

Roma

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www.codemotionworld.com



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&
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*Scala On Web
Play - Scalatra - Spray*

Google Technology User Group Sardegna



{codemotion}

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Max has more than 13 years of experience in programming. He's a proud father of three. Manager of GTUG Sardegna, Founder of SpringFramework IT, co-founder of Jug Sardegna. Author of Spring 2.5 AOP. He works in Energeya and lives in Cagliari, Italy.



Alberto has more than 15 years experience in developing software, he wrote his first programs on a TI-99/4A and hasn't stopped since. Other than languages and development, Alberto's passions include squash, cooking and Monet paintings. He lives and works in Milano, Italy.



Scalatra -Playframework -Spray

REST

JSON

Routing

Template

Actors

Sessions

Deploy

Hot Reloading

Test



Scalatra
is a web microframework
written in Scala
inspired to Sinatra
a Ruby DSL to build webapp
<http://www.scalatra.org>

the BBC, LinkedIn,
the Guardian,
games website IGN,
UK government
rely on Scalatra.



```
class JellyBeans extends ScalatraServlet {  
    get("/jellybs/:id") { ... }  
    post("/jellybs") { ... }  
    put("/jellybs/:id") { ... }  
    delete("/jellybs/:id") { ... }  
}
```

For browser add PUT & DELETE support client side

X-HTTP-METHOD-OVERRIDE or `_method=put` `_method=delete` in the post body

```
class JellyBeansBrowser extends ScalatraFilter with MethodOverride
```




```
class JellyBeans extends ScalatraServlet {  
  get("/jellybs/:id") {  
    val id:Int = params.getOrElse("id", halt(400)).toInt  
    ...  
  }  
  
  get("/jellybs/download/*.*) {    //with wildcard  
    ...  
  }  
  
  get("""^\/j(.*)\/f(.*)""".or) {    //REGEX  
    ...  
  }  
  
  post("/jellybs", request.getRemoteHost == "127.0.0.1",  
    request.getRemoteUser == "admin") {  
    ....  
  }  
}
```



```
class JellyBeans extends ScalatraServlet {  
  
  before() {  
    db.acquireConnecion  
    contentType="text/html"  
  }  
  
  get("/") {  
    val menu = db.findWelcome()  
    templateEngine.layout("index.ssp", menu)  
  }  
  
  after() {  
    db.releaseConnection  
  }  
}
```

Like Servlet Filter
(or Aspect Oriented Programming)
You can add logic before or the
routes



```
class JellyBeans extends ScalatraServlet {  
    before(""/api/v1/.*"".r) {  
        contentType = "application/json"  
    }  
  
    before("/admin/*") { auth }  
  
    after("/admin/*") { user.logout }  
  
}
```




Handlers are top level methods for http routines

```
class JellyBeans extends ScalatraServlet {
```

```
  notFound {  
    <h1>Not found</h1>  
  }
```

```
  halt(status = 301, headers =  
        Map("Location" -> "http://www.codemotion.com/"))
```

```
  get("/jellybs/names/*") {  
    "Name not found!"  
  }
```

```
}
```



```
class JellyBeans extends ScalatraServlet {  
  
  get("/jellybs/names/:who") {  
    params("who") match {  
      case "Cherry" => "Found Cherry!"  
      case _ => pass() /* call the next matching route route, routes are  
matched from bottom up*/  
    }  
  }  
  
  get("/jellybs/download/:id") {  
    jellyBeanService.find(params("id")) match {  
      case Some(jellybean) => Ok(jellybean)  
      case None => NotFound("Sorry, jellybean not found")  
    }  
  }  
}
```



```
class JellyBeans extends ScalatraServlet {  
  get("/jellybs/shows/:id") {  
    //access to request, response, session and params  
    request.body //request body as a string  
    request.cookies // cookie map  
    request.isAjax // is ajaxRequest  
    request.getSession // HttpSession  
    request.locale // user locale  
    response.getOutputStream //response outputstream  
    servletContext.get("myIntParam") //servlet context  
    val idString = params("id")  
    val id = params.getAs[Int]("id")  
    //val id = params.getOrElse("id", halt(500)) //another way  
    ....  
  }  
}
```



```
class JellyBeans extends ScalatraServlet {  
  
  get("/jellybs/*/conf/*") {  
    // Matches "GET /jellybs/one/conf/two"  
    multiParams("splat") // Seq("one", "two")  
    //wildcard accessible with key splat  
  }  
  
  get("""^\/jelly(.*)\/fla(.*)""".r) {  
    // Matches "GET /jellybs/flavor"  
    multiParams("captures") // == Seq("bs", "vor")  
  }  
  
}
```



To avoid manual binding from http and our Object Scalatra provide a binding module

```
case class MyClass(id: Integer, name: String)
```

```
post("/myroute") {  
  val cmd = command[CreateMyClassCommand]  
  ...  
}
```



Under the hood

```
abstract class MyClassCommand[S](implicit mf: Manifest[S])  
                                extends ModelCommand[S] with JsonCommand {  
  
    implicit def todoStringValidators(b: FieldDescriptor[String]) =  
                                    new MyClassStringValidations(b)  
}
```

```
class CreateMyClassCommand extends MyClassCommand[MyClass] {  
  
    protected implicit val jsonFormats = DefaultFormats  
    val name: Field[String] = asType[String]("name").notBlank.minLength(3)  
}
```




Under the hood

```
class MyClassStringValidations(b: FieldDescriptor[String]) {  
  def startsWithCap(message: String = "%s must start with a capital letter.") =  
    b.validateWith(_ =>  
      _ flatMap {  
        new PredicateValidator[String](  
          b.name,  
          """"^[A-Z,0-9]""".r.findFirstIn(_).isDefined,  
          message).validate(_)  
        )  
      }  
    )  
}
```



```
class GzipJellyBeans extends ScalatraServlet with GZipSupport{  
  get("/") {  
    <html>  
      <body>  
        <h1>This is  
          <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Sparta">  
            http/gzip  
          </a>!  
        </h1>  
      </body>  
    </html>  
  }  
}
```



```
class FlashServlet extends ScalatraServlet with FlashMapSupport{  
  
  post("/jellybs/create") {  
    flash("notice") = "jellybean created successfully"  
    redirect("/home")  
  }  
  
  get("/home") {  
    ssp("/home")    //Scala Server Pages  
  }  
}
```



Automatic Serialization and deserialization of any Case class

object JSONServlet extends ScalatraServlet **with JacksonJsonSupport**{

```
  case class JellyBean(id: Int, name: String, flavor:String)
```

```
  protected implicit val jsonFormats: Formats = DefaultFormats
```

```
  before() {  
    contentType = formats("json")  
  }
```

```
  . . . .
```



Automatic Serialization and deserialization of any Case class

```
object JSONServlet extends ScalatraServlet with JacksonJsonSupport{  
  
  ...  
  
  get("/jellybs/all"){  
    jellyBeanRepo.all    //from class to json  
  }  
  
  post("/jellybs/create") {  
    val jb = parsedBody.extract[JellyBean] //from json to class  
    ...  
  }  
}
```



Html inline,
Scalate
Twirl (Play2 template)

Scalate
mean
SSP (Scala Server Page)
Scaml
Mustache
Jade



```
class ScalateServlet extends ScalatraServlet with ScalateSupport{

  get("/jellybeans/ssp") {
    contentType="text/html"
    ssp("/index", "foo" -> "uno", "bar" -> "two")
    // the layout used it's WEB-INF/layouts/default.ssp
  }

  get("/jellybeans/jade") {
    jade("/index", "layout" -> "", "foo" -> "one", "bar" -> "two")
    // render without a layout.
  }

  get("/jellybeans/direct") {
    templateEngine.layout("/jellybeans/index.ssp")
    //direct invoking of scalate
  }
}
```



SSP

```
<%@ var body: String %>
<%@ var title: String = "Some Default Title" %>
<%@ var head: String = "" %>
<html>
<head>
  <title>${title}</title>

  <!-- page specific head goes here -->
  ${unescape(head)}
</head>
<body>
  <p>layout header goes here...</p>

  ${unescape(body)}

  <p>layout footer goes here...</p>
</body>
</html>
```



JADE

```
!!! 5
html(lang="en")
  head
    title= pageTitle
    :javascript
      if (foo) {
        bar()
      }
  body
    h1 Jade - node template engine
    #container
      - if (youAreUsingJade)
        p You are amazing
      - else
        p Get on it!
    :coffeescript
      alert "Hello, Coffee!"
```



Mustache

```
Hello {{name}}
You have just won ${{value}}!
{{#in_ca}}
Well, ${{taxed_value}}, after taxes.
{{/in_ca}}
```



SCAML

```
!!! XML
```

```
!!!
```

```
%html
```

```
  %head
```

```
    %title Myspace
```

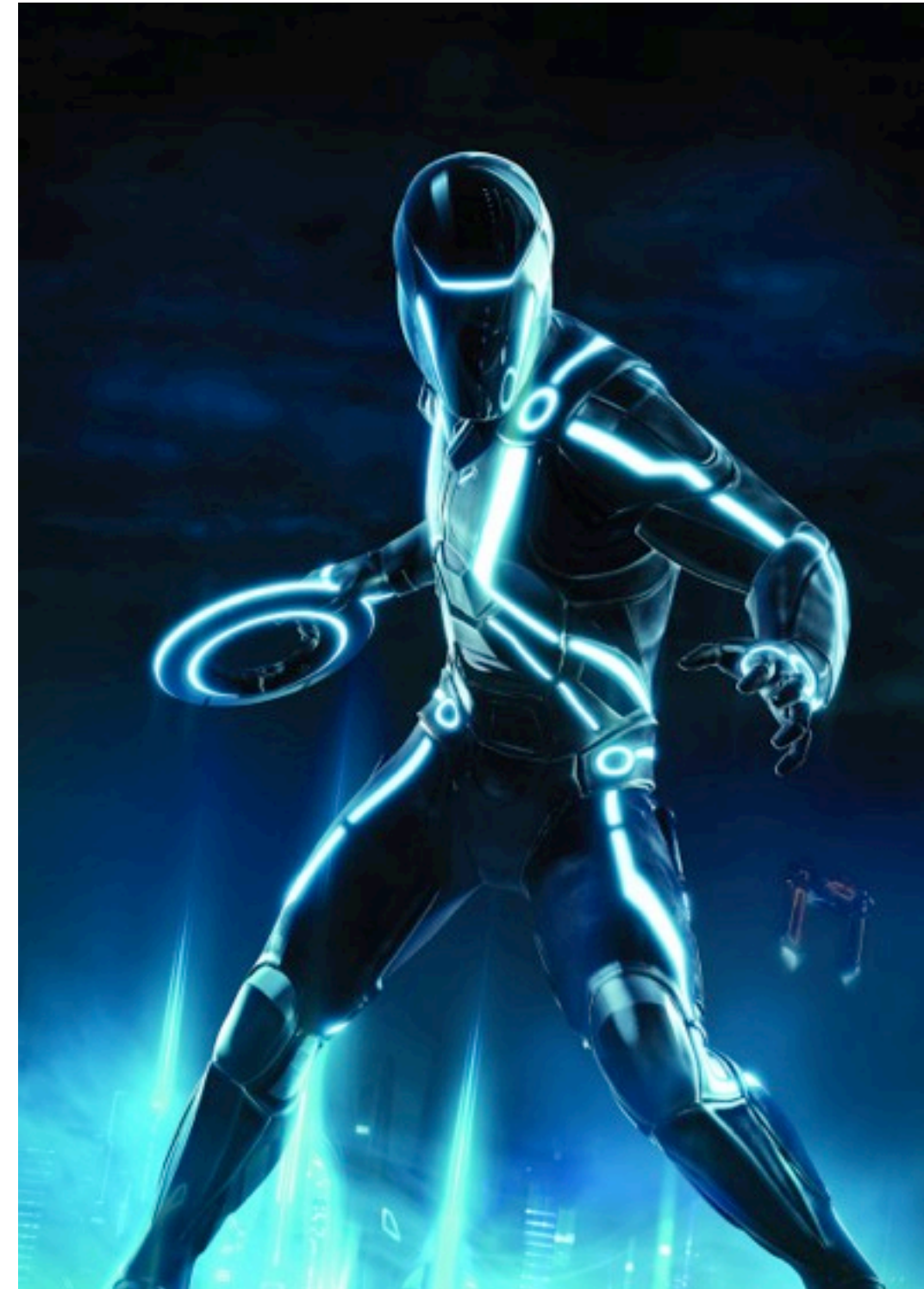
```
  %body
```

```
    %h1 I am the international space station
```

```
    %p Sign my guestbook
```




Non Blocking and Async with Akka and Actors





The routes can returns a Future

```
class MyActorServlet(system:ActorSystem, myActor:ActorRef)
    extends ScalatraServlet with FutureSupport {

    import _root_.akka.pattern.ask
    implicit val timeout = Timeout(10)
    protected implicit def executor: ExecutionContext = system.dispatcher

    get("/async") {
        myActor ? "Do stuff and give me an answer"
    }

    get("/fire-forget") {
        myActor ! "Hey, you know what?"
        Accepted() //if you do not want return a future
    }

}
```



```
get("/async") {  
  myActor ? "Do stuff and give me an answer"  
}
```

```
get("/fire-forget") {  
  myActor ! "Hey, you know what?"  
  Accepted() //if you don't want return a future  
}
```

```
class CodemotionActor extends Actor {  
  def receive = {  
    case "Do stuff and give me an answer" => sender ! "The answer is 42"  
    case "Hey, you know what?" => println("Yeah I know...")  
  }  
}
```



Akka start in the Bootstrap of Scalatra

```
class ScalatraBootstrap extends Lifecycle {  
  
  val system = ActorSystem()  
  val codemotionActor = system.actorOf(Props[CodemotionActor])  
  
  override def init(context: ServletContext) {  
    context.mount(new JSONServlet, "/jellybs/*")  
    context.mount(new FrontServlet, "/template/*")  
    context.mount(new MyActorServlet(system, codemotionActor), "/actors/*")  
  }  
  
  override def destroy(context: ServletContext) {  
    system.shutdown()  
  }  
}
```



Scalatra uses Scentry a porting of Ruby Warden authentication

```
class OurAuthStrategy(protected override val app: ScalatraBase, realm: String)
  extends BasicAuthStrategy[User](app, realm) {

  protected def validate(userName: String, password: String): Option[User] = {
    if(userName == "myusername" && password == "secret") Some(User("myusername"))
    else None
  }

  protected def getUserId(user: User): String = user.id
}

case class User(id: String)
```



Now we need to combine our strategy and ScentrySupport

```
trait AuthenticationSupport extends ScentrySupport[User] with BasicAuthSupport[User] {  
  self: ScalatraBase =>  
  
  val realm = "Scalatra Basic Auth Example"  
  
  protected def fromSession = { case id: String => User(id) }  
  protected def toSession = { case usr: User => usr.id }  
  protected val scentryConfig = (new ScentryConfig {}).asInstanceOf[ScentryConfiguration]  
  
}
```



Now we need to combine our strategy and ScentrySupport

```
trait AuthenticationSupport extends ScentrySupport[User] with BasicAuthSupport[User] {  
  ....  
  
  override protected def configureScentry = {  
    scentry.unauthenticated {  
      scentry.strategies("Basic").unauthenticated()  
      scentry.strategies("")  
    }  
  }  
  
  override protected def registerAuthStrategies = {  
    scentry.register("Basic", app => new OurBasicAuthStrategy(app, realm))  
  }  
  
  protected def validate(userName: String, password: String): Option[User] = {  
    if(userName == "scalatra" && password == "scalatra") Some(User("scalatra"))  
    else None  
  }  
}
```



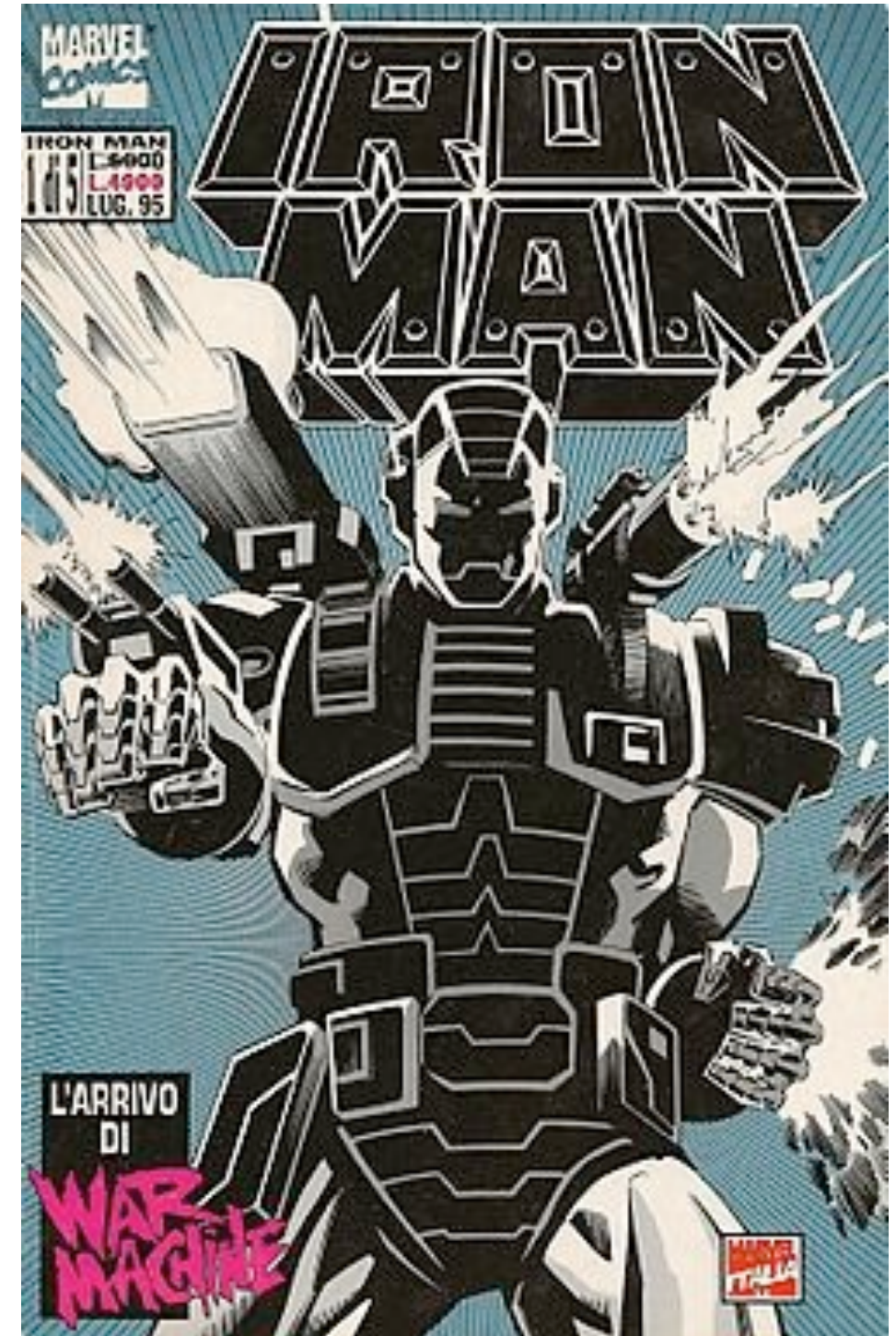

Now we can use the Authentication for all routes defined in our Authenticated Servlets

```
class AuthenticatedServlet extends ScalatraServlet with AuthenticationSupport{  
    //every route goes under authentication  
}
```

Unauthenticated user will see a browser prompt login



The simplest way to deploy
your Scalatra application
is as a
Web application ARchive file





Scalatra is based on regular Java Servlet 3.0

it can start from:

Standalone from jetty embedded

From Servlet container

Heroku

Jelastic

CloudBees

GAE (not out of the box)

web.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<web-app xmlns="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee"
```

```
  xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
```

```
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee http://java.sun.com/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_3_0.xsd"
```

```
  version="3.0">
```

```
<listener>
```

```
  <listener-class>org.scalatra.servlet.ScalatraListener</listener-class>
```

```
</listener>
```

```
<servlet-mapping>
```

```
  <servlet-name>default</servlet-name>
```

```
  <url-pattern>/img/*</url-pattern>
```

```
  <url-pattern>/css/*</url-pattern>
```

```
  <url-pattern>/js/*</url-pattern>
```

```
  <url-pattern>/assets/*</url-pattern>
```

```
</servlet-mapping>
```

```
</web-app>
```




Test with Specs2

```
class FrontServletSpec extends ScalatraSpec {  
  def is =  
    "GET / on FrontServlet" ^  
    "should return status 200" ! root200 ^  
    end  
  
  addServlet(classOf[FrontServlet], "/*")  
  
  def root200 = get("/") {  
    status must_== 200  
  }  
}
```



Thanks JRebel for free Scala plan !



www.playframework.com

- Stateless
- CoC
- Integrated Testing
- Asynchronous I/O
- Java friendly

Application.scala

```
package controllers
import play.api.mvc.{Controller, Action}

object Application extends Controller {
  def index() = Action {
    Ok(views.html.index("Hello codemotion!"))
  }
}
```

index.scala.html

```
@(message: String)

@main("Welcome to Play 2.1") {
  <h2>@message</h2>
}
```

conf/routes

```
GET    /clients/all          controllers.Clients.list()
GET    /clients/:id          controllers.Clients.show(id: Long)
```

Bad request

For request 'GET /clients/hello' [Cannot parse parameter id as Long: For input string: "hello"]

```
GET    /clients/$id<[0-9]+> controllers.Clients.show(id: Long)
```

Action not found

For request 'GET /clients/hello'

```
GET    /clients              controllers.Clients.list(page: Int ?= 1)
GET    /api/list-all        controllers.Api.list(Option[version])
```

```
def index = Action { implicit request =>
  session.get("connected").map { user =>
    Ok("Hello " + user)
  }.getOrElse {
    Unauthorized("Oops, you are not connected")
  }
}
```

```
Ok("Welcome!").withSession(
  "connected" -> "user@gmail.com"
)
```

```
Ok("Welcome!").withSession(
  session + ("saidHello" -> "yes") - "theme"
)
```

```
import play.api.mvc.Security
trait Secured {
  private def username(request: RequestHeader) =
    request.session.get("user_id")

  private def onUnauthorized(request: RequestHeader) =
    Results.Redirect(routes.Application.login)

  def isAuthenticated(f: => String => Request[AnyContent] =>
    Result) = Security.Authenticated(username, onUnauthorized) {
    user => Action(request => f(user)(request))
  }
}
```

```
object Application extends Controller with Secured {
  def index = isAuthenticated { userId => implicit request =>
    Ok(html.index(userId))
  }
}
```

- compiled as standard Scala functions
- follow a simple naming convention

views/index.scala.html ➔ views.html.index

```
@(customer: Customer, orders: List[Order])

@title(text: String) = @{
  text.split(' ').map(_.capitalize).mkString(" ")
}

<h1>@title(customer.name)</h1>
<ul>
@for(order <- orders) {
  <li>@order.getTitle()</li>
}
</ul>

@defining(customer.name + " " + customer.surname) { fullName =>
  <div>Regards @fullName</div>
}
```


GET /api/reviews
 GET /api/reviews/count
 GET /api/reviews/:id

controllers.Reviews.list
 controllers.Reviews.count
 controllers.Reviews.show(id: Int)

```
import play.api.libs.json._
import play.api.libs.functional.syntax._

case class Review(id: Int, text: String)

object Review {
  val reviews: List[Review] =
    List(Review(1, "hello"), Review(2, "codemotion"))

  def findAll: Seq[Review] = reviews

  def count: Int = reviews.size

  def findById(id: Int): Option[Review] =
    reviews.find(_.id == id)

  implicit val reviewReads = (
    (__ \ "id").read[Int] and
    (__ \ "text").read[String]
  )(Review.apply _)

  implicit val creatureWrites = (
    (__ \ "id").write[Int] and
    (__ \ "text").write[String]
  )(unlift(Review.unapply))
}
```

```
object Reviews extends Controller {

  def list = Action { request =>
    Ok(toJson(Review.findAll))
  }

  def count = Action { request =>
    Ok(toJson(Review.count))
  }

  def show(id: Int) = Action {
    Review.findById(id).map { review =>
      Ok(toJson(review))
    }.getOrElse(NotFound(
      toJson(Map("error" ->
        "Review with id %s not found".
          format(id))))))
  }
}
```



```
object Contacts extends Controller {  
  val contactForm: Form[Contact] = Form(  
    mapping(  
      "firstname" -> nonEmptyText,  
      "lastname" -> nonEmptyText,  
      "company" -> optional(text)  
    )(Contact.apply)(Contact.unapply)  
  )  
}
```

```
case class Contact(  
  firstname: String,  
  lastname: String,  
  company: Option[String]  
)
```

```
def form = Action {  
  Ok(html.contact.form(contactForm))  
}
```

```
def submit = Action { implicit request =>  
  contactForm.bindFromRequest.fold(  
    errors => BadRequest(html.contact.form(errors)),  
    contact => Ok(html.contact.summary(contact))  
  )  
}
```

```
@(contactForm: Form[Contact])
  @helper.form(action = routes.Contacts.submit) {

    <fieldset>
      <legend>General informations</legend>

      @inputText(
        contactForm("firstname"),
        '_label -> "First name"
      )

      @inputText(
        contactForm("lastname"),
        '_label -> "Last name"
      )

      @inputText(
        contactForm("company"),
        '_label -> "Company"
      )

    </fieldset>
    <div class="actions">
      <input type="submit" class="btn primary" value="Insert">
      <a href="@routes.Application.index" class="btn">Cancel</a>
    </div>

  }
```

```
object Application extends Controller {  
  def intensiveComputation(): Int = ...  
  
  def index = Action {  
    val futureInt = scala.concurrent.Future { intensiveComputation() }  
    Async {  
      futureInt.map(i => Ok(views.html.index("Got result: " + i)))  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
play.api.libs.ws.WS
```

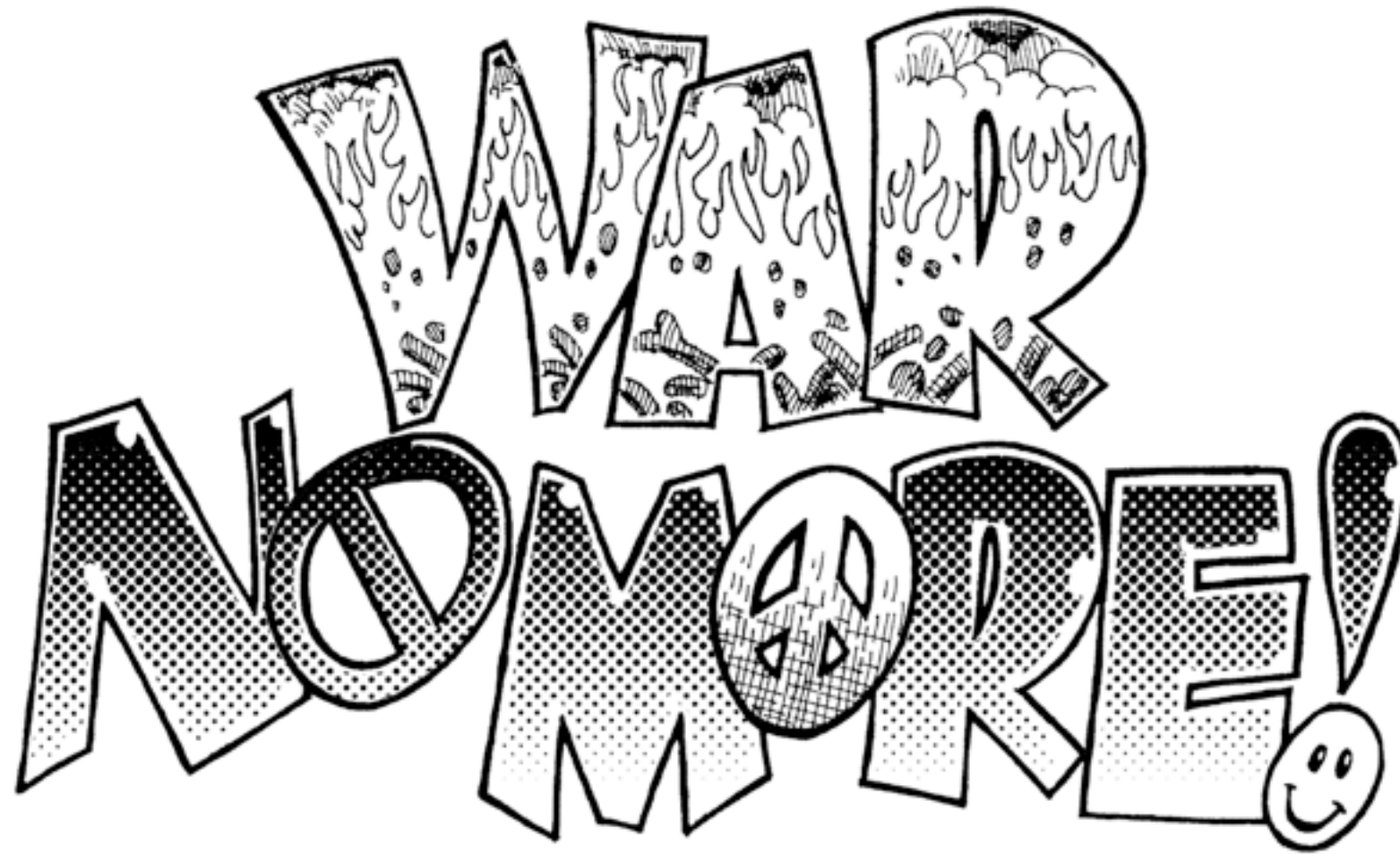
```
WS.url("http://example.com/feed").get()  
WS.url("http://example.com/item").post("content")
```

```
def race() = Action {  
  Async {  
    val start = System.currentTimeMillis()  
    def getLatency(r: Any): Long = System.currentTimeMillis() - start  
  
    val googleTime = WS.url("http://www.google.com").get().map(getLatency)  
    val yahooTime = WS.url("http://www.yahoo.com").get().map(getLatency)  
    val bingTime = WS.url("http://www.bing.com").get().map(getLatency)  
  
    Future.sequence(Seq(googleTime, yahooTime, bingTime)).map {  
      case times =>  
        Ok(Json.toJson(Map(  
          "google" -> times(0),  
          "yahoo" -> times(1),  
          "bing" -> times(2),  
          "total" -> getLatency(0))))  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
{"google":343,"yahoo":3043,"bing":1608,"total":3048}
```

```
class ApplicationSpec extends Specification {  
  "Application" should {  
    "send 404 on a bad request" in {  
      running(FakeApplication()) {  
        route(FakeRequest(GET, "/boum")) must beNone  
      }  
    }  
  
    "render the index page" in {  
      running(FakeApplication()) {  
        val home = route(FakeRequest(GET, "/")).get  
  
        status(home) must equalTo(OK)  
        contentType(home) must beSome.which(_ == "text/html")  
        contentAsString(home) must contain ("Your new application is ready.")  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
class IntegrationSpec extends Specification {  
  "Application" should {  
    "work in a server" in {  
      running(TestServer(3333)) {  
        await(WS.url("http://localhost:3333").get).status must equalTo(OK)  
      }  
    }  
  
    "work from within a browser" in {  
      running(TestServer(3333), HTMLUNIT) { browser =>  
  
        browser.goTo("http://localhost:3333/")  
  
        browser.pageSource must contain("Your new application is ready.")  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

MERC 130p10/12k+12

```
Welcome to Play 2.1.0!
```

```
These commands are available:
```

```
-----
```

classpath	Display the project classpath.
clean	Clean all generated files.
compile	Compile the current application.
console	Launch the interactive Scala console (use :quit to exit).
dependencies	Display the dependencies summary.
dist	Construct standalone application package.
exit	Exit the console.
h2-browser	Launch the H2 Web browser.
license	Display licensing informations.
package	Package your application as a JAR.
play-version	Display the Play version.
publish	Publish your application in a remote repository.
publish-local	Publish your application in the local repository.
reload	Reload the current application build file.
run <port>	Run the current application in DEV mode.
test	Run Junit tests and/or Specs from the command line
eclipse	generate eclipse project file
idea	generate IntelliJ IDEA project file
sh <command to run>	execute a shell command
start <port>	Start the current application in another JVM in PROD mode.
update	Update application dependencies.

spray is an open-source toolkit for REST/HTTP
and
low-level network IO on top of Scala and Akka.

aka Scala -IKEA

VMWare and Ebay use spray
for some internal projects

```
class PingServiceActor extends Actor {  
  def receive = {  
    case HttpRequest(GET, "/ping", _, _, _) =>  
      sender ! HttpResponse(200, "PONG")  
  }  
}
```

path with name order => directive route
 get and put => are inner route
 ~ => route concatenation

```
class MyServiceActor extends Actor with Routing {
  def receive = receiveFromRoute {
    path("order" / HexIntNumber) { id =>
      get {
        completeWith {
          "Received GET for order " + id
        }
      } ~
      put {
        completeWith { "Received PUT for order " + id
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```



```

trait LongerService extends HttpService with MyApp {

  val simpleCache = routeCache(maxCapacity = 1000, timeToIdle = Duration("30 min"))

  val route = {
    path("orders") {
      authenticate(BasicAuth(realm = "admin area")) { user =>
        get {
          cache(simpleCache) {
            encodeResponse(Deflate) {
              complete {
                getOrdersFromDB
              }
            }
          }
        } ~
        post {
          (decodeRequest(Gzip) | decodeRequest(NoEncoding)) {
            entity(as[Order]) { order =>
              detachTo(singleRequestServiceActor) {
                complete {
                  // ... write order to DB
                  "Order received"
                }
              }
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  } ~
}

```



```
pathPrefix("order" / IntNumber) { orderId =>
  path("") {
    // method tunneling via query param
    (put | parameter('method ! "put")) {
      // form extraction from multipart or www-url-encoded forms
      formFields('email, 'total.as[Money]).as(Order) { order =>
        complete {
          // complete with serialized Future result
          (myDbActor ? Update(order)).mapTo[TransactionResult]
        }
      }
    } ~
    get {
      jsonpWithParameter("callback") {
        produce(instanceOf[Order]) { complete => ctx =>
          processOrderRequest(orderId, complete)
        }
      }
    } ~
  }
```

```
def race() {  
  val start = System.currentTimeMillis()  
  def getLatency(r: Any): Long = System.currentTimeMillis() - start  
  
  val googleFuture = httpClient.ask(Get("http://www.google.com"))  
    .mapTo[HttpResponse].map(getLatency)  
  val yahooFuture = httpClient.ask(Get("http://www.yahoo.com"))  
    .mapTo[HttpResponse].map(getLatency)  
  val bingFuture = httpClient.ask(Get("http://www.example.com"))  
    .mapTo[HttpResponse].map(getLatency)  
  
  Future.sequence(Seq(googleFuture, yahooFuture, bingFuture)).map {  
    case times =>  
      log.info(  
        "google" + times(0) +  
        " yahoo" + times(1) +  
        " bing" + times(2) +  
        " total: "+getLatency(0))  
      system.shutdown() // stops all actors  
    }  
  }
```

```
class DemoServiceSpec extends Specification with Specs2RouteTest with DemoService {
  def actorRefFactory = system

  "The DemoService" should {

    "return a greeting for GET requests to the root path" in {
      Get() ~> demoRoute ~> check { entityAs[String] must contain("Say hello") }
    }

    "return a 'PONG!' response for GET requests to /ping" in {
      Get("/ping") ~> demoRoute ~> check { entityAs[String] === "PONG!" }
    }

    "leave GET requests to other paths unhandled" in {
      Get("/kermit") ~> demoRoute ~> check { handled must beFalse }
    }

    "return a MethodNotAllowed error for PUT requests to the root path" in {
      Put() ~> sealRoute(demoRoute) ~> check {
        status === MethodNotAllowed
        entityAs[String] === "HTTP method not allowed, supported methods: GET"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

Q & A



Thanks for your attention!

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