Containers From Scratch

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Thanks to DevopsHobbies



What are the containers?



Linux Containers

- Originally Jails in FreeBSD in early 2000s.
- set of 1 or more processes that are isolated from the rest of the system.
- Isolation
- Containers are not virtualization!

VIRTUALIZATION

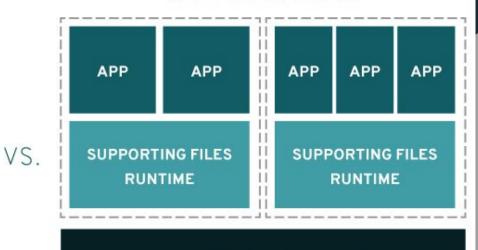
APP APP APP

GUEST GUEST GUEST OS OS

HYPERVISOR

HOST OPERATING SYSTEM

CONTAINERS



HOST OPERATING SYSTEM

Problem without Containers

- Dependency issues
- Security risks

Docker

- Platform for running and building containers (uses linux namespaces and cgroups)
- Docker doesn't provide the container technology
- Comes with a server daemon, a library of pre-built container images, and the concept of a registry server
- Portability and shipments

Table Of Contents

- Namespaces
 - Network
 - Mount
 - PID
 - User
 - UTS
 - IPC
- CGroups
- Implementation