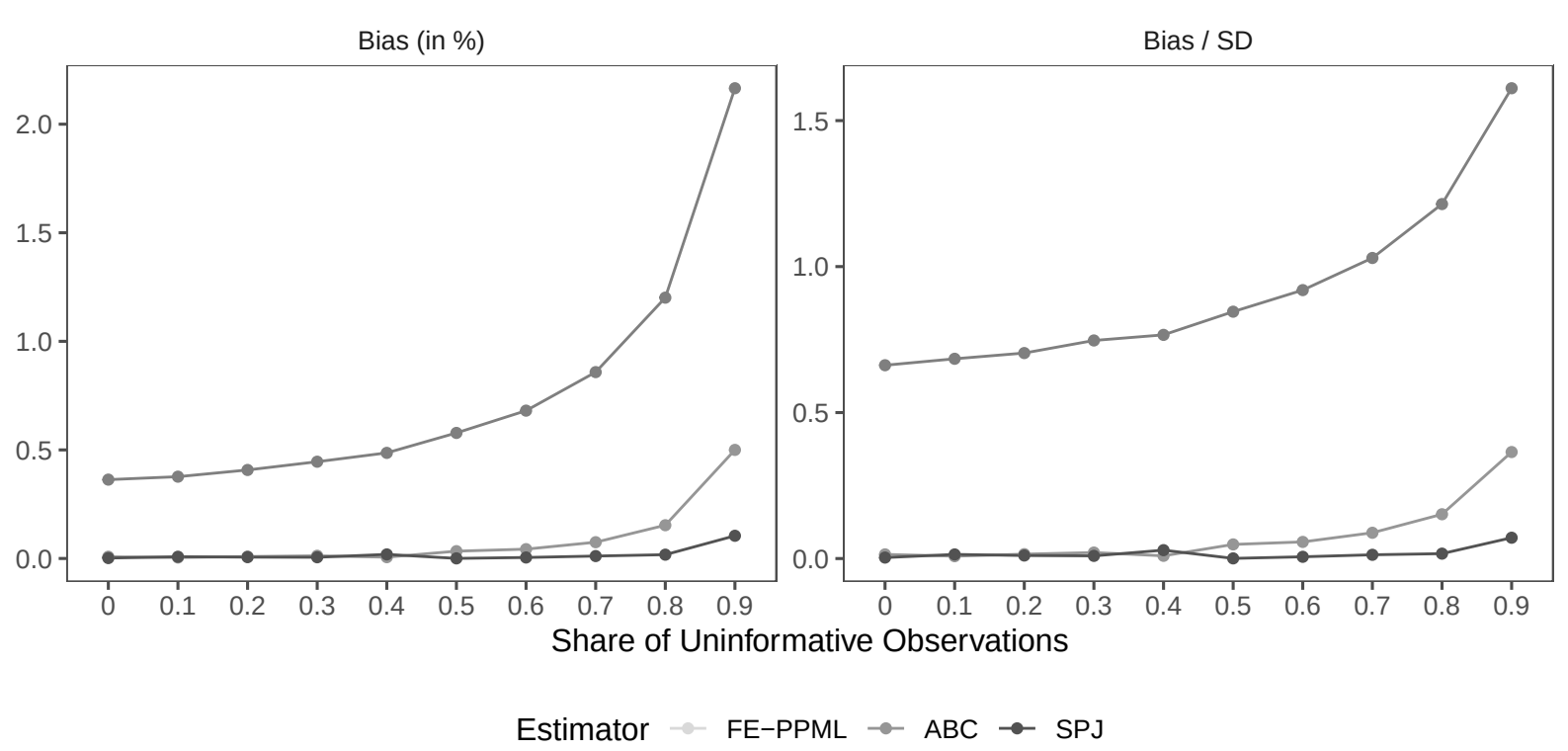
Bias (in %)
Bias / SD
2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
0.6
0.7
0.8
0.9
Share of Uninformative Observations
Estimator
FE−PPML
ABC
SPJ