	4.7	-	9.7
Phoenix-Mesa MSA						
Total .....	67.0	63.8	4.7	4.1	-	5.3
Men .....	75.8	72.0	5.0	4.2	-	5.8
Women .....	58.1	55.5	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.8	37.6	21.2	16.6	-	25.8
White .....	67.1	64.1	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Men .....	75.9	72.5	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Women .....	58.0	55.6	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.9	38.3	20.2	15.4	-	25.0
Black or African American .....	66.6	60.4	9.3	5.3	-	13.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.6	65.5	5.9	4.6	-	7.2
Men .....	86.0	81.2	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Women .....	50.4	47.0	6.8	4.4	-	9.2
Married men, spouse present .....	78.3	76.9	1.7	1.0	-	2.4
Married women, spouse present .....	56.1	54.5	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Women who maintain families .....	70.3	67.1	4.5	2.0	-	7.0
Pittsburgh MSA						
Total .....	62.9	59.1	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Men .....	70.7	66.5	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Women .....	56.2	52.7	6.2	4.9	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.4	36.7	19.2	13.0	-	25.4
White .....	62.7	59.3	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Men .....	70.3	66.5	5.3	4.1	-	6.5
Women .....	56.1	52.9	5.7	4.4	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.3	38.6	16.7	10.6	-	22.8
Black or African American .....	65.1	54.6	16.1	10.3	-	21.9
Married men, spouse present .....	72.8	70.4	3.4	2.2	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	59.9	57.7	3.7	2.3	-	5.1
Women who maintain families .....	60.2	54.8	8.8	4.6	-	13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Portland-Vancouver PMSA						
Total .....	70.6	65.4	7.3	6.6	-	8.0
Men .....	78.2	72.1	7.8	6.8	-	8.8
Women .....	63.0	58.7	6.8	5.7	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.2	34.5	23.7	18.3	-	29.1
White .....	70.7	65.7	7.0	6.2	-	7.8
Men .....	78.4	72.8	7.1	6.1	-	8.1
Women .....	63.1	58.8	6.8	5.7	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.4	36.2	21.9	16.3	-	27.5
Black or African American .....	69.7	61.9	11.1	5.9	-	16.3
Asian .....	72.0	66.5	7.7	4.4	-	11.0
Men .....	81.2	72.8	10.3	5.3	-	15.3
Women .....	63.3	60.5	4.4	.6	-	8.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.7	72.4	8.0	5.3	-	10.7
Men .....	90.9	84.5	7.0	3.9	-	10.1
Women .....	63.2	57.2	9.6	4.8	-	14.4
Married men, spouse present .....	80.7	76.8	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	63.6	60.8	4.4	3.2	-	5.6
Women who maintain families .....	66.0	57.8	12.3	8.3	-	16.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA						
Total .....	66.8	63.2	5.4	5.0	-	5.8
Men .....	72.7	68.5	5.8	5.2	-	6.4
Women .....	61.4	58.3	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.5	44.7	14.9	12.2	-	17.6
White .....	66.6	63.3	5.0	4.6	-	5.4
Men .....	72.9	68.8	5.5	4.9	-	6.1
Women .....	60.9	58.2	4.5	3.9	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55.9	47.9	14.3	11.5	-	17.1
Black or African American .....	69.5	62.0	10.8	8.3	-	13.3
Men .....	66.4	59.9	9.8	6.3	-	13.3
Women .....	72.4	64.0	11.6	8.0	-	15.2
Asian .....	70.2	64.5	8.1	4.8	-	11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.4	62.4	7.4	5.6	-	9.2
Men .....	72.6	67.2	7.5	5.0	-	10.0
Women .....	62.8	58.2	7.3	4.8	-	9.8
Married men, spouse present .....	75.5	72.8	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	66.6	63.9	4.0	3.2	-	4.8
Women who maintain families .....	68.3	63.5	7.1	5.3	-	8.9
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA						
Total .....	63.8	59.9	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Men .....	72.9	68.2	6.5	5.3	-	7.7
Women .....	55.0	51.9	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.3	30.1	14.9	9.4	-	20.4
White .....	63.2	59.6	5.7	4.8	-	6.6
Men .....	73.3	68.5	6.6	5.3	-	7.9
Women .....	53.2	50.8	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.1	31.1	16.3	9.9	-	22.7
Black or African American .....	66.0	59.1	10.5	6.8	-	14.2
Men .....	71.5	65.6	8.2	3.7	-	12.7
Women .....	60.9	53.0	13.0	7.2	-	18.8
Asian .....	66.9	64.3	4.0	1.1	-	6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.5	61.4	7.7	6.2	-	9.2
Men .....	78.0	71.7	8.1	6.1	-	10.1
Women .....	54.7	50.9	7.1	4.8	-	9.4
Married men, spouse present .....	80.4	77.7	3.4	2.3	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	54.8	52.1	5.0	3.3	-	6.7
Women who maintain families .....	68.2	64.0	6.1	2.8	-	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Rochester MSA</b>						
Total .....	63.2	59.1	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Men .....	65.8	60.6	8.0	6.0	-	10.0
Women .....	60.9	57.8	5.1	3.5	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.5	43.5	18.7	11.5	-	25.9
White .....	63.5	60.0	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Men .....	66.0	61.2	7.3	5.3	-	9.3
Women .....	61.3	58.9	3.9	2.4	-	5.4
Black or African American .....	60.3	51.7	14.2	8.5	-	19.9
Married men, spouse present .....	65.5	62.4	4.6	2.5	-	6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	59.4	56.8	4.5	2.3	-	6.7
Women who maintain families .....	65.5	61.1	6.7	1.9	-	11.5
<b>Sacramento-Yolo CMSA</b>						
Total .....	67.1	63.1	6.0	4.9	-	7.1
Men .....	73.0	68.7	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
Women .....	61.8	58.0	6.2	4.6	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.9	39.9	21.6	14.0	-	29.2
White .....	68.5	64.6	5.8	4.6	-	7.0
Men .....	74.2	70.1	5.5	3.9	-	7.1
Women .....	63.0	59.2	6.0	4.3	-	7.7
Black or African American .....	58.5	51.8	11.5	5.8	-	17.2
Asian .....	62.2	58.8	5.6	2.4	-	8.8
Women .....	58.1	55.1	5.2	1.1	-	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.9	67.1	9.1	5.5	-	12.7
Men .....	85.1	78.0	8.4	4.0	-	12.8
Married men, spouse present .....	78.2	75.9	3.0	1.6	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	59.4	56.4	5.1	3.0	-	7.2
Women who maintain families .....	72.4	66.7	7.9	3.1	-	12.7
<b>St. Louis MSA <sup>4</sup></b>						
Total .....	69.2	65.3	5.7	5.0	-	6.4
Men .....	75.5	71.1	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Women .....	63.7	60.1	5.6	4.6	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.2	44.7	20.4	16.1	-	24.7
White .....	69.1	66.0	4.4	3.7	-	5.1
Men .....	76.3	72.6	4.8	3.8	-	5.8
Women .....	62.3	59.9	3.9	2.9	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.9	50.5	12.9	8.4	-	17.4
Black or African American .....	70.7	62.2	12.0	9.7	-	14.3
Men .....	72.2	63.4	12.2	8.6	-	15.8
Women .....	69.6	61.4	11.9	8.9	-	14.9
Married men, spouse present .....	76.5	74.9	2.1	1.2	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	61.9	60.3	2.6	1.5	-	3.7
Women who maintain families .....	79.5	70.6	11.1	7.8	-	14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA						
Total .....	72.4	68.4	5.5	4.8	-	6.2
Men .....	80.9	76.4	5.6	4.7	-	6.5
Women .....	64.2	60.7	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.9	44.0	18.4	14.6	-	22.2
White .....	72.5	68.7	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Men .....	80.9	76.8	5.1	4.2	-	6.0
Women .....	64.2	60.8	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55.8	46.1	17.4	13.5	-	21.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.6	67.5	10.7	7.9	-	13.5
Men .....	84.7	77.1	8.9	5.6	-	12.2
Women .....	65.2	56.4	13.4	8.6	-	18.2
Married men, spouse present .....	85.6	83.1	2.9	2.0	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	63.0	61.2	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Women who maintain families .....	75.6	68.6	9.2	5.6	-	12.8
San Antonio MSA						
Total .....	63.5	59.4	6.4	5.2	-	7.6
Men .....	74.0	69.1	6.6	5.0	-	8.2
Women .....	54.0	50.7	6.2	4.5	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.6	31.3	18.8	12.2	-	25.4
White .....	63.6	59.6	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Men .....	75.0	70.4	6.2	4.6	-	7.8
Women .....	52.9	49.6	6.3	4.5	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.9	34.0	14.9	8.2	-	21.6
Black or African American .....	62.4	55.2	11.5	5.4	-	17.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.6	58.6	7.9	6.2	-	9.6
Men .....	76.4	70.5	7.7	5.5	-	9.9
Women .....	51.3	47.1	8.2	5.5	-	10.9
Married men, spouse present .....	80.4	77.5	3.7	2.1	-	5.3
Married women, spouse present .....	54.6	52.5	3.9	2.0	-	5.8
Women who maintain families .....	58.8	54.3	7.5	2.7	-	12.3
San Diego MSA						
Total .....	66.1	63.5	4.0	3.2	-	4.8
Men .....	74.4	71.4	4.1	3.0	-	5.2
Women .....	58.2	55.9	3.9	2.8	-	5.0
White .....	66.1	63.6	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Men .....	74.7	71.6	4.2	3.0	-	5.4
Women .....	57.7	55.7	3.4	2.2	-	4.6
Asian .....	63.4	60.6	4.4	2.1	-	6.7
Men .....	70.0	68.7	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	58.3	54.3	6.9	3.0	-	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.1	64.3	5.6	3.8	-	7.4
Men .....	81.2	76.2	6.1	3.7	-	8.5
Women .....	54.9	52.1	5.0	2.3	-	7.7
Married men, spouse present .....	77.7	76.5	1.5	.6	-	2.4
Married women, spouse present .....	54.8	53.6	2.1	.9	-	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
San Francisco PMSA						
Total .....	66.6	62.8	5.6	4.5	-	6.7
Men .....	70.2	66.5	5.3	3.8	-	6.8
Women .....	63.0	59.2	6.1	4.5	-	7.7
White .....	68.2	65.3	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Men .....	72.8	69.9	4.1	2.6	-	5.6
Women .....	63.4	60.7	4.3	2.6	-	6.0
Asian .....	66.0	61.0	7.5	5.0	-	10.0
Men .....	68.2	63.3	7.1	3.5	-	10.7
Women .....	64.1	59.1	7.9	4.3	-	11.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.1	71.1	4.0	2.1	-	5.9
Men .....	84.0	80.7	3.9	1.5	-	6.3
Women .....	62.7	60.1	4.1	1.1	-	7.1
Married men, spouse present .....	75.5	73.3	2.9	1.3	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	60.7	56.9	6.2	3.7	-	8.7
Women who maintain families .....	69.7	62.9	9.6	3.9	-	15.3
San Jose PMSA						
Total .....	70.6	65.8	6.8	5.6	-	8.0
Men .....	76.6	71.1	7.1	5.5	-	8.7
Women .....	64.5	60.3	6.5	4.8	-	8.2
White .....	70.5	66.2	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Men .....	77.4	72.5	6.3	4.4	-	8.2
Women .....	63.3	59.7	5.8	3.7	-	7.9
Asian .....	70.6	65.0	7.8	5.6	-	10.0
Men .....	74.7	68.8	7.8	4.8	-	10.8
Women .....	66.3	61.2	7.8	4.6	-	11.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.1	67.3	9.1	6.1	-	12.1
Men .....	80.3	72.8	9.3	5.3	-	13.3
Women .....	67.1	61.1	9.0	4.3	-	13.7
Married men, spouse present .....	78.9	74.3	5.8	3.8	-	7.8
Married women, spouse present .....	60.2	57.1	5.2	3.0	-	7.4
Women who maintain families .....	84.6	78.5	7.2	2.2	-	12.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA						
Total .....	70.1	66.4	5.2	4.5	-	5.9
Men .....	78.0	74.0	5.1	4.2	-	6.0
Women .....	62.4	59.1	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.8	38.2	16.5	11.1	-	21.9
White .....	69.9	66.3	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Men .....	79.0	75.0	5.0	4.0	-	6.0
Women .....	61.2	58.0	5.3	4.1	-	6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.3	39.3	15.1	9.2	-	21.0
Black or African American .....	69.3	63.5	8.3	4.0	-	12.6
Asian .....	68.4	65.7	4.0	2.2	-	5.8
Men .....	74.4	71.5	3.9	1.5	-	6.3
Women .....	63.3	60.8	4.0	1.5	-	6.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.0	69.8	4.4	1.9	-	6.9
Men .....	87.6	83.2	4.9	1.7	-	8.1
Married men, spouse present .....	81.4	79.3	2.6	1.7	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	62.7	60.5	3.4	2.2	-	4.6
Women who maintain families .....	76.6	72.8	4.9	2.1	-	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA						
Total .....	63.1	60.2	4.6	3.9	-	5.3
Men .....	71.7	68.7	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Women .....	55.6	52.8	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.5	40.5	12.8	7.8	-	17.8
White .....	62.3	59.5	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Men .....	71.6	68.3	4.6	3.5	-	5.7
Women .....	54.0	51.6	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Black or African American .....	67.7	64.0	5.5	3.0	-	8.0
Men .....	72.4	71.8	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	64.5	58.8	8.9	4.9	-	12.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.7	69.6	5.5	3.5	-	7.5
Men .....	83.9	79.5	5.2	2.6	-	7.8
Women .....	62.5	58.7	6.0	2.7	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present .....	72.3	70.5	2.4	1.4	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	56.5	54.2	4.1	2.6	-	5.6
Women who maintain families .....	66.1	62.9	4.9	2.0	-	7.8
Washington D.C. PMSA						
Total .....	72.4	69.5	4.0	3.8	-	4.2
Men .....	80.1	76.9	4.0	3.8	-	4.2
Women .....	65.4	62.7	4.1	3.9	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.3	35.7	13.7	12.4	-	15.0
White .....	73.3	71.1	2.9	2.7	-	3.1
Men .....	82.1	79.8	2.8	2.6	-	3.0
Women .....	64.7	62.6	3.2	2.9	-	3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.9	39.6	11.8	10.3	-	13.3
Black or African American .....	70.7	65.8	7.0	6.6	-	7.4
Men .....	74.6	68.8	7.7	7.1	-	8.3
Women .....	67.6	63.3	6.4	5.9	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.5	25.2	22.3	19.1	-	25.5
Asian .....	71.1	68.3	4.0	3.5	-	4.5
Men .....	80.4	76.9	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Women .....	63.9	61.6	3.7	3.0	-	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.8	43.2	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.9	77.3	4.5	4.0	-	5.0
Men .....	91.8	87.8	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Women .....	67.1	63.9	4.7	3.9	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.1	39.0	13.7	9.9	-	17.5
Married men, spouse present .....	85.4	83.9	1.7	1.5	-	1.9
Married women, spouse present .....	66.2	64.3	2.8	2.5	-	3.1
Women who maintain families .....	75.6	71.3	5.7	5.0	-	6.4
Baltimore central city						
Total .....	56.4	52.1	7.6	5.7	-	9.5
Men .....	63.0	60.0	4.9	2.7	-	7.1
Women .....	50.7	45.5	10.4	7.3	-	13.5
White .....	54.2	52.6	3.0	.9	-	5.1
Men .....	64.2	62.4	2.8	.2	-	5.4
Women .....	44.4	42.9	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Black or African American .....	57.4	51.4	10.5	7.8	-	13.2
Men .....	62.3	58.2	6.7	3.5	-	9.9
Women .....	53.6	46.1	13.9	9.8	-	18.0
Married men, spouse present .....	70.4	69.3	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	57.0	53.8	5.7	1.3	-	10.1
Women who maintain families .....	67.8	62.2	8.3	3.5	-	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Chicago central city						
Total .....	62.8	56.8	9.5	8.4	-	10.6
Men .....	68.9	62.8	8.8	7.4	-	10.2
Women .....	57.4	51.5	10.2	8.7	-	11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.9	18.3	42.7	37.3	-	48.1
White .....	65.7	61.9	5.8	4.7	-	6.9
Men .....	74.4	70.7	4.9	3.6	-	6.2
Women .....	57.4	53.5	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.0	25.9	26.1	16.2	-	36.0
Black or African American .....	58.0	47.8	17.6	15.3	-	19.9
Men .....	58.4	46.8	19.7	16.1	-	23.3
Women .....	57.7	48.5	16.0	13.1	-	18.9
Asian .....	63.1	61.9	1.9	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Men .....	69.4	67.8	2.3	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Women .....	55.4	54.7	1.3	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.1	60.3	6.0	4.3	-	7.7
Men .....	76.9	73.7	4.2	2.4	-	6.0
Women .....	50.0	45.4	9.1	5.7	-	12.5
Married men, spouse present .....	79.4	75.9	4.5	3.0	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	59.5	56.6	4.9	3.0	-	6.8
Women who maintain families .....	64.2	54.6	15.0	11.2	-	18.8
Cleveland central city						
Total .....	57.3	49.4	13.8	10.6	-	17.0
Men .....	60.0	51.7	13.8	9.1	-	18.5
Women .....	55.4	47.8	13.7	9.6	-	17.8
White .....	58.4	52.4	10.3	6.1	-	14.5
Men .....	62.0	58.3	6.0	1.2	-	10.8
Women .....	55.5	47.5	14.3	8.0	-	20.6
Black or African American .....	55.8	46.1	17.4	12.6	-	22.2
Men .....	55.0	41.5	24.5	16.2	-	32.8
Women .....	56.2	48.7	13.4	8.0	-	18.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.1	63.3	7.1	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Married men, spouse present .....	65.1	60.2	7.4	1.9	-	12.9
Married women, spouse present .....	57.4	54.9	4.4	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Women who maintain families .....	61.3	53.8	12.2	5.4	-	19.0
Dallas central city						
Total .....	66.6	61.7	7.4	6.0	-	8.8
Men .....	75.8	71.1	6.2	4.5	-	7.9
Women .....	58.1	53.0	8.8	6.6	-	11.0
White .....	68.3	65.7	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Men .....	81.1	78.0	3.8	2.2	-	5.4
Women .....	55.2	53.1	3.7	1.8	-	5.6
Black or African American .....	60.0	48.0	20.0	16.1	-	23.9
Men .....	56.8	46.0	18.9	12.7	-	25.1
Women .....	62.2	49.4	20.7	15.7	-	25.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.1	64.7	5.1	3.2	-	7.0
Men .....	84.6	80.7	4.6	2.3	-	6.9
Women .....	50.9	47.9	5.9	2.5	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present .....	87.1	83.4	4.3	2.4	-	6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	50.2	47.9	4.6	1.9	-	7.3
Women who maintain families .....	77.3	67.7	12.5	7.2	-	17.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Detroit central city						
Total .....	54.6	46.4	15.1	12.7	-	17.5
Men .....	52.9	44.0	16.8	13.2	-	20.4
Women .....	56.0	48.3	13.8	10.8	-	16.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.5	18.0	29.4	16.9	-	41.9
White .....	56.4	48.3	14.4	7.7	-	21.1
Men .....	60.4	46.2	23.6	13.4	-	33.8
Women .....	52.6	50.4	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Black or African American .....	55.2	46.7	15.3	12.8	-	17.8
Men .....	52.8	44.5	15.8	11.9	-	19.7
Women .....	57.1	48.5	14.9	11.6	-	18.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.4	61.3	10.4	1.7	-	19.1
Married men, spouse present .....	60.9	52.7	13.6	8.0	-	19.2
Married women, spouse present .....	53.4	48.2	9.6	4.1	-	15.1
Women who maintain families .....	66.7	58.1	12.8	7.9	-	17.7
District of Columbia						
Total .....	67.6	62.0	8.2	7.5	-	8.9
Men .....	73.9	67.2	9.0	8.0	-	10.0
Women .....	62.3	57.7	7.4	6.5	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.6	19.9	30.4	24.4	-	36.4
White .....	79.1	76.4	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Men .....	84.6	81.8	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Women .....	73.8	71.0	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Black or African American .....	59.5	51.8	13.0	11.8	-	14.2
Men .....	65.3	55.1	15.6	13.8	-	17.4
Women .....	55.1	49.3	10.5	9.0	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.6	19.7	33.3	25.9	-	40.7
Asian .....	66.3	62.5	5.7	2.4	-	9.0
Men .....	71.9	69.5	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	62.9	58.3	7.3	2.6	-	12.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.4	70.7	7.4	5.3	-	9.5
Men .....	82.7	74.8	9.7	6.5	-	12.9
Women .....	70.2	66.8	4.9	2.3	-	7.5
Married men, spouse present .....	76.4	73.2	4.2	2.9	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	66.0	62.8	4.9	3.5	-	6.3
Women who maintain families .....	58.5	52.6	10.1	7.6	-	12.6
Houston central city						
Total .....	65.7	60.6	7.7	6.5	-	8.9
Men .....	76.5	70.3	8.0	6.4	-	9.6
Women .....	55.7	51.6	7.4	5.7	-	9.1
White .....	67.7	62.7	7.3	5.9	-	8.7
Men .....	82.0	76.4	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Women .....	53.5	49.3	7.9	5.7	-	10.1
Black or African American .....	57.9	51.7	10.7	7.9	-	13.5
Men .....	58.2	49.6	14.8	10.1	-	19.5
Women .....	57.6	53.4	7.4	4.1	-	10.7
Asian .....	69.9	66.5	4.8	1.3	-	8.3
Men .....	74.5	70.8	5.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	-	10.0
Women .....	65.7	62.6	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.0	59.4	7.2	5.4	-	9.0
Men .....	83.2	77.9	6.3	4.2	-	8.4
Women .....	43.5	39.5	9.0	5.5	-	12.5
Married men, spouse present .....	81.3	76.8	5.5	3.6	-	7.4
Married women, spouse present .....	51.4	47.8	7.0	4.3	-	9.7
Women who maintain families .....	64.0	56.8	11.2	6.6	-	15.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
Indianapolis central city						
Total .....	70.5	66.7	5.4	4.0	-	6.8
Men .....	79.3	75.2	5.2	3.3	-	7.1
Women .....	62.6	59.1	5.7	3.6	-	7.8
White .....	70.5	67.5	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Men .....	82.1	79.3	3.4	1.7	-	5.1
Women .....	60.0	56.6	5.5	3.1	-	7.9
Black or African American .....	70.1	64.8	7.5	4.1	-	10.9
Women .....	71.3	67.7	5.1	1.2	-	9.0
Married men, spouse present .....	83.4	81.3	2.4	.5	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	63.6	61.0	4.2	1.4	-	7.0
Los Angeles central city						
Total .....	64.6	59.7	7.5	6.6	-	8.4
Men .....	74.1	68.9	7.0	5.9	-	8.1
Women .....	55.2	50.7	8.2	6.8	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.0	20.7	25.9	18.6	-	33.2
White .....	66.6	62.0	7.0	6.0	-	8.0
Men .....	77.2	72.1	6.6	5.4	-	7.8
Women .....	55.8	51.5	7.6	6.0	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.6	23.1	24.3	16.6	-	32.0
Black or African American .....	56.3	48.6	13.8	10.1	-	17.5
Men .....	57.1	50.1	12.3	7.1	-	17.5
Women .....	55.7	47.4	14.9	9.9	-	19.9
Asian .....	55.3	51.9	6.2	3.4	-	9.0
Men .....	62.9	58.2	7.5	3.4	-	11.6
Women .....	48.5	46.3	4.6	1.0	-	8.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.7	62.4	7.8	6.5	-	9.1
Men .....	80.4	74.7	7.1	5.5	-	8.7
Women .....	54.6	49.8	8.8	6.7	-	10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.1	21.4	26.6	16.7	-	36.5
Married men, spouse present .....	80.9	76.9	4.9	3.5	-	6.3
Married women, spouse present .....	54.7	51.7	5.5	3.7	-	7.3
Women who maintain families .....	65.8	59.2	10.1	6.3	-	13.9
Milwaukee central city						
Total .....	62.6	55.0	12.1	9.9	-	14.3
Men .....	67.6	58.7	13.2	10.2	-	16.2
Women .....	58.2	51.8	11.0	8.2	-	13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.4	29.8	24.4	16.3	-	32.5
White .....	65.0	59.8	8.1	5.8	-	10.4
Men .....	71.7	65.9	8.1	5.1	-	11.1
Women .....	57.8	53.2	8.0	4.6	-	11.4
Black or African American .....	58.5	47.7	18.5	14.6	-	22.4
Men .....	57.9	43.8	24.3	18.0	-	30.6
Women .....	58.8	50.0	15.0	10.4	-	19.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.0	61.5	14.6	9.5	-	19.7
Men .....	81.0	69.3	14.4	8.1	-	20.7
Women .....	60.6	51.6	14.8	6.5	-	23.1
Married men, spouse present .....	59.7	57.0	4.5	1.0	-	8.0
Married women, spouse present .....	49.5	46.2	6.7	2.1	-	11.3
Women who maintain families .....	61.6	49.7	19.3	13.6	-	25.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
New York central city						
Total .....	59.3	55.1	7.1	6.6	-	7.6
Men .....	68.1	63.5	6.7	6.0	-	7.4
Women .....	51.7	47.8	7.4	6.6	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21.9	16.9	23.0	18.9	-	27.1
White .....	59.2	55.7	6.0	5.4	-	6.6
Men .....	68.4	64.6	5.6	4.8	-	6.4
Women .....	50.9	47.6	6.4	5.4	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.1	18.0	25.2	19.8	-	30.6
Black or African American .....	57.7	51.5	10.7	9.6	-	11.8
Men .....	63.3	56.4	11.0	9.3	-	12.7
Women .....	53.5	47.9	10.4	8.9	-	11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.3	14.2	26.1	18.1	-	34.1
Asian .....	62.6	59.8	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Men .....	75.4	72.0	4.6	3.1	-	6.1
Women .....	49.6	47.4	4.4	2.6	-	6.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	59.7	54.6	8.5	7.4	-	9.6
Men .....	69.2	63.5	8.3	6.8	-	9.8
Women .....	51.6	47.1	8.8	7.2	-	10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21.0	14.6	30.4	21.5	-	39.3
Married men, spouse present .....	74.7	71.9	3.8	3.1	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	52.8	50.1	5.2	4.1	-	6.3
Women who maintain families .....	65.3	58.4	10.5	8.7	-	12.3
Philadelphia central city						
Total .....	55.6	50.8	8.7	7.3	-	10.1
Men .....	57.9	51.0	11.9	9.6	-	14.2
Women .....	53.8	50.6	5.9	4.3	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.2	25.0	29.2	19.8	-	38.6
White .....	55.2	51.8	6.3	4.6	-	8.0
Men .....	57.4	53.4	7.1	4.5	-	9.7
Women .....	53.2	50.3	5.5	3.2	-	7.8
Black or African American .....	55.3	49.1	11.2	8.9	-	13.5
Men .....	56.0	46.3	17.4	13.2	-	21.6
Women .....	54.8	51.1	6.7	4.3	-	9.1
Asian .....	61.4	54.0	12.1	5.5	-	18.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	55.9	51.3	8.3	3.4	-	13.2
Men .....	59.7	53.5	10.4	2.7	-	18.1
Women .....	52.7	49.4	6.2	.2	-	12.2
Married men, spouse present .....	65.0	62.1	4.4	2.2	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present .....	57.8	55.7	3.6	1.4	-	5.8
Women who maintain families .....	58.0	53.5	7.8	4.0	-	11.6
Phoenix central city						
Total .....	69.6	65.3	6.2	5.1	-	7.3
Men .....	80.1	74.9	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Women .....	58.4	55.0	5.8	4.1	-	7.5
White .....	70.3	66.3	5.7	4.6	-	6.8
Men .....	81.2	76.5	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Women .....	58.1	54.9	5.6	3.8	-	7.4
Black or African American .....	64.4	56.8	11.9	6.1	-	17.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.2	65.0	6.1	4.3	-	7.9
Men .....	87.0	82.3	5.4	3.3	-	7.5
Women .....	48.2	44.6	7.6	4.1	-	11.1
Married men, spouse present .....	85.5	83.9	1.9	.7	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	58.8	56.1	4.7	2.4	-	7.0
Women who maintain families .....	66.4	63.1	4.9	1.0	-	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>St. Louis central city</b>						
Total .....	67.8	63.0	7.2	4.9	-	9.5
Men .....	71.4	66.4	7.0	3.8	-	10.2
Women .....	64.8	60.0	7.4	4.2	-	10.6
White .....	71.9	70.8	1.4	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Men .....	78.0	76.3	2.1	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Women .....	65.1	64.8	.5	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Black or African American .....	65.5	56.3	14.0	9.8	-	18.2
Men .....	66.3	56.5	14.7	8.1	-	21.3
Women .....	64.9	56.1	13.5	8.1	-	18.9
Married men, spouse present .....	77.4	76.9	.7	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Married women, spouse present .....	69.2	68.1	1.5	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
<b>San Antonio central city</b>						
Total .....	62.5	57.8	7.5	6.0	-	9.0
Men .....	74.0	68.7	7.2	5.2	-	9.2
Women .....	52.3	48.2	7.9	5.6	-	10.2
White .....	63.3	58.5	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Men .....	75.4	69.9	7.2	5.2	-	9.2
Women .....	52.2	48.1	7.8	5.4	-	10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62.7	57.3	8.6	6.6	-	10.6
Men .....	75.7	69.5	8.2	5.7	-	10.7
Women .....	50.4	45.7	9.3	6.2	-	12.4
Married men, spouse present .....	81.9	78.8	3.7	1.8	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	50.0	47.4	5.1	2.2	-	8.0
Women who maintain families .....	60.0	55.3	7.8	2.4	-	13.2
<b>San Diego central city</b>						
Total .....	69.1	66.1	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Men .....	77.1	74.1	3.8	2.3	-	5.3
Women .....	61.9	58.9	4.9	3.1	-	6.7
White .....	69.4	66.5	4.2	2.8	-	5.6
Men .....	78.6	75.3	4.2	2.4	-	6.0
Women .....	61.0	58.4	4.2	2.2	-	6.2
Asian .....	66.4	62.3	6.2	2.8	-	9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.6	61.5	6.2	3.3	-	9.1
Men .....	80.5	74.9	6.9	2.8	-	11.0
Married men, spouse present .....	79.6	78.4	1.5	.1	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	58.3	56.3	3.4	1.0	-	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>San Francisco central city</b>						
Total .....	66.0	60.1	8.9	6.9	-	10.9
Men .....	68.4	61.7	9.9	7.0	-	12.8
Women .....	63.4	58.5	7.7	5.0	-	10.4
White .....	71.6	67.1	6.2	4.1	-	8.3
Men .....	75.7	69.9	7.6	4.5	-	10.7
Women .....	67.1	64.2	4.4	1.7	-	7.1
Asian .....	62.3	55.6	10.7	6.7	-	14.7
Men .....	61.3	53.6	12.5	6.2	-	18.8
Women .....	63.1	57.3	9.2	4.0	-	14.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.0	64.2	8.3	4.1	-	12.5
Men .....	82.3	73.7	10.4	4.1	-	16.7
Women .....	59.0	55.7	5.7	.4	-	11.0
Married men, spouse present .....	71.0	66.2	6.8	2.9	-	10.7
Married women, spouse present .....	60.8	56.0	7.8	3.3	-	12.3

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of

sample cases is very small and/or the unemployment rate is too low.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>4</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. See appendix C.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Atlanta MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.0	49.8	4.2
High school graduates, no college .....	71.0	68.2	3.8
Some college or associate degree .....	76.5	73.3	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.5	79.7	2.2
<b>Baltimore PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	34.2	31.3	8.5
High school graduates, no college .....	61.8	59.4	4.0
Some college or associate degree .....	76.2	74.1	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.9	79.0	2.2
<b>Bergen-Passaic PMSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	59.0	57.6	2.4
Some college or associate degree .....	66.2	64.5	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.3	77.6	2.2
<b>Boston PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.4	35.7	9.6
High school graduates, no college .....	61.1	58.5	4.2
Some college or associate degree .....	69.3	66.5	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.1	78.0	3.8
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	58.8	54.0	8.1
Some college or associate degree .....	70.8	67.9	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.3	70.4	4.0
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.3	45.9	8.7
High school graduates, no college .....	68.1	63.5	6.7
Some college or associate degree .....	76.0	71.9	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.0	77.0	2.6
<b>Chicago PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.8	46.0	9.4
High school graduates, no college .....	61.5	57.9	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	73.3	69.3	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.5	77.0	3.1
<b>Cincinnati PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.6	40.0	3.7
High school graduates, no college .....	63.1	60.4	4.3
Some college or associate degree .....	75.7	73.3	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.5	77.6	2.5
<b>Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.7	36.4	8.3
High school graduates, no college .....	61.5	58.2	5.4
Some college or associate degree .....	75.1	71.7	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.8	77.8	2.5

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Columbus, Ohio MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.0	45.4	11.0
High school graduates, no college .....	67.9	64.4	5.1
Some college or associate degree .....	77.8	75.2	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.8	77.9	4.7
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.7	56.2	9.0
High school graduates, no college .....	70.3	66.5	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	77.4	73.1	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.2	81.1	2.5
<b>Dayton-Springfield MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.8	33.5	15.8
High school graduates, no college .....	61.0	56.0	8.3
Some college or associate degree .....	66.2	63.7	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.4	73.3	2.8
<b>Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.8	52.8	7.1
High school graduates, no college .....	71.3	68.2	4.4
Some college or associate degree .....	77.2	73.6	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.7	78.2	3.0
<b>Detroit PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.5	29.7	16.3
High school graduates, no college .....	60.1	55.9	7.0
Some college or associate degree .....	72.4	69.1	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.4	77.4	3.8
<b>Fort Lauderdale PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.7	46.5	6.4
High school graduates, no college .....	59.5	56.6	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	71.5	68.8	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.0	77.0	2.6
<b>Hartford PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.0	33.2	5.0
High school graduates, no college .....	60.9	58.1	4.5
Some college or associate degree .....	75.5	73.3	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.6	78.4	2.7
<b>Houston PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.4	52.1	7.7
High school graduates, no college .....	69.0	64.8	6.1
Some college or associate degree .....	75.5	71.8	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.7	76.2	4.4
<b>Indianapolis MSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	64.2	61.7	3.9
Some college or associate degree .....	78.1	74.0	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.5	77.4	1.4

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Kansas City MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.5	41.1	11.6
High school graduates, no college .....	69.3	65.4	5.7
Some college or associate degree .....	76.3	72.7	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.5	80.3	2.6
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.0	52.1	6.9
High school graduates, no college .....	64.4	60.8	5.6
Some college or associate degree .....	70.4	66.4	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.6	73.7	3.7
<b>Louisville MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	30.2	28.5	5.7
High school graduates, no college .....	63.7	61.3	3.8
Some college or associate degree .....	73.1	69.1	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.3	77.5	2.3
<b>Memphis MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.2	42.7	11.6
High school graduates, no college .....	71.9	67.7	5.8
Some college or associate degree .....	74.1	69.6	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.8	81.9	1.1
<b>Miami PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	38.4	35.7	6.9
High school graduates, no college .....	63.9	61.1	4.4
Some college or associate degree .....	70.5	67.4	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.4	71.5	3.9
<b>Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.8	40.0	14.6
High school graduates, no college .....	70.0	66.7	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	74.9	70.0	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.2	73.6	2.1
<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.8	42.1	6.0
High school graduates, no college .....	72.3	69.4	4.1
Some college or associate degree .....	79.3	75.7	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.7	81.3	2.8
<b>Nassau-Suffolk PMSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	61.1	59.5	2.6
Some college or associate degree .....	75.4	73.9	2.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.0	76.2	2.3
<b>New Orleans MSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	55.4	54.2	2.3
Some college or associate degree .....	67.9	66.0	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.5	79.0	1.9

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>New York PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.7	41.7	8.6
High school graduates, no college .....	57.1	53.9	5.6
Some college or associate degree .....	67.8	63.1	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.4	74.4	3.8
<b>Newark PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.7	45.1	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	65.9	62.3	5.5
Some college or associate degree .....	75.4	71.8	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.7	76.8	2.4
<b>Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	59.6	58.7	1.6
Some college or associate degree .....	72.9	70.3	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	69.7	68.3	1.9
<b>Oakland PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.6	42.7	6.4
High school graduates, no college .....	68.0	64.3	5.4
Some college or associate degree .....	69.2	65.9	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.5	73.9	3.3
<b>Oklahoma City MSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	62.3	59.8	4.1
Some college or associate degree .....	67.9	65.6	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.8	76.1	2.3
<b>Orange County PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.2	48.4	3.6
High school graduates, no college .....	60.6	58.1	4.1
Some college or associate degree .....	70.7	68.8	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.7	75.5	2.7
<b>Philadelphia PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.6	31.9	10.3
High school graduates, no college .....	61.6	58.5	5.1
Some college or associate degree .....	74.3	71.4	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.3	77.7	2.0
<b>Phoenix-Mesa MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.4	54.1	4.1
High school graduates, no college .....	64.3	61.6	4.2
Some college or associate degree .....	68.1	65.4	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.8	74.4	1.9
<b>Pittsburgh MSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	53.9	51.0	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	72.6	69.4	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.7	78.5	3.9

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Portland-Vancouver PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.4	50.7	10.1
High school graduates, no college .....	66.3	62.0	6.5
Some college or associate degree .....	73.0	68.4	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.0	75.2	4.8
<b>Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.0	36.8	7.9
High school graduates, no college .....	63.9	60.9	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	73.2	70.0	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.2	80.8	2.9
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.1	52.1	7.1
High school graduates, no college .....	62.7	58.8	6.2
Some college or associate degree .....	70.4	67.6	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.6	72.5	2.8
<b>Rochester MSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	62.7	58.6	6.4
Some college or associate degree .....	66.7	65.3	2.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	68.6	66.0	3.7
<b>Sacramento-Yolo CMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.8	38.3	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	60.5	56.7	6.2
Some college or associate degree .....	72.7	69.7	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.7	72.6	2.8
<b>St. Louis MSA <sup>1</sup></b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	33.5	29.8	11.0
High school graduates, no college .....	63.4	60.5	4.6
Some college or associate degree .....	76.8	73.8	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.5	78.5	2.5
<b>Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	62.5	56.7	9.3
High school graduates, no college .....	69.1	66.1	4.3
Some college or associate degree .....	74.2	71.4	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.1	77.3	2.2
<b>San Antonio MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.1	49.7	8.2
High school graduates, no college .....	65.3	62.7	4.0
Some college or associate degree .....	68.3	63.8	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.7	73.8	1.1
<b>San Diego MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.2	46.7	5.0
High school graduates, no college .....	61.5	58.0	5.7
Some college or associate degree .....	66.8	65.3	2.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.7	72.4	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>San Francisco PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	53.8	51.3	4.8
High school graduates, no college .....	62.3	58.5	6.0
Some college or associate degree .....	67.8	63.1	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.5	73.6	3.8
<b>San Jose PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.0	42.1	8.5
High school graduates, no college .....	73.4	67.0	8.7
Some college or associate degree .....	70.6	65.8	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.7	76.2	4.3
<b>Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	53.9	50.4	6.6
High school graduates, no college .....	62.3	58.1	6.8
Some college or associate degree .....	76.0	72.8	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.1	74.7	3.1
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.2	40.1	7.3
High school graduates, no college .....	54.8	52.4	4.4
Some college or associate degree .....	68.5	66.1	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.2	73.1	2.8
<b>Washington D.C. PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.5	56.4	6.7
High school graduates, no college .....	66.1	63.5	3.9
Some college or associate degree .....	77.3	74.7	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.9	79.3	1.9
<b>Baltimore central city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	57.5	53.6	6.7
Some college or associate degree .....	77.5	71.0	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.2	80.1	1.3
<b>Chicago central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.2	42.9	10.9
High school graduates, no college .....	57.0	51.4	9.9
Some college or associate degree .....	68.5	62.8	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.9	79.6	3.9
<b>Cleveland central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.8	36.3	8.9
High school graduates, no college .....	58.2	53.3	8.4
Some college or associate degree .....	66.6	59.2	11.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.7	76.4	4.1
<b>Dallas central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	59.6	55.5	7.0
High school graduates, no college .....	68.2	60.2	11.7
Some college or associate degree .....	70.8	64.5	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.5	79.2	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Detroit central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	31.3	20.5	34.5
High school graduates, no college .....	57.8	51.1	11.6
Some college or associate degree .....	65.4	60.2	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.0	67.3	9.0
<b>District of Columbia</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.6	38.5	17.3
High school graduates, no college .....	61.3	56.3	8.1
Some college or associate degree .....	67.8	62.5	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.5	78.5	3.6
<b>Houston central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.2	46.1	10.0
High school graduates, no college .....	72.0	65.6	8.8
Some college or associate degree .....	71.4	68.3	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.0	77.3	4.6
<b>Indianapolis central city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	67.1	63.1	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	80.6	75.3	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.0	81.1	1.0
<b>Los Angeles central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	59.7	55.4	7.2
High school graduates, no college .....	62.4	57.3	8.1
Some college or associate degree .....	69.2	64.2	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.8	73.0	5.0
<b>Milwaukee central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.2	37.2	19.5
High school graduates, no college .....	64.2	59.6	7.2
Some college or associate degree .....	66.2	56.2	15.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	68.6	64.4	6.1
<b>New York central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.9	40.8	9.0
High school graduates, no college .....	57.0	53.6	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	67.1	62.1	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.4	73.2	4.2
<b>Philadelphia central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	33.7	29.2	13.3
High school graduates, no college .....	56.0	51.6	7.8
Some college or associate degree .....	66.8	63.7	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.7	75.7	3.8
<b>Phoenix central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	63.9	60.4	5.4
High school graduates, no college .....	68.1	65.5	3.8
Some college or associate degree .....	69.7	65.3	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.3	80.4	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>St. Louis central city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	65.2	62.1	4.6
Some college or associate degree .....	79.4	77.5	2.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	88.6	85.3	3.7
<b>San Antonio central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.3	51.9	7.7
High school graduates, no college .....	64.8	61.4	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	67.1	61.8	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.9	75.0	1.3
<b>San Diego central city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	66.2	62.5	5.7
Some college or associate degree .....	72.0	69.9	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.0	75.3	2.2
<b>San Francisco central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.8	43.8	6.3
High school graduates, no college .....	59.8	53.8	10.1
Some college or associate degree .....	65.5	56.2	14.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.1	75.4	5.8

<sup>1</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. See appendix C.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when

they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B.

**Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2004 annual averages**

Area	Total 1	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta MSA .....	3.7	2.2	1.6	5.7	3.2	4.7	4.8	1.5	5.8	6.5
Baltimore PMSA .....	3.8	2.3	2.0	5.7	5.8	4.2	6.0	(2)	4.1	3.4
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	3.3	4.9	1.1	2.9	4.9	4.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Boston PMSA .....	4.7	4.0	3.2	5.7	5.1	5.9	8.3	2.6	7.0	4.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	6.6	3.2	6.5	7.7	4.9	4.8	(2)	(2)	8.8	10.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	5.3	2.7	3.5	6.1	3.3	7.3	7.8	(2)	8.0	8.9
Chicago PMSA .....	5.7	3.7	2.7	7.4	6.2	6.0	7.8	4.4	7.4	10.2
Cincinnati PMSA .....	4.2	2.8	2.8	6.2	4.7	3.3	(2)	(2)	4.4	3.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	5.5	2.6	2.1	7.6	8.9	5.1	11.3	5.0	5.8	6.4
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	5.7	3.0	3.9	8.2	5.5	5.1	(2)	(2)	9.4	6.5
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	5.7	2.8	3.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.9	5.1	6.6	10.3
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	7.5	4.1	2.3	9.3	7.3	8.9	(2)	(2)	10.9	6.2
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	4.9	3.7	2.6	7.5	7.3	4.1	7.7	2.5	8.3	2.7
Detroit PMSA .....	6.7	3.8	3.9	7.9	7.8	5.9	9.4	4.9	10.2	13.3
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	4.0	2.6	2.2	4.4	4.8	5.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford PMSA .....	4.3	3.4	2.0	4.7	5.3	4.8	8.8	(2)	2.2	7.2
Houston PMSA .....	6.2	3.8	3.8	7.9	6.0	7.9	8.2	2.9	4.2	10.5
Indianapolis MSA .....	3.8	1.8	1.9	5.0	5.7	4.7	(2)	(2)	3.2	(2)
Kansas City MSA .....	5.9	4.0	2.8	9.6	7.4	5.3	9.5	5.9	7.3	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	5.7	3.2	4.5	6.0	5.0	5.5	9.3	3.8	8.4	9.0
Louisville MSA .....	5.2	1.3	3.7	8.2	4.8	7.5	6.8	(2)	2.6	6.6
Memphis MSA .....	5.3	2.6	2.7	5.6	2.9	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2
Miami PMSA .....	4.4	3.4	2.8	6.2	4.3	2.2	7.2	4.5	6.5	6.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	6.0	2.5	3.9	10.3	5.2	6.8	13.0	3.1	5.2	7.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	4.5	2.1	2.4	5.6	5.2	5.8	8.6	1.4	9.3	4.8
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	2.9	1.7	1.8	4.9	4.5	2.5	2.4	(2)	(2)	4.3
New Orleans MSA .....	3.3	1.5	2.4	6.1	1.8	3.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New York PMSA .....	6.0	4.5	4.1	6.4	6.4	6.7	8.7	3.9	8.3	7.9
Newark PMSA .....	5.0	2.2	2.5	5.0	4.4	6.2	10.6	(2)	7.8	8.3
Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Newport News MSA .....	3.6	2.1	1.8	6.2	4.3	4.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Oakland PMSA .....	5.2	3.7	4.3	3.8	6.2	4.2	7.4	(2)	7.1	11.7
Oklahoma City MSA .....	3.9	1.8	2.7	5.2	6.3	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Orange County PMSA .....	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.6	5.7	3.0	5.4	(2)	3.8	(2)
Philadelphia PMSA .....	4.6	2.2	3.1	7.6	4.1	4.6	6.2	5.8	6.9	6.4
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	4.2	2.0	1.8	4.4	2.9	6.2	7.2	3.3	8.5	6.7
Pittsburgh MSA .....	5.6	2.5	3.1	6.6	7.4	6.6	10.8	5.7	6.9	8.7
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	6.5	3.5	4.0	8.0	6.5	6.6	13.7	6.7	8.8	8.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	4.9	2.1	3.0	7.0	6.1	4.3	6.2	6.5	6.6	5.6
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	5.4	3.3	2.6	3.7	8.1	6.2	8.4	5.6	7.0	6.6
Rochester MSA .....	6.1	4.1	2.0	8.8	6.3	3.7	(2)	(2)	8.4	15.1
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	5.6	2.9	2.5	6.8	5.2	8.2	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis MSA .....	5.2	2.9	2.2	6.2	7.9	6.4	7.8	6.5	6.6	4.5
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	4.9	2.7	1.7	6.8	5.6	4.5	9.9	4.7	8.0	8.1
San Antonio MSA .....	5.6	2.7	2.7	11.1	4.6	5.3	3.8	(2)	5.4	8.5
San Diego MSA .....	3.7	3.1	2.0	4.3	3.2	3.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
San Francisco PMSA .....	5.3	3.3	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Jose PMSA .....	6.1	3.6	5.4	7.4	4.8	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	4.9	2.3	3.6	5.9	4.9	7.0	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	4.1	1.9	1.9	5.7	5.5	5.1	6.2	3.0	5.0	3.6
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	3.8	2.0	2.3	4.6	4.7	6.0	6.2	4.3	4.9	5.9
<b>Cities:</b>										
Baltimore central city .....	7.1	4.6	2.1	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago central city .....	8.8	6.7	4.1	10.9	9.9	9.5	10.0	6.3	9.7	16.2
Cleveland central city .....	13.1	7.1	7.9	15.6	21.5	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas central city .....	6.7	3.3	2.7	8.5	4.4	11.6	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	18.3
Detroit central city .....	14.6	9.6	9.1	17.5	20.2	9.4	15.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.5	22.6
District of Columbia .....	7.7	2.6	5.1	10.1	13.6	10.8	18.0	17.0	16.7	9.9
Houston central city .....	7.0	2.5	4.3	8.6	8.8	9.8	4.1	2.9	5.7	15.7
Indianapolis central city .....	5.0	.6	3.6	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles central city .....	6.8	5.1	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.6	11.0	3.0	9.9	9.3
Milwaukee central city .....	11.1	7.5	6.0	15.6	19.7	14.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	10.8
New York central city .....	6.4	5.2	4.3	6.7	6.9	7.2	9.0	4.3	8.8	8.2
Philadelphia central city .....	7.3	1.7	5.0	9.1	10.3	7.3	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	5.4
Phoenix central city .....	5.8	1.1	2.4	7.8	3.5	6.6	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.9	10.4
St. Louis central city .....	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3	11.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio central city .....	6.5	3.7	3.3	12.1	6.3	5.4	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	4.0	3.5	2.1	5.1	3.1	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco central city .....	8.4	2.6	9.1	7.4	9.9	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes farming, fishing, forestry occupations, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet

BLS publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	18.5	19.6	12.5	13.0	14.3	8.4	3.4	4.2	6.0
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	16.2	25.8	14.7	11.8	13.9	5.2	3.0	4.0	5.2
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	14.1	23.8	14.0	12.2	14.9	4.8	3.9	7.9	4.5
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	17.1	27.3	15.8	12.0	13.8	5.1	2.4	2.5	3.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	14.3	16.2	20.0	12.1	15.4	2.3	4.2	8.7	6.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	16.3	19.6	14.3	12.6	13.4	5.5	2.5	8.3	7.1
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	16.0	20.2	15.4	11.7	15.3	5.7	2.8	6.9	5.8
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	16.9	21.2	15.8	10.0	14.2	4.9	3.2	6.6	7.2
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	14.8	22.3	15.4	13.4	13.1	4.5	3.3	7.3	5.5
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	16.9	20.5	16.6	12.7	16.5	3.4	2.9	4.8	5.6
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	16.3	20.9	14.9	11.1	14.2	6.4	4.2	6.1	5.6
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	11.3	19.6	18.2	10.0	15.7	3.9	2.4	12.0	6.6
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	17.3	23.4	14.2	12.0	13.9	6.4	2.8	4.1	5.7
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	14.5	20.1	16.6	10.2	14.8	5.3	3.8	9.3	5.2
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	17.0	16.9	20.5	14.4	15.1	4.1	3.9	3.2	4.5
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	16.6	23.3	13.9	12.0	13.9	5.5	2.8	6.7	5.2
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	14.0	18.7	16.3	11.8	13.5	8.0	4.4	5.9	7.2
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	18.4	21.0	13.4	11.5	14.5	4.2	4.3	7.4	5.4
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	14.8	20.3	14.3	12.1	16.3	6.1	4.2	5.1	6.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	13.9	19.4	15.6	12.0	15.5	6.2	3.1	8.1	6.0
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	13.2	21.5	15.7	11.7	14.6	5.3	3.7	8.7	5.6
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	14.8	18.7	12.9	13.3	17.2	5.8	4.8	4.4	7.9
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	14.9	16.0	17.4	10.7	16.7	7.5	5.0	5.3	6.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	14.6	20.4	14.8	11.5	15.9	4.5	3.5	8.8	5.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	18.2	23.5	13.8	12.6	13.5	4.4	3.0	6.2	4.6
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	15.6	24.7	13.6	11.1	15.4	6.0	3.9	4.5	5.1
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	14.6	22.8	17.3	12.8	12.5	5.6	4.6	4.3	5.1
New York PMSA .....	100.0	13.4	23.0	21.6	10.8	13.7	5.0	2.7	4.7	5.2
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	15.6	23.4	16.5	11.6	14.2	3.7	1.7	5.4	7.8
Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	12.3	21.5	16.3	12.8	13.2	8.3	3.5	5.2	6.6
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	18.1	25.1	13.9	12.0	13.0	5.2	3.9	4.4	4.5
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	16.7	19.9	18.6	10.2	15.4	6.6	4.2	4.2	4.1
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	18.8	20.2	14.3	13.0	15.4	5.4	2.7	6.9	3.3
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	15.0	24.0	14.3	10.6	16.4	5.2	2.9	5.3	5.9
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	14.4	18.5	17.8	12.8	14.3	7.6	4.3	4.6	5.4
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	13.9	24.7	17.1	9.6	15.2	4.9	3.7	5.1	5.5
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	15.8	21.1	14.2	12.3	14.4	5.0	3.8	6.8	5.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	13.6	20.7	18.1	10.8	13.9	4.3	3.3	9.2	5.6
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	13.2	16.7	16.1	13.8	13.9	7.6	4.3	5.4	8.6
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	11.5	24.0	14.6	13.1	15.4	5.0	2.3	8.5	5.4
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	15.8	21.6	15.5	14.4	15.6	7.5	3.0	3.3	2.9
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	14.9	21.1	16.2	13.3	15.5	5.9	3.4	4.2	5.5
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	14.8	20.6	14.3	11.6	16.3	6.0	3.9	6.5	5.9
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	12.4	19.2	18.4	13.1	14.7	7.9	3.8	5.0	5.3
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	17.2	24.9	17.3	13.2	12.2	5.0	2.5	4.0	3.3
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	17.3	24.1	20.5	10.8	15.0	3.2	2.3	3.4	3.2
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	20.3	30.2	12.2	10.0	12.5	3.5	2.4	5.0	3.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	17.4	24.9	16.2	10.5	12.8	5.3	2.2	5.1	5.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	15.3	20.3	16.2	14.1	14.4	5.5	3.9	4.7	4.9
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	20.2	28.2	15.3	9.2	11.8	5.7	3.0	2.5	4.0
<b>Cities:</b>										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	9.4	19.4	22.9	8.7	15.3	8.2	2.1	5.9	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Chicago central city .....	100.0	13.4	21.0	20.7	9.0	15.0	4.9	2.5	7.4	6.0
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	10.8	16.5	25.7	8.4	15.7	2.3	3.6	10.3	6.6
Dallas central city .....	100.0	15.4	18.9	15.4	11.4	13.7	9.2	3.4	7.5	4.8
Detroit central city .....	100.0	8.8	13.4	22.5	8.8	19.6	5.3	3.3	11.6	6.4
District of Columbia .....	100.0	22.4	33.3	15.9	6.3	12.6	3.0	1.5	1.2	3.7
Houston central city .....	100.0	12.7	18.6	18.4	10.7	13.0	9.2	4.3	5.8	7.0
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	17.6	18.7	15.9	9.0	16.3	4.3	3.2	8.1	6.8
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	13.4	21.2	17.2	11.0	14.0	7.2	2.4	7.7	5.7
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	8.8	20.9	19.5	6.8	17.2	3.6	2.6	12.1	7.7
New York central city .....	100.0	12.3	22.3	22.4	10.6	14.1	5.1	2.5	4.9	5.7
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	7.5	22.4	21.6	8.1	18.1	5.7	1.8	7.1	7.6
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	10.7	15.2	18.2	12.0	16.1	10.2	4.7	5.6	7.1
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	12.6	23.8	24.2	9.1	17.6	2.9	1.3	3.5	4.9
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	11.2	18.0	20.7	13.2	14.3	9.7	4.0	4.6	4.1
San Diego central city .....	100.0	16.2	26.0	17.8	13.4	12.6	3.5	2.1	4.9	2.9
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	19.1	24.9	21.4	10.4	15.7	3.2	1.0	2.6	1.6
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	18.9	15.5	11.1	13.7	5.7	15.1	5.8	5.4	8.8
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	16.2	23.4	13.3	10.6	6.4	9.8	5.6	5.9	8.4
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	16.3	21.4	13.1	11.6	4.8	8.1	6.5	11.7	6.5
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	18.5	24.5	14.1	11.5	6.7	9.6	4.5	3.5	6.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	14.3	12.2	18.1	10.4	9.0	4.5	7.6	12.3	11.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	18.3	15.6	12.8	11.2	6.4	9.7	4.6	9.6	11.1
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	17.2	16.4	13.2	11.7	7.7	10.3	5.0	9.4	8.9
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	19.3	15.7	14.3	10.4	6.3	9.1	5.5	8.8	10.5
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	17.4	19.6	9.6	13.7	5.6	8.6	6.3	10.5	8.7
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	18.8	16.0	15.0	14.0	8.4	6.1	5.5	7.2	9.0
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	16.1	18.2	12.5	10.8	6.7	11.5	7.1	7.8	8.7
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	13.5	20.7	12.0	7.8	6.4	7.2	4.1	16.5	11.5
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	18.5	20.4	12.4	10.9	6.9	11.2	4.9	5.4	8.9
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	16.2	17.9	12.2	9.4	5.6	9.9	6.7	13.3	8.4
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	19.2	15.3	17.6	14.4	6.6	7.3	7.0	4.4	7.6
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	15.9	20.2	10.9	13.6	6.5	10.2	5.2	8.9	8.4
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	14.8	16.1	12.7	10.4	5.7	13.8	7.3	8.4	10.5
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	20.3	17.6	11.5	11.0	6.8	7.5	7.5	9.4	8.2
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	14.8	16.6	12.8	12.7	6.7	11.4	7.1	7.0	10.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	13.5	17.9	12.5	11.6	8.8	11.0	5.2	9.8	9.4
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	15.4	16.4	13.3	11.4	7.5	9.6	6.6	10.8	8.8
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	17.5	13.3	12.4	12.4	7.1	10.9	8.2	5.1	12.9
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	15.5	14.5	14.0	10.4	9.0	13.0	8.7	5.7	9.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	16.8	15.5	12.5	11.5	7.1	8.0	6.5	12.8	9.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	19.1	20.4	10.9	12.7	6.8	8.4	5.6	8.6	7.3
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	18.4	19.0	12.0	12.7	6.6	11.0	7.0	5.7	7.6
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	16.8	17.6	14.3	11.6	4.4	10.8	8.8	6.2	8.9
New York PMSA .....	100.0	13.9	19.1	19.3	12.1	7.9	9.1	4.8	5.3	8.6
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	19.5	17.4	13.7	12.7	7.7	6.9	3.1	6.3	12.2
Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	14.5	14.9	13.5	11.3	5.5	15.7	6.3	7.3	10.7
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	18.4	22.4	12.0	13.0	6.5	9.3	6.5	5.4	6.6
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	19.1	17.1	14.5	9.2	7.1	12.3	7.6	5.6	7.4
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	20.3	20.0	13.5	13.3	6.8	9.1	4.4	7.8	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Men										
Metropolitan areas:										
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	16.9	21.4	10.8	11.1	7.4	9.7	5.3	7.0	9.7
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	14.6	15.4	14.6	12.7	7.4	13.2	7.2	6.1	8.4
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	15.8	21.2	13.7	9.8	7.1	9.1	6.1	7.3	9.7
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	18.0	18.1	11.2	12.4	6.8	8.8	6.0	9.1	8.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	15.1	16.6	16.2	10.4	6.0	8.1	6.2	11.3	9.4
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	12.7	12.9	14.1	11.6	6.4	13.3	7.4	8.2	12.8
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	14.5	20.2	13.0	12.7	7.5	10.0	4.4	9.8	7.4
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	15.7	18.4	12.9	14.5	8.0	14.3	5.6	4.6	5.3
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	16.6	16.2	14.3	13.7	5.7	11.5	6.2	5.7	9.9
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	16.8	18.8	11.0	11.7	8.0	10.6	6.4	7.3	9.4
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	13.0	14.9	15.1	12.1	7.3	14.0	6.9	7.0	9.5
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	18.3	22.4	16.7	13.1	5.8	8.9	4.2	4.5	5.5
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	15.9	23.1	19.6	12.2	8.0	6.1	4.4	5.2	5.3
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	19.2	33.0	10.5	9.4	5.8	6.0	4.0	6.4	5.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	18.8	24.5	13.7	9.3	5.8	9.6	3.9	6.3	7.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	15.7	16.9	14.9	13.6	7.7	10.0	7.1	5.4	7.6
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	20.7	25.4	13.0	9.0	6.4	10.5	5.3	3.4	6.2
Cities:										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	6.8	18.0	19.7	8.1	5.4	14.6	4.0	8.4	15.0
Chicago central city .....	100.0	12.5	17.8	18.9	8.4	8.3	9.4	4.7	10.9	8.9
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	14.4	12.8	13.1	4.5	11.6	4.5	8.3	19.9	10.9
Dallas central city .....	100.0	15.3	16.5	13.0	12.2	6.3	16.7	5.1	8.7	6.0
Detroit central city .....	100.0	7.1	7.6	17.2	9.1	9.4	12.5	5.5	18.6	13.0
District of Columbia .....	100.0	23.5	32.4	14.8	5.2	7.6	5.6	2.5	1.4	6.7
Houston central city .....	100.0	12.6	16.5	14.6	9.2	5.0	16.0	6.9	8.0	11.2
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	18.3	14.7	15.2	7.6	9.6	8.1	5.9	10.1	10.5
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	12.4	19.8	14.3	10.2	8.8	12.6	4.0	9.1	8.7
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	8.5	14.1	19.9	8.2	8.0	6.6	5.3	18.4	10.7
New York central city .....	100.0	12.8	18.5	19.5	11.9	8.4	9.3	4.6	5.7	9.4
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	7.7	22.2	16.6	5.0	7.0	12.0	3.9	10.3	15.0
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	9.6	11.2	16.3	11.3	9.7	17.0	7.3	6.8	10.4
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	15.1	17.8	27.0	10.2	8.4	5.9	.8	5.1	9.6
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	10.6	15.9	16.3	10.9	7.9	16.8	7.2	6.8	7.3
San Diego central city .....	100.0	15.1	25.6	17.3	13.8	6.9	6.3	4.0	5.0	5.1
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	16.0	26.0	21.8	11.3	10.3	6.0	1.9	3.6	3.0
Women										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	18.0	24.5	14.1	12.1	24.6	.5	.7	2.9	2.6
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	16.2	28.2	16.3	13.1	21.9	.4	.2	2.0	1.7
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	11.1	26.9	15.1	12.9	28.1	.4	.6	3.0	1.8
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	15.6	30.2	17.5	12.5	21.1	.4	.3	1.4	.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	14.4	20.3	21.9	13.8	21.8	.1	.7	5.1	1.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	13.9	24.2	16.1	14.3	21.6	.5	.1	6.7	2.4
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	14.7	24.8	18.0	11.7	24.3	.2	.2	4.0	2.1
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	14.0	27.4	17.5	9.5	23.2	.1	.5	4.0	3.3
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	12.2	25.1	21.3	13.2	20.7	.4	.4	4.0	2.3
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	15.0	25.4	18.3	11.4	25.1	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	2.0
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	16.5	24.2	17.8	11.4	23.5	.2	.6	3.9	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total em- ployed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occu- pations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Manage- ment, business, and financial operations occupations	Profes- sional and related occu- pations		Sales and related occu- pations	Office and admini- strative support occu- pations	Con- struction and extracti- on occu- pations	Installation, main- tenance, and repair occupations	Produc- tion occu- pations	Transpor- tation and material moving occu- pations
Women										
Metropolitan areas:										
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	9.0	18.6	24.8	12.4	25.7	.3	.5	7.2	1.4
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	15.9	26.9	16.3	13.2	22.0	.7	.5	2.5	1.8
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	12.6	22.5	21.5	11.3	25.1	.1	.6	4.7	1.5
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	14.5	18.7	24.0	14.4	24.7	.6	.4	1.9	.9
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	17.4	26.8	17.3	10.2	22.3	.2	.2	4.2	1.4
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	13.0	22.0	20.9	13.5	23.4	.6	.6	2.7	3.0
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	16.1	25.0	15.5	12.1	23.4	.4	.5	5.0	2.0
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	14.8	24.4	16.0	11.5	27.2	.1	.9	2.9	2.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	14.4	21.3	19.5	12.5	23.9	.1	.3	6.1	1.8
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	10.7	27.1	18.3	12.1	22.4	.6	.4	6.3	2.1
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	11.9	24.8	13.5	14.4	28.5	.1	.9	3.6	2.4
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	14.1	18.0	21.9	11.2	26.8	.4	.1	4.8	2.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	12.2	25.5	17.3	11.5	25.1	.9	.4	4.7	1.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	17.2	26.9	17.0	12.4	21.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	.2	3.5	1.6
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	12.4	31.6	15.5	9.2	25.8	.1	.2	3.1	2.1
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	12.3	28.2	20.5	14.0	20.9	.3	.3	2.2	1.3
New York PMSA .....	100.0	12.7	27.6	24.2	9.3	20.4	.3	.3	3.9	1.4
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	11.1	30.2	19.5	10.3	21.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	.2	4.4	2.8
Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	10.0	28.5	19.3	14.3	21.4	.5	.4	2.9	2.2
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	17.6	28.5	16.2	10.9	20.9	.1	.8	3.2	1.9
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	14.0	23.1	23.1	11.4	24.6	.3	.4	2.7	.4
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	16.7	20.4	15.4	12.7	27.0	.4	.3	5.7	1.2
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	12.8	26.9	18.2	10.1	26.4	.2	.2	3.4	1.7
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	14.1	22.7	22.0	12.9	23.3	.2	.5	2.7	1.5
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	12.0	28.5	20.8	9.4	24.1	.3	1.0	2.7	1.0
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	13.1	24.7	18.0	12.3	23.7	.3	1.1	3.9	1.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	12.0	25.1	20.2	11.3	22.4	.1	.2	7.0	1.6
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	13.8	21.5	18.6	16.6	23.4	.4	.4	1.8	3.2
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	8.6	27.6	16.1	13.5	22.8	.3	.3	7.2	3.5
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	16.0	24.9	18.2	14.2	23.7	.2	.3	1.8	.4
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	13.0	26.3	18.1	12.8	25.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	.4	2.6	.8
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	12.4	22.8	18.3	11.5	26.6	.3	.8	5.5	1.6
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	11.7	24.5	22.5	14.3	23.8	.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	.1
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	15.9	27.9	18.0	13.5	19.9	.2	.3	3.3	.6
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	19.0	25.3	21.5	9.1	22.7	.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	.8
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	21.6	26.8	14.3	10.8	20.7	.5	.4	3.4	1.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	15.7	25.5	19.3	12.0	21.2	.1	.1	3.8	2.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	14.9	24.2	17.8	14.7	22.0	.3	.2	3.9	1.9
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	19.6	31.5	17.8	9.4	17.8	.3	.5	1.4	1.4
Cities:										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	12.3	21.1	26.5	9.4	26.3	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	.2
Chicago central city .....	100.0	14.4	24.5	22.6	9.6	22.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	.1	3.7	2.8
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	7.9	19.5	35.5	11.4	18.8	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	3.3
Dallas central city .....	100.0	15.5	22.0	18.4	10.4	22.8	.1	1.3	6.0	3.5
Detroit central city .....	100.0	10.1	17.8	26.4	8.5	27.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	6.4	1.6
District of Columbia .....	100.0	21.3	34.2	16.9	7.4	17.5	.4	.5	1.0	.8
Houston central city .....	100.0	12.8	21.3	23.2	12.7	23.1	.6	1.1	3.0	1.8
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	16.8	23.4	16.6	10.7	23.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	.1	5.8	2.7
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	14.7	23.0	21.2	12.2	21.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	.1	5.9	1.8
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	9.1	27.5	19.1	5.5	26.2	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	4.8
New York central city .....	100.0	11.8	26.7	25.7	9.1	20.6	.3	.2	4.1	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	7.4	22.6	25.7	10.6	27.3	.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	1.5
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	12.2	21.0	21.0	13.0	25.5	.2	.9	3.9	2.1
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	10.3	29.4	21.6	7.9	26.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	2.0	.5
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	11.9	20.6	26.2	16.1	22.4	.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	.1
San Diego central city .....	100.0	17.5	26.3	18.3	13.0	19.0	.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	.4
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	22.5	23.8	20.9	9.4	21.4	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	.2
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	20.3	21.6	10.1	13.6	12.9	10.0	2.8	4.0	4.7
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	18.3	27.4	12.7	12.1	12.2	5.5	3.1	3.5	4.8
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	14.4	24.3	13.7	11.4	15.1	5.4	4.1	7.7	3.7
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	18.0	26.7	15.0	12.0	14.0	5.4	2.6	2.4	3.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	14.5	16.9	18.5	12.4	15.8	2.4	4.1	8.4	6.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	18.5	20.5	12.0	13.8	13.6	6.5	2.9	7.2	4.5
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	17.3	19.7	14.3	12.0	14.4	6.5	3.0	7.1	5.5
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	17.7	21.2	15.0	10.4	13.6	5.0	3.2	6.7	6.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	15.7	22.2	13.8	14.0	12.5	5.0	3.6	7.5	5.4
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	17.4	21.6	15.7	13.0	15.0	4.2	3.5	5.0	4.6
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	17.5	20.4	14.2	11.1	13.3	7.3	4.7	6.0	5.1
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	12.2	20.5	18.4	10.4	14.8	3.8	2.5	11.2	5.9
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	18.1	23.8	14.0	12.0	13.6	6.4	2.7	3.7	5.5
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	15.9	19.7	15.5	10.8	14.3	5.9	4.3	8.6	4.8
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	19.9	17.6	16.3	17.1	14.9	3.9	4.0	2.7	3.2
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	17.6	23.4	13.6	12.0	13.2	5.7	2.7	6.6	5.2
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	14.9	18.1	15.1	12.5	12.5	9.7	4.6	6.2	6.3
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	18.8	21.2	12.6	11.6	14.5	4.7	4.5	6.9	5.1
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	15.9	20.8	13.7	12.6	15.0	6.4	4.5	4.5	6.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	13.1	17.9	16.2	11.8	14.1	7.5	3.3	9.0	6.9
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	13.9	21.8	14.3	12.4	15.1	5.3	4.1	7.7	5.3
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	18.1	20.1	10.8	15.0	14.6	7.9	5.6	3.3	4.6
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	17.0	15.6	15.6	11.6	16.4	7.6	5.3	5.5	5.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	15.0	20.7	13.8	11.8	15.4	4.9	3.5	9.2	5.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	19.0	23.1	13.1	12.9	13.8	4.7	3.2	5.7	4.3
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	15.9	24.3	13.2	11.3	15.2	6.7	4.1	4.8	4.4
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	18.3	25.7	13.2	12.7	12.0	5.9	5.5	2.9	3.2
New York PMSA .....	100.0	15.2	24.2	18.9	11.5	12.8	5.8	2.7	4.4	4.5
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	16.6	24.6	14.8	12.3	13.6	4.1	1.6	5.3	6.7
Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	13.5	21.7	17.0	12.9	11.8	10.0	4.2	3.7	4.9
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	17.6	22.9	13.9	13.1	13.3	6.7	4.3	4.0	4.3
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	18.6	21.0	15.4	10.4	16.1	6.4	4.4	3.6	4.1
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	19.4	18.4	15.3	13.0	15.7	6.1	2.8	6.1	3.2
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	16.4	25.1	11.5	11.3	16.3	5.5	3.1	4.7	5.7
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	15.0	18.0	18.1	12.7	13.3	8.2	4.3	4.7	5.5
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	14.2	24.6	16.7	9.9	15.0	5.2	3.7	5.0	5.5
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	16.5	20.6	14.0	12.9	14.0	5.4	3.9	6.2	5.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	14.0	21.0	17.4	11.0	13.8	4.3	3.5	8.8	5.6
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	13.2	16.6	14.3	14.2	12.8	8.5	4.5	5.9	9.9
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	12.3	23.8	14.1	13.9	16.0	5.0	2.2	7.6	4.8
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	15.7	21.1	14.3	14.4	15.8	8.8	3.7	3.0	2.9
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	16.2	20.0	14.6	14.5	15.6	6.2	3.4	4.0	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	15.0	20.7	14.1	11.7	16.5	6.1	3.9	5.9	5.9
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	12.9	18.8	17.7	13.7	14.1	8.4	3.9	4.8	5.5
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	18.2	25.2	16.9	13.5	11.4	6.0	2.2	2.6	3.5
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	19.8	26.9	18.6	10.4	12.7	3.6	1.8	3.0	2.9
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	20.3	29.2	11.4	10.8	13.3	5.1	2.1	3.3	4.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	19.3	25.3	14.9	10.3	12.4	6.1	2.4	4.0	5.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	16.0	20.6	14.8	15.3	14.2	5.8	4.1	4.1	4.6
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	21.5	29.5	13.6	9.0	10.3	7.0	3.2	2.4	3.2
<b>Cities:</b>										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	12.6	26.3	15.2	9.9	13.1	12.5	.8	3.6	5.9
Chicago central city .....	100.0	15.7	22.8	17.7	8.5	12.7	6.3	3.0	7.9	5.3
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	12.0	17.8	20.5	8.3	15.8	.4	3.3	15.4	6.6
Dallas central city .....	100.0	16.5	18.3	15.5	12.2	10.8	11.7	3.5	7.7	3.5
Detroit central city .....	100.0	7.1	16.8	19.9	6.6	12.7	10.3	2.6	17.1	4.7
District of Columbia .....	100.0	28.9	43.9	9.8	6.1	6.5	2.9	.6	.7	.5
Houston central city .....	100.0	13.5	17.5	16.1	10.6	13.0	12.0	4.1	6.7	6.2
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	17.6	19.8	14.9	9.6	16.8	5.2	3.1	7.0	6.0
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	13.0	19.5	17.8	10.7	12.9	8.6	2.6	8.6	6.2
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	8.3	21.3	17.2	7.2	14.9	4.7	2.4	14.7	8.1
New York central city .....	100.0	14.5	23.3	19.4	11.2	13.4	5.9	2.4	4.6	5.2
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	10.5	23.9	14.2	8.3	19.2	7.2	2.2	5.8	8.7
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	10.5	14.9	18.5	11.7	15.2	11.0	5.0	5.8	7.2
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	15.6	30.9	16.9	9.6	17.1	3.4	.3	2.5	3.6
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	11.7	17.1	20.2	13.4	14.1	10.1	4.3	4.8	4.1
San Diego central city .....	100.0	17.2	27.2	18.5	13.4	10.6	4.3	2.4	2.3	3.5
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	20.7	29.3	20.1	8.9	14.2	4.1	.2	1.3	1.2
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	14.4	15.6	17.5	12.0	17.5	5.6	4.6	3.5	9.2
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	10.0	19.1	21.1	10.4	19.9	4.2	3.0	5.7	6.6
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	7.7	16.8	15.6	13.8	18.5	1.9	3.6	11.6	10.5
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	10.0	20.0	26.5	9.8	18.1	3.9	2.2	2.7	5.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	13.4	4.0	39.7	9.7	14.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	10.1	5.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	7.3	17.9	23.1	7.8	12.9	2.2	1.5	9.4	17.7
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	10.3	18.2	21.9	8.7	21.4	2.5	2.4	6.2	8.1
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	8.8	17.2	24.7	5.4	21.6	4.4	2.1	4.8	11.0
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	9.5	18.0	26.7	11.1	17.2	2.2	1.8	6.2	6.6
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	13.7	11.9	20.5	10.8	28.4	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.1	12.2
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	11.4	17.5	18.2	11.2	21.2	2.3	2.8	5.6	9.8
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	4.7	16.0	20.6	9.1	23.5	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	10.8
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	8.6	15.3	14.4	14.3	19.7	5.3	5.7	5.6	11.1
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	9.9	15.6	21.8	9.3	18.2	3.8	2.6	12.0	6.9
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	10.6	15.8	30.1	7.9	15.0	5.3	2.5	4.5	8.4
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	8.6	19.2	17.7	13.6	20.5	4.9	3.6	6.9	5.2
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	9.1	18.6	19.8	9.5	19.6	3.4	2.4	4.7	12.9
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	18.9	15.0	16.7	8.9	16.6	1.5	2.5	10.6	9.3
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	7.5	10.5	20.2	7.3	30.6	4.7	1.6	8.3	9.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	13.3	23.0	18.0	11.1	22.1	3.4	1.6	2.7	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total em- ployed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occu- pations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Manage- ment, business, and financial operations occupations	Profes- sional and related occu- pations		Sales and related occu- pations	Office and admini- strative support occupations	Con- struction and extracti- on occupations	Installation, main- tenance, and repair occupations	Produc- tion occu- pations	Transpor- tation and material moving occu- pations
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	7.6	14.4	27.1	7.2	12.0	3.6	1.6	17.3	9.2
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	10.3	14.6	16.6	10.0	22.9	2.3	3.7	6.1	13.2
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	5.3	17.9	26.1	6.1	17.8	7.6	2.8	4.7	11.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	9.5	17.4	21.9	9.1	22.1	1.0	4.4	7.1	7.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	10.5	23.1	18.8	11.2	18.1	2.0	1.3	2.4	12.7
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	12.7	23.4	21.7	6.9	16.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	11.5
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	6.7	16.3	27.1	11.5	13.8	5.1	2.4	7.4	9.6
New York PMSA .....	100.0	9.0	20.6	28.1	8.5	17.5	4.3	2.4	2.7	6.9
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	8.7	15.5	25.4	8.2	17.5	3.2	2.7	5.4	13.2
Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	9.1	19.6	15.3	12.0	17.9	4.6	1.9	8.7	10.9
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	18.5	18.9	13.3	14.7	15.0	2.2	3.2	4.6	9.6
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	9.3	14.6	26.8	12.4	16.2	4.6	2.6	7.0	6.5
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	31.6	18.9	10.1	15.0	8.9	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	2.7
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	8.2	17.9	26.2	8.2	18.8	4.4	2.2	6.6	7.2
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	7.8	22.7	16.7	15.7	23.1	.8	3.6	3.2	6.5
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	8.7	15.6	25.5	6.9	24.5	.4	4.9	5.3	8.2
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	.9	30.4	12.7	3.1	37.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	3.7	9.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	8.9	16.4	26.5	7.7	18.3	2.8	1.4	10.8	7.0
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	13.2	17.6	25.8	11.6	21.7	3.6	1.3	1.4	3.8
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	3.7	19.9	21.7	10.2	14.1	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	11.2
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	19.7	9.6	23.3	16.1	20.3	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	4.2
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	8.4	21.9	25.2	9.0	16.9	4.8	3.4	3.8	6.5
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	20.6	18.2	11.4	11.0	4.3	11.6	5.4	7.9	9.6
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	5.6	13.7	32.8	10.1	24.5	2.3	.8	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	8.2	20.7	27.0	8.5	17.7	3.0	6.3	4.8	3.9
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	10.6	18.7	24.3	4.8	20.2	6.3	3.5	4.0	7.6
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	8.1	19.7	15.7	13.8	31.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	14.6	12.6	25.5	11.6	19.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	10.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	12.3	13.8	25.6	7.7	16.2	3.7	2.6	8.1	9.9
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	15.9	22.6	19.0	9.8	17.7	3.0	2.9	2.1	6.8
<b>Cities:</b>										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	7.0	13.9	28.6	7.4	16.9	6.0	3.1	7.3	9.7
Chicago central city .....	100.0	7.9	14.7	27.0	9.6	21.8	2.6	1.4	6.9	7.9
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	8.2	14.1	32.9	9.2	16.6	3.6	2.9	6.0	6.5
Dallas central city .....	100.0	11.5	11.7	16.6	9.7	26.5	1.9	3.4	8.2	10.6
Detroit central city .....	100.0	9.2	12.9	22.2	9.2	20.2	4.8	3.5	11.0	6.8
District of Columbia .....	100.0	15.3	22.1	21.6	6.6	19.2	3.3	2.7	1.7	7.3
Houston central city .....	100.0	9.3	20.1	24.8	10.7	14.8	2.8	3.2	3.0	11.2
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	18.2	14.7	19.7	6.5	15.0	1.9	2.5	11.2	10.4
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	13.2	25.8	17.5	11.3	19.5	3.5	.3	2.4	6.4
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	8.8	19.9	22.7	6.2	22.8	1.0	3.0	8.0	7.6
New York central city .....	100.0	7.6	21.0	29.0	8.5	17.4	4.7	2.4	2.7	6.7
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	4.3	20.7	29.3	7.6	18.5	4.1	1.1	7.9	6.1
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	11.2	17.9	14.2	15.3	23.3	1.4	3.9	5.8	6.8
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	9.8	12.7	34.4	8.3	18.6	2.4	2.7	3.9	7.0
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	44.6	17.1	20.7	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	100.0	9.5	14.2	25.1	8.7	24.5	5.7	1.4	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	12.6	26.1	22.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.5	4.5	6.5	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total em- ployed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occu- pations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Manage- ment, business, and financial operations occupations	Profes- sional and related occu- pations		Sales and related occu- pations	Office and admini- strative support occupations	Con- struction and extracti- on occupations	Installation, mainten- ance, and repair occupations	Produc- tion occu- pations	Transpor- tation and material moving occu- pations
Asian										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	15.3	20.2	13.4	12.8	14.7	.4	6.9	14.0	2.4
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	14.6	34.5	14.7	13.9	8.6	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	5.6
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	21.3	29.6	9.0	23.7	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	11.3	49.8	13.6	12.2	5.3	1.2	1.1	2.4	3.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	12.3	35.1	19.8	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	25.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	20.3	12.7	15.1	10.3	12.2	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.8	4.9
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	14.2	36.8	10.2	15.9	12.3	1.0	.7	5.3	3.6
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	20.1	53.5	6.9	3.1	13.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	15.1	53.4	1.7	11.1	12.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	16.1	34.2	21.6	14.0	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	16.6	38.7	11.3	10.0	11.7	1.2	1.9	7.6	.8
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	8.6	35.3	12.6	13.1	9.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.3	17.3	2.4
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	9.9	50.8	11.6	5.5	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	.4	11.4	4.2
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	2.0	11.0	36.6	14.4	24.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	4.9	1.2
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	12.2	44.7	5.3	7.3	11.1	2.0	2.4	15.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	15.6	27.9	20.8	9.7	6.5	.9	7.3	5.5	4.7
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	11.4	46.6	16.9	14.7	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.0	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	9.4	27.5	8.2	18.0	22.2	1.2	2.2	7.4	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	19.4	24.7	11.3	15.0	17.9	1.0	2.0	7.1	1.7
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	16.1	44.4	21.2	3.2	1.7	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.7	1.9
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	53.8	6.5	23.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.1
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	21.8	26.4	12.5	9.8	19.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	32.2	38.5	15.9	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	14.0	30.0	18.7	8.2	6.8	1.4	2.5	15.7	2.6
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	18.9	37.5	2.8	18.5	16.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	.5	2.8
New York PMSA .....	100.0	13.1	22.4	21.1	12.2	9.9	3.3	2.9	9.9	5.1
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	30.0	35.9	2.6	14.8	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	4.0
Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	11.1	32.1	9.6	14.7	7.5	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2	11.4
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	20.0	35.9	13.7	7.4	11.0	1.1	3.8	4.4	2.8
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	4.1	23.6	52.4	2.3	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	15.7	28.6	10.2	12.0	14.7	1.9	2.8	10.6	3.7
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	15.1	26.1	19.0	8.3	9.2	2.5	3.3	11.3	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	13.3	37.6	12.3	13.1	7.8	.5	7.7	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	21.4	51.4	9.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	16.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	17.5	27.1	16.5	7.7	10.8	1.6	2.1	14.9	1.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	11.8	21.1	25.1	9.4	6.3	1.7	1.8	20.9	1.9
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	14.9	18.3	24.1	13.5	18.5	2.8	5.4	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	10.7	44.1	12.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	21.1	3.9
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	11.9	30.9	20.0	14.4	13.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	2.1
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	13.7	57.4	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	10.8	24.8	15.4	7.5	13.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	24.2	1.3
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	11.0	64.1	24.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	16.0	27.0	12.9	12.7	14.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	13.5	.6
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	10.7	18.5	23.5	13.8	20.9	.7	3.9	4.4	3.7
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	22.3	34.0	12.9	7.2	9.5	.3	2.9	9.4	1.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	10.2	31.1	18.7	10.3	12.3	.5	.2	13.2	3.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	5.9	39.3	18.4	11.1	10.1	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	1.2
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	20.6	34.9	16.8	9.6	7.4	2.4	2.2	3.9	2.2
Cities:										
Chicago central city .....	100.0	16.3	39.0	16.5	11.4	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.1	6.1	1.3
Dallas central city .....	100.0	18.0	51.0	8.8	3.9	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Asian										
Cities:										
District of Columbia .....	100.0	23.1	34.1	21.9	6.4	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	2.2
Houston central city .....	100.0	12.6	26.7	21.6	11.4	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	6.3	5.2
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	17.9	27.8	15.2	14.2	17.2	.3	.5	5.7	1.2
New York central city .....	100.0	12.7	21.4	21.3	12.7	10.1	3.3	3.0	10.1	5.4
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	4.7	17.8	33.4	11.4	2.9	5.2	3.5	9.6	11.5
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	35.0	35.6	7.9	17.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	13.8	80.6	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	100.0	14.7	23.4	12.5	13.7	16.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	.5	16.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	16.3	14.4	23.3	17.3	18.0	.4	2.0	5.2	3.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	8.0	7.7	16.1	6.0	5.9	42.4	1.5	5.4	7.1
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	4.2	12.3	38.4	1.7	4.5	21.0	3.5	8.6	3.2
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	8.4	15.0	20.4	6.1	13.9	5.4	2.4	21.0	7.3
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	5.2	8.5	40.1	7.9	13.4	3.0	2.4	7.8	9.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	11.9	9.2	11.6	2.8	7.8	2.1	8.1	41.4	5.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	7.8	6.5	21.9	11.3	7.1	22.3	2.4	11.9	8.6
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	6.1	8.0	24.2	8.4	12.6	8.7	4.7	17.8	9.2
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	8.7	12.2	28.4	.6	7.4	16.7	7.9	12.5	5.5
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	13.7	4.4	26.9	4.6	6.9	8.1	3.0	17.6	13.5
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	36.1	8.2	17.0	8.0	1.3	11.4	9.4
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	4.4	8.8	25.0	7.4	11.9	17.3	4.8	11.8	7.5
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	35.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	17.1	10.0	13.9	7.0
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	6.7	8.9	23.2	9.9	14.3	17.2	2.8	6.9	9.2
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	8.5	20.0	25.3	3.6	13.9	13.1	2.1	10.6	1.0
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	17.1	12.5	20.7	14.8	15.7	4.0	5.6	2.5	5.4
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	5.9	16.5	26.5	8.8	15.8	4.6	2.0	12.5	7.1
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	6.4	9.1	23.3	8.6	8.9	17.9	6.4	9.6	9.3
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	9.2	20.1	18.9	4.0	8.0	14.3	.7	17.2	7.6
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	9.9	9.5	27.9	6.9	13.7	10.0	2.2	10.2	9.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	7.1	7.8	21.7	10.4	14.6	10.1	4.0	13.7	10.3
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	3.3	6.1	21.7	4.1	12.5	24.4	12.4	15.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	8.6	7.6	2.6	48.3	15.0	9.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	14.2	11.9	17.0	11.4	17.3	8.8	6.2	6.2	7.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	3.6	9.5	24.3	7.8	7.8	7.4	1.5	22.2	13.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	9.0	12.0	35.9	10.6	4.1	11.3	1.1	12.6	3.5
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	11.3	10.7	18.8	7.1	12.8	10.0	5.4	16.6	7.3
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	16.7	18.3	15.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.2	11.5	13.0	10.5	1.7
New York PMSA .....	100.0	6.6	10.8	33.3	9.1	14.2	7.5	3.0	7.9	7.6
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	8.2	5.2	27.1	11.4	10.8	6.4	3.5	11.5	15.0
Norfolk-Va. Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	10.1	14.9	18.4	18.9	4.0	33.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	8.0	10.5	26.2	8.7	10.2	15.0	4.5	8.3	8.6
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	12.3	6.6	30.0	10.7	6.2	20.2	2.9	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	6.6	7.0	25.1	9.8	16.0	13.5	4.3	12.2	5.5
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	9.5	15.1	22.7	6.1	10.8	9.1	4.3	8.2	7.3
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	5.4	8.1	27.5	8.7	9.3	18.5	3.8	9.4	8.3
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	51.6	22.1	1.9	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	13.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	9.1	5.1	31.2	7.6	10.4	7.2	2.2	10.1	6.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	6.2	10.2	21.6	6.8	10.6	5.4	2.4	22.0	12.6
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	6.6	10.9	18.3	10.0	12.8	10.9	4.7	10.5	14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Metropolitan areas:										
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	4.2	3.8	24.5	28.9	14.0	1.6	3.1	5.4	14.5
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	8.6	8.3	26.9	8.0	7.9	23.0	1.2	8.3	5.3
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	6.6	4.2	31.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	29.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	7.8
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	8.6	6.7	28.9	5.7	11.5	16.8	4.8	12.0	4.9
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	7.7	12.8	23.9	11.9	13.4	11.8	4.8	6.9	6.4
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	9.5	16.6	29.7	9.9	11.2	8.3	2.7	5.4	5.7
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	6.8	14.9	34.5	10.1	13.5	6.3	2.4	7.3	3.8
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	11.8	12.7	19.3	7.5	17.4	8.7	5.1	6.3	11.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	13.9	9.4	36.7	6.2	10.9	10.5	2.7	5.1	4.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	10.7	15.3	22.5	11.0	12.5	9.6	4.2	7.1	4.8
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	8.6	6.6	36.5	5.5	6.4	22.0	5.4	4.3	4.6
Cities:										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	31.5	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	42.0	4.0	12.7	5.7
Chicago central city .....	100.0	5.6	8.6	22.7	7.9	15.4	8.3	5.8	16.4	9.2
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	16.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	33.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	22.1	10.7
Dallas central city .....	100.0	1.6	6.3	25.9	9.1	12.5	21.1	4.6	13.3	5.6
Detroit central city .....	100.0	7.7	4.7	39.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	18.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.3	1.5
District of Columbia .....	100.0	10.9	16.0	40.9	7.1	7.5	13.5	.8	2.0	1.3
Houston central city .....	100.0	5.5	7.9	23.8	5.9	9.5	20.1	7.4	10.6	8.9
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	9.6	22.2	21.2	5.4	2.6	15.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.5	5.8
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	6.8	7.1	25.0	9.5	13.1	12.1	3.6	13.1	9.5
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	2.7	6.6	21.8	5.8	6.1	8.9	1.7	26.2	17.3
New York central city .....	100.0	6.6	10.9	32.7	9.3	14.6	7.2	3.1	7.7	8.0
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	2.7	12.3	29.5	5.0	13.7	11.0	4.2	12.3	9.2
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	3.4	6.1	26.4	8.4	9.7	21.2	4.8	11.1	8.0
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	7.9	11.2	25.9	11.6	13.2	12.7	5.2	6.5	5.4
San Diego central city .....	100.0	6.6	18.8	32.5	12.6	6.9	6.3	3.4	6.2	5.1
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	5.7	19.9	42.8	2.0	17.9	6.4	.6	3.6	1.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B.

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2004 annual averages**

Area	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	3.7	4.7	3.1	3.5	2.6	5.1	3.5
Baltimore PMSA .....	3.8	4.2	2.6	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	5.7
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston PMSA .....	4.7	8.0	5.7	7.0	3.1	5.5	2.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	4.2	6.1	5.2	2.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	5.3	6.9	7.2	8.7	5.4	4.9	5.0
Chicago PMSA .....	5.7	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.3	6.7
Cincinnati PMSA .....	4.2	6.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	5.5	9.0	5.7	6.2	4.8	7.0	6.2
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	5.7	10.7	6.8	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	5.7	5.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	7.2	5.7
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	5.4	10.9	13.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	4.9	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.2	1.8
Detroit PMSA .....	6.7	9.3	6.2	5.8	8.6	8.2	8.2
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	4.0	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford PMSA .....	4.3	9.6	2.0	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	7.8
Houston PMSA .....	6.2	7.8	5.5	5.0	6.2	6.5	4.2
Indianapolis MSA .....	3.8	5.5	3.3	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City MSA .....	5.9	8.9	4.9	5.9	3.4	6.3	1.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	5.7	7.6	6.4	5.6	7.5	5.6	5.7
Louisville MSA .....	5.2	5.3	2.4	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis MSA .....	5.3	4.5	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	5.6
Miami PMSA .....	4.4	6.5	5.8	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	2.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	6.1	9.1	4.1	5.8	1.5	6.9	2.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	4.5	8.1	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.1	2.9
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	2.9	2.7	1.6	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	3.7
New Orleans MSA .....	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York PMSA .....	6.0	9.0	8.2	7.9	8.5	8.1	3.7
Newark PMSA .....	5.0	9.1	7.5	11.2	4.7	6.3	4.6
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA .....	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oakland PMSA .....	5.2	8.0	6.1	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	2.8
Oklahoma City MSA .....	3.9	3.1	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orange County PMSA .....	3.5	4.9	3.5	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia PMSA .....	4.7	5.9	5.6	3.2	8.3	4.8	3.5
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	4.2	6.4	5.5	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	4.6
Pittsburgh MSA .....	5.6	10.8	6.3	6.9	5.1	6.4	3.9
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	6.5	11.8	7.1	8.0	5.3	6.5	3.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	4.9	6.3	4.8	4.9	4.5	6.0	5.0
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	5.4	6.6	8.1	6.4	11.0	7.4	3.0
Rochester MSA .....	6.1	11.1	5.3	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	5.6	6.1	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis MSA .....	5.2	7.1	5.6	4.3	7.2	5.4	4.6
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	4.9	8.2	3.6	4.2	2.2	5.2	3.0
San Antonio MSA .....	5.6	4.7	2.9	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego MSA .....	3.7	5.5	2.7	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco PMSA .....	5.3	5.1	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	2.9
San Jose PMSA .....	5.9	10.5	8.6	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	4.9	5.1	4.6	3.9	7.2	4.3	4.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	4.1	4.9	3.4	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	3.8
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	3.8	6.0	4.6	3.7	6.5	4.3	3.0
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	7.1	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago central city .....	8.8	9.5	7.3	5.5	9.1	7.2	12.9
Cleveland central city .....	13.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.5	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas central city .....	6.7	5.1	4.3	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Detroit central city .....	14.6	14.9	15.0	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.0	15.1
District of Columbia .....	7.7	14.7	20.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	9.1
Houston central city .....	7.0	4.4	7.2	5.2	10.3	8.6	7.0
Indianapolis central city .....	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles central city .....	6.8	8.8	9.9	8.6	11.2	6.0	4.5
Milwaukee central city .....	11.2	13.3	8.0	14.1	1.4	15.4	4.9
New York central city .....	6.4	9.7	9.2	8.4	9.7	8.3	3.9
Philadelphia central city .....	7.3	11.9	8.7	4.9	12.9	9.8	8.0
Phoenix central city .....	5.8	8.5	7.2	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	11.3
St. Louis central city .....	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio central city .....	6.5	5.3	.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco central city .....	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.0	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.6	4.7	3.0	2.2
Baltimore PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	3.7	2.9	6.5	5.3	.8
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston PMSA .....	4.5	3.0	7.0	2.6	5.4	3.7	6.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	13.3	4.3	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	6.6	3.3	6.2	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago PMSA .....	5.9	4.7	6.7	3.6	8.7	6.1	3.5
Cincinnati PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	4.2	2.8	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	4.4	2.2	12.1	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	6.2	2.7	10.1	3.2	2.1
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	4.8	5.5	7.8	4.4	7.3	5.4	1.0
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.4	3.5	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	8.1	2.0	5.4	3.0	7.7	4.5	2.8
Detroit PMSA .....	6.9	4.0	7.1	3.8	9.7	12.2	.8
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	4.3	2.8	7.0	2.9	1.3
Hartford PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	5.5	2.4	8.8	4.5	.4
Houston PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	8.6	4.4	8.7	4.5	2.4
Indianapolis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	6.7	1.5	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City MSA .....	4.1	4.3	6.5	5.0	10.6	4.0	5.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	7.8	2.9	5.9	3.5	8.9	5.6	2.4
Louisville MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	8.8	2.5	12.9	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.3	13.2	3.1	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miami PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	6.0	2.8	9.0	5.3	2.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	10.2	4.8	11.4	6.7	2.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	5.1	2.7	4.5	2.7	7.9	7.5	1.1
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	3.0	1.2	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York PMSA .....	4.2	4.9	6.8	3.9	7.2	6.5	3.9
Newark PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	4.7	2.7	7.0	3.7	1.9
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oakland PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.1	7.3	3.1	5.0	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oklahoma City MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.3	2.8	3.2	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	.3
Orange County PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	4.2	1.7	2.8	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia PMSA .....	4.0	3.8	4.6	3.8	8.9	3.4	2.4
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	6.5	2.8	4.6	2.8	1.5
Pittsburgh MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	8.8	2.6	7.5	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	11.7	5.6	7.7	3.4	8.5	5.5	2.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	2.3	2.7	6.3	2.8	7.8	9.3	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	7.4	2.1	4.9	8.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Rochester MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	2.7	16.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	3.6	2.7	9.8	9.2	2.9
St. Louis MSA .....	4.6	3.4	6.2	3.7	9.7	3.6	1.0
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	4.7	4.3	7.2	1.9	8.3	5.2	3.8
San Antonio MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	8.2	5.4	12.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1
San Diego MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	4.0	2.4	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	5.2	3.0	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Jose PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	4.5	3.7	9.3	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	3.2	5.7	4.8	3.0	8.6	10.6	.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	5.2	2.0	7.0	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	3.2	1.9	3.7	2.8	7.8	3.3	2.0
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	5.6	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago central city .....	10.3	7.3	11.6	6.3	14.2	7.5	4.5
Cleveland central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	6.0	30.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas central city .....	3.6	6.1	11.5	5.3	4.7	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Detroit central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	19.4	8.7	26.2	27.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	6.3	2.4	6.8	8.0	12.9	5.6	3.4
Houston central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	12.7	2.9	9.4	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Indianapolis central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles central city .....	9.7	3.8	6.9	4.0	9.7	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	18.3	8.6	17.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4
New York central city .....	5.3	5.2	7.5	4.2	7.6	6.5	4.8
Philadelphia central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	7.7	5.0	11.8	4.8	3.0
Phoenix central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	11.5	2.7	8.8	1.6	1.9
St. Louis central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	9.5	6.7	13.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	2.6	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	7.2	4.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes self-employed workers, unpaid family workers, and mining, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS

publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	99.8	11.0	8.9	5.0	3.8	15.6	5.4
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	8.0	6.4	3.5	2.9	14.5	4.7
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.7	14.8	7.3	7.5	16.9	5.5
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	5.9	7.5	5.0	2.5	13.6	3.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	99.7	3.7	14.1	8.3	5.7	17.3	6.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	99.1	7.4	14.4	7.8	6.7	17.3	6.4
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	7.6	12.5	7.5	5.0	14.7	5.9
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	6.7	14.0	7.9	6.1	14.4	5.3
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	5.3	15.1	9.9	5.1	16.6	3.7
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	99.5	5.0	8.1	4.8	3.3	14.7	5.1
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.4	8.9	11.2	8.1	3.1	14.8	5.5
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	99.7	4.3	18.4	12.9	5.5	12.3	4.6
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	99.4	9.3	8.4	5.6	2.8	13.4	5.4
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	6.9	19.9	17.3	2.6	13.9	4.9
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	6.1	4.2	2.8	1.4	20.1	4.6
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	5.9	13.9	11.4	2.5	14.9	3.9
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	10.9	9.6	5.5	4.0	13.8	7.4
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	99.6	6.8	14.0	8.5	5.5	14.7	5.9
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	99.4	7.1	9.5	5.7	3.8	17.3	6.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	7.2	12.2	6.9	5.3	15.1	5.1
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	99.8	7.3	12.3	7.3	5.0	16.5	4.8
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	99.7	7.4	7.1	2.7	4.4	17.4	9.9
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	9.3	8.0	4.4	3.6	15.2	6.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	6.5	17.9	10.9	7.0	14.4	4.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	99.6	5.7	14.5	9.8	4.7	15.9	4.5
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	7.2	9.1	5.6	3.5	13.7	6.7
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	99.4	7.2	6.4	4.1	2.3	14.6	5.5
New York PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	6.0	5.1	2.0	3.0	12.1	6.3
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.9	10.5	4.2	6.3	13.7	8.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	9.5	9.7	7.7	2.0	15.9	5.5
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	6.6	9.2	6.8	2.4	13.5	5.9
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	99.2	7.8	7.5	5.1	2.4	14.4	4.0
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	7.5	13.8	11.0	2.7	15.7	3.0
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	99.2	6.8	10.6	5.6	5.0	14.1	5.5
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	99.7	10.0	9.3	7.3	2.0	16.0	5.1
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	99.8	5.6	12.1	8.3	3.8	13.2	6.2
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	98.0	7.2	13.9	9.3	4.5	15.8	5.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	99.2	5.9	14.8	10.2	4.7	16.0	3.0
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	99.1	10.0	9.6	6.1	3.5	18.2	6.0
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	98.8	7.6	16.4	12.1	4.3	15.2	3.4
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	99.2	10.6	5.7	3.7	2.0	16.0	2.7
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	99.3	7.5	9.7	5.4	4.3	17.5	4.9
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	99.7	8.3	10.8	7.6	3.1	15.1	5.4
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	99.6	9.9	8.5	5.1	3.4	18.0	4.1
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	99.3	7.5	9.4	7.3	2.1	12.6	3.0
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	5.5	6.3	4.0	2.3	11.3	5.8
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	5.9	23.9	21.6	2.3	11.0	2.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	99.1	6.4	15.0	12.1	2.9	15.1	4.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	99.2	7.9	7.0	4.5	2.6	15.6	5.3
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	7.4	4.0	2.7	1.2	10.7	4.0
<b>Cities:</b>								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	10.6	5.8	1.9	3.9	11.0	4.8
Chicago central city .....	100.0	99.9	5.7	10.2	5.3	4.9	10.9	5.9
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	100.0	2.0	13.8	7.9	5.9	12.6	3.3
Dallas central city .....	100.0	99.5	9.9	12.0	8.3	3.7	14.0	3.2
Detroit central city .....	100.0	100.0	4.9	15.6	14.4	1.2	9.0	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	3.5	7.3	14.5	16.1	7.9	6.2	3.4
Baltimore PMSA .....	2.6	7.4	12.3	23.6	6.4	4.9	9.0
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	3.9	6.7	11.2	21.8	5.3	5.1	3.0
Boston PMSA .....	3.3	9.3	15.6	25.0	8.1	4.6	3.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	2.8	5.8	10.6	20.9	9.3	4.9	4.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	1.7	10.3	8.5	16.4	8.2	5.7	2.8
Chicago PMSA .....	2.6	8.6	13.0	18.1	8.3	4.9	3.6
Cincinnati PMSA .....	1.7	8.2	10.9	20.2	10.7	4.7	2.8
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	2.4	8.2	9.3	23.7	8.0	4.9	2.7
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	3.5	9.1	11.1	22.1	10.5	5.5	4.9
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	4.4	8.7	12.6	16.8	8.5	5.1	2.5
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	2.7	3.9	8.7	21.5	12.2	3.9	7.4
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	3.8	9.1	13.5	19.0	7.9	4.5	4.7
Detroit PMSA .....	2.0	6.2	10.8	19.3	8.3	4.0	3.5
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	1.5	9.7	13.2	19.0	8.4	6.8	6.1
Hartford PMSA .....	1.8	10.2	8.6	24.1	6.9	4.6	4.8
Houston PMSA .....	1.7	7.2	12.2	17.5	8.4	6.1	2.9
Indianapolis MSA .....	2.4	10.0	9.5	19.8	7.3	5.1	3.9
Kansas City MSA .....	4.9	8.6	10.8	17.5	8.9	4.9	3.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	5.1	8.0	12.6	17.3	8.3	6.1	2.9
Louisville MSA .....	2.6	8.0	8.2	24.3	6.7	5.3	3.4
Memphis MSA .....	1.7	9.0	7.5	20.8	8.6	5.1	5.0
Miami PMSA .....	2.3	8.6	11.6	18.3	7.8	6.8	5.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	2.1	7.0	8.8	23.5	7.9	3.3	3.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	2.2	10.4	11.1	19.5	7.7	4.7	3.3
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	3.6	8.5	11.5	25.3	6.1	3.2	5.0
New Orleans MSA .....	1.9	7.5	9.9	22.4	11.3	5.4	6.0
New York PMSA .....	3.8	10.3	13.0	23.9	9.2	6.0	4.4
Newark PMSA .....	3.4	8.0	14.2	22.0	5.9	4.5	4.3
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	2.5	4.7	9.6	19.7	10.6	4.7	7.4
Oakland PMSA .....	3.8	11.5	14.8	17.4	7.8	5.4	4.2
Oklahoma City MSA .....	2.6	8.0	8.7	22.1	9.1	5.9	7.9
Orange County PMSA .....	2.2	9.9	13.3	16.5	10.6	5.5	1.8
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2.7	8.3	12.3	22.8	6.5	5.0	4.5
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	2.4	8.8	12.1	17.3	9.4	4.4	4.7
Pittsburgh MSA .....	2.2	6.3	10.2	25.2	9.4	6.2	2.8
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	2.0	7.6	11.7	17.5	8.5	4.7	3.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	1.4	7.5	9.9	23.8	8.4	4.4	3.9
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	1.8	7.1	10.6	19.6	6.9	4.4	4.8
Rochester MSA .....	2.5	3.8	8.6	24.5	8.0	4.9	3.6
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	2.7	8.5	12.7	17.6	7.0	5.3	10.4
St. Louis MSA .....	2.9	8.0	10.2	21.9	8.7	4.2	3.6
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	2.9	7.8	11.9	18.2	8.6	4.5	6.0
San Antonio MSA .....	2.2	9.0	8.7	21.1	10.0	3.2	4.9
San Diego MSA .....	3.0	8.9	13.5	20.1	11.2	5.1	4.9
San Francisco PMSA .....	2.0	9.6	16.4	21.1	13.1	3.8	4.8
San Jose PMSA .....	2.6	6.2	16.5	16.5	6.5	4.7	3.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	4.0	6.7	12.9	17.4	9.5	3.8	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	3.2	8.8	14.0	21.0	8.4	4.9	3.0
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	4.0	6.3	19.0	17.5	7.9	6.5	12.2
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	3.2	4.4	9.6	28.1	9.1	5.1	8.2
Chicago central city .....	2.7	8.0	14.0	20.6	9.8	5.1	7.0
Cleveland central city .....	1.2	6.2	11.2	27.2	12.6	5.3	4.6
Dallas central city .....	5.3	8.6	14.5	13.8	10.8	5.6	1.1
Detroit central city .....	2.2	7.4	10.5	26.0	7.8	3.6	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>Cities:</b>								
District of Columbia .....	100.0	99.9	4.0	1.3	.4	.8	6.4	4.1
Houston central city .....	100.0	100.0	11.7	8.6	5.3	3.3	13.0	6.1
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	99.7	7.5	11.9	6.9	5.0	13.8	5.2
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	99.9	8.3	9.8	4.7	5.1	13.4	3.7
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	99.7	4.9	14.9	7.2	7.7	11.4	6.2
New York central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.9	5.0	1.9	3.0	12.3	6.8
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.7	9.2	5.1	4.1	11.3	5.5
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	100.0	11.6	9.2	6.3	2.9	17.8	4.8
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	6.0	2.5	3.5	16.8	3.9
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	99.8	11.4	7.2	4.3	2.9	17.7	3.3
San Diego central city .....	100.0	99.4	5.4	8.5	6.3	2.3	13.3	2.9
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.2	5.9	3.0	3.0	8.6	3.5
<b>Men</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	99.7	18.3	10.2	6.5	3.7	17.4	6.4
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	13.8	8.9	5.0	3.9	13.9	6.3
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	9.4	20.1	10.3	9.7	15.8	7.9
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	10.8	9.6	6.9	2.7	14.8	5.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	99.3	6.6	20.0	12.8	7.2	16.8	9.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	98.9	12.4	16.4	8.6	7.9	20.1	8.5
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	12.5	15.7	9.8	5.9	15.3	7.8
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	10.9	18.8	11.6	7.2	14.3	7.1
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	9.1	20.6	14.5	6.0	18.3	5.4
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	99.4	8.0	11.2	7.6	3.6	16.4	8.2
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.2	14.6	14.4	10.7	3.7	15.0	7.1
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	99.5	7.5	24.6	17.1	7.5	11.2	6.6
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	99.4	14.6	10.8	7.4	3.3	13.2	7.8
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	11.6	28.9	25.7	3.1	13.6	6.2
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	9.7	5.7	3.9	1.8	22.4	6.6
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	99.3	10.5	19.2	15.9	3.3	18.0	5.9
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	17.4	12.8	8.2	4.6	12.6	9.7
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	99.5	11.6	19.4	12.4	6.9	14.1	8.6
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	99.3	12.7	12.7	8.2	4.4	18.2	8.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	12.0	14.0	8.6	5.3	16.4	6.7
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	99.8	11.9	16.1	10.1	6.0	18.4	6.9
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	99.6	13.4	9.7	2.9	6.7	18.3	12.4
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	15.3	8.5	5.5	3.0	14.6	8.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	99.3	10.0	25.5	16.6	8.9	15.8	7.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	99.5	9.6	19.4	13.6	5.7	17.4	5.7
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	11.8	10.9	7.4	3.5	14.8	9.7
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	99.0	12.3	7.8	5.3	2.5	13.9	8.3
New York PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	10.3	4.7	2.4	2.3	14.5	8.9
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	8.8	12.4	5.7	6.7	16.4	12.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	99.9	16.8	14.5	12.7	1.8	16.1	8.5
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	11.0	11.5	9.0	2.5	14.7	8.2
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	99.0	13.3	9.9	7.4	2.6	14.2	5.7
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	11.9	16.6	14.1	2.5	15.4	3.3
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	98.7	11.8	14.3	7.8	6.5	14.8	8.2
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	99.5	16.5	12.0	9.5	2.4	17.2	6.6
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	99.6	9.6	17.6	12.4	5.1	13.9	8.7
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	97.5	11.8	19.1	13.8	5.2	15.6	7.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	98.9	10.2	17.9	13.1	4.8	17.8	4.8
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	98.9	15.4	14.0	8.8	5.2	18.3	7.9
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	98.0	14.7	18.6	13.5	5.1	16.0	4.2
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	98.9	18.4	6.6	5.2	1.4	17.7	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
District of Columbia .....	4.9	6.8	21.2	16.6	9.0	9.5	16.1
Houston central city .....	1.5	9.1	13.5	17.9	9.3	5.4	2.2
Indianapolis central city .....	3.2	8.4	10.4	22.4	8.3	4.9	3.8
Los Angeles central city .....	6.5	8.8	13.6	16.6	10.1	7.4	1.8
Milwaukee central city .....	1.4	5.3	10.8	28.4	8.9	2.1	5.4
New York central city .....	3.4	10.3	12.4	23.8	9.7	6.3	4.1
Philadelphia central city .....	3.1	7.0	10.7	27.2	8.0	5.7	6.5
Phoenix central city .....	2.2	8.7	11.0	14.3	10.0	5.2	5.3
St. Louis central city .....	5.2	7.9	8.1	24.9	10.4	6.4	7.9
San Antonio central city .....	2.1	9.6	8.6	20.6	11.0	3.4	4.7
San Diego central city .....	2.7	9.7	15.7	18.9	13.1	4.5	4.8
San Francisco central city .....	2.5	9.6	18.9	21.1	16.5	3.7	4.4
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	2.8	5.7	14.4	7.1	7.8	6.3	3.0
Baltimore PMSA .....	2.8	6.4	14.1	13.3	6.3	4.6	9.4
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	4.7	7.4	11.1	11.0	5.3	4.3	3.0
Boston PMSA .....	3.8	8.9	17.2	13.6	7.1	4.0	4.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	4.1	3.6	11.6	10.3	7.9	4.0	5.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	2.1	7.4	9.6	6.8	7.5	5.9	2.2
Chicago PMSA .....	2.6	7.8	13.3	8.3	8.2	4.4	3.7
Cincinnati PMSA .....	2.3	7.8	11.4	8.6	10.7	4.3	3.1
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	2.9	8.2	10.4	10.9	6.3	3.8	3.7
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	3.2	9.0	11.9	11.2	11.5	4.6	4.1
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	4.8	6.6	13.3	7.9	8.0	4.5	2.3
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	2.4	4.0	10.0	11.4	10.2	4.1	7.6
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	3.9	7.7	15.1	10.6	7.3	3.4	4.5
Detroit PMSA .....	1.6	4.4	11.9	8.1	7.1	2.9	3.4
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	1.5	7.7	14.1	9.1	9.6	6.4	6.6
Hartford PMSA .....	1.8	7.2	8.7	13.4	6.5	4.1	4.0
Houston PMSA .....	2.1	5.4	12.2	6.9	8.8	5.6	3.4
Indianapolis MSA .....	1.8	8.0	9.8	9.9	7.6	5.1	3.6
Kansas City MSA .....	4.9	6.9	11.2	8.2	7.9	4.5	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	5.7	7.0	12.8	9.3	8.2	5.3	2.5
Louisville MSA .....	2.7	6.3	8.0	11.6	7.3	5.7	4.2
Memphis MSA .....	2.1	7.3	8.1	10.6	8.3	4.8	4.7
Miami PMSA .....	2.6	7.9	11.1	11.1	7.6	6.5	6.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	2.1	6.2	9.6	8.7	6.8	3.7	3.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	2.7	9.0	11.7	9.5	7.3	4.1	3.1
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	3.9	8.1	13.1	12.6	6.5	2.3	6.4
New Orleans MSA .....	3.2	6.9	9.4	11.2	11.8	6.0	5.9
New York PMSA .....	3.9	11.6	14.1	12.0	10.5	4.8	4.6
Newark PMSA .....	3.0	8.5	14.2	10.0	5.7	4.1	5.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	2.3	2.5	10.7	5.5	8.7	4.9	9.2
Oakland PMSA .....	3.9	10.0	15.9	6.9	7.8	5.6	4.6
Oklahoma City MSA .....	2.3	5.5	9.1	12.6	10.1	5.8	8.6
Orange County PMSA .....	2.8	8.2	14.1	9.9	10.3	5.4	2.1
Philadelphia PMSA .....	3.0	7.3	13.4	11.1	5.9	4.6	4.2
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	2.6	7.3	12.7	8.1	9.0	3.3	4.2
Pittsburgh MSA .....	2.4	5.3	11.1	13.3	9.2	4.9	2.9
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	2.0	5.8	12.3	8.2	7.8	3.9	3.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	1.5	5.8	11.2	12.5	8.3	4.0	4.9
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	1.7	4.7	10.6	10.9	6.4	4.2	4.5
Rochester MSA .....	2.4	2.6	10.0	13.4	7.4	5.1	2.9
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	2.6	8.1	13.8	7.0	6.3	5.8	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Men								
Metropolitan areas:								
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	98.9	13.4	13.0	8.3	4.8	19.6	7.3
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	99.7	13.6	13.4	10.1	3.3	15.7	7.4
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	99.6	16.4	12.4	8.1	4.3	19.6	6.1
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	99.1	11.7	11.6	9.6	2.0	14.7	3.7
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	8.8	8.5	6.1	2.4	12.9	7.6
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	8.1	28.2	25.1	3.1	14.0	3.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	98.7	10.9	19.5	16.5	3.0	14.1	5.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	99.0	12.6	8.6	6.2	2.5	16.8	7.8
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	12.8	5.4	3.8	1.5	11.7	5.8
Cities:								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	18.8	9.4	3.3	6.1	12.4	5.9
Chicago central city .....	100.0	99.8	10.2	13.8	7.7	6.2	10.9	8.2
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	24.9	15.8	9.1	16.2	6.1
Dallas central city .....	100.0	99.7	17.2	13.7	9.8	3.9	13.3	4.3
Detroit central city .....	100.0	100.0	11.5	26.0	24.8	1.2	9.7	8.6
District of Columbia .....	100.0	99.8	7.3	1.8	.7	1.0	6.6	5.9
Houston central city .....	100.0	100.0	19.3	11.0	7.9	3.1	12.3	7.3
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	99.5	13.6	15.2	9.7	5.5	13.9	7.8
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	99.9	13.5	11.0	6.1	4.9	13.8	5.1
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	100.0	7.8	22.8	12.1	10.8	14.6	9.3
New York central city .....	100.0	100.0	10.2	4.5	2.2	2.2	14.9	9.7
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	10.6	13.3	6.9	6.4	12.6	9.3
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	100.0	19.0	10.4	7.6	2.9	18.4	6.1
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.4	9.0	4.8	4.2	16.9	6.5
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	100.0	19.0	10.3	6.5	3.8	18.2	5.2
San Diego central city .....	100.0	99.2	9.1	9.0	7.1	1.9	15.2	3.5
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	100.0	7.1	7.3	4.2	3.1	10.0	5.2
Women								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	99.9	2.3	7.2	3.3	3.9	13.4	4.2
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.9	15.1	3.0
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.0	8.1	3.5	4.6	18.3	2.5
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	.9	5.4	3.0	2.4	12.4	1.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	100.0	.7	8.0	3.8	4.2	17.8	2.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	99.4	1.5	12.1	6.8	5.3	14.1	3.8
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.7	8.7	4.7	4.0	13.9	3.6
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.8	8.5	3.5	5.0	14.6	3.2
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	1.5	9.5	5.3	4.2	14.8	2.0
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.9	4.8	1.8	3.1	12.9	1.9
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.6	1.8	7.1	4.8	2.3	14.6	3.5
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	99.9	.9	11.7	8.5	3.3	13.4	2.4
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	99.3	3.1	5.6	3.5	2.1	13.7	2.6
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	1.6	9.8	7.8	2.0	14.1	3.5
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	2.5	1.5	.9	17.3	2.3
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	.7	7.9	6.4	1.5	11.4	1.6
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	2.6	5.4	2.1	3.2	15.4	4.3
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.2	7.7	4.0	3.7	15.3	2.7
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	99.6	.8	5.9	2.9	3.1	16.3	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	1.1	10.0	4.7	5.3	13.6	3.0
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	99.7	2.2	8.1	4.3	3.9	14.4	2.5
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	99.7	.7	4.3	2.4	1.9	16.4	7.2
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.3	7.5	3.1	4.4	15.9	3.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	2.8	10.1	5.0	5.1	12.9	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
St. Louis MSA .....	2.4	6.5	11.6	8.5	8.4	3.9	4.3
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	3.1	7.2	13.2	8.9	7.8	3.4	5.6
San Antonio MSA .....	1.4	8.6	9.9	6.9	8.2	4.1	5.7
San Diego MSA .....	3.0	7.9	14.9	11.4	11.3	4.3	4.7
San Francisco PMSA .....	2.3	8.4	17.2	11.6	14.2	3.1	4.8
San Jose PMSA .....	2.9	4.9	15.7	10.7	5.6	3.8	3.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	3.9	4.5	15.3	8.6	9.7	3.3	3.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	4.1	7.6	15.5	10.5	7.8	4.3	3.4
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	4.4	5.9	21.1	7.9	7.4	5.0	11.9
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	3.4	2.5	10.4	17.4	10.1	2.1	7.4
Chicago central city .....	2.5	8.1	12.3	11.2	10.9	4.3	7.3
Cleveland central city .....	1.4	3.5	11.6	12.2	11.6	5.0	3.2
Dallas central city .....	4.7	7.5	15.0	7.0	9.4	5.4	1.1
Detroit central city .....	2.5	3.6	11.5	7.8	9.9	5.2	3.8
District of Columbia .....	5.6	6.4	22.7	10.9	9.8	8.2	14.6
Houston central city .....	2.2	7.3	13.6	8.1	10.0	4.4	2.5
Indianapolis central city .....	1.7	6.5	10.3	12.5	10.1	4.8	3.2
Los Angeles central city .....	7.0	8.3	13.6	9.5	10.5	6.4	1.2
Milwaukee central city .....	1.1	6.0	11.7	10.4	9.9	2.5	3.9
New York central city .....	3.6	11.4	13.2	11.9	11.2	5.3	4.0
Philadelphia central city .....	2.4	4.7	11.5	16.0	8.4	4.7	6.4
Phoenix central city .....	2.7	6.9	12.8	5.8	10.4	3.7	3.9
St. Louis central city .....	6.8	6.8	8.7	12.1	14.1	3.9	9.8
San Antonio central city .....	1.3	9.7	10.5	6.9	9.3	4.5	4.9
San Diego central city .....	2.6	8.9	16.5	11.3	13.4	3.8	5.7
San Francisco central city .....	3.1	8.4	19.3	11.6	21.0	2.2	5.0
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	4.3	9.2	14.6	26.9	8.1	5.9	3.8
Baltimore PMSA .....	2.4	8.4	10.5	34.6	6.5	5.2	8.5
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	2.9	5.7	11.3	35.8	5.5	6.0	3.0
Boston PMSA .....	2.7	9.7	14.0	36.7	9.2	5.2	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	1.4	8.0	9.6	31.7	10.8	5.8	3.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	1.4	13.7	7.2	27.6	9.2	5.4	3.5
Chicago PMSA .....	2.6	9.5	12.7	29.8	8.4	5.5	3.5
Cincinnati PMSA .....	1.0	8.6	10.3	33.5	10.6	5.1	2.6
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	1.8	8.1	8.3	36.6	9.6	6.0	1.6
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	3.8	9.1	10.1	33.7	9.4	6.4	5.6
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	3.8	11.2	11.7	27.7	9.1	6.0	2.7
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	3.0	3.8	7.3	32.2	14.3	3.6	7.2
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	3.7	10.7	11.5	28.8	8.5	5.8	5.1
Detroit PMSA .....	2.3	8.3	9.7	31.9	9.6	5.3	3.7
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	1.6	11.9	12.2	30.3	7.0	7.3	5.6
Hartford PMSA .....	1.8	13.6	8.4	36.2	7.3	5.3	5.7
Houston PMSA .....	1.1	9.6	12.2	31.1	8.0	6.8	2.3
Indianapolis MSA .....	3.3	12.5	9.2	31.4	7.0	5.0	4.3
Kansas City MSA .....	4.8	10.6	10.3	28.0	10.1	5.4	3.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	4.4	9.2	12.3	27.4	8.4	7.1	3.3
Louisville MSA .....	2.4	9.9	8.4	38.3	6.2	4.8	2.5
Memphis MSA .....	1.1	11.0	6.8	32.3	9.1	5.5	5.4
Miami PMSA .....	1.9	9.7	12.2	27.8	8.1	7.1	4.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	2.2	7.8	8.0	38.9	9.0	2.8	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Women								
Metropolitan areas:								
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.3	9.1	5.5	3.6	14.3	3.0
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.8	7.0	3.6	3.4	12.4	3.1
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	99.9	2.1	5.1	3.0	2.0	15.2	2.7
New York PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.0	5.5	1.6	3.9	9.3	3.2
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	.5	8.3	2.5	5.8	10.7	4.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	1.9	4.7	2.6	2.1	15.7	2.4
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.1	6.3	4.1	2.2	12.0	3.0
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	99.5	1.6	4.7	2.5	2.2	14.7	2.2
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	10.0	6.9	3.1	16.2	2.6
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.2	6.5	3.2	3.2	13.4	2.6
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	99.8	1.5	5.8	4.4	1.4	14.4	3.0
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.3	6.2	3.8	2.4	12.4	3.5
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	98.5	1.5	7.6	3.9	3.7	16.1	3.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	99.6	1.4	11.5	6.9	4.6	14.1	1.2
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	99.3	3.1	4.0	2.6	1.4	18.2	3.6
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	99.5	.9	14.3	10.7	3.6	14.4	2.6
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	99.5	2.1	4.7	2.2	2.6	14.1	1.2
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	99.6	1.4	6.1	2.4	3.7	15.3	2.3
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.7	7.4	4.5	2.9	14.3	3.0
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.8	3.6	1.3	2.3	15.9	1.6
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	99.5	2.5	6.8	4.5	2.3	10.0	2.1
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.9	3.8	1.7	2.1	9.6	3.9
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	3.2	18.6	17.3	1.3	7.4	1.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	1.1	9.7	6.8	2.9	16.3	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	99.4	2.5	5.2	2.5	2.7	14.2	2.5
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	1.3	2.4	1.5	.9	9.6	1.9
Cities:								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	1.8	.3	1.5	9.5	3.5
Chicago central city .....	100.0	100.0	.8	6.3	2.8	3.5	10.9	3.4
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	100.0	.2	5.2	1.9	3.4	9.8	1.1
Dallas central city .....	100.0	99.4	.9	9.8	6.4	3.5	14.9	1.9
Detroit central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	6.8	1.1	8.4	6.8
District of Columbia .....	100.0	99.9	.9	.8	.1	.6	6.2	2.3
Houston central city .....	100.0	99.9	2.0	5.6	2.1	3.4	13.9	4.6
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	100.0	.5	8.1	3.6	4.5	13.6	2.1
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	8.1	2.9	5.3	12.9	1.9
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	99.4	2.1	7.1	2.4	4.7	8.4	3.1
New York central city .....	100.0	100.0	1.0	5.6	1.6	4.0	9.3	3.4
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	5.8	3.6	2.3	10.2	2.3
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	100.0	.8	7.4	4.5	2.9	16.9	3.0
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	.4	2.8	16.8	1.3
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	99.6	1.7	3.3	1.4	1.8	17.2	.9
San Diego central city .....	100.0	99.7	1.1	8.0	5.3	2.6	11.1	2.3
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	4.5	1.7	2.8	7.1	1.7
White								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	99.8	13.4	10.1	6.2	3.8	15.3	3.8
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	8.7	6.6	4.0	2.6	14.6	4.2
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	6.3	14.9	7.8	7.1	16.1	5.0
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	6.5	7.5	5.1	2.4	14.0	3.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	99.6	3.8	14.4	8.8	5.6	17.8	5.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	98.9	9.1	13.6	7.0	6.6	18.9	5.8
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	8.8	13.0	7.8	5.1	14.9	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	1.6	12.0	10.5	30.7	8.2	5.5	3.4
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	3.3	9.1	9.5	40.4	5.6	4.3	3.5
New Orleans MSA .....	.6	8.1	10.4	33.9	10.9	4.8	6.1
New York PMSA .....	3.6	8.8	11.7	37.7	7.7	7.3	4.1
Newark PMSA .....	3.9	7.6	14.3	35.6	6.2	5.0	3.4
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	2.6	7.1	8.3	34.6	12.7	4.5	5.4
Oakland PMSA .....	3.6	13.3	13.6	30.4	7.7	5.2	3.7
Oklahoma City MSA .....	2.9	10.7	8.4	32.8	7.9	6.1	7.0
Orange County PMSA .....	1.4	12.3	12.2	25.5	11.0	5.6	1.4
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2.3	9.4	11.0	35.7	7.2	5.6	4.9
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	2.3	10.9	11.3	29.3	10.0	5.9	5.4
Pittsburgh MSA .....	2.0	7.4	9.3	38.1	9.6	7.7	2.6
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	1.9	9.8	10.8	28.9	9.4	5.8	3.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	1.4	9.3	8.5	36.0	8.4	4.9	2.9
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	1.8	10.1	10.6	30.7	7.6	4.6	5.1
Rochester MSA .....	2.6	4.9	7.3	35.1	8.6	4.7	4.2
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	2.8	9.0	11.5	28.9	7.8	4.7	12.6
St. Louis MSA .....	3.4	9.7	8.9	36.0	9.0	4.6	2.9
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	2.7	8.6	10.3	29.6	9.6	5.9	6.4
San Antonio MSA .....	3.1	9.5	7.1	38.6	12.2	2.0	4.0
San Diego MSA .....	3.1	10.0	11.9	30.8	11.1	6.1	5.2
San Francisco PMSA .....	1.6	10.9	15.5	31.5	11.9	4.4	4.9
San Jose PMSA .....	2.3	7.7	17.4	23.6	7.6	5.8	4.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	4.2	9.2	10.1	27.9	9.3	4.3	4.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	2.2	10.2	12.4	32.9	9.1	5.6	2.5
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	3.6	6.8	16.6	28.3	8.4	8.2	12.5
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	2.8	6.5	8.6	40.2	8.1	8.5	9.1
Chicago central city .....	3.0	7.8	15.8	30.7	8.6	6.1	6.6
Cleveland central city .....	1.0	8.3	11.0	38.9	13.4	5.5	5.6
Dallas central city .....	6.1	10.1	13.9	22.2	12.5	5.9	1.2
Detroit central city .....	2.1	10.2	9.7	39.5	6.3	2.5	6.6
District of Columbia .....	4.1	7.2	19.7	22.2	8.3	10.8	17.5
Houston central city .....	.6	11.3	13.4	30.3	8.4	6.7	1.9
Indianapolis central city .....	4.8	10.6	10.4	33.7	6.4	5.1	4.5
Los Angeles central city .....	5.9	9.3	13.6	26.1	9.6	8.6	2.5
Milwaukee central city .....	1.7	4.6	9.9	46.0	8.0	1.7	6.9
New York central city .....	3.2	9.0	11.5	37.6	7.9	7.4	4.1
Philadelphia central city .....	3.6	8.9	10.0	36.4	7.7	6.5	6.7
Phoenix central city .....	1.5	11.4	8.4	26.8	9.3	7.4	7.3
St. Louis central city .....	3.6	8.9	7.4	37.1	6.8	8.7	6.1
San Antonio central city .....	3.2	9.5	6.2	38.1	13.1	2.0	4.5
San Diego central city .....	2.8	10.6	14.7	27.4	12.8	5.2	3.7
San Francisco central city .....	1.8	10.9	18.5	31.4	11.7	5.3	3.8
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	2.9	7.3	15.7	16.0	6.9	5.5	2.8
Baltimore PMSA .....	2.8	8.0	14.0	22.0	6.3	4.3	8.1
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	3.9	6.6	11.6	21.4	5.7	5.3	3.3
Boston PMSA .....	3.3	9.3	16.0	24.2	8.2	4.3	2.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	2.9	5.6	10.5	20.7	8.8	5.1	4.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	1.8	10.7	8.8	14.5	8.3	5.5	1.9
Chicago PMSA .....	2.4	8.8	13.6	16.5	8.5	4.8	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
White								
Metropolitan areas:								
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	6.9	14.1	8.0	6.1	14.9	5.0
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	6.0	15.6	10.3	5.3	17.6	3.4
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	99.4	6.1	8.6	5.0	3.6	15.4	4.7
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.3	10.3	10.9	8.1	2.8	15.1	5.2
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	99.6	4.0	17.5	12.2	5.3	13.0	4.6
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	99.3	9.6	7.9	5.6	2.4	13.0	5.1
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	8.0	19.6	16.8	2.7	14.7	4.8
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	6.8	4.5	3.5	1.0	21.2	4.5
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	6.0	14.1	11.8	2.3	14.5	3.6
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	13.0	10.0	5.7	4.3	14.2	6.8
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	99.5	7.4	14.2	8.5	5.7	15.7	5.5
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	99.4	7.7	9.3	5.6	3.8	17.1	6.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	8.4	13.1	7.4	5.8	14.6	5.1
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	99.7	7.7	12.1	6.9	5.2	17.5	5.0
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	99.6	10.2	8.2	3.4	4.8	18.3	7.3
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	9.3	9.2	5.1	4.1	15.7	6.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	99.4	7.1	19.7	12.0	7.7	15.0	3.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	99.6	6.2	14.2	9.6	4.6	16.1	4.6
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	7.8	9.8	6.0	3.7	14.1	5.6
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	99.3	8.7	6.4	4.5	1.9	14.3	3.4
New York PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	6.8	5.5	2.4	3.1	11.7	5.1
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.6	10.8	4.2	6.7	12.7	7.6
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	11.9	9.3	7.8	1.5	15.9	4.3
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	8.6	8.8	6.9	1.9	13.6	5.2
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	99.3	8.0	7.3	4.7	2.6	14.5	3.9
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	8.5	13.5	10.6	2.9	15.3	2.9
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	99.0	7.6	11.0	5.8	5.3	15.1	5.3
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	99.6	10.9	9.2	7.2	2.0	16.4	4.6
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	99.7	6.0	12.5	8.6	3.9	13.5	5.8
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	98.2	7.6	13.1	8.6	4.5	15.9	5.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	99.2	6.2	14.5	9.9	4.6	16.4	3.2
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	99.1	10.9	10.0	6.5	3.5	18.8	6.1
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	98.6	8.0	16.4	11.6	4.7	15.3	3.1
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	99.1	12.2	5.9	4.0	1.9	16.0	2.6
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	99.1	8.0	9.5	5.9	3.6	19.1	5.1
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	99.7	8.5	10.2	7.2	3.0	15.1	5.6
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	99.6	10.4	8.6	5.3	3.3	18.2	4.1
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	99.3	8.4	8.7	6.2	2.5	12.8	3.1
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	5.8	6.6	5.1	1.4	10.5	4.2
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	8.2	19.0	17.7	1.4	11.4	2.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	98.8	7.4	14.4	11.8	2.6	14.8	4.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	99.2	8.4	6.7	4.3	2.4	16.2	5.1
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	9.1	4.3	3.1	1.2	10.0	3.2
Cities:								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	14.1	5.1	3.8	1.3	13.6	1.6
Chicago central city .....	100.0	99.9	7.7	11.2	6.2	5.0	10.6	4.1
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	100.0	.4	17.9	9.6	8.2	18.2	3.7
Dallas central city .....	100.0	99.7	12.2	12.7	9.3	3.4	13.9	2.4
Detroit central city .....	100.0	100.0	9.4	21.5	19.3	2.2	9.5	2.6
District of Columbia .....	100.0	99.8	4.3	1.2	.6	.6	4.3	1.0
Houston central city .....	100.0	100.0	14.8	9.7	6.0	3.7	12.8	5.6
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	99.8	8.7	12.1	7.1	5.0	15.1	4.6
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	100.0	9.3	10.6	5.0	5.6	13.2	3.8
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	99.6	6.3	19.5	9.7	9.8	12.1	4.5
New York central city .....	100.0	99.9	6.6	5.8	2.5	3.3	11.6	5.7
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	8.1	9.5	5.1	4.4	14.1	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Cincinnati PMSA .....	1.8	8.1	11.0	20.1	10.3	4.7	2.7
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	2.3	8.3	9.4	22.2	7.6	4.8	2.6
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	3.7	9.1	11.1	21.2	9.7	5.6	4.1
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	4.2	8.8	12.9	15.7	8.1	5.4	2.4
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	2.8	4.2	8.8	20.2	12.3	4.2	8.0
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	3.6	9.4	13.8	19.3	7.9	4.6	4.6
Detroit PMSA .....	2.0	6.2	11.4	17.6	8.4	3.9	2.8
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	2.1	10.4	13.9	15.5	8.2	7.0	5.3
Hartford PMSA .....	1.9	10.6	8.6	24.2	7.5	4.6	3.9
Houston PMSA .....	1.9	6.9	13.2	14.4	8.7	5.9	2.5
Indianapolis MSA .....	2.4	10.2	9.8	18.5	7.1	5.3	3.4
Kansas City MSA .....	5.1	8.6	11.1	17.2	8.8	4.8	3.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	5.2	7.3	12.5	16.3	8.7	6.3	2.4
Louisville MSA .....	2.4	8.1	7.7	24.4	6.5	5.0	3.0
Memphis MSA .....	1.7	9.3	7.0	19.1	9.4	6.2	2.9
Miami PMSA .....	2.3	8.9	12.3	15.7	7.4	7.1	5.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	2.2	7.6	9.0	21.4	7.5	3.4	2.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	2.2	10.6	11.2	18.8	7.4	4.8	3.4
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	3.6	8.0	11.5	24.9	6.5	3.2	5.0
New Orleans MSA .....	2.5	8.3	12.4	19.0	11.5	6.0	5.3
New York PMSA .....	4.6	11.9	15.3	20.2	9.6	5.1	4.1
Newark PMSA .....	2.9	8.6	15.3	20.7	6.5	4.8	4.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	2.6	4.4	10.6	17.7	10.6	4.6	8.0
Oakland PMSA .....	4.1	10.7	14.8	17.6	6.6	6.4	3.5
Oklahoma City MSA .....	3.0	7.8	9.3	23.1	8.2	5.0	7.5
Orange County PMSA .....	2.3	10.5	13.2	15.9	11.0	5.2	1.6
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2.8	8.7	13.0	21.1	5.7	4.7	4.0
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	2.1	8.8	11.6	17.1	9.7	4.6	4.3
Pittsburgh MSA .....	2.1	6.3	10.3	24.8	9.3	6.0	2.8
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	2.0	7.9	12.1	17.3	8.5	4.6	3.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	1.5	7.3	10.2	23.7	7.8	4.3	4.0
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	1.6	7.9	10.7	17.7	6.5	4.1	4.6
Rochester MSA .....	2.4	4.0	8.3	24.8	8.0	4.4	3.6
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	3.1	8.6	12.2	17.1	6.3	4.9	10.1
St. Louis MSA .....	2.8	8.3	10.1	19.8	8.8	4.2	3.2
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	2.8	7.7	12.0	18.7	8.6	4.5	5.7
San Antonio MSA .....	2.2	9.3	8.7	20.5	9.6	3.0	5.0
San Diego MSA .....	2.6	8.4	14.9	19.5	11.6	5.3	4.0
San Francisco PMSA .....	2.4	10.9	18.5	19.0	13.8	4.0	4.1
San Jose PMSA .....	3.1	6.7	17.1	17.3	5.8	4.0	4.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	4.0	6.9	13.8	17.4	8.6	3.4	3.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	3.4	9.0	14.6	19.5	8.2	5.0	2.9
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	4.4	6.9	20.3	16.4	7.7	6.2	10.8
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	5.3	3.5	14.1	24.1	11.8	3.3	3.5
Chicago central city .....	2.5	8.0	16.6	18.0	10.4	4.5	6.3
Cleveland central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	9.8	20.8	9.0	8.1	5.3
Dallas central city .....	3.8	9.0	14.6	12.5	11.7	5.6	.8
Detroit central city .....	2.9	3.6	17.3	20.0	9.1	2.6	1.5
District of Columbia .....	5.9	6.9	27.3	12.5	7.5	11.6	17.4
Houston central city .....	2.0	9.3	14.6	13.6	9.7	4.6	1.7
Indianapolis central city .....	3.0	8.0	10.7	20.0	9.3	4.9	3.5
Los Angeles central city .....	6.5	8.4	13.2	15.5	10.6	7.7	1.1
Milwaukee central city .....	2.1	7.0	12.5	22.7	7.5	1.9	3.6
New York central city .....	4.3	12.3	14.7	19.7	10.2	5.4	3.6
Philadelphia central city .....	3.5	7.9	12.3	22.5	5.8	5.4	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
White								
Cities:								
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	100.0	12.6	9.1	6.2	2.8	18.6	4.3
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	5.3	3.1	2.2	18.2	3.3
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	99.8	11.9	7.7	4.5	3.1	17.6	3.5
San Diego central city .....	100.0	99.6	6.3	7.4	4.9	2.5	12.8	2.9
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.9	4.8	3.3	1.5	5.9	2.9
Black or African American								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	99.8	6.4	5.4	2.4	3.1	15.5	9.6
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.8	6.1	2.0	4.1	13.5	6.5
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.4	15.7	5.6	10.2	19.6	10.3
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	4.6	2.8	1.8	13.0	5.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	100.0	.7	8.6	1.5	7.0	14.4	9.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.8	14.9	8.1	6.8	12.5	9.7
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	2.6	9.0	4.2	4.8	12.2	10.2
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.3	8.3	5.7	2.6	8.9	9.6
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.6	10.2	7.7	2.4	11.8	6.1
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	100.0	.2	5.6	2.9	2.7	13.6	7.8
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.4	2.5	11.8	6.7	5.1	14.7	8.5
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.8	22.2	14.1	8.1	7.3	3.9
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.8	7.8	3.6	4.2	19.3	13.4
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.3	17.7	16.0	1.8	11.5	5.9
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.8	3.4	1.4	2.1	17.8	5.4
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	6.3	11.6	8.2	3.4	18.4	5.7
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.6	5.9	2.7	3.3	13.5	11.6
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	99.7	3.5	11.0	7.1	3.9	9.7	8.9
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	9.2	6.2	3.0	20.1	7.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	4.1	5.6	4.2	1.4	13.3	7.1
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	13.3	8.7	4.5	10.5	5.1
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	99.7	2.7	5.6	1.6	3.9	15.6	15.1
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	9.6	3.3	1.7	1.6	12.6	5.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	6.1	2.3	3.9	11.1	11.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.0	7.8	4.7	3.1	17.3	4.4
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.7	4.4	2.2	2.2	8.6	14.1
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	99.7	4.2	6.7	3.6	3.2	13.4	10.5
New York PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.9	2.7	1.1	1.6	11.1	9.0
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.7	6.0	3.8	2.1	17.2	12.3
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	4.3	10.9	7.4	3.5	15.2	8.2
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.1	10.5	5.8	4.7	15.5	8.2
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	7.7	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.9	5.0
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	9.9	16.0	14.7	1.3	10.2	7.8
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.0	7.8	4.4	3.3	9.6	7.0
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	100.0	.2	8.5	5.5	3.0	13.3	10.6
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	100.0	.4	7.6	4.7	2.9	12.4	15.4
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	94.5	4.3	10.4	9.2	1.1	18.0	7.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.1	14.1	9.0	5.1	10.2	1.5
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.1	7.7	5.2	2.5	9.7	9.2
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	100.0	7.0	12.9	12.0	.9	19.1	5.4
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.6	4.0	.9	3.2	5.1	5.4
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.6	9.7	3.2	6.5	11.1	4.3
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.6	14.6	7.0	7.6	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.0	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	15.0	3.7
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	100.0	7.3	5.4	4.6	.8	10.2	3.6
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	12.4	5.2	1.2	4.0	7.9	7.1
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	29.3	21.2	8.1	17.5	6.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	6.8	5.3	14.5	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>White</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Phoenix central city .....	1.8	8.8	10.5	13.4	10.5	5.4	5.0
St. Louis central city .....	8.6	8.7	9.4	19.2	11.0	8.2	5.0
San Antonio central city .....	2.3	9.8	8.3	19.8	10.9	3.1	4.9
San Diego central city .....	1.7	7.6	16.8	20.5	15.1	5.3	3.3
San Francisco central city .....	3.2	10.6	21.3	19.9	16.7	4.6	4.1
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	4.9	7.7	11.2	16.8	10.3	6.6	5.1
Baltimore PMSA .....	2.5	5.5	7.5	28.2	6.2	6.1	12.1
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	3.4	10.2	3.2	26.3	4.3	2.1	1.5
Boston PMSA .....	1.6	9.9	10.0	33.4	6.7	4.7	8.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	2.1	8.8	9.7	27.3	12.8	3.6	2.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	1.9	7.2	8.7	26.1	6.5	5.0	5.6
Chicago PMSA .....	3.2	8.0	10.6	25.2	6.8	6.3	5.8
Cincinnati PMSA .....	1.0	8.5	10.2	22.7	15.0	5.6	5.0
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	3.1	8.1	9.0	31.5	9.7	6.5	2.5
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	1.8	11.1	10.4	28.9	5.8	4.7	9.9
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	4.5	9.7	8.7	24.1	6.6	2.9	5.1
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	2.4	3.0	4.9	36.5	11.3	.4	2.4
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	8.3	7.4	8.4	14.5	5.5	3.8	6.9
Detroit PMSA .....	1.6	6.4	8.0	26.7	7.7	4.2	7.0
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	.3	7.7	11.7	27.7	9.0	3.6	8.5
Hartford PMSA .....	.9	8.8	6.8	24.3	1.6	3.6	12.0
Houston PMSA .....	.6	8.2	8.9	29.1	6.0	4.4	5.0
Indianapolis MSA .....	4.1	9.8	8.5	27.6	5.1	3.9	7.6
Kansas City MSA .....	2.7	11.5	6.3	20.3	9.1	3.6	6.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	5.2	9.1	13.0	25.9	5.3	6.1	5.1
Louisville MSA .....	4.2	8.4	12.6	22.6	8.3	5.6	7.4
Memphis MSA .....	1.7	9.4	8.2	21.1	7.9	3.4	9.1
Miami PMSA .....	2.5	7.0	8.4	29.1	9.2	5.5	6.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	.3	3.6	5.6	38.4	9.7	3.0	9.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	2.9	10.3	10.8	30.7	5.1	4.1	4.8
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	3.5	11.2	11.4	29.3	2.4	3.7	7.5
New Orleans MSA .....	.5	5.8	4.5	29.8	11.3	4.2	7.8
New York PMSA .....	2.2	8.1	9.0	34.7	5.0	7.4	5.9
Newark PMSA .....	3.9	6.6	9.4	27.9	3.8	4.7	4.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	2.4	5.9	6.7	23.7	11.2	5.0	6.5
Oakland PMSA .....	8.0	13.2	8.9	18.1	8.6	2.0	5.9
Oklahoma City MSA .....	1.6	9.4	4.9	20.8	10.8	7.4	10.3
Orange County PMSA .....	2.7	16.2	5.5	15.4	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2.7	6.9	9.4	31.4	8.3	5.1	7.8
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	4.1	9.1	12.5	24.1	3.8	.9	13.0
Pittsburgh MSA .....	4.2	9.1	8.0	28.7	5.4	7.2	1.6
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	2.9	5.4	8.4	25.2	6.9	2.7	2.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	1.7	11.2	7.8	31.0	9.5	5.0	4.9
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	2.7	5.9	10.9	28.6	6.8	4.3	10.0
Rochester MSA .....	4.0	2.4	5.5	25.4	5.2	8.3	4.9
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	3.5	11.9	13.9	18.3	10.0	5.8	16.3
St. Louis MSA .....	3.9	7.2	9.5	30.0	8.2	4.8	5.7
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	5.4	10.4	15.6	6.7	5.1	3.8	21.9
San Antonio MSA .....	4.2	3.6	2.2	28.2	18.9	6.0	4.8
San Diego MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	19.1	25.3	3.4	4.8	11.5
San Francisco PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.0	10.3	38.6	7.0	2.7	7.8
San Jose PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	1.9	11.2	3.3	8.4	10.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	8.6	6.1	5.5	23.4	6.4	9.9	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Black or African American								
Metropolitan areas:								
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.1	8.2	5.1	3.1	10.1	7.0
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.2	3.4	1.9	1.5	12.4	6.8
Cities:								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	8.9	6.3	.8	5.4	8.9	7.0
Chicago central city .....	100.0	99.8	2.3	8.5	3.8	4.7	11.0	9.9
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	9.7	6.7	3.0	7.5	3.0
Dallas central city .....	100.0	99.1	2.7	9.8	3.3	6.5	15.2	7.1
Detroit central city .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	14.8	13.8	1.1	9.1	8.3
District of Columbia .....	100.0	99.9	4.2	1.5	.3	1.2	8.7	7.4
Houston central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.6	3.4	1.5	1.9	14.6	8.8
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	99.7	4.3	10.3	5.5	4.8	9.9	7.7
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.4	4.3	3.0	1.3	12.6	5.4
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	6.8	2.6	4.2	10.6	9.9
New York central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.2	2.2	.9	1.3	11.3	9.0
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	3.1	7.7	4.4	3.2	7.9	4.9
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	100.0	.4	13.6	8.1	5.4	10.1	9.6
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	6.3	2.0	4.3	15.3	4.9
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	100.0	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	100.0	100.0	7.3	7.2	5.3	1.8	10.6	5.6
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	100.0	14.6	6.0	2.2	3.7	5.7	3.8
Asian								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	100.0	.9	16.2	6.6	9.6	22.6	.5
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.5	6.6	4.7	1.9	17.0	5.2
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	27.9	5.8
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.2	12.8	6.1	6.7	9.9	2.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.5	27.6	22.0	5.6	11.7	1.7
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.6	14.3	10.1	4.2	19.9	5.4
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	38.0	8.4	29.7	3.1	2.0
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	26.1	12.6	13.6	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	6.5	1.4	4.2	1.5
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.8	1.3	11.0	9.6	1.4	12.9	3.5
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	29.8	14.0	15.7	10.2	3.9
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	.9	38.7	35.0	3.7	5.9	1.3
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.5	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	15.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.0	20.9	14.6	6.4	11.8	7.1
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	99.0	.6	14.4	11.1	3.3	9.7	3.8
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	10.7	5.3	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.2	11.4	4.3	7.1	20.4	3.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	2.5	12.3	6.0	6.3	19.9	4.1
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.3	20.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	23.6	2.0
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	98.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	100.0	.3	25.7	17.4	8.3	14.1	.5
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.0	14.1
New York PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.6	7.4	2.2	5.2	16.3	7.1
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	.9	20.3	5.7	14.6	15.4	8.3
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	1.3	12.2	12.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.8	13.7
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.6	8.3	6.0	2.3	13.5	7.9
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	99.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	4.5	6.0	3.3	4.2
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.8	15.0	12.6	2.4	18.8	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	2.7	10.8	9.0	32.9	8.2	2.8	4.2
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	3.1	5.2	14.3	21.5	6.3	5.5	17.4
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	2.0	4.4	7.3	29.3	7.8	6.5	11.5
Chicago central city .....	2.9	8.3	10.0	24.5	7.2	6.6	8.6
Cleveland central city .....	2.2	6.2	12.3	33.1	15.7	3.1	4.1
Dallas central city .....	8.6	9.7	10.2	17.9	7.0	7.1	2.9
Detroit central city .....	2.2	7.9	9.2	26.7	7.8	3.9	5.6
District of Columbia .....	3.4	6.6	14.7	21.1	9.8	7.3	15.3
Houston central city .....	.2	7.5	11.3	31.7	7.3	4.0	3.9
Indianapolis central city .....	4.3	10.1	7.3	31.2	5.0	4.4	5.3
Los Angeles central city .....	4.8	9.4	14.9	26.1	5.4	7.9	3.9
Milwaukee central city .....	.3	1.8	6.5	40.3	10.2	2.3	9.3
New York central city .....	2.1	7.7	8.9	34.9	5.2	7.5	6.0
Philadelphia central city .....	3.1	6.3	9.4	34.5	9.0	5.3	8.9
Phoenix central city .....	7.5	6.2	13.9	27.1	3.5	1.6	6.6
St. Louis central city .....	1.2	7.4	5.8	30.7	10.3	3.7	12.2
San Antonio central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	2.3	35.8	21.4	12.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	32.7	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	11.7
San Francisco central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	9.5	44.3	9.3	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	2.9	2.5	20.1	12.1	7.3	14.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore PMSA .....	.7	7.2	10.2	25.2	7.7	10.8	4.7
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	5.0	3.8	12.2	20.1	2.2	7.8	2.3
Boston PMSA .....	6.0	9.4	18.4	24.7	4.7	8.4	1.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.5	17.6	33.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	2.2	4.6	15.4	12.9	5.8
Chicago PMSA .....	3.3	8.2	11.8	23.9	7.3	1.7	2.4
Cincinnati PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.2	11.9	21.5	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	8.9	27.6	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	6.2	3.1	9.0	20.9	43.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	6.2	7.0	18.2	17.1	15.1	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	2.0	8.1	7.2	17.8	10.5	3.5	7.1
Detroit PMSA .....	2.4	3.5	14.4	19.4	9.6	3.4	.6
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	25.8	5.5	36.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	17.1	15.5	1.0	7.0	11.4
Houston PMSA .....	2.3	7.2	5.7	26.4	10.1	14.3	2.7
Indianapolis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	8.9	30.0	23.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2
Kansas City MSA .....	10.5	8.7	11.0	14.0	5.9	11.7	2.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	3.8	10.9	12.7	17.3	7.3	4.8	4.3
Louisville MSA .....	5.0	3.4	10.0	29.2	6.6	12.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	70.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miami PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.1	5.1	45.5	12.8	3.5	10.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	5.6	4.4	21.7	40.7	7.9	1.6	3.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	1.5	7.5	11.6	20.6	13.1	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	5.3	14.2	12.2	21.3	5.6	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York PMSA .....	2.5	7.3	9.3	19.5	16.0	7.4	2.7
Newark PMSA .....	5.5	6.1	18.3	18.4	4.7	.7	1.4
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	9.8	31.2	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oakland PMSA .....	1.0	11.7	18.2	17.3	10.6	4.4	4.6
Oklahoma City MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.0	10.6	22.5	13.1	29.2	4.7
Orange County PMSA .....	1.4	6.0	14.2	19.7	8.8	7.5	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Asian								
Metropolitan areas:								
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	14.3	8.6	5.7	16.3	3.4
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	100.0	.5	12.6	12.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	7.6
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	29.5	24.5	4.9	14.2	1.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	28.2	20.2	8.0	14.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	4.1	1.2	2.9	22.1	3.8
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	26.7	26.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	98.5	.9	5.6	3.5	2.1	20.9	1.6
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.8	16.0	4.9	11.2	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	27.1	20.5	6.5	12.5	4.6
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	98.7	1.3	18.0	17.3	.7	11.0	2.7
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.8	6.3	1.3	5.0	13.6	11.2
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.5	33.7	29.9	3.8	10.1	2.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	22.9	18.0	4.9	15.9	1.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.6	9.0	8.6	12.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.0	3.5	2.8	.8	12.3	2.2
Cities:								
Chicago central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	5.1	3.2	14.6	3.9
Dallas central city .....	100.0	99.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	1.4
District of Columbia .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	.5	.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	2.4
Houston central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	11.3	3.4	11.5	4.4
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	9.1	3.7	5.5	17.3	2.3
New York central city .....	100.0	100.0	4.7	7.0	1.6	5.4	17.0	7.4
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.2	16.4	8.6	7.8	14.7	4.2
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	100.0	98.2	2.1	16.3	15.1	1.2	12.9	2.9
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	100.0	.8	9.1	2.5	6.6	15.5	5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Metropolitan areas:								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	100.0	43.0	10.8	4.9	6.0	7.3	1.3
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	98.9	23.7	2.7	.4	2.3	6.4	2.7
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.2	24.3	10.4	13.9	12.4	3.7
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.6	10.5	4.0	6.5	12.8	3.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	34.3	8.1	26.2	27.6	2.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	98.6	22.6	11.8	5.4	6.4	19.7	4.6
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	9.6	20.4	11.8	8.6	12.6	4.1
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	14.1	22.6	10.9	11.8	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	99.3	6.7	21.1	9.8	11.3	15.9	3.2
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	100.0	8.0	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	22.9	1.3
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.4	17.5	14.0	9.8	4.2	14.6	4.4
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	100.0	17.1	19.1	5.2	13.9	7.0	2.0
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	99.1	18.7	8.7	5.7	2.9	13.4	5.9
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	14.3	20.9	17.4	3.5	13.2	1.4
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	99.0	5.0	7.6	6.9	.7	19.7	3.8
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	4.2	12.4	8.0	4.5	16.5	4.9
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	22.3	9.4	5.9	3.5	14.0	6.5
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	14.3	9.2	9.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.8	6.7
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	99.3	12.6	11.5	8.1	3.4	11.6	7.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	10.3	16.5	8.1	8.4	16.2	6.5
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	100.0	28.1	18.7	6.9	11.8	14.9	3.1
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	54.0	9.2	7.4	1.8	2.8	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2.0	7.2	10.1	17.0	16.1	9.3	1.8
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	12.9	12.8	12.0	18.7	11.3	5.4	3.7
Pittsburgh MSA .....	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.9	33.1	25.1	19.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	1.4	4.1	6.2	15.8	14.1	8.8	1.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	1.1	5.0	4.8	10.2	28.5	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	2.1	3.0	3.5	30.0	13.4	12.9	.7
Rochester MSA .....	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	26.1	17.6	15.3	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	14.6	19.2	11.5	6.7	9.5
St. Louis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.3	43.7	10.1	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	11.8	9.9	12.2	3.5	7.7
San Antonio MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	36.9	27.2	15.2	2.9	4.5
San Diego MSA .....	5.8	11.9	5.0	21.9	9.2	2.9	9.1
San Francisco PMSA .....	1.4	7.7	11.3	22.9	12.9	3.1	6.9
San Jose PMSA .....	2.0	4.7	16.9	14.9	8.1	6.0	.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	3.3	7.2	10.9	16.5	13.4	3.6	3.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	15.5	31.2	11.6	7.1	2.3
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	4.3	5.7	22.1	15.0	11.7	12.3	8.0
<b>Cities:</b>							
Chicago central city .....	2.5	7.0	7.2	33.3	15.2	2.8	5.3
Dallas central city .....	11.5	3.2	26.7	22.7	12.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	10.0	5.5	25.0	10.6	20.0	13.4	8.4
Houston central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	7.9	24.1	9.8	16.1	3.3
Los Angeles central city .....	6.1	10.9	16.6	17.3	10.1	3.9	4.8
New York central city .....	2.5	7.0	9.1	19.2	16.4	7.3	2.3
Philadelphia central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	6.5	11.5	22.2	10.4	3.1
Phoenix central city .....	14.2	17.6	26.4	16.9	12.5	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.8	46.4	34.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6
San Diego central city .....	5.8	17.1	5.9	17.4	5.9	2.1	9.7
San Francisco central city .....	1.4	9.0	14.9	19.5	17.3	1.0	6.2
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	2.9	3.1	11.4	5.4	8.2	5.2	1.4
Baltimore PMSA .....	.3	3.4	21.6	9.2	22.0	4.7	2.1
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	3.2	3.9	12.6	17.6	10.3	4.5	2.3
Boston PMSA .....	2.8	5.3	19.9	20.3	16.5	4.9	.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	19.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	11.2	5.6	9.9	7.5	.7
Chicago PMSA .....	1.4	5.9	13.0	9.6	14.7	5.9	2.6
Cincinnati PMSA .....	1.9	1.8	14.7	12.4	19.3	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	10.3	22.7	4.7	8.5	2.6
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.1	17.4	13.7	26.0	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	2.7	5.2	9.8	9.8	13.0	7.0	.9
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.2	17.2	14.3	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	3.6	4.9	11.7	11.7	12.2	4.0	3.9
Detroit PMSA .....	2.9	3.0	15.7	17.3	9.2	1.4	.8
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	1.9	10.9	18.7	13.0	7.4	8.0	2.7
Hartford PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	9.3	22.5	9.6	5.7	7.8
Houston PMSA .....	1.4	4.6	10.5	9.2	12.4	8.1	1.0
Indianapolis MSA .....	3.8	1.3	10.3	17.7	10.6	1.4	6.8
Kansas City MSA .....	1.8	5.5	10.1	11.4	22.1	4.3	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	2.7	6.1	9.4	13.1	9.2	7.8	1.8
Louisville MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	5.7	4.9	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7
Memphis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	5.7	10.4	1.0	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Metropolitan areas:								
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	10.1	9.5	5.0	4.6	17.2	7.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	8.0	28.9	15.6	13.3	10.7	4.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	100.0	10.8	15.1	10.5	4.5	13.9	1.8
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	9.2	22.3	12.7	9.5	12.7	5.6
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	99.2	17.5	25.1	21.4	3.7	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	8.5	7.5	3.2	4.3	13.6	6.1
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	6.8	14.1	7.2	6.9	15.9	10.4
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	37.0	7.0	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	15.3	12.8	10.1	2.7	14.5	6.7
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	98.2	24.1	12.2	7.0	5.2	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	13.7	15.0	11.0	4.0	13.7	1.8
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	91.0	7.6	11.2	6.2	5.0	13.4	5.3
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	99.2	20.1	11.1	7.7	3.4	13.3	3.7
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.6	16.6	5.5	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	87.9	7.3	12.2	3.3	8.9	15.0	2.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	97.6	5.6	28.1	18.6	9.5	13.0	2.0
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	98.8	12.3	13.2	8.3	5.0	19.4	7.2
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.8	12.4	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	26.2	5.4
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	97.8	25.2	10.8	5.9	4.9	11.6	2.0
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	32.4	16.7	13.4	3.2	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	100.0	17.6	15.2	8.6	6.7	11.1	6.4
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	99.8	14.0	8.3	5.0	3.3	16.9	4.0
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	98.5	11.7	8.2	5.6	2.6	14.1	2.5
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	99.4	7.9	8.9	5.9	3.0	14.9	3.9
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	14.0	12.5	10.4	2.1	16.1	3.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	93.4	9.1	8.6	5.9	2.7	11.3	2.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	97.5	10.0	8.6	4.7	4.0	13.0	4.0
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	23.3	3.2	2.3	.8	8.0	2.7
Cities:								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	42.9	5.0	1.1	3.8	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago central city .....	100.0	99.9	9.7	19.2	10.7	8.5	12.5	4.4
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.2	11.0	11.3	13.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas central city .....	100.0	100.0	18.0	15.6	11.4	4.2	17.1	2.8
Detroit central city .....	100.0	100.0	15.8	27.2	22.8	4.4	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	100.0	99.8	16.4	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.1	6.7	.8
Houston central city .....	100.0	100.0	24.0	11.4	7.1	4.3	12.3	6.3
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	100.0	19.3	3.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	99.9	12.5	14.7	6.4	8.4	15.2	5.0
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	100.0	10.1	30.3	14.4	15.9	10.3	1.5
New York central city .....	100.0	100.0	8.1	7.6	3.1	4.5	14.1	6.6
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.0	18.5	10.4	8.1	17.1	2.2
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	100.0	22.2	12.2	7.2	5.0	13.0	3.2
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	99.9	14.5	7.7	4.5	3.2	16.0	3.4
San Diego central city .....	100.0	98.5	7.6	8.0	4.3	3.7	15.0	1.4
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	100.0	8.0	3.9	1.2	2.7	8.4	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Miami PMSA .....	2.0	8.6	12.3	13.8	7.0	7.6	4.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	2.6	3.0	11.4	15.5	13.6	1.0	.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	1.2	5.4	12.5	10.1	22.4	5.8	1.1
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	.6	5.8	13.3	17.0	5.3	4.9	3.4
New Orleans MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	4.8	13.5	15.9	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York PMSA .....	1.7	7.1	10.0	21.2	13.0	8.4	2.7
Newark PMSA .....	2.7	5.3	13.6	8.3	8.3	10.9	3.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	5.4	7.5	3.1	7.3	6.4	8.3	7.6
Oakland PMSA .....	2.6	5.2	11.3	10.8	10.0	8.0	2.8
Oklahoma City MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	15.5	7.3	11.7	6.2	3.1
Orange County PMSA .....	1.3	7.4	10.2	14.5	12.2	8.1	1.8
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2.2	6.6	12.0	17.0	8.9	5.3	1.5
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	1.4	4.5	10.6	10.5	14.9	5.1	3.8
Pittsburgh MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	2.2	48.1	11.7	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	1.6	4.7	17.1	9.9	11.1	3.8	2.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	.2	5.4	10.0	20.6	7.8	4.3	.8
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	1.2	4.8	11.8	15.3	6.9	4.2	2.5
Rochester MSA .....	1.5	6.7	15.6	8.1	18.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	2.4	3.7	11.5	11.2	10.0	4.2	5.2
St. Louis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	4.0	4.2	21.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	1.4	3.3	10.6	9.5	18.1	2.1	4.3
San Antonio MSA .....	1.6	6.0	7.6	21.3	11.3	3.8	5.0
San Diego MSA .....	1.6	4.1	13.6	17.6	14.8	8.4	1.8
San Francisco PMSA .....	.8	4.8	13.6	16.3	18.0	5.5	4.8
San Jose PMSA .....	2.1	3.4	16.9	12.6	9.2	4.9	4.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	3.2	6.2	17.9	11.9	16.7	2.8	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	2.7	8.7	16.5	16.1	10.9	5.5	1.7
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	1.8	4.4	19.9	8.3	16.2	8.2	3.6
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	10.5	1.1	27.6	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago central city .....	2.0	6.1	9.4	11.3	14.3	6.1	4.9
Cleveland central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	15.0	4.5	8.4	21.2	7.2
Dallas central city .....	1.6	5.5	11.0	4.7	14.5	7.7	.6
Detroit central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	23.2	9.1	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5
District of Columbia .....	1.9	8.3	18.4	10.8	17.8	9.0	8.6
Houston central city .....	1.9	4.3	11.3	7.6	13.4	6.9	.4
Indianapolis central city .....	5.1	1.8	13.9	19.0	11.7	.9	4.7
Los Angeles central city .....	3.9	6.2	9.0	11.9	10.7	10.3	.6
Milwaukee central city .....	4.0	1.7	13.9	15.6	10.2	1.6	.7
New York central city .....	1.5	7.3	8.9	21.8	12.9	8.4	2.7
Philadelphia central city .....	1.9	10.3	11.6	15.6	6.7	9.1	2.2
Phoenix central city .....	.9	5.5	9.9	8.3	15.0	7.0	2.7
San Antonio central city .....	1.8	7.2	7.4	20.3	12.9	3.8	4.8
San Diego central city .....	1.3	6.2	15.2	14.2	20.8	7.4	1.5
San Francisco central city .....	1.3	1.6	17.9	16.8	24.1	7.1	5.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers, mining, and agriculture and related industries.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. See appendix B.

## Appendix A. Concepts and Definitions for Data derived from the Current Population Survey

**T**ables showing labor force status include estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, as well as data on the civilian labor force, labor force participation rates, and unemployment rates. Population estimates are revised by the U.S. Census Bureau each year, and the revised estimates are incorporated into the Current Population Survey (CPS) labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment, but generally does not affect percentages such as unemployment rates, participation rates, or employment-population ratios. Thus, levels contained in this publication may not be comparable with levels published prior to or after 2004 in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

The concepts and definitions underlying the labor force data in this bulletin are as follows:

*Civilian noninstitutional population.* Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities and homes for the aged) and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

*Employed persons.* These are all persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, or (b) were not working but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, a labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

*Unemployed persons.* Included are all persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment some time during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

*Duration of unemployment.* This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons who have been laid off, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff.

*Reason for unemployment.* Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. People are divided into five major groups on the basis of their reason for unemployment: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons *on temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs* (included along with job losers in this publication), who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, who previously worked but were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, who had never worked.

*Labor force.* This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

*Unemployment rate.* The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons as a percent of the labor force.

*Participation rate.* This represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is in the labor force.

*Employment-population ratio.* This represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is employed.

*Occupation and industry.* This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at

which they work the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. The occupation and industry classification of CPS data is based on the coding systems used in Census 2000.

*Class of worker.* The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

*Hours of work.* These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job.

*At work part time for economic reasons.* Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who give an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available to work full time to be classified as part time for economic reasons.

*At work part time for noneconomic reasons.* This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or

training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job in which full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who give an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but say they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

*Usual full- or part-time status.* Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and are therefore classified into the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire reference week for such reasons as bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person's normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who were temporarily absent from work.

*White, black or African American, Asian, and other.* These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Included in the “other” group are persons classified as American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), as Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (NHPI), as some other race (SOR), and within two or more race categories. Because of the relatively small sample size in most areas, data for “other” races are not published at this time. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

*Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.* This refers to persons who identified themselves in the survey enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity or descent. Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race; thus, they are included in the white, black or African American, and Asian population groups.

## Appendix B. Sampling and Estimation Procedures and Sampling Error Tables

The estimates presented in this bulletin are based on annual averages of monthly data obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutional population. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, including such characteristics as age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, occupation, and industry. The survey also provides data on the characteristics of those not in the labor force.

Each month, trained interviewers collect information from a scientifically selected sample of about 60,000 eligible households, designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. This sample includes approximately 10,000 additional eligible households to the regular CPS sample added to meet the requirements of the State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) legislation. The SCHIP legislation requires that the Census Bureau improve State estimates of the number of children who live in low-income families and lack health insurance. These estimates are obtained from the Annual Demographic Supplement to the CPS. In September 2000, the Census Bureau began expanding the monthly CPS sample in 31 States and the District of Columbia based on the reliability of the March 2000 estimate of low-income children without health insurance. Selected respondents in the 60,000 eligible households are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each household member 16 years of age and over. The information that is collected pertains to a "reference week," usually the calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) that includes the 12<sup>th</sup> of the month, with actual interviewing occurring during the week following the reference week—known as the "survey week."

### Sampling procedures

The 2004 sample encompasses 754 sample areas, with coverage in every State and the District of Columbia. It is based to a large extent on information about the distribution of the population as reported in the 1990 decennial census. (A redesigned 1990 census-based sample was phased in from April 1994 through July 1995.) These areas were selected by dividing the entire area of the United States into 2,007 primary sampling units (PSUs).

With some minor exceptions, a PSU consists of a county or number of contiguous counties. Most metropolitan areas constitute separate PSUs.

To improve the efficiency of the sample, the 2,007 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Those PSUs that are in a stratum by themselves are called "self-representing" and are generally the most populous in each State. Other strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as population growth, proportion of Blacks and Hispanics, and occupation/industry and age/sex distributions. PSUs selected from these strata are "non-self-representing," because each one chosen represents the entire stratum. One PSU is selected from each stratum, with the probability of selection proportionate to the relative population size of the PSU.

In States with SCHIP sample, the self-representing PSUs are the same for both the regular CPS and SCHIP. In most States, the same non-self-representing sample PSUs are in the sample for both the regular CPS and SCHIP; however, to improve the reliability of the SCHIP estimates in Maine, Maryland, and Nevada, the SCHIP non-self-representing PSUs are selected independent of the regular CPS sample PSUs, with replacement. The methodology for stratification of PSUs for SCHIP in these States is similar to the other stratifications, except that the stratification variable used is the number of people under age 18 with household income below twice the poverty level.

Within each of the selected PSUs, the number of households to be enumerated each month is determined in two steps. First, a sample of the unit's census enumeration districts (EDs) is selected through the use of the population size probability selection procedure. EDs are administrative units and contain, on average, about 300 households. Second, clusters of approximately four addresses (contiguous wherever possible) are selected to be enumerated within each designated ED.

Part of the sample is changed, or rotated, each month. A given rotation group is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. A primary reason for rotating the sample is to minimize the lack of cooperation that may result from interviewing a constant panel indefinitely. The rotation plan provides for

three-fourths of the sample to be identical from one month to the next and one-half to be identical with that from the same month a year earlier.

### Estimating methods

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire sample of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each respondent by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that each sample person represents. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on metropolitan area status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. The proportion of sample households not interviewed averages about 7 to 8 percent, depending upon a number of factors, including weather and vacations.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through four stages of adjustment, as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio adjustment.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to the variance of the sample State-level estimates arising from the sampling of PSUs. (There would still be variance associated with the State-level estimates even if the survey included all households in every sample PSU.) This is called between-PSU variance. For some States, the between-PSU variance makes up a relatively large proportion of the total variance, while the relative contribution of the between-PSU variance at the national level is generally quite small. There are several factors to be considered in determining what information to use in

applying the first-stage adjustment. The information must be available for each PSU, be correlated with as many of the relevant statistics from the CPS as possible, and be reasonably stable over time so that the gain from the ratio adjustment procedure does not deteriorate. The basic labor force categories (unemployed, nonagricultural employed, etc.) could be used; however, this information probably would fail the stability criterion. The distribution of the population by race (black alone and non-black alone) by age groups 0–15 and 16+ satisfies all three criteria, including stability.

The use of black alone and non-black alone categories compensates for the fact that the racial composition of a non-self-representing (NSR) sample PSU could differ substantially from the racial composition of the stratum it is representing. This adjustment is not necessary for self-representing (SR) PSUs since they represent only themselves. Adjustment factors are computed for the two race categories for each State containing NSR PSUs. The black alone and non-black alone cells are collapsed within a State when a cell meets one of four sample criteria.<sup>1</sup> As a result of these criteria, the first-stage ratio adjustment actually is used (i.e., does not collapse to 1.0) in less than half of the States.

b. *National coverage adjustment.* A national coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the national coverage adjustment is to correct for interactions between race and ethnicity that are not addressed in the second-stage weighting (see d. below). Research has shown that the under-coverage of certain race-ethnicity combinations (e.g., non-black Hispanic) cannot be corrected with second-stage adjustment alone. The national coverage adjustment also helps to speed the convergence of the second-stage adjustment, resulting in fewer iterations to reach the final national controls. The national coverage adjustment factors are based on independently derived estimates of the population. Person records are grouped into four pairs based on month-in-sample (MIS). MIS 1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8 form the four pairs. Each MIS pair is then adjusted to age/sex/race/ethnicity population controls—using between 2 and 28 age cells depending on which of the six major coverage groups (black alone non-Hispanic, white alone non-Hispanic, white alone Hispanic, non-white alone Hispanic, Asian alone non-Hispanic, and residual race non-Hispanic) is being adjusted.

c. *State coverage adjustment.* In addition to a national coverage adjustment, a State coverage adjustment also

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<sup>1</sup> The four sampling criteria are: (1) that the adjustment factor be greater than 1.3; (2) that the adjustment factor be less than 1/1.3 (or 0.769230, in decimal form); (3) that there be fewer than four NSR sample PSUs in the State; and (4) that there be fewer than 10 expected interviews in an age/race cell in the State.

was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the State coverage adjustment is to adjust for State differences in sex/age/race coverage. Research has shown that estimates of characteristics of certain race groups (e.g., Blacks) can differ greatly from the controls if a State coverage adjustment is not used. However, unlike the national coverage adjustment, the State coverage adjustment slows the convergence of the second-stage ratio adjustment process. The State coverage adjustment is based on independently derived estimates of the population. Except for the District of Columbia, person records for non-black alone are grouped into four pairs based on month-in-sample (MIS)—with the same MIS pairings (1/5, 2/6, 3/7, and 4/8) used as in the national coverage adjustment. Person records for black alone for all States and non-black alone for the District of Columbia are formed at the State level with all months in sample combined. For the black alone component of the adjustment, States are adjusted using a varying number of age/sex/race cells based on the expected number of sample records in each age/sex cell. For example, for non-black alone, all States except the District of Columbia are adjusted for three age groupings (0–15, 16–44, and 45+), by sex. Each cell is adjusted to independent age/sex/race population controls in each State.

d. *Second-stage ratio adjustment.* The second-stage ratio adjustment is performed to decrease the variance of the vast majority of the CPS sample estimates. Because the labor force status of individuals in the general population is correlated with their specific geographic and demographic identification (e.g., teenagers and unemployment, or rural married women and labor force participation), the variance of the labor force estimates can be reduced by controlling the CPS sample estimates to independent estimates of selected geographic and demographic population categories. The procedure also is believed to reduce the bias due to coverage errors. The procedure adjusts the weights for the sample to estimates within each month-in-sample pair to control the sample estimates for a number of geographic and demographic subgroups of the population to ensure that these sample-based estimates of the population match independent population controls for each of these categories. These independent population controls are updated each month. Three sets of controls are used: (1) the civilian noninstitutional population for the 50 States and the District of Columbia by sex and age (0–15, 16–44, and 45+); (2) the national civilian noninstitutional population for 36 Hispanic and 36 non-Hispanic age-sex categories; and (3) the total national civilian noninstitutional population for 56 white, 36 black, and 26 residual race/age/sex categories.

The adjustment is done separately for each month-in-sample pair (1/5, 2/6, 3/7, and 4/8). Because adjusting the weights to match one set of controls can cause differences in other controls, an iterative process is used to

simultaneously control all variables. Successive iterations begin with the weights as adjusted by all previous iterations. A total of 10 iterations are performed, which results in (virtual) consistency between the sample estimates and the population controls.

The independent population controls used for the CPS are produced by the Census Bureau's Population Division. The CPS population controls are based on a demographic framework of population accounting. Under this framework, time series of population estimates and projections are anchored by the latest decennial census enumerations, with populations for dates since the latest decennial census derived by the estimation, or projection, of population change. In the simplest terms, estimates of population change are derived by adjusting the resident population as enumerated in the latest decennial census for births, deaths, and net migration, using information from a variety of data sources. Estimates of the resident population are adjusted to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over (the eligible CPS population) by subtracting estimates of the number of residents under 16 years of age, the number of residents in the Armed Forces, and the number of residents that are institutionalized.

3. *Composite estimation procedure.* The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: (1) the second-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and (2) the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. The compositing procedure results in a reduction in sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment.

Effective with the release of January 1998 data, BLS implemented a new composite estimation method for the CPS. The new technique provides increased operational simplicity for micro-data users and allows optimization of compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. Under the new procedure, weights are derived for each record—weights that, when aggregated, produce estimates consistent with those produced by the composite estimator. Under the previous procedure, composite estimation was performed at the macro level. The composite estimator for each tabulated cell was a function of the aggregated weights for respondents contributing to the cell in question in current and prior months. The different months of data were combined using compositing coefficients. Thus, micro-data users needed several months of data to compute composite estimates. To ensure consistency, the same coefficients

had to be used for all estimates. The values of the coefficients selected were much closer to optimal for unemployment than for employment or labor force values.

The new composite weighting method involves two steps: (1) the computation of composite estimates for the main labor force categories, classified by important demographic characteristics, and (2) the adjustment of the micro-data weights, through a series of ratio adjustments, to agree with these composite estimates, thus incorporating the effect of composite estimation into the micro-data weights. Under this procedure, the sum of the composite weights of all sample persons in a particular labor force category equals the composite estimate of the level for that category. Thus, to produce a composite estimate for a particular month, a data user needs simply to access the micro-data file for that (single) month and compute a weighted sum. The new composite weighting approach also improves the accuracy of labor force estimates by using different compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. The weighting adjustment method assures additivity while allowing variation in compositing coefficients.

### Reliability of the estimates

The estimates in this bulletin are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count. Therefore, they may *differ* from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same questionnaire and procedures as are used in the CPS. There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error tables provided later in this appendix indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not measure any systematic biases in the data.

*Sampling variability.* The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals, that is, ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions using the same sample design, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then the following would occur:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from 1 standard error below the estimate to 1 standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate

would include the average result of all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 2 standard errors below the estimate to 2 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a larger error relative to its size than will an estimate for a larger subgroup.

### Reliability standards

The CPS sample design takes into consideration both national and State reliability. For the State data, a minimum reliability standard is set: an expected maximum coefficient of variation (CV) on the level of total unemployment of 8 percent annually. This is calculated based on a 6-percent unemployment rate. Because each State's design must meet the reliability standard, the CPS sampling rate differs by State. (The sampling rate is the proportion of all households that are selected for the sample.) Generally, the smaller the State population, the higher is the sampling rate. The average State sampling rates range roughly from 1 in every 200 households to 1 in every 2,500 households in each stratum within the State.

### Publication standards for State and area CPS data

To achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas, and cities for publication purposes, a unique requirement for minimum labor force, employment, or unemployment was developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling rates among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category (such as Hispanic unemployment in a particular State), a predetermined "critical cell" must meet a 50-percent CV requirement. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publication of data in each of the regions, divisions, States, the District of Columbia, metropolitan areas, and cities appearing in this bulletin.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for the State or area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population, that is, the employed and unemployed, publishability is determined by whether the labor force level exceeds the minimum base for unemployment in table B-1. If the labor force level is less than the unemployment minimum base, all data elements—labor force, employment, unemployment, and unemployment rate—are suppressed. In all other tables, the determining factor is whether the



size of the base of the distribution exceeds the minimum base for employment or unemployment separately, depending on whether the table presents a distribution of employment or unemployment for the area or population subgroup. For example, in the percent distribution of unemployed persons by reason table, the entire line of data will be suppressed if the total unemployment is less than the unemployment minimum base. If a subgroup appears in the table (such as by sex or race), the subgroup also will be suppressed if the total for that reason does not meet the minimum base. Data are not published for any cell with a level of fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent of the total for a given characteristic.

### Using the sampling error tables

Tables B-2 through B-5 provide sampling errors for use in constructing 90-percent confidence intervals (approximately 1.645 standard errors) for major labor force characteristics. They are approximations and thus indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate. Illustrations on the use of these tables are provided below. In all cases, the computations present the estimated levels in thousands of persons.

*Sampling error of an estimated number.* Table B-5 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed persons in North Carolina will have an absolute sampling error of 10,000, or a relative sampling error of 20 percent (10,000/50,000). In comparison, an estimate of 100,000 unemployed persons in North Carolina has an absolute sampling error of 14,000, yielding a relative sampling error of 14 percent (14,000/100,000). A statement that unemployment for some group in North Carolina is between 40,000 and 60,000 in the first instance, and between 86,000 and 114,000 in the second, can be made with approximately 90-percent confidence.

This can be interpreted as follows: if one were to draw all possible samples and make an estimate from each sample (using the same methods and techniques) and construct an interval around each estimate (using the sampling errors shown in the tables), then 90 percent of these intervals would contain the average value of all possible samples.

To convert a sampling error from 90-percent confidence, as displayed in the tables, to 68-percent confidence (1 standard error), multiply the sampling error shown in the tables by 0.63. To convert the sampling error from 90- to 95-percent confidence (approximately 2 standard errors) multiply the sampling error by 1.23. For the example given above, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence was 10,000. At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,300 (10,000 x 0.63). At 95-percent confidence, the error would be about 12,300 (10,000 x 1.23).

*Sampling error of a difference.* To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from one year to the next in a particular area for a particular population group is statistically significant, or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, the significance of the difference needs to be computed. (Differences between estimates for 2 consecutive years may be influenced to some extent by the redesign of the CPS concepts, questionnaire, and collection procedures, such as that which occurred in 1994.)

As noted above, differences can take two general forms: (1) Differences between population groups and/or geographic areas; or (2) differences for the same population group and geographic area over time. Either type of difference can be calculated using the following formula, noting the limiting covariance assumption discussed below.

$$SE_d = \sqrt{SE_1^2 + SE_2^2 - 2C \times (SE_1 \times SE_2)}^{1/2}$$

where:

$SE_d$  = the sampling error of the difference.

$SE_1$  = the sampling error of one group or year.

$SE_2$  = the sampling error of another group or year.

$C$  = the covariance (or relationship) term.

The  $SE_1$  and  $SE_2$  can be found in the appropriate table of *Geographic Profile* for each year if the comparison is between different years, because the size of the samples and, consequently, sampling errors may differ from year to year. Values for the covariance, or “C” term, for employment and unemployment for differences between consecutive years are as follows: for labor force or employment levels,  $C = 0.58$ ; for unemployment levels or rates,  $C = 0.37$ . It is important to note that these “C” terms are usable only for calculating the sampling error of a difference for over-the-year change for the *same geographic area and population group*.

Covariance terms for the relationship between different population groups or geographic areas in this bulletin are not available. When calculating sampling errors for differences between two *different* population groups or geographic areas, a “C” term of zero must be assumed. The effect of this assumption is: (1) If the relationship between two groups, areas, or years (differences for nonconsecutive years) is small, the “C” term can legitimately be ignored and the sampling errors will not be adversely affected, or (2) if there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, areas, or years (differences for consecutive years), then the error computed without a “C” term will be overstated. This could lead one to erroneously state that a difference or

change was *not* statistically significant when, in fact, it was. When there is a strong relationship over time for a labor force characteristic such as employment (that is, people tend to remain employed from one year to the next), the importance of using a “C” term when calculating the sampling error of a difference over time increases greatly.

The following example illustrates how to calculate a sampling error for a difference. Suppose one wished to know whether a *hypothetical* difference between the unemployment level of 250,000 for a particular population group in California and an unemployment level of 200,000 for the same group in New York was statistically significant at 90-percent confidence. Table B-5 gives the error for an unemployment level of 250,000 in California as approximately 23,000 and the error for an unemployment level of 200,000 in New York as 18,000. Using the formula described above without the “C” term produces the following results:

$$\begin{aligned} SE_1 &= 23; SE_2 = 18 \\ SE_1^2 + SE_2^2 &= 853 \\ SE_d &= (SE_1^2 + SE_2^2)^{1/2} = 29 \end{aligned}$$

Because each State's sample is independent, there is no measurable correlation between the two estimates and a “C” term of zero can be assumed. Thus, the error of the difference is approximately 29,000. Because the actual difference (50,000) is greater than the error of the difference, it can be stated, with 90-percent confidence, that the difference in the unemployment level is attributable to factors other than sampling variability alone.

*Sampling errors for unemployment rates.* Unemployment rates and error ranges for these rates are provided in tables 1, 14, and 27. This information can be used to derive a sampling error for an unemployment rate if one is needed. The error range is a 90-percent confidence interval around the unemployment rate. By subtracting the estimated unemployment rate from the upper bound of the range (or subtracting the lower bound of the range from the estimated unemployment rate), the sampling error for the rate can be obtained. This sampling error can then be used in the above formula for computing the sampling error of a difference, or for any other purpose the user chooses.

*Interpolation and extrapolation.* Although sampling errors are listed for selected levels of employment and unemployment in tables B-2 through B-5, users may wish to know the sampling error for an estimate whose value is not listed. To derive such a sampling error, it is necessary to use interpolation or extrapolation.

For example, in order to derive the sampling error for

the 2004 total unemployment level for women in Ohio, it is necessary to use interpolation because table B-5 contains no sampling error for an unemployment level estimate of 165,000. The following formula and accompanying example show how to interpolate for this estimate:

$$\begin{aligned} SE &= \frac{[(A-G) / (F-G)] \times (X-Y) + Y}{\text{where:}} \\ SE &= \text{the sampling error for the estimated value.} \\ A &= \text{the estimated value (165,000).} \\ F &= \text{the table value (200,000) immediately above} \\ &\quad \text{the estimated value.} \\ G &= \text{the table value (100,000) immediately below} \\ &\quad \text{the estimated value.} \\ X &= \text{the sampling error of F (18,000).} \\ Y &= \text{the sampling error of G (13,000).} \\ SE &= \frac{[(165 - 100) / (200 - 100)] \times (18 - 13) + 13}{= (0.65 \times 5) + 13} \\ &= 3.25 + 13 \\ &= 16 \end{aligned}$$

If the sample-based estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the “F” term becomes the highest value in the table and the “G” term becomes the next highest value.

### Derivation of sampling errors

The State and area sampling errors are developed using a generalized regression procedure and are *not* based on sample data for each individual area, population group, or labor force characteristic. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS State and area data, a number of approximations are required in order to derive sampling errors that would apply to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors indicate the order of magnitude of a sampling error rather than a precise sampling error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These parameters are available upon request from the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Room 4675, 2 Massachusetts Avenue NE, Washington, DC 20212-0001. Telephone: (202) 691-6392.

Tables B-2 through B-5 can be used for estimates pertaining to any race or ethnic group whose data are published. As noted, the sampling errors are based on a generalized regression procedure and are approximate. Generally, the degree of precision in these tables is slightly greater for Whites (and the total of all race and ethnic groups) than it is for Blacks or Hispanics.



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**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division, State, and metropolitan area and city data, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division, State or area	Employment	Unemployment
Northeast .....	8	37
New England .....	6	27
Middle Atlantic .....	9	39
Midwest .....	9	35
East North Central .....	10	36
West North Central .....	7	31
South .....	11	44
South Atlantic .....	11	49
East South Central .....	10	37
West South Central .....	13	42
West .....	8	41
Mountain .....	7	28
Pacific .....	8	44
Alabama .....	10	36
Alaska .....	2	3
Arizona .....	11	47
Arkansas .....	5	25
California .....	9	50
Colorado .....	8	25
Connecticut .....	5	20
Delaware .....	1	9
District of Columbia .....	1	3
Florida .....	12	49
Georgia .....	10	69
Hawaii .....	2	15
Idaho .....	3	14
Illinois .....	9	37
Indiana .....	10	41
Iowa .....	4	25
Kansas .....	5	20
Kentucky .....	11	32
Louisiana .....	10	40
Maine .....	2	9
Maryland .....	6	42
Massachusetts .....	9	39
Michigan .....	10	31
Minnesota .....	8	38
Mississippi .....	7	24
Missouri .....	12	35
Montana .....	2	10
Nebraska .....	2	20
Nevada .....	3	19
New Hampshire .....	1	11
New Jersey .....	7	43
New Mexico .....	4	17
New York .....	12	36
North Carolina .....	11	50
North Dakota .....	2	9
Ohio .....	13	35
Oklahoma .....	7	38
Oregon .....	5	18
Pennsylvania .....	7	41
Rhode Island .....	1	6
South Carolina .....	7	25
South Dakota .....	1	9
Tennessee .....	12	50
Texas .....	15	44
Utah .....	5	20
Vermont .....	1	6
Virginia .....	16	78
Washington .....	7	38
West Virginia .....	5	14
Wisconsin .....	9	40
Wyoming .....	1	6

**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division, State, and metropolitan area and city data, 2004 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division, State or area	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Metropolitan area:</b>		
Atlanta MSA .....	9	77
Baltimore PMSA .....	6	42
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	7	57
Boston PMSA .....	9	39
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	11	28
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	9	40
Chicago PMSA .....	8	34
Cincinnati PMSA .....	11	52
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	11	38
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	10	34
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	13	38
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	12	24
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	6	23
Detroit PMSA .....	9	29
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	11	48
Hartford MSA .....	5	22
Houston PMSA .....	14	35
Indianapolis MSA .....	8	49
Kansas City MSA .....	9	30
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	9	46
Louisville MSA .....	8	28
Memphis MSA .....	10	40
Miami PMSA .....	12	44
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	9	23
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	6	32
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	10	73
New Orleans MSA .....	8	70
New York PMSA .....	12	31
Newark PMSA .....	7	38
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA .....	14	72
Oakland PMSA .....	8	53
Oklahoma City MSA .....	7	43
Orange County PMSA .....	8	78
Philadelphia PMSA .....	7	43
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	10	46
Pittsburgh MSA .....	7	36
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	4	17
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	1	6
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	9	49
Rochester MSA .....	11	31
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	8	50
St. Louis MSA .....	9	34
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	4	17
San Antonio MSA .....	15	37
San Diego MSA .....	8	78
San Francisco PMSA .....	9	53
San Jose PMSA .....	8	43
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	5	39
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	11	49
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	1	7
<b>Cities:</b>		
Baltimore central city .....	7	21
Chicago central city .....	9	20
Cleveland central city .....	14	12
Dallas central city .....	14	31
Detroit central city .....	12	11
District of Columbia .....	1	3
Houston central city .....	14	29
Indianapolis central city .....	8	36
Los Angeles central city .....	9	39
Milwaukee central city .....	10	10
New York central city .....	12	28
Philadelphia central city .....	8	24
Phoenix central city .....	9	34
St. Louis central city .....	9	26
San Antonio central city .....	15	30
San Diego central city .....	8	71
San Francisco central city .....	9	32

**Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by census region and division, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
Northeast .....	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	36	50	56	68	78
New England .....	5	7	8	11	15	22	24	30	42	46	55	62
Middle Atlantic .....	6	8	9	13	19	27	30	37	53	59	71	82
Midwest .....	6	9	10	14	19	27	31	39	55	61	74	85
East North Central .....	6	9	10	14	20	29	32	41	57	64	77	89
West North Central .....	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	47	53	63	72
South .....	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	59	66	81	93
South Atlantic .....	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	41	58	64	78	90
East South Central .....	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	54	60	72	82
West South Central .....	7	10	11	16	22	32	35	45	62	70	84	96
West .....	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	50	56	68	78
Moutain .....	5	8	8	12	17	24	26	33	46	51	62	70
Pacific .....	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	36	51	57	69	79
	Estimated level											
	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000		
	Northeast .....	87	119	141	157	169	177	185	183	—	—	—
	New England .....	68	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Middle Atlantic .....	90	122	142	156	164	167	—	—	—	—	—
	Midwest .....	95	130	155	174	189	200	214	219	215	—	—
	East North Central .....	98	134	157	173	183	189	189	—	—	—	—
	West North Central .....	79	100	106	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	South .....	104	144	174	197	216	232	258	276	288	295	297
	South Atlantic .....	100	137	162	180	193	202	211	207	—	—	—
	East South Central .....	89	111	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	West South Central .....	106	142	162	172	175	170	—	—	—	—	—
	West .....	87	120	142	159	173	183	196	200	197	—	—
	Moutain .....	77	97	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific .....	88	119	140	155	164	170	171	—	—	—	—	

— Data not available.

**Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment by census region and division, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Northeast .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	17
New England .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	14
Middle Atlantic .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
Midwest .....	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	17
East North Central .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
West North Central .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	11	15
South .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18
South Atlantic .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18
East South Central .....	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	17
West South Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19
West .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
Mountain .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14
Pacific .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20
	Estimated level							
	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	
Northeast .....	19	24	29	33	37	—	—	—
New England .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic .....	20	25	30	35	39	—	—	—
Midwest .....	19	24	30	34	38	47	—	—
East North Central .....	20	25	31	36	40	—	—	—
West North Central .....	17	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
South .....	21	26	32	37	41	50	58	64
South Atlantic .....	21	26	32	36	41	—	—	—
East South Central .....	19	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
West South Central .....	21	27	33	38	—	—	—	—
West .....	21	26	32	37	41	50	—	—
Mountain .....	16	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific .....	22	28	34	39	44	—	—	—

— Data not available.



**Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by State, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
Alabama .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	37	43	48
Alaska .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	8	10	10	—	—	—
Arizona .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	47	53
Arkansas .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	24	27	29
California .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	38	46	53
Colorado .....	3	4	6	9	10	13	19	26	29	36	43	48
Connecticut .....	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	20	22	27	31	34
Delaware .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	9	9	—	—
District of Columbia .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	7	6	—	—	—
Florida .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	42	51	59
Georgia .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	48	55
Hawaii .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	12	—	—
Idaho .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	14	16	18	18	—
Illinois .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	37	44	51
Indiana .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	27	30	38	45	51
Iowa .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	19	23	27	29
Kansas .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	29	32
Kentucky .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	27	30	37	44	49
Louisiana .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	36	42	47
Maine .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	11	12	14	14	—
Maryland .....	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	25	31	37	42
Massachusetts .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	37	44	50
Michigan .....	3	5	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	47	54
Minnesota .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	36	43	48
Mississippi .....	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	22	25	30	34	37
Missouri .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	30	33	42	50	56
Montana .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	12	12	13	—	—
Nebraska .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	13	14	17	18	18
Nevada .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	17	21	24	25
New Hampshire .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	13	13	—
New Jersey .....	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	26	32	39	44
New Mexico .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	18	22	24	24
New York .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	33	41	50	58
North Carolina .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	48	55
North Dakota .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	7	9	9	—	—	—
Ohio .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	35	44	54	61
Oklahoma .....	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	23	26	32	37	41
Oregon .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	30	33
Pennsylvania .....	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	24	27	33	40	46
Rhode Island .....	1	1	2	3	3	5	6	8	9	10	—	—
South Carolina .....	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	22	25	31	36	40
South Dakota .....	1	2	3	4	4	5	7	9	10	9	—	—
Tennessee .....	3	5	7	9	11	15	21	29	33	41	49	55
Texas .....	3	5	8	11	12	17	25	35	39	49	59	68
Utah .....	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	19	21	25	29	30
Vermont .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	7	7	—	—	—
Virginia .....	4	6	8	12	13	18	26	36	40	50	60	68
Washington .....	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	26	33	39	44
West Virginia .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	19	22	24	—
Wisconsin .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	38	46	51
Wyoming .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	6	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by State, 2004 annual averages**  
**— Continued**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
Alabama .....	52	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona .....	57	65	68	67	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas .....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California .....	59	72	82	91	122	141	152	156	156
Colorado .....	51	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut .....	36	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Florida .....	65	78	88	96	120	123	—	—	—
Georgia .....	60	70	77	81	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaii .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Idaho .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois .....	56	66	74	80	92	—	—	—	—
Indiana .....	55	63	67	68	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa .....	30	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kansas .....	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kentucky .....	52	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Louisiana .....	51	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maine .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland .....	46	51	53	53	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts .....	55	63	67	68	—	—	—	—	—
Michigan .....	60	70	78	83	—	—	—	—	—
Minnesota .....	52	58	60	58	—	—	—	—	—
Mississippi .....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Missouri .....	61	69	72	72	—	—	—	—	—
Montana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nevada .....	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Jersey .....	48	57	62	66	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New York .....	64	77	87	95	121	128	—	—	—
North Carolina .....	60	70	77	81	—	—	—	—	—
North Dakota .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio .....	68	80	89	96	106	—	—	—	—
Oklahoma .....	43	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon .....	35	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania .....	51	61	68	73	84	—	—	—	—
Rhode Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Carolina .....	43	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tennessee .....	59	68	71	72	—	—	—	—	—
Texas .....	75	91	103	113	145	157	153	—	—
Utah .....	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia .....	74	86	93	96	—	—	—	—	—
Washington .....	48	55	58	59	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin .....	55	63	65	65	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Data not available.

**Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment by State, 2004 annual averages**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Alabama .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska .....	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	36	41	46
Colorado .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware .....	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia .....	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Florida .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	—	—	—	—
Georgia .....	2	3	5	7	7	11	15	21	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaii .....	1	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Idaho .....	1	2	2	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	—	—	—	—
Indiana .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kansas .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kentucky .....	2	2	4	5	6	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Louisiana .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maine .....	1	1	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland .....	2	2	4	5	6	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Michigan .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	—	—	—	—
Minnesota .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mississippi .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Missouri .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Montana .....	1	1	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska .....	1	2	2	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nevada .....	1	2	2	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire .....	1	1	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Jersey .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	17	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New York .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	25	—	—	—
North Carolina .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	—	—	—	—	—
North Dakota .....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	—	—	—	—
Oklahoma .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	—	—	—	—
Rhode Island .....	1	1	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Carolina .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota .....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tennessee .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Texas .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20	22	28	34	—	—
Utah .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont .....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Washington .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia .....	1	2	2	3	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming .....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Data not available.

## Appendix C. Geographic Boundary Definitions

**T**able C-1 of this appendix lists the States composing the census regions and divisions for which data are published in section I. Table C-2 provides the geographic definitions of the metropolitan areas for which data are published in section III. These data for metropolitan areas reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 30, 1993.<sup>1</sup>

Effective December 22, 1987, the boundary of the St. Louis metropolitan statistical area was redefined to include the part of Sullivan City in Crawford County, MO. This change is not reflected in the data for St. Louis shown in this bulletin, although the addition of entire counties in 1993 is reflected.

### Metropolitan areas

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is that of a core area containing a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree

of economic and social integration with that core.

A *Metropolitan Statistical Area* (MSA) consists of one or more counties and meets specified size criteria—either it contains a city of at least 50,000 inhabitants, or it contains an urbanized area of at least 50,000 inhabitants and has a total population of at least 100,000.

A *Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area* (CMSA) is a metropolitan area that has a population of at least 1 million and has been divided into two or more PMSAs (see below). The CMSA comprises the same geographic area as its constituent PMSAs.

A *Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area* (PMSA) is a subarea within a CMSA. The designation of these subareas is based on specific criteria, including having a population of at least 100,000 that is at least 60 percent urban, and the support of local opinion. Areas that were designated separate metropolitan areas as of January 1, 1980, and are now part of a larger area are designated as PMSAs unless local opinion does not support their continued separate designation for statistical purposes.

It is anticipated that Census 2000-based metropolitan area definitions will be used in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2005*.

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<sup>1</sup> The standards were published in the *Federal Register* on March 30, 1990; the definitions and a complete listing of the areas were published on June 30, 1993, in OMB Bulletin No. 93-17.

**Table C-1. State composition of the census regions and divisions**

Region and division	State
Northeast:	
New England .....	Connecticut Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont
Middle Atlantic .....	New Jersey New York Pennsylvania
Midwest:	
East North Central ....	Illinois Indiana Michigan Ohio Wisconsin
West North Central ....	Iowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota
South:	
South Atlantic .....	Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Maryland North Carolina South Carolina Virginia West Virginia
East South Central ....	Alabama Kentucky Mississippi Tennessee
West South Central ...	Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas
West:	
Mountain .....	Arizona Colorado Idaho Montana Nevada New Mexico Utah Wyoming
Pacific .....	Alaska California Hawaii Oregon Washington

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas**

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Arizona</b>		
Phoenix-Mesa .....	MSA	Maricopa and Pinal Counties
<b>California</b>		
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	PMSA	Los Angeles County
Oakland .....	PMSA	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
Orange County .....	PMSA	Orange County
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	PMSA	Riverside and San Bernardino Counties
Sacramento-Yolo .....	CMSA	El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties
San Diego .....	MSA	San Diego County
San Francisco .....	PMSA	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
San Jose .....	PMSA	Santa Clara County
<b>Colorado</b>		
Denver-Boulder-Greeley .....	CMSA	Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Broomfield, Denver, Douglas, Jefferson, and Weld Counties
<b>Connecticut</b>		
Hartford .....	MSA	Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities and Avon, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, East Windsor, Enfield, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, Suffield, West Hartford, Wethersfield, Windsor, and Windsor Locks towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, Harwinton, New Hartford, Plymouth, and Winchester towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city and Cromwell, Durham, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester and Lebanon towns in New London County; Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Mansfield, Somers, Stafford, Tolland, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County; and Ashford, Chaplin, and Windham towns in Windham County
<b>District of Columbia</b>		
Washington .....	PMSA	District of Columbia; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince Georges Counties, MD; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, King George, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, VA; Berkeley and Jefferson Counties, W.VA
<b>Florida</b>		
Fort Lauderdale .....	PMSA	Broward County
Miami .....	PMSA	Miami-Dade County
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	MSA	Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
<b>Georgia</b>		
Atlanta .....	MSA	Barrow, Bartow, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton Counties
<b>Illinois</b>		
Chicago .....	PMSA	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties
<b>Indiana</b>		
Indianapolis .....	MSA	Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Madison, Marion, Morgan, and Shelby Counties
<b>Kentucky</b>		
Louisville .....	MSA	Bullitt, Jefferson, and Oldham Counties, KY; Clark, Floyd, Harrison, and Scott Counties, IN
<b>Louisiana</b>		
New Orleans .....	MSA	Jefferson, Orleans, Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. James, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas--Continued**

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Maryland</b>		
Baltimore .....	PMSA	Baltimore City and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties
<b>Massachusetts</b>		
Boston .....	PMSA	Taunton city and Berkley, Dighton, Mansfield, and Norton towns in Bristol County, MA; Beverly, Gloucester, Lynn, Newburyport, Peabody, and Salem cities and Amesbury, Danvers, Essex, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead, Middleton, Nahant, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County, MA; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Framingham, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Townsend, Wakefield, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County, MA; Franklin and Quincy cities and Bellingham, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Plainville, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County, MA; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Rockland, Scituate, and Wareham towns in Plymouth County, MA; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities and Winthrop town in Suffolk County, MA; Berlin, Blackstone, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Lancaster, Mendon, Milford, Millville, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County, MA; and Seabrook and South Hampton towns in Rockingham County, NH
<b>Michigan</b>		
Detroit .....	PMSA	Lapeer, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
<b>Minnesota</b>		
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	MSA	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright Counties, MN; Pierce and St. Croix Counties, WI
<b>Missouri</b>		
Kansas City .....	MSA	Johnson, Leavenworth, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, KS; Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte, and Ray Counties, MO
St. Louis .....	MSA <sup>1</sup>	Clinton, Jersey, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, IL; St. Louis city and Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, St. Charles, St. Louis, and Warren Counties, MO
<b>New Jersey</b>		
Bergen-Passaic .....	PMSA	Bergen and Passaic Counties
Newark .....	PMSA	Essex, Morris, Sussex, Union, and Warren Counties
<b>New York</b>		
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	MSA	Erie and Niagara Counties
Nassau-Suffolk .....	PMSA	Nassau and Suffolk Counties
New York .....	PMSA	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties
Rochester .....	MSA	Genesee, Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
<b>North Carolina</b>		
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	MSA	Cabarrus, Gaston, Lincoln, Mecklenburg, Rowan, and Union Counties, NC; York County, SC

<sup>1</sup> This is not the official OMB definition of the St. Louis MSA. Excluded is the part of Sullivan City in Crawford County, MO.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas--Continued**

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Ohio</b>		
Cincinnati .....	PMSA	Dearborn and Ohio Counties, IN; Boone, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, KY; and Brown, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, OH
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	PMSA	Ashtabula, Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, and Medina Counties
Columbus .....	MSA	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, and Pickaway Counties
Dayton-Springfield .....	MSA	Clark, Greene, Miami, and Montgomery Counties
<b>Oklahoma</b>		
Oklahoma City .....	MSA	Canadian, Cleveland, Logan, McClain, Oklahoma, and Pottawatomie Counties
<b>Oregon</b>		
Portland-Vancouver .....	PMSA	Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties, OR; Clark County, WA
<b>Pennsylvania</b>		
Philadelphia .....	PMSA	Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties, NJ; Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, PA
Pittsburgh .....	MSA	Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
<b>Rhode Island</b>		
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	MSA	Attleboro and Fall River cities and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County, MA; Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County, RI; Warwick city and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County, RI; Jamestown, Little Compton, and Tiverton towns in Newport County, RI; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Glocester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield towns in Providence County, RI; Charlestown, Exeter, Narragansett, North Kingstown, Richmond, and South Kingstown towns in Washington County, RI
<b>Tennessee</b>		
Memphis .....	MSA	Crittenden County, AR; DeSoto County, MS; and Fayette, Shelby, and Tipton Counties, TN
<b>Texas</b>		
Dallas-Fort Worth .....	CMSA	Collin, Dallas, Denton, Ellis, Henderson, Hood, Hunt, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, and Tarrant Counties
Houston .....	PMSA	Chambers, Fort Bend, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, and Waller Counties
San Antonio .....	MSA	Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, and Wilson Counties
<b>Utah</b>		
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	MSA	Davis, Salt Lake, and Weber Counties
<b>Virginia</b>		
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	MSA	Currituck County, NC; Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg cities and Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, and York Counties, VA
<b>Washington</b>		
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	PMSA	Island, King, and Snohomish Counties
<b>Wisconsin</b>		
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	PMSA	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties