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#### 1. INTRODUCTION.

This is a set of Ethernet drivers for the D-Link DE-600/DE-620 pocket adapters, for the parallel port on a Linux based machine. Some adapter "clones" will also work. Xircom is \_not\_ a clone... These drivers \_can\_ be used as loadable modules, and were developed for use on Linux 1.1.13 and above. For use on Linux 1.0.X, or earlier releases, see below.

I have used these drivers for NFS, ftp, telnet and X-clients on remote machines. Transmissions with ftp seems to work as good as can be expected (i.e. > 80k bytes/sec) from a parallel port...:-) Receive speeds will be about 60-80% of this. Depending on your machine, somewhat higher speeds can be achieved.

All comments/fixes to Bjorn Ekwall (bj0rn@blox.se).

#### 2. LICENSE.

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# 3. FILES IN THIS RELEASE.

README. DLINK This file.

de600.c The Source (may it be with You :-) for the DE-600

de620.c ditto for the DE-620

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de620.h Macros for de620.c

If you are upgrading from the d-link tar release, there will also be a "dlink-patches" file that will patch Linux 1.1.18:

linux/drivers/net/Makefile linux/drivers/net/CONFIG linux/drivers/net/MODULES linux/drivers/net/Space.c linux/config.in

Apply the patch by:

"cd /usr/src; patch -p0 < linux/drivers/net/dlink-patches"
The old source, "linux/drivers/net/d link.c", can be removed.

### 4. INSTALLATION.

- o Get the latest net binaries, according to current net.wisdom.
- o Read the NET-2 and Ethernet HOWTOs and modify your setup.
- o If your parallel port has a strange address or irq, modify "linux/drivers/net/CONFIG" accordingly, or adjust the parameters in the "tuning" section in the sources.

If you are going to use the drivers as loadable modules, do \_not\_ enable them while doing "make config", but instead make sure that the drivers are included in "linux/drivers/net/MODULES".

If you are \_not\_ going to use the driver(s) as loadable modules, but instead have them included in the kernel, remember to enable the drivers while doing "make config".

o To include networking and DE600/DE620 support in your kernel:

# cd /linux
(as modules:)

- # make config (answer yes on CONFIG\_NET and CONFIG\_INET) (else included in the kernel:)
- # make config (answer yes on CONFIG \_NET, \_INET and \_DE600 or \_DE620)

# make clean

- # make zImage (or whatever magic you usually do)
- o I use lilo to boot multiple kernels, so that I at least can have one working kernel :-). If you do too, append these lines to /etc/lilo/config:

image = /linux/zImage
label = newlinux
root = /dev/hda2 (or whatever YOU have...)

- # /etc/lilo/install
- o Do "sync" and reboot the new kernel with a D-Link DE-600/DE-620 pocket adapter connected.
- o The adapter can be configured with ifconfig eth? where the actual number is decided by the kernel 第 2 页

when the drivers are initialized.

# 5. "PROBLEMS" AND TUNING,

- o If you see error messages from the driver, and if the traffic stops on the adapter, try to do "ifconfig" and "route" once more, just as in "rc.inetl". This should take care of most problems, including effects from power loss, or adapters that aren't connected to the printer port in some way or another. You can somewhat change the behaviour by enabling/disabling the macro SHUTDOWN\_WHEN\_LOST in the "tuning" section. For the DE-600 there is another macro, CHECK\_LOST\_DE600, that you might want to read about in the "tuning" section.
- o Some machines have trouble handling the parallel port and the adapter at high speed. If you experience problems:

# DE-600:

- The adapter is not recognized at boot, i.e. an Ethernet address of 00:80:c8:... is not shown, try to add another "; SLOW\_DOWN\_IO" at DE600\_SLOW\_DOWN in the "tuning" section. As a last resort, uncomment: "#define REALLY\_SLOW\_IO" (see <asm/io.h> for hints).
- You experience "timeout" messages: first try to add another
   "; SLOW\_DOWN\_IO"
   at DE600\_SLOW\_DOWN in the "tuning" section, \_then\_ try to
   increase the value (original value: 5) at
   "if (tickssofar < 5)" near line 422.</pre>

# DE-620:

- Your parallel port might be "sluggish". To cater for this, there are the macros LOWSPEED and READ\_DELAY/WRITE\_DELAY in the "tuning" section. Your first step should be to enable LOWSPEED, and after that you can "tune" the XXX\_DELAY values.
- o If the adapter \_is\_ recognized at boot but you get messages about "Network Unreachable", then the problem is probably \_not\_ with the driver. Check your net configuration instead (ifconfig and route) in "rc.inet1".
- o There is some rudimentary support for debugging, look at the source. Use "-DDE600\_DEBUG=3" or "-DDE620\_DEBUG=3" when compiling, or include it in "linux/drivers/net/CONFIG". IF YOU HAVE PROBLEMS YOU CAN'T SOLVE: PLEASE COMPILE THE DRIVER WITH DEBUGGING ENABLED, AND SEND ME THE RESULTING OUTPUT!

### 6. USING THE DRIVERS WITH EARLIER RELEASES.

The later 1.1.X releases of the Linux kernel include some changes in the networking layer (a.k.a. NET3). This affects these drivers in a few places. The hints that follow are \_not\_ tested by me, since I don't have the disk space to keep all releases on-line.

# DLINK. txt

Known needed changes to date:

- release patchfile: some patches will fail, but they should be easy to apply "by hand", since they are trivial. (Space.c: d\_link\_init() is now called de600\_probe())
- de600.c: change "mark\_bh(NET\_BH)" to "mark\_bh(INET\_BH)".
   de620.c: (maybe) change the code around "netif\_rx(skb);" to be similar to the code around "dev\_rint(...)" in de600.c

# 7. ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

These drivers wouldn't have been done without the base (and support) from Ross Biro, and D-Link Systems Inc.
The driver relies upon GPL-ed source from D-Link Systems Inc. and from Russel Nelson at Crynwr Software (nelson@crynwr.com).

Additional input also from:
Donald Becker <becker@super.org>, Alan Cox <A.Cox@swansea.ac.uk>
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- Erik Proper <erikp@cs.kun.nl>.
Good input also from several users, most notably
- Mark Burton <markb@ordern.demon.co.uk>.

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Happy hacking!

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