# Система продажи билетов на этапы чемпионата мира «Формула 1»





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### Идея





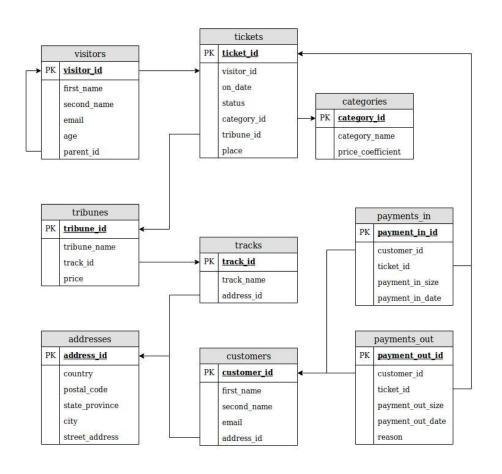
- Чемпионат мира «Формула 1» не только гонки
- Большой объём данных
- Пример: система продажи билетов



### Схема данных





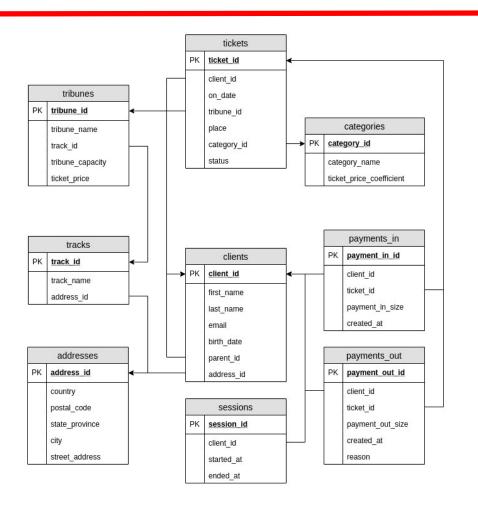


- Как определить, что места на конкретной трибуне на конкретную дату закончились?
- Может ли visitor быть customer'ом?
- Что означает поле parent\_id в таблице visitors?
- Можно ли одним платежом закрывать несколько билетов?

### Новая схема данных







- Как определить, что места на конкретной трибуне на конкретную дату закончились? •
- Может ли visitor быть customer'oм?
- Можно ли одним платежом закрывать несколько билетов? •
- Sessions

## DAU - Daily Active Users





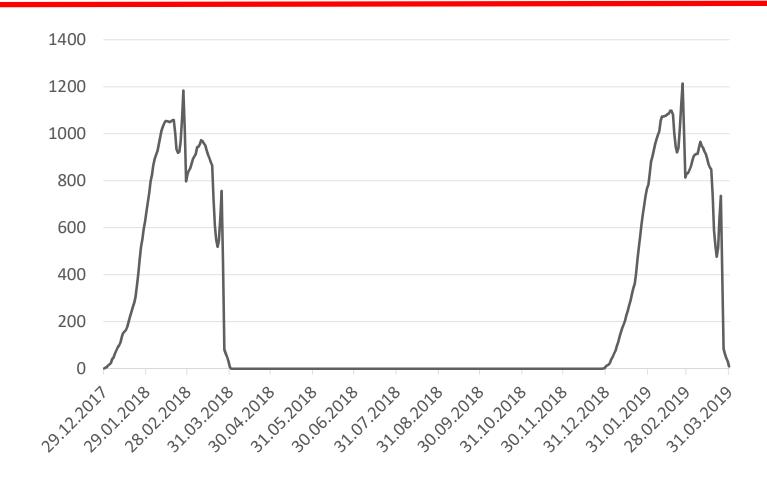
```
USE technotrack formula 1;
      -- DAU - Daily Active Users
      EXPLAIN WITH RECURSIVE cte AS
 6
          SELECT MIN(CAST(started at AS DATE)) AS dt FROM sessions
8
              UNION ALL
          SELECT dt + INTERVAL 1 DAY
10
11
          WHERE dt + INTERVAL 1 DAY <= (SELECT MAX(CAST(ended at AS DATE)) FROM sessions)
12
13
      SELECT cte.dt AS `Date`, COUNT(DISTINCT sessions.client id) AS `DAU`
14
      FROM sessions RIGHT JOIN cte
      ON CAST(sessions.started at AS DATE) <= cte.dt AND cte.dt <= CAST(sessions.ended at AS DATE)
16
      GROUP BY cte.dt
      ORDER BY cte.dt;
17
```

#	id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
1	1	PRIMARY	<derived2></derived2>	HULL	ALL	HULL	RUUL	NULL	RULL	3	100.00	Using temporary; Using filesort
2	1	PRIMARY	sessions	HULL	ALL	HULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	12	100.00	Using where; Using join buffer
3	2	DERIVED	sessions	NULL	ALL	HULL	NULL	NULL	NULL	12	100.00	NULL
4	3	UNION	cte	HULL	ALL	HULL	RULL	NULL	NULL	2	100.00	Recursive; Using where
5	5	SUBQUERY	sessions	NULL	ALL	NULL	RULL	ROLL	NULL	12	100.00	NULL

## DAU - Daily Active Users







### Revenue





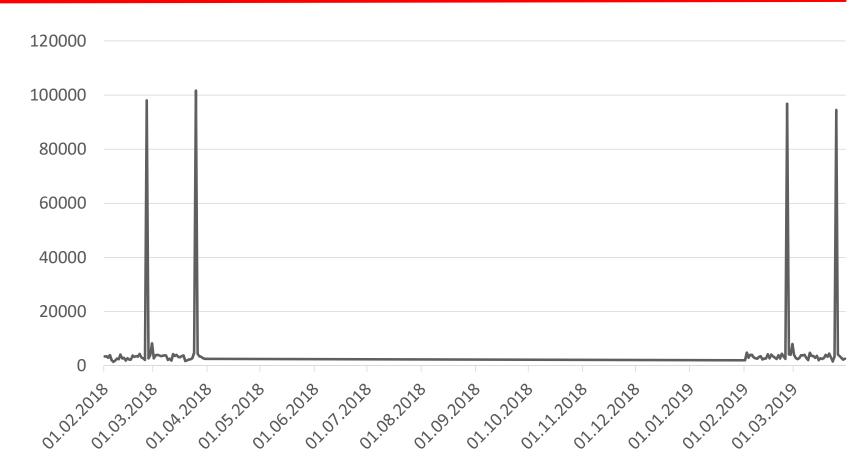
```
1 • USE technotrack_formula_1;
2
3     EXPLAIN SELECT CAST(created_at AS DATE) AS dt, SUM(payments_in.payment_in_size)
4     FROM payments_in
5     GROUP BY dt;
```

#	id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
1	1	SIMPLE	payments_in	NULL	ALL	NULL	MULL	MULL	NULL	6000	100.00	Using temporary

### Revenue







## PPU - Percentage of Paying Users





```
USE technotrack formula 1;
      -- PPU - Percentage of Paying Users - доля платящей аудитории относительно DAU
 5 • O EXPLAIN WITH RECURSIVE cte AS (
          SELECT MIN(CAST(created at AS DATE)) AS dt FROM payments in
              UNION ALL
          SELECT dt + INTERVAL 1 DAY
 9
          FROM cte
          WHERE dt + INTERVAL 1 DAY <= (SELECT MAX(CAST(created at AS DATE)) FROM payments in)
10
    ),
11
12

⊕ pu per day AS (
          SELECT CAST(p.created at AS DATE) AS dt,
13
              COUNT(DISTINCT p.client id) as users paying
14
          FROM payments in AS p
15
          INNER JOIN sessions AS s
16
          ON s.client id = p.client id
17
18
          WHERE s.started at <= p.created at AND p.created at <= s.ended at
19
          GROUP BY dt
20
```

## PPU - Percentage of Paying Users





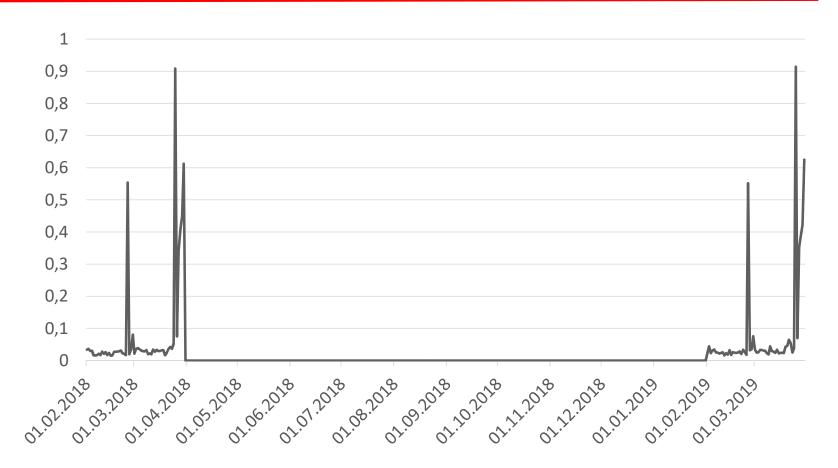
36	SELECT cte.	dt AS `Date`	,									
37	COALESCE(COALESCE(pu.users_paying, 0) / COALESCE(dau.users_all, 1), 0) AS `PPU - Percentage of Paying Users`											
38	FROM cte											
39	LEFT JOIN pu_per_day AS pu ON cte.dt = pu.dt											
40	LEFT JOIN	dau_per_day A	S dau ON c	te.dt	= dau.dt;							
id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra	
1	PRIMARY	<derived2></derived2>	HULL	ALL	HULL	HULL	HUU	NULL	3	100.00	NOLL	
1	DDIMADY	<dorivod6></dorivod6>	1700000	rof	cauta kayas	12	4	cto	25	100.00	PARTIT	

#	id	select_type	table	partitions	type	possible_keys	key	key_len	ref	rows	filtered	Extra
1	1	PRIMARY	<derived2></derived2>	MULL	ALL	HULL	HULL	BULL	NULL	3	100.00	NULL
2	1	PRIMARY	<derived6></derived6>	MULL	ref	<auto_key0></auto_key0>	<a< td=""><td>4</td><td>cte</td><td>35</td><td>100.00</td><td>NULL</td></a<>	4	cte	35	100.00	NULL
3	1	PRIMARY	<derived7></derived7>	MULL	ref	<auto_key0></auto_key0>	<a< td=""><td>4</td><td>cte</td><td>364</td><td>100.00</td><td>NULL</td></a<>	4	cte	364	100.00	NULL
4	7	DERIVED	<derived8></derived8>	MULL	ALL	HULL	MULL	HULL	NULL	3	100.00	Using temporary; Using filesort
5	7	DERIVED	sessions	HULL	ALL	HULL	HULL	HULL	HULL	12	100.00	Using where; Using join buffer
6	8	DERIVED	sessions	MULL	ALL	HULL	HULL	HULL	HULL	12	100.00	NULL
7	9	UNION	cte	MULL	ALL	HULL	HULL	HULL	NULL	2	100.00	Recursive; Using where
8	11	SUBQUERY	sessions	HULL	ALL	HULL	HULL	HULL	NULL	12	100.00	NULL
9	6	DERIVED	p	MULL	ALL	fk_payment	HULL	HULL	HULL	6000	100.00	Using filesort
10	6	DERIVED	S	HULL	ref	fk_sessions	fk	4	tec	5	11.11	Using where
11	2	DERIVED	payments_in	HULL	ALL	NULL	HULL	HULL	NULL	6000	100.00	NULL
12	3	UNION	cte	MULL	ALL	HULL	HULL	HULL	HULL	2	100.00	Recursive; Using where
13	5	SUBQUERY	payments_in	MULL	ALL	HULL	HULL	HULL	HULL	6000	100.00	NULL

## PPU - Percentage of Paying Users







## План масштабирования





#### Вертикальное масштабирование

#### Горизонтальное масштабирование

- Функциональное секционирование: pasделить addresses трасс и клиентов
- Репликация платежей и билетов
- Шардирование таблиц tickets, clients, addresses, payments\_in

## План масштабирования





#### Обратное масштабирование

- После прохождения этапа чемпионата данные о нём удаляются из tickets, clients (и связанные addresses), payments\_in и payments\_out
- Данные о трассе в tribunes архивируем

## Система продажи билетов на этапы чемпионата мира «Формула 1»





#### Спасибо за внимание!