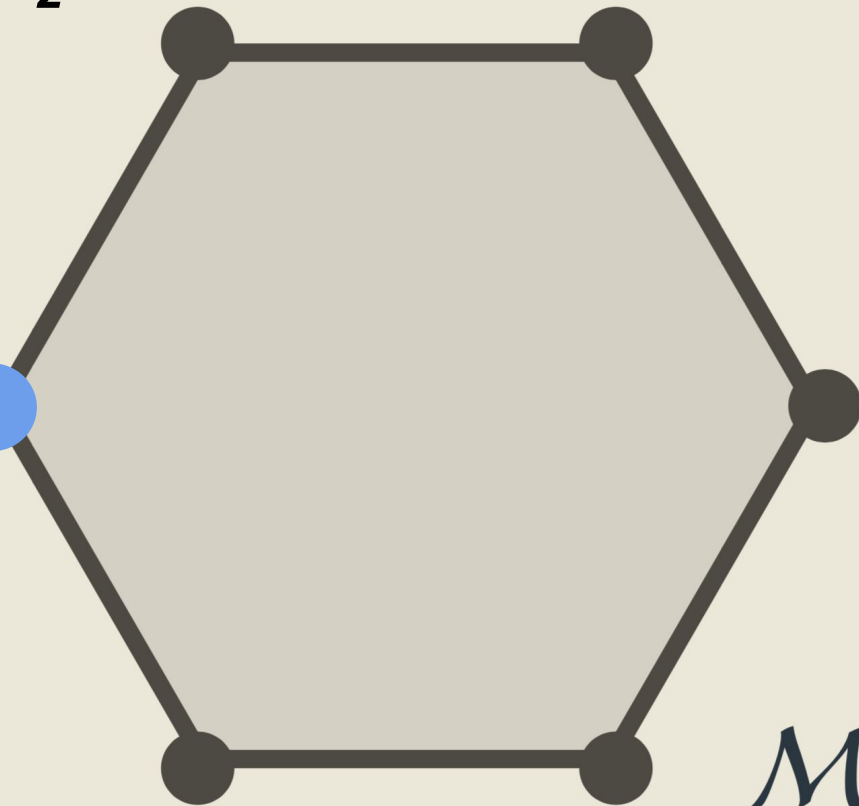


$$\mathbf{z}^{true} = \mathbf{z} - \nabla_{\mathbf{z}} L(\mathbf{z})$$



$\mathbf{z}$



$\mathcal{M}$