```javascript
import PropTypes from 'prop-types';

MyComponent.propTypes = {
  // Prop as a specific JS primitive.
  // By default, these are all optional.
  optionalArray: PropTypes.array,
  optionalBool: PropTypes.bool,
  optionalFunc: PropTypes.func,
  optionalNumber: PropTypes.number,
  optionalObject: PropTypes.object,
  optionalString: PropTypes.string,
  optionalSymbol: PropTypes.symbol,
};
```

```javascript
import PropTypes from 'prop-types';

MyComponent.propTypes = {
  // Anything that can be rendered
  optionalNode: PropTypes.node,

  // A React element.
  optionalElement: PropTypes.element,

  // Declare that a prop is an instance of a class
  optionalMessage: PropTypes.instanceOf(Message),
};
```