

Global well-being and mental health in the internet age

Matti Vuorre¹ & Andrew K. Przybylski¹

¹ Oxford Internet Institute
University of Oxford

In the last two decades the rise of internet technologies have impacted nearly all domains of human life and inspired concern that their widespread adoption has impacted mental health and psychological well-being. However, research on the topic is contested and hampered by methodological shortcomings leaving the broader consequences of internet adoption unknown. We show that the past two decades have seen small and inconsistent changes in global well-being and mental health. The broadest available health and internet technology data does not support the idea that the adoption of internet and mobile broadband is consistently linked to negative psychological outcomes. However, associations between internet technology adoption and depression and self-harm were strongest (albeit still small) for individuals aged between 10 and 34. Further investigation of this topic requires transparent study of online behaviours where they occur, namely on online platforms. We call for increased collaborative efforts between independent scientists and the internet technology sector.

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In 2005, an estimated 17% of the global population used the internet, but by 2020 this number was already 59% (ITU, 2021). Accompanying the rapid spread of the internet, worries have proliferated that its broad adoption—and technologies enabled by it such as online games, smartphones, and social media—is actively harming its users, particularly adolescents (Carr, 2010; Turkle, 2011). As a response, users and a growing number of national governments have acted in limiting access to online technologies (Buckley, 2021; Department for Digital, 2021; Kattula et al., 2021).

However, evidence for widespread harms of online technologies is limited. Initial reports of internet-facilitated harms have been challenged by later work informed by many methodologies including longitudinal (Jensen et al., 2019), specification curve analyses (Orben & Przybylski, 2019), meta-analyses (Appel et al., 2020), and systematic reviews (Best et al., 2014; Dickson et al., 2019; Odgers & Jensen, 2020; Ophir et al., 2020). Reviews indicate early research has been hampered by inaccurate measurements of engagement with internet and related technologies (Davidson et al., 2022; Parry et al., 2021; Scharkow, 2016), biased convenience samples drawn predominantly from countries in the Global North (Ghai et al., 2021), studying a limited range of well-being outcomes (Orben et al., 2019), and reliance on self-reported

evaluations in place of clinical estimates of important mental health outcomes (Campbell et al., 2006). A comprehensive test of the overall association between internet adoption and well-being and mental health, broadly defined, has therefore not been conducted. As a consequence, much of the evidence purporting to show that internet technology adoption is associated with broad changes in well-being and mental health, or even causes negative outcomes, remains equivocal (Dickson et al., 2019; Hawkes, 2019).

In this research we present two studies of global well-being and mental health in the internet age. In the first, we focus on three aspects of psychological well-being, and contrast them with yearly per-capita internet users and mobile broadband subscriptions, across 168 countries and 16 years. In the second we examine three mental health outcomes across 202 countries and 19 years. Our aim is to better understand: 1) How well-being and mental health have changed, on a global scale, during the past two decades of dramatic proliferation of internet technologies and connectivity; 2) How per-capita internet users and mobile broadband subscriptions predict country-level well-being and mental health within a given country and across countries; and 3) Assess the extent to which associations between internet technology adoption and well-being and mental health differ across age and sex and if they are specific to previously suggested vulnerable populations, such as young women.

Study 1: Well-being

In Study 1, we focused on psychological well-being, as reflected in self-reports of life satisfaction, positive experiences, and negative experiences from 2,359,249 individuals aged

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Correspondence concerning this article should be addressed to Andrew K. Przybylski, Oxford Internet Institute, University of Oxford. E-mail: andy.przybylski@oii.ox.ac.uk

15 to 89 across 168 countries from 2005 to 2021. We contrasted those observations with time series data of the countries' per capita internet users and mobile broadband subscriptions (ITU, 2021) to examine if and how internet and mobile broadband adoption predicted psychological well-being over the past two decades.

Transparency and Openness

This study was not preregistered. All code used in this project, along with the GBD data, link to the ITU data, and a synthetic version of the GWP data are available at <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7004053>. Our sample size was determined by the number of available years, countries, and demographics in each respective dataset.

Methods

Internet adoption

We identified the International Telecommunication Union's (ITU) database of information and communications technology (ICT) as the most comprehensive country-level source of time-series data on internet adoption (ITU, 2021). The ITU has collated, from 222 countries' statistical and telecommunications agencies, the yearly percentages of population using the internet from 2000 to 2021, and yearly per capita broadband subscriptions from 2007 to 2021. Our analyses used 4,022 yearly internet percentages and 2,421 broadband subscription rates; we imputed 61 (90 mobile) intermediate missing values to this dataset using linear interpolation without extrapolation.

Subjective well-being

We examined subjective well-being indicators from the Gallup World Poll (GWP), a nationally representative annual survey of 1,000 civilian, non-institutionalised individuals aged 15 years or older from 168 countries from 2005 to 2021. The surveys are conducted face-to-face or via telephone, in the respondents' native language and by local interviewers. For details on the GWP sampling and survey methodology, see (Gallup, 2014, 2020).

GWP measures subjective well-being with the positive and negative experience indices, which measure respondents' experienced well-being on the day before the survey with five items each. For positive experiences, these items are "Did you feel well-rested yesterday?"; "Were you treated with respect all day yesterday?"; "Did you smile or laugh a lot yesterday?"; "Did you learn or do something interesting yesterday?"; and "(Did you experience the following feelings during a lot of the day yesterday?) How about enjoyment?" And for negative experiences, the items are responses to "Did you experience the following feelings during a lot of the day yesterday?" with prompts "How about physical pain?"; "How about worry?";

"How about sadness?"; "How about stress?"; and "How about anger?" We aggregated both scales for each respondent by taking a mean of the five items.

Life satisfaction in the moment was measured with one 11-step Likert item, "Please imagine a ladder, with steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. The top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you and the bottom of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time?", similar to the Cantril self-anchoring scale (Cantril, 1965; Kapteyn et al., 2015). For analyses, we converted these variables to percentages, and aggregated the 2,359,249 individuals' data to means and standard errors for each outcome, country, year, sex, and age (5-year age groups from 15 to 89 years) combination (58,368 cells).

Data analysis

We analysed the data with meta-analytic bayesian hierarchical regression models (Bürkner, 2017; Gelman & Hill, 2007; Team, 2021). We first asked how the well-being outcomes had changed over time. Bayesian methods are especially suitable to our research questions, because they involve many potential contrasts between e.g. countries and ages. Using bayesian hierarchical models allowed us to accurately quantify uncertainty at different levels of analyses while avoiding problems with multiple comparisons (see below). To answer, we modelled each outcome (e.g. life satisfaction) on population level intercepts (we centred time on 2010), contrasts of time (in continuous years), sex (Female: 1, Male: -1), and their interaction. We allowed all coefficients to vary across countries, age groups, and the age by country interactions, and treated all outcomes as normally distributed.

Before modelling the data, we aggregated the individual-level well-being values to means and standard errors for each country-year-age-sex combination, in order to facilitate the Hamiltonian Monte Carlo computations on large data, and to harmonise the analyses and inferences between Studies 1 and 2. Importantly, we note that because we modelled unweighted demographic- and country-level data, our unit of analyses are demographic groups within countries, with no adjustment to e.g. countries' population sizes.

Our second research question asked how changes in internet technology adoption predicted well-being. To answer, we expanded the above model to include within-country centred per capita internet users (or mobile broadband subscriptions in a separate model) and its interaction with sex as predictors of the well-being outcome, and all their associated varying effects. We also included the between-country centered variable as a predictor to examine between-country associations between internet technology adoption and well-being.

Importantly, we did not make the necessary strong assump-

tions required for identifying causal effects, and therefore highlight the descriptive nature of the resulting associations. For instance, we did not adjust for either time-invariant or -varying confounders, which could bias observed between-country and within-country associations, respectively. Nevertheless, we included time as a predictor to adjust for simple temporal trends. In addition, we within-country centred the internet technology adoption variables in order to isolate within-country associations from between-country associations.

We specified the model as

$$\begin{aligned}
 y_i &\sim \text{Normal}(\mu_i, \sqrt{\sigma^2 + \text{se}_i^2}), \\
 \mu_i &= \alpha_0 + \beta_{0\text{country}[i]} + \gamma_{0\text{age}[i]} + \delta_{0\text{age:country}[i]} + \\
 &\quad (\alpha_1 + \beta_{1\text{country}[i]} + \gamma_{1\text{age}[i]} + \delta_{1\text{age:country}[i]})\text{Time}_i + \\
 &\quad (\alpha_2 + \beta_{2\text{country}[i]} + \gamma_{2\text{age}[i]} + \delta_{2\text{age:country}[i]})\text{Sex}_i + \\
 &\quad (\alpha_3 + \beta_{3\text{country}[i]} + \gamma_{3\text{age}[i]} + \delta_{3\text{age:country}[i]})\text{Sex}_i \times \text{Time}_i + \\
 &\quad (\alpha_4 + \beta_{4\text{country}[i]} + \gamma_{4\text{age}[i]} + \delta_{4\text{age:country}[i]})X_i^{\text{CW}} + \\
 &\quad (\alpha_5 + \beta_{5\text{country}[i]} + \gamma_{5\text{age}[i]} + \delta_{5\text{age:country}[i]})\text{Sex}_i \times X_i^{\text{CW}} + \\
 &\quad \alpha_6 X_i^{\text{CB}}, \\
 \beta &\sim \text{MVN}(\mathbf{0}, \Sigma^{\text{country}}), \\
 \gamma &\sim \text{MVN}(\mathbf{0}, \Sigma^{\text{age}}), \\
 \delta &\sim \text{MVN}(\mathbf{0}, \Sigma^{\text{age:country}}),
 \end{aligned}$$

where i indexes rows in the data and se_i are the known standard errors. X_i^{CW} and X_i^{CB} are the within- and between-country centred internet technology adoption predictor (per capita internet users or mobile broadband subscriptions, in separate models), respectively. We used default noninformative priors on all parameters except the following population-level coefficients, that were modelled as

$$\begin{aligned}
 \alpha_{1,3-6} &\sim \text{Normal}(0, 1), \\
 \alpha_2 &\sim \text{Normal}(0, 3), \\
 \sigma_{\gamma_4} &\sim \text{Normal}^+(0, 0.5).
 \end{aligned}$$

We used these priors to help model convergence, and on the assumption that differences in well-being between males and females are likely greater than differences associated with years, one-percent increases in technology adoption predictors, or the interaction terms.

Our third research question asked whether any trends in well-being or its associations with internet or mobile broadband adoption were specific to adolescents or other demographic groups. To answer, the model allowed all parameters to vary randomly across the age groups and the age by country interaction. Therefore, each age group, on average and within

each country, received their own partially pooled estimates (Gelman & Hill, 2007). This bayesian approach to estimating age-specific associations is beneficial, given that the large number of age groups, especially within countries, would otherwise present difficulties with uncertain estimates and multiple comparisons. In addition, bayesian methods allowed quantifying uncertainties at different levels of analysis, rather than providing e.g. only point estimates of country-specific quantities. Therefore, we could compare younger age groups to older age groups, and investigate other contrasts, with confidence and without additional post-hoc adjustment procedures (Gelman et al., 2012).

We conducted all data analyses with R (R Core Team, 2021) and estimated the models using Stan's Hamiltonian Monte Carlo sampling via the brms R package (Bürkner, 2017; Team, 2021). We ran 4 HMC chains with 3,000 iterations and first 1,500 as warmup for 6,000 total iterations. We ensured that all population-level parameters' had converged using numeric diagnostics (all Rhats were within 0.01 of 1) and visual inspection of parameters' scatterplot matrices.

Results

Figure 1A describes the levels of internet and mobile broadband adoption, and the three well-being variables over time averaged over sex and age. Figure 1A shows the universal global penetration of internet technologies in the past two decades, and suggests that in contrast, changes in well-being are likely to be small.

We found that, for the average country, life satisfaction had remained relatively stable, whereas both negative and positive experiences had increased (Figure 1B). Interestingly, the increase in negative experiences was nearly sixfold to that in positive experiences. Although we found a sizeable average increase in negative experiences, these results were mixed and so did not offer convincing evidence for consistent global changes in well-being during this period of global internet technology adoption, as would be expected if the latter had broad negative consequences.

We then turned to our main question; understanding the extent to which internet technology adoption predicted changes in well-being. We expanded the model of temporal changes to also predict well-being from within- and between-country centred per capita internet users and mobile broadband subscriptions (Figure 1B, Within-country associations). The within-country associations are our key estimates of interest and describe the extent to which a one-percent increase in a country's per capita internet users (or mobile broadband subscriptions) predict that country's well-being and mental health, adjusting for linear temporal trends.

Internet adoption did not predict any outcome at the 95% credibility level, but a 1% increase in per capita internet users

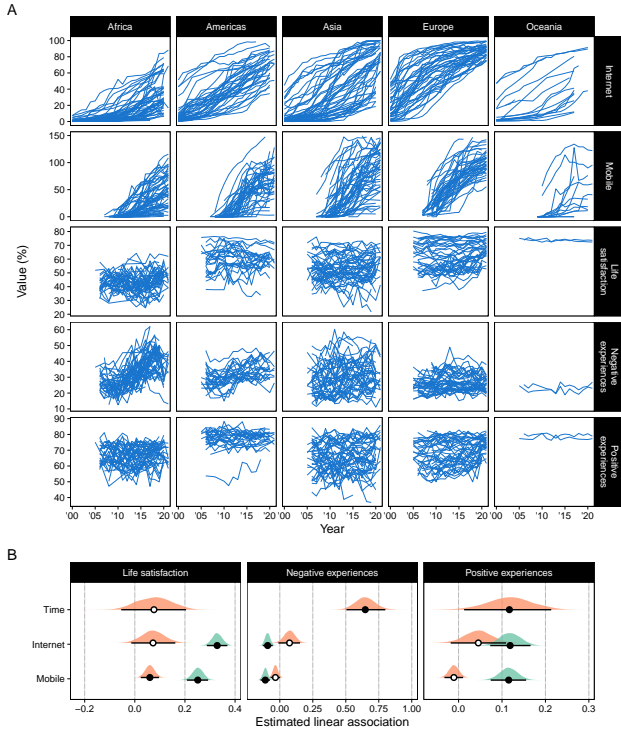


Figure 1

A. Time courses of per capita internet users (row one), mobile broadband subscriptions (row two), and three psychological well-being outcomes (rows three to five). Lines indicate countries' yearly means of the respective variable, aggregated across sex and age. **B.** Posterior probability distributions of population-level associations (green: between countries, red: within countries) between each of three well-being outcomes and time, per capita internet users, and per capita mobile broadband subscriptions. Estimates are percentage changes in outcomes associated with a one year or percent increase in the predictor. Points and lines indicate posterior means and 95% CIs, filled points indicate that zero is not among the 95% most credible parameter values.

predicted a 0.07 [-0.01, 0.15] increase in negative experiences for the average country with 95.8% posterior probability of direction. Mobile broadband, on the other hand, positively predicted life satisfaction (0.06 [0.02, 0.10]), with greater evidence for direction (>99.9%). In light of substantial residual standard deviations ranging from about 6 to 8 between predictors and outcomes, and average yearly increases in internet technology adoption (internet = 2.7%, mobile = 5.8%) the observed associations were very small.

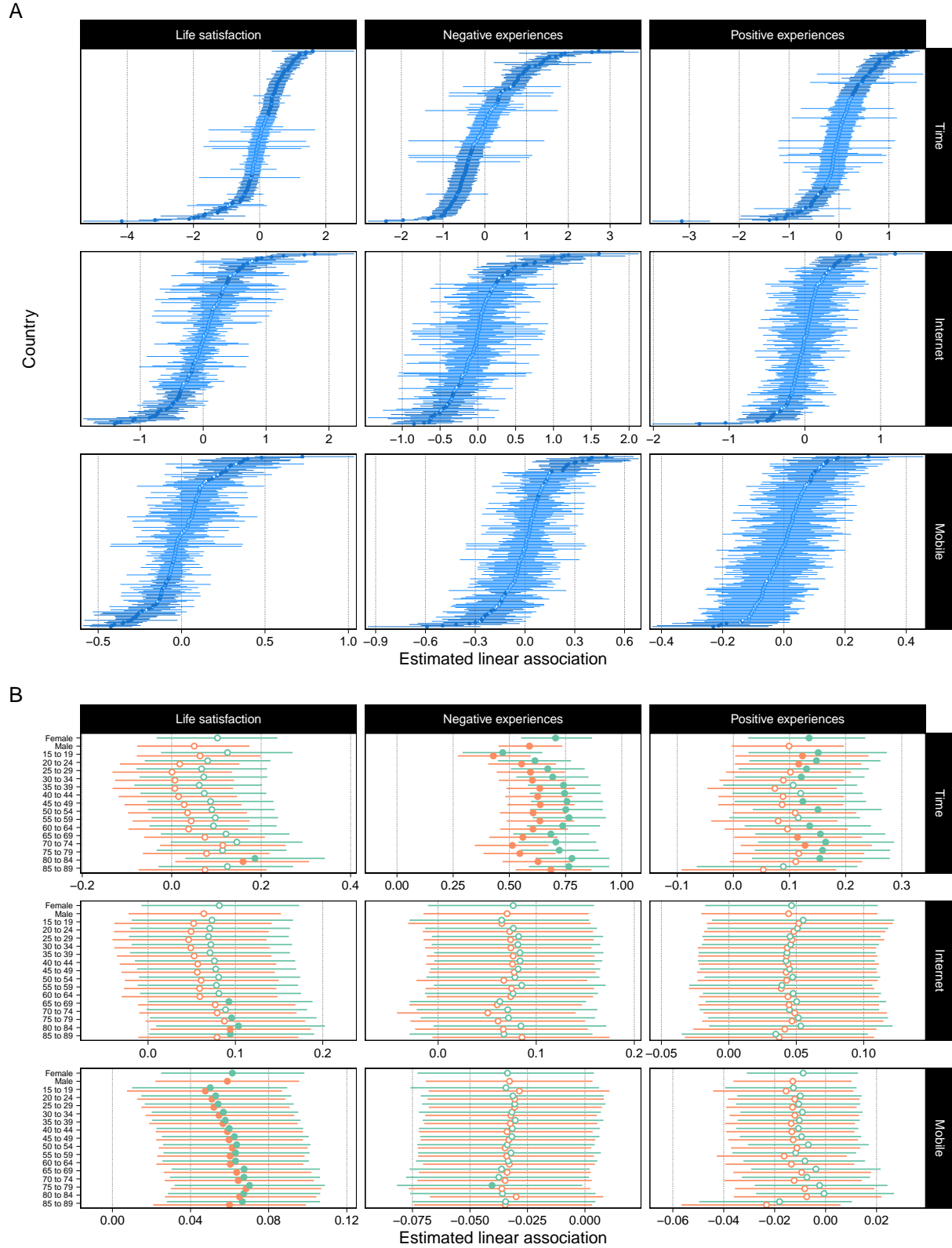
In addition to these recommended raw associations (Baguley, 2009), we also computed the standardized average associations ($\alpha_4(\frac{\sigma_x}{\sigma_y})$). In line with the unstandardized coef-

ficients reported above, the standardized associations were small according to common guidelines: (life satisfaction & internet = 0.071 [-0.014, 0.157], life satisfaction & mobile = 0.118 [0.047, 0.190], negative experiences & internet = 0.075 [-0.011, 0.158], negative experiences & mobile = -0.069 [-0.145, 0.005], positive experiences & internet = 0.047 [-0.019, 0.112], positive experiences & mobile = -0.023 [-0.069, 0.022]).

Our model also measured the extent to which internet technology adoption predicted well-being between countries. These between-country associations indicated, with high confidence, that countries with greater average levels of internet and mobile broadband adoption tended to report greater average levels of life satisfaction and positive experiences, and lower average levels of negative experiences (Figure 1B, Between-country associations). However, this pattern is likely to reflect multiple other causes, such as socioeconomic factors and levels of inequality, impinging on both well-being and internet technology adoption. For example while wealthier nations are likely to have greater internet coverage, they also tend to have greater healthcare coverage, which in turn is likely to affect levels of well-being.

These trends and associations are meaningful summaries of the average country among the 168 examined, but do not represent specific countries which might have unique patterns of associations. Figure 2A describes the country-level trends over time and associations linking per capita internet users and mobile broadband subscriptions to each of the three outcomes. There appeared to be no universal temporal trends that apply to all countries, whose estimates varied from significant decreases to substantial increases in well-being. Moreover, the associations between internet technology adoption and well-being varied significantly across countries, with some reporting substantial positive associations, and others large negative associations.

To summarize these country-specific associations, we calculated proportions of countries with credibly positive and negative associations. Above we identified that internet adoption predicted small increases in negative experiences for the average country with 95.8% confidence. Table SOM1 shows that this association was credibly positive (negative) for 24 (27) countries. 26 (38) countries had positive (negative) associations between life satisfaction and per capita internet users. The associations linking positive experiences to per capita internet users were more often inconclusive. We observed similar numbers regarding associations linking well-being to per capita mobile broadband subscriptions: 20 (35) countries had a positive (negative) association between mobile broadband adoption and life satisfaction, whereas the numbers were only 20 (18) and 13 (5) for negative and positive experiences, respectively. This heterogeneity and lack of consistent associations across countries should qualify any inferences

**Figure 2**

A. Country-specific yearly changes in three well-being outcomes (Time), and their associations with per capita internet users (Internet) and mobile broadband subscriptions (Mobile). Points and lines indicate individual countries' posterior means and 95% CIs. Countries are sorted from the most negative to most positive estimate. Filled points indicate that the parameter's 95% credibility interval excludes zero (in both panels). We include a table of all countries' estimates in the online materials. **B.** Age- and sex-specific (green: female, red: male) changes in three well-being outcomes (top row), and their associations with per capita internet users (middle row) and mobile broadband subscriptions (bottom row).

concerning global associations and is evidence against the idea that the adoption of internet or mobile broadband has had uniform global negative effects on well-being.

These global and country-specific analyses are informative but shed no light on how internet and mobile broadband adoption might be differently associated with well-being across demographic groups. So we then examined variation across age and sex (for the average country) in the relations linking internet and mobile broadband adoption to psychological well-being. Age- and sex-specific estimates, for the average country, are shown in Figure 2B.

We found that, for the average country, life satisfaction had increased more for females (0.03 [0.00, 0.05]), and that both per capita internet users and mobile broadband subscriptions predicted slightly greater increases in life satisfaction for females than males (Internet: 0.01 [0.00, 0.02]; Mobile: 0.00 [0.00, 0.01]). Negative experiences had increased the least for youngest age group in our data, but slightly more overall for females than males (0.06 [0.02, 0.09]). Similarly, positive experiences had increased most for the youngest and oldest age groups, and somewhat more overall for females (0.02 [0.00, 0.04]). Overall, these demography-specific trends and associations indicated no clear patterns specific to a particular demographic group. Neither did they support the commonly offered narrative that young individuals, particularly young women, have experienced disproportionately large decrements in well-being in association with the adoption of internet technologies.

Discussion

We examined the extent to which three indicators of psychological well-being had changed over time and in association with per capita internet users and mobile broadband subscriptions. Across 168 countries and 16 years, we found mixed support for changes in well-being over time and in association with internet technology adoption. Whereas life satisfaction, on average, had not changed over time or as a function of either per capita internet users, it was positively predicted by per capita mobile broadband subscriptions. We found that both negative and positive experiences had increased, but that their associations with internet technology adoption were not credibly different from zero at the 95% confidence level. Furthermore, there were large variations among these patterns of results between the countries studied, suggesting no consistent connection between internet technology adoption and country-level well-being. Finally, while some sex- and age-based differences emerged, none supported the idea that young individuals, or young women particularly, were the most at-risk group. Nevertheless, this analysis was necessarily constrained to a limited range of available outcomes reflecting subjective well-being (e.g. Jebb et al., 2020). In Study 2, we extended our investigation to mental health outcomes.

Study 2: Mental health

In the second study we extended our investigation to focus on mental health, using meta-analytic rates of anxiety, depression, and self-harm from 2000 to 2019 among 202 countries, and their associations with internet technology adoption, in place of self-reported measures of psychological well-being.

Methods

Mental health outcomes

We studied meta-analytic prevalence rates (per 100,000 individuals) of anxiety disorders (ICD10 F40-F44.9, F93-F93.2), depressive disorders (ICD10 F32-F33.9, F34.1), and self-harm (ICD10 X60-X64.9, X66-X84.9, Y87.0) in 204 countries from 2000 to 2019 as estimated by the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's (IHME) Global Burden of Disease 2019 (GBD) study (James et al., 2018; Vos et al., 2020). The GBD collates heterogeneous data from all WHO member states' censuses, household surveys, civil registration and vital statistics, disease registries, health service use statistics, disease notifications, and other sources. It then aggregates data from these sources with bayesian meta-regression to produce country-specific yearly prevalence estimates.

The GBD 2019 prevalence rate estimates are based on 19,773 data sources with varying coverage for individual countries; for details of the GBD 2019 methodology, see (Vos et al., 2020) and especially Appendix 1 therein. The prevalence rates are estimated for females and males in 5-year age groups, and are provided as the IHME meta-regression model's predicted rates and 95% credibility intervals; we converted the latter to approximate standard errors for our meta-analytic modelling strategy (see Study 1, Methods).

We emphasize that the GBD estimates are not observed data, and therefore are accurate only to the extent that the GBD's data collection methods and modelling strategies are valid. We have compared the GBD estimates to the CDC's estimates of self-harm in the United States (Disease Control and Prevention, 2022), and found that they are likely to deviate in systematic ways from other authoritative information sources. We nevertheless argue that because the GBD provides the most comprehensive dataset of global mental health, studying these estimates is informative, but emphasize this caveat. The sample size for our analyses (combinations of country, year, sex, and age) was 130,560.

Data analysis

We analysed the data in the same manner as in Study 1, but did not include varying parameters over the age by country interaction because the models did not converge due to invariance in the data. We also set the observed standard errors in the outcomes to zero for models of self-harm due to convergence problems.

Results

Because Study 2 concerned GBD's meta-analytic estimates of mental health rates, we observed much less variation in the variables over time than was the case with the well-being outcomes (Figure 3A). Our results showed that rates of anxiety had increased (6.52 [4.67, 8.34]), whereas those of depression (-8.50 [-11.48, -5.56]) and self-harm (-2.13 [-3.01, -1.28]) had decreased, and the model certainty in each of these average trends was high (>99.9%).

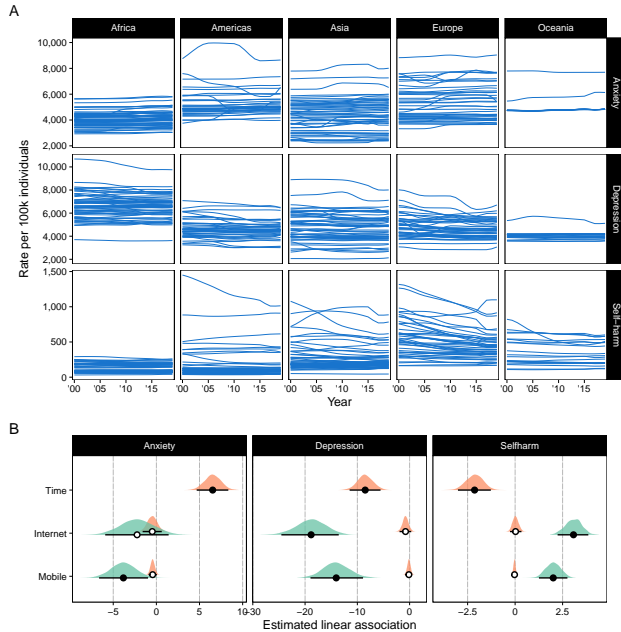


Figure 3

A. Time courses of GBD's meta-analytic country-specific estimates of rates of anxiety, depression, and self-harm. Lines indicate countries' yearly means of the respective variable, aggregated across sex and age. **B.** Posterior probability distributions of population-level associations (green: between countries, red: within countries) between each of three mental health outcomes and time, per capita internet users, and per capita mobile broadband subscriptions. Estimates are percentage changes in outcomes associated with a one year or percent increase in the predictor. Points and lines indicate posterior means and 95% CIs, filled points indicate that zero is not among the 95% most credible parameter values.

Then, to answer our primary research question, we examined the within-country predictive associations between internet technology adoption and mental health. We observed no credible (at the 95% level) associations between internet adoption and either anxiety, depression, or self-harm (Figure 3B). Similarly, per capita mobile broadband subscriptions were not credible predictors of mental health for the average country, although the model indicated 96.0% certainty of a negative

association between mobile broadband adoption and rates of anxiety.

Although numerically greater than the unstandardized coefficients reported above, the standardized associations were small according to common guidelines: (anxiety & internet = -0.004 [-0.014, 0.006], anxiety & mobile = -0.006 [-0.012, 0.001], depression & internet = -0.006 [-0.014, 0.002], depression & mobile = -0.002 [-0.009, 0.005], depression & internet = 0.001 [-0.015, 0.019], depression & mobile = -0.003 [-0.012, 0.007]).

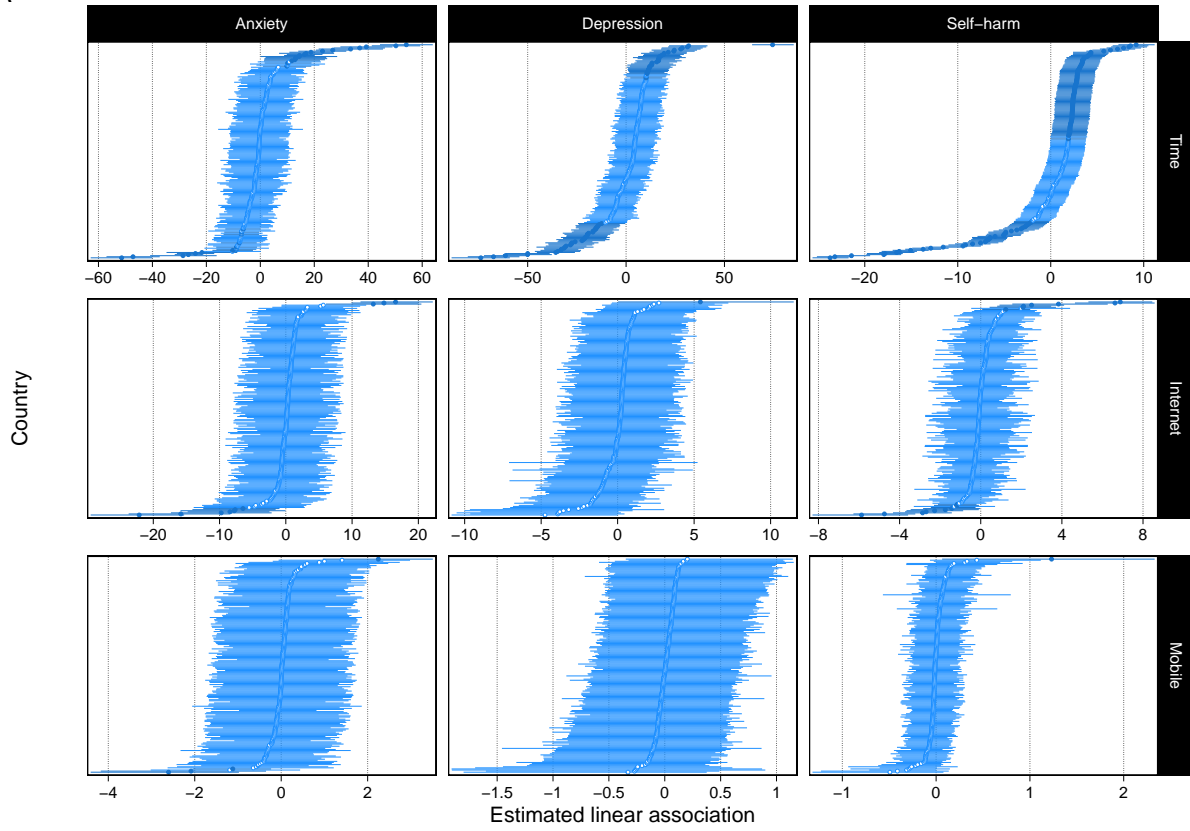
We also examined the between-country associations linking internet technology adoption with mental health. Countries with greater levels of per capita internet users, on average, tended to be those with lower levels of depression, and higher levels of self-harm (Figure 3B, Between country estimates). Similarly, per capita mobile broadband subscriptions predicted lower rates of both anxiety and depression, but higher rates of self-harm.

We then examined the heterogeneity in the associations between countries. Although there were considerable differences in changes in anxiety, depression, and self-harm between countries, the associations varied less (Figure 4A). We found that internet adoption was positively (negatively) associated with anxiety for three (seven) countries, with depression for one (zero) countries, and self-harm for seven (ten) countries (Table SOM3). We include all countries' estimates in the online materials.

We then turned to our third research question, and studied how the associations linking internet technology adoption and mental health varied across demographic groups. Changes in the rates of anxiety showed a complex pattern, whereby older males rates of anxiety increased more than younger males, except the very youngest age group (Figure 4B). For females, on the other hand, rates of anxiety increased least for the oldest and youngest groups. Overall, the difference in changes in anxiety between males and females was not credibly different from zero. Depression had decreased more for females than males (-0.37% [-0.01, 0.00]), and for the middle age groups vs. the youngest and oldest groups. Self-harm had decreased slightly more for females, but the difference was not credibly different from zero, and for older groups vs. younger.

Overall, the demography-based differences in the mental health-internet adoption associations were smaller than within the mental health trends (Figure 4B). There were no sex differences in associations linking either per capita internet users or mobile broadband subscriptions to either mental health outcome that were credibly different from zero. Age-based differences in links with anxiety were small. However, depression was negatively and credibly associated with internet adoption for older age groups, but positively and credibly associated with per capita mobile broadband subscriptions for

A



B

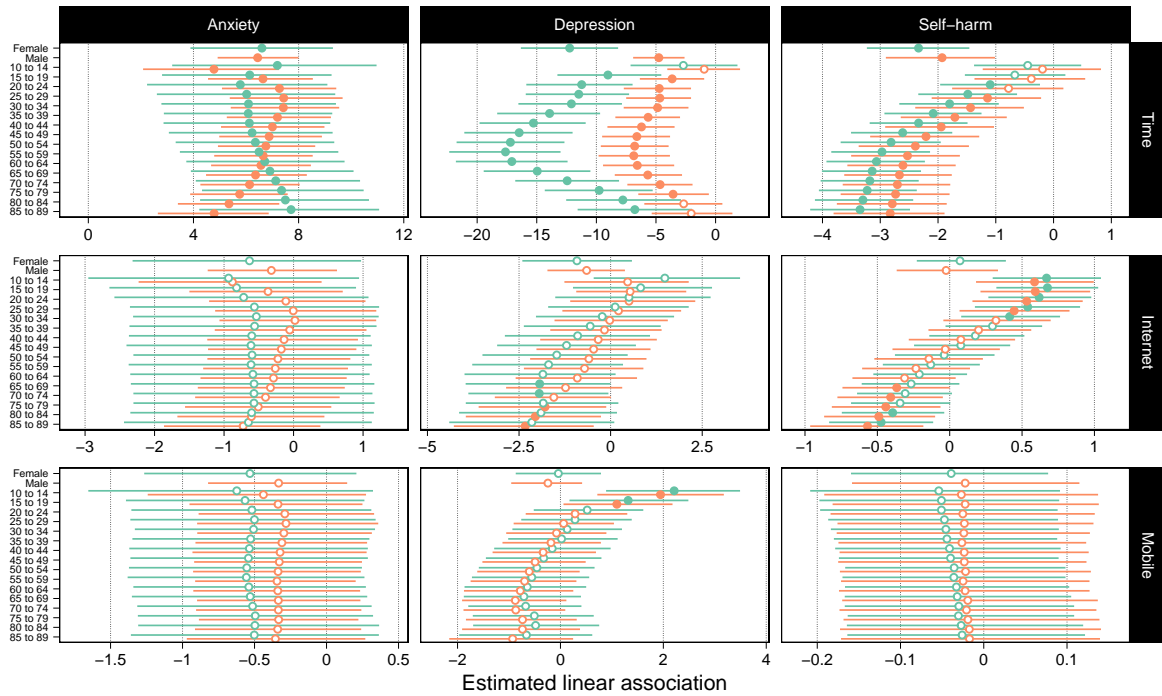


Figure 4

A. Country-specific yearly changes in three mental health outcomes (Time), and their associations with per capita internet users (Internet) and mobile broadband subscriptions (Mobile). Points and lines indicate individual countries' posterior means and 95% CIs. Countries are sorted from the most negative to most positive estimate. Filled points indicate that the parameter's 95% credibility interval excludes zero (in both panels). We include a table of all countries' estimates in the online materials. **B.** Age- and sex-specific (green: female, red: male) changes in three mental health outcomes (top row), and their associations with per capita internet users (middle row) and mobile broadband subscriptions (bottom row).

both sexes in the 10 to 14 and 15 to 19 year-old age brackets. Similarly, per capita internet users predicted self-harm negatively for older age groups in the 65 to 89 year-old brackets, but positively in the 10 to 34 year-old brackets. These results indicated some support for the idea that younger individuals' mental health may be more negatively associated with the adoption of internet technologies, although this finding was not consistent across the two different predictors or three different mental health outcomes.

Discussion

In Study 2, we replicated the analyses regarding well-being in Study 1 using three mental health outcomes from a different dataset. We found mixed results regarding changes in the rates of mental health problems, whereby rates of anxiety had increased, but rates of depression and self-harm decreased, for the average country. Importantly, demography-based differences emerged: Younger age groups' rates of depression and self-harm were more positively predicted by both per capita internet users and mobile broadband subscriptions.

General discussion

The idea that the rapid and global penetration of the internet, and technologies enabled by it, is affecting psychological well-being and mental health is compelling but not adequately tested. In two studies, we focused on the degree to which well-being and mental health had changed in the past two decades across most world countries, and found mixed results: Both negative and positive experiences had increased, as had meta-analytic rates of anxiety. Depression and self-harm, conversely, had decreased. These results align with other results that tend to be mixed or find few changes over time (Bor et al., 2014; Collishaw, 2015; Cosma et al., 2020; Keyes et al., 2019). In addition, although previous reports have suggested increasing mental health problems specific to young females (e.g. Bor et al., 2014), we did not find support for such changes for the average country.

We then measured the extent to which countries' per capita internet users and mobile broadband subscriptions predicted those countries' levels of well-being and mental health. We found that, overall, there were few if any meaningfully large average associations. In all cases but one—mobile broadband adoption predicted life satisfaction positively—these associations were not credibly different from zero (Figure 1B). The small observed associations were also qualified by substantive variability across countries (Figure 2A) and demographics (Figure 2B). Furthermore, countries where internet technologies were more widely adopted overall were not those with lowest levels of well-being and mental health.

Finally, we found large age-based differences in associations linking internet technology adoption and mental health outcomes. Both depression and self-harm were more positively

associated with per capita internet users and mobile broadband subscriptions in the younger age brackets—including the youngest studied here at 10 to 14 years—than they were for older age groups. Studies on the association between internet technology use and mental health across wide age ranges are scarce. Nevertheless, while we found few gender differences, our results are in line with one study reporting that cross-sectional associations between social media use and life satisfaction are more negative at specific time windows in adolescence (Orben et al., 2022).

Our results do not provide evidence supporting the view that the internet, and technologies enabled by it such as smartphones with internet access, are actively promoting or harming either well-being or mental health globally. Our results also suggest that age- and sex-based differences in associations linking internet technology adoption and well-being are small. However, we did find evidence suggesting that internet technology adoption is more negatively associated with young individuals' mental health than older groups' (whose associations were, in some cases, positive). Nevertheless, these associations, although sometimes credibly different from zero, appeared small in magnitude. Because of their apparently small magnitude and the fact that the data are not at the individual level, we highlight that these contrasts do not speak to whether the associations might be clinically relevant.

It is important to note that the data and theory required to address this question at the causal level are absent. Consequently, our analyses cannot account for potential confounders in the associations linking mental health and well-being to internet technology adoption. Our descriptions, therefore, are suggestive but are not intended to provide evidence for, or against, causal relations. Although the first to study this topic within a global perspective, future studies should investigate other potential differences based on demographic, economic, and cultural factors, which we could not address here. In addition, our results regarding mental health, while comprehensive, are necessarily and considerably less certain than those on well-being, due to the lack of diverse global data and our own reliance on GBD estimates in place of objective measurements of mental health. In addition, the data aggregation necessary to link internet adoption and well-being at the national level preclude investigating other important and relevant questions, such as comorbidities.

Research on the effects of internet technologies is stalled because the data most urgently needed are collected and held behind closed doors by technology companies and online platforms. It is crucial to study, in more detail and with more transparency from all stakeholders, data on individual adoption of and engagement with internet-based technologies. These data exist and are continuously analysed by global technology firms for marketing and product improvement, but unfortunately are not accessible for independent research.

It remains a fundamental challenge to this field of inquiry to ensure that this information is accessible to independent scholars. Until these data can be transparently analysed for the public good, the potential harmful effects of the internet and other digital environments will remain unknown.

Material availability and ethics

All the data-analytic code and a synthetic GWP dataset to facilitate the verification, extension, and critique of our procedures are available at <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.7004053>. The ITU data, along with a complete list of years, countries, and sources of data are freely available at <https://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Statistics/Pages/stat/default.aspx>. The GWP data are available to subscribing institutions through Gallup. The GBD data are freely available at <http://ghdx.healthdata.org/gbd-results-tool>.

This study and methods therein were approved by the University of Oxford Central University Research Ethics Committee (SSH_OII_CIA_21_084).

Author contributions

MV: Conceptualization, data curation, formal analysis, investigation, methodology, project administration, software, validation, visualization, writing - original draft preparation, writing - review & editing. AKP: Conceptualization, funding acquisition, investigation, methodology, project administration, resources, supervision, visualization, writing - original draft preparation, writing - review & editing.

Conflicts of interest

The authors declare no competing interests. The funders had no role in study design, data collection and analysis, decision to publish, or preparation of the manuscript.

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Supplementary online material to *Global well-being and mental health in the internet age* (Vuorre & Przybylski)

Well-being: Country-specific parameters

Table SOM1

Well-being: Country-specific test summary

Predictor	Outcome	Negative	Null	Positive
Time	Life satisfaction	41 (24%)	67 (40%)	60 (36%)
	Negative experiences	69 (41%)	54 (32%)	44 (26%)
	Positive experiences	32 (19%)	95 (57%)	40 (24%)
Internet	Life satisfaction	38 (23%)	101 (61%)	26 (16%)
	Negative experiences	27 (16%)	113 (69%)	24 (15%)
	Positive experiences	19 (12%)	130 (79%)	15 (9%)
Mobile	Life satisfaction	35 (22%)	107 (66%)	20 (12%)
	Negative experiences	18 (11%)	123 (76%)	20 (12%)
	Positive experiences	5 (3%)	143 (89%)	13 (8%)

Note. Numbers indicate counts and (percentages) of countries with different sign test results. Percentages may not add up to 100% because of rounding.

Table SOM2

Well-being: Country-specific estimates

Predictor	Country	Life satisfaction	Negative experiences	Positive experiences
Time	Afghanistan	-1.68 [-1.99, -1.39] (>99.9%)	1.42 [1.05, 1.79] (>99.9%)	-1.39 [-1.74, -1.05] (>99.9%)
Time	Albania	-0.14 [-0.42, 0.13] (83.8%)	0.01 [-0.32, 0.34] (51.7%)	0.04 [-0.25, 0.34] (60.6%)
Time	Algeria	-0.36 [-0.68, -0.04] (98.6%)	-0.29 [-0.72, 0.14] (90.4%)	0.17 [-0.18, 0.52] (82.2%)
Time	Angola	-4.17 [-5.33, -3.04] (>99.9%)	1.37 [0.21, 2.55] (99.0%)	-0.72 [-1.70, 0.24] (93.3%)
Time	Argentina	-0.21 [-0.45, 0.04] (95.4%)	-0.09 [-0.39, 0.20] (73.2%)	-0.25 [-0.51, 0.01] (97.2%)
Time	Armenia	0.27 [0.03, 0.53] (98.5%)	-0.67 [-0.98, -0.36] (>99.9%)	0.61 [0.33, 0.88] (>99.9%)
Time	Australia	-0.21 [-0.44, 0.02] (96.4%)	-0.45 [-0.72, -0.18] (>99.9%)	-0.13 [-0.38, 0.12] (84.5%)
Time	Austria	-0.05 [-0.30, 0.19] (66.6%)	-0.29 [-0.57, -0.01] (97.8%)	-0.06 [-0.32, 0.21] (67.4%)
Time	Azerbaijan	0.58 [0.32, 0.85] (>99.9%)	-1.29 [-1.61, -0.98] (>99.9%)	0.35 [0.07, 0.64] (99.3%)
Time	Bahrain	1.14 [0.81, 1.46] (>99.9%)	-1.96 [-2.34, -1.59] (>99.9%)	0.97 [0.62, 1.32] (>99.9%)
Time	Bangladesh	-0.11 [-0.35, 0.14] (79.2%)	-0.24 [-0.54, 0.06] (93.9%)	-0.28 [-0.54, -0.01] (97.8%)
Time	Belarus	-0.22 [-0.48, 0.02] (96.1%)	-0.97 [-1.26, -0.67] (>99.9%)	-0.11 [-0.39, 0.18] (77.0%)
Time	Belgium	-0.29 [-0.53, -0.05] (99.0%)	-0.33 [-0.62, -0.04] (98.8%)	-0.42 [-0.67, -0.16] (>99.9%)
Time	Belize	0.04 [-0.58, 0.64] (54.7%)	-0.66 [-1.41, 0.08] (96.2%)	0.44 [-0.21, 1.10] (90.9%)
Time	Benin	1.16 [0.90, 1.42] (>99.9%)	0.70 [0.39, 1.00] (>99.9%)	0.01 [-0.28, 0.31] (53.8%)
Time	Bhutan	-0.96 [-2.19, 0.22] (94.0%)	0.39 [-0.86, 1.65] (72.3%)	0.60 [-0.44, 1.69] (86.5%)
Time	Bolivia	0.38 [0.13, 0.63] (99.9%)	-0.69 [-0.98, -0.41] (>99.9%)	-0.03 [-0.30, 0.23] (59.9%)
Time	Bosnia	0.48 [0.21, 0.74] (>99.9%)	-0.88 [-1.18, -0.57] (>99.9%)	0.52 [0.22, 0.81] (>99.9%)
Time	Botswana	-1.26 [-1.56, -0.97] (>99.9%)	0.40 [0.06, 0.74] (99.0%)	0.14 [-0.18, 0.46] (81.4%)
Time	Brazil	-0.32 [-0.57, -0.08] (99.5%)	-0.08 [-0.37, 0.20] (70.8%)	-0.67 [-0.93, -0.41] (>99.9%)
Time	Bulgaria	1.40 [1.14, 1.66] (>99.9%)	-0.76 [-1.06, -0.45] (>99.9%)	0.69 [0.40, 0.97] (>99.9%)
Time	Burkina Faso	0.54 [0.28, 0.79] (>99.9%)	0.79 [0.50, 1.08] (>99.9%)	-0.27 [-0.55, 0.00] (97.6%)
Time	Burundi	-0.57 [-0.95, -0.18] (99.8%)	1.70 [1.21, 2.18] (>99.9%)	0.08 [-0.35, 0.52] (63.8%)
Time	Cambodia	0.51 [0.25, 0.76] (>99.9%)	0.07 [-0.25, 0.36] (67.2%)	0.19 [-0.09, 0.47] (91.2%)
Time	Cameroon	0.51 [0.26, 0.77] (>99.9%)	0.01 [-0.29, 0.30] (53.3%)	0.23 [-0.03, 0.50] (95.6%)
Time	Canada	-0.33 [-0.56, -0.10] (99.8%)	-0.12 [-0.39, 0.14] (82.1%)	-0.22 [-0.46, 0.03] (96.2%)
Time	Central African Republic	-1.03 [-1.43, -0.63] (>99.9%)	1.83 [1.34, 2.32] (>99.9%)	0.49 [0.05, 0.93] (98.5%)
Time	Chad	0.15 [-0.12, 0.42] (85.7%)	1.82 [1.50, 2.14] (>99.9%)	-0.55 [-0.84, -0.25] (>99.9%)
Time	Chile	0.14 [-0.12, 0.40] (85.6%)	-0.47 [-0.77, -0.17] (99.9%)	-0.02 [-0.28, 0.25] (53.8%)
Time	China	0.36 [0.12, 0.60] (99.8%)	-0.08 [-0.36, 0.19] (72.7%)	0.03 [-0.23, 0.29] (59.5%)
Time	Colombia	-0.10 [-0.34, 0.15] (78.7%)	-0.06 [-0.34, 0.22] (67.0%)	-0.12 [-0.37, 0.13] (82.8%)
Time	Comoros	0.88 [0.53, 1.22] (>99.9%)	1.35 [0.93, 1.77] (>99.9%)	0.16 [-0.21, 0.54] (80.2%)
Time	Congo - Brazzaville	1.05 [0.76, 1.36] (>99.9%)	0.80 [0.45, 1.14] (>99.9%)	0.08 [-0.24, 0.39] (68.4%)
Time	Congo - Kinshasa	-0.18 [-0.61, 0.26] (78.3%)	0.35 [-0.18, 0.89] (90.2%)	-0.10 [-0.59, 0.38] (65.1%)
Time	Costa Rica	-0.19 [-0.44, 0.05] (94.1%)	0.11 [-0.18, 0.39] (77.6%)	-0.36 [-0.61, -0.11] (99.8%)
Time	Croatia	0.51 [0.26, 0.76] (>99.9%)	-0.33 [-0.62, -0.03] (98.7%)	0.59 [0.32, 0.87] (>99.9%)
Time	Cuba	-0.04 [-1.53, 1.41] (51.8%)	-0.37 [-1.82, 1.07] (69.6%)	0.10 [-0.95, 1.16] (57.4%)
Time	Cyprus	-0.10 [-0.35, 0.16] (77.6%)	-0.66 [-0.94, -0.37] (>99.9%)	-0.27 [-0.54, 0.00] (97.6%)
Time	Czechia	0.46 [0.23, 0.71] (>99.9%)	-0.53 [-0.81, -0.24] (>99.9%)	0.48 [0.22, 0.74] (>99.9%)
Time	Côte d'Ivoire	1.21 [0.86, 1.59] (>99.9%)	1.06 [0.65, 1.48] (>99.9%)	0.73 [0.34, 1.14] (>99.9%)
Time	Denmark	-0.23 [-0.46, 0.00] (97.8%)	-0.40 [-0.66, -0.14] (99.9%)	0.00 [-0.24, 0.24] (50.6%)
Time	Djibouti	-0.90 [-1.91, 0.12] (95.9%)	0.62 [-0.52, 1.82] (85.1%)	-1.04 [-1.97, -0.09] (98.5%)

Table SOM2 continued

Predictor	Country	Life satisfaction	Negative experiences	Positive experiences
Time	Dominican Republic	0.53 [0.26, 0.80] (>99.9%)	-0.44 [-0.73, -0.15] (99.8%)	0.01 [-0.26, 0.27] (51.5%)
Time	Ecuador	0.36 [0.11, 0.61] (99.8%)	0.29 [0.00, 0.57] (97.3%)	-0.09 [-0.35, 0.17] (74.9%)
Time	Egypt	-0.51 [-0.76, -0.26] (>99.9%)	0.05 [-0.24, 0.34] (63.2%)	-1.08 [-1.34, -0.81] (>99.9%)
Time	El Salvador	0.42 [0.17, 0.68] (>99.9%)	0.07 [-0.22, 0.36] (67.4%)	-0.21 [-0.48, 0.06] (93.5%)
Time	Estonia	0.69 [0.45, 0.92] (>99.9%)	-0.92 [-1.19, -0.64] (>99.9%)	0.93 [0.67, 1.18] (>99.9%)
Time	Eswatini	-1.19 [-1.69, -0.69] (>99.9%)	0.16 [-0.41, 0.75] (70.7%)	-0.29 [-0.81, 0.21] (86.9%)
Time	Ethiopia	-0.11 [-0.52, 0.32] (70.8%)	0.08 [-0.42, 0.58] (62.6%)	-0.42 [-0.88, 0.03] (96.6%)
Time	Finland	0.27 [0.03, 0.50] (98.5%)	-0.41 [-0.70, -0.13] (99.8%)	0.28 [0.02, 0.55] (98.5%)
Time	France	-0.04 [-0.27, 0.19] (62.4%)	-0.71 [-0.97, -0.44] (>99.9%)	0.00 [-0.24, 0.24] (50.6%)
Time	Gabon	0.97 [0.61, 1.33] (>99.9%)	1.40 [0.98, 1.83] (>99.9%)	1.01 [0.61, 1.40] (>99.9%)
Time	Gambia	1.60 [0.36, 2.85] (99.5%)	1.92 [0.81, 3.04] (>99.9%)	-0.12 [-1.12, 0.88] (59.0%)
Time	Georgia	0.85 [0.61, 1.09] (>99.9%)	-0.80 [-1.09, -0.50] (>99.9%)	1.25 [0.97, 1.51] (>99.9%)
Time	Germany	0.37 [0.14, 0.60] (99.9%)	-0.57 [-0.84, -0.31] (>99.9%)	0.24 [0.00, 0.49] (97.4%)
Time	Ghana	-0.15 [-0.39, 0.10] (88.2%)	0.08 [-0.21, 0.36] (70.5%)	-0.22 [-0.49, 0.04] (95.2%)
Time	Greece	-0.27 [-0.51, -0.04] (98.8%)	-0.28 [-0.55, -0.01] (97.8%)	-0.15 [-0.40, 0.10] (87.8%)
Time	Guatemala	0.18 [-0.10, 0.45] (89.7%)	0.19 [-0.12, 0.50] (88.9%)	0.28 [0.00, 0.55] (97.6%)
Time	Guinea	1.10 [0.74, 1.45] (>99.9%)	0.83 [0.39, 1.25] (>99.9%)	0.16 [-0.22, 0.53] (79.8%)
Time	Guyana	-0.27 [-1.83, 1.23] (64.1%)	-0.35 [-1.84, 1.14] (68.1%)	-0.11 [-1.20, 0.95] (57.4%)
Time	Haiti	-0.58 [-0.89, -0.27] (>99.9%)	-0.20 [-0.60, 0.20] (84.0%)	1.10 [0.73, 1.47] (>99.9%)
Time	Honduras	0.02 [-0.25, 0.30] (56.5%)	0.23 [-0.08, 0.54] (93.3%)	0.07 [-0.21, 0.35] (68.4%)
Time	Hong Kong	0.03 [-0.23, 0.30] (58.8%)	-0.41 [-0.72, -0.11] (99.6%)	-0.37 [-0.67, -0.08] (99.2%)
Time	Hungary	0.87 [0.64, 1.12] (>99.9%)	-1.04 [-1.32, -0.77] (>99.9%)	0.34 [0.09, 0.59] (99.6%)
Time	Iceland	0.36 [0.07, 0.66] (99.2%)	-0.53 [-0.90, -0.18] (99.8%)	-0.16 [-0.49, 0.18] (82.5%)
Time	India	-1.64 [-1.88, -1.41] (>99.9%)	0.92 [0.64, 1.19] (>99.9%)	-0.06 [-0.31, 0.19] (68.3%)
Time	Indonesia	0.31 [0.07, 0.56] (99.4%)	-0.06 [-0.35, 0.23] (67.2%)	0.27 [0.00, 0.54] (97.7%)
Time	Iran	-0.46 [-0.71, -0.19] (99.9%)	-0.15 [-0.45, 0.15] (83.8%)	-0.01 [-0.29, 0.27] (52.0%)
Time	Iraq	0.03 [-0.27, 0.32] (58.7%)	-0.05 [-0.41, 0.31] (60.5%)	0.81 [0.49, 1.14] (>99.9%)
Time	Ireland	-0.17 [-0.42, 0.07] (92.2%)	-0.27 [-0.56, 0.00] (97.4%)	-0.19 [-0.44, 0.07] (93.0%)
Time	Israel	-0.21 [-0.46, 0.05] (94.6%)	-0.85 [-1.15, -0.55] (>99.9%)	-0.43 [-0.71, -0.16] (99.8%)
Time	Italy	0.00 [-0.24, 0.23] (50.7%)	-0.32 [-0.59, -0.05] (99.0%)	0.12 [-0.13, 0.38] (83.4%)
Time	Jamaica	-0.32 [-0.63, -0.01] (97.9%)	-0.54 [-0.89, -0.18] (99.8%)	-0.25 [-0.57, 0.08] (93.2%)
Time	Japan	-0.24 [-0.47, -0.01] (97.8%)	-0.44 [-0.71, -0.17] (>99.9%)	-0.11 [-0.36, 0.14] (81.2%)
Time	Jordan	-1.23 [-1.48, -0.98] (>99.9%)	0.48 [0.12, 0.85] (99.5%)	-0.57 [-0.84, -0.31] (>99.9%)
Time	Kazakhstan	0.48 [0.22, 0.74] (>99.9%)	-0.59 [-0.90, -0.30] (>99.9%)	0.38 [0.11, 0.66] (99.6%)
Time	Kenya	-0.24 [-0.49, 0.02] (96.6%)	0.30 [0.02, 0.59] (98.0%)	-0.13 [-0.40, 0.14] (83.2%)
Time	Kosovo	0.74 [0.48, 1.02] (>99.9%)	-0.70 [-1.01, -0.39] (>99.9%)	0.11 [-0.16, 0.39] (78.4%)
Time	Kuwait	0.07 [-0.25, 0.39] (66.7%)	0.31 [-0.07, 0.70] (94.4%)	-0.55 [-0.89, -0.22] (99.9%)
Time	Kyrgyzstan	0.74 [0.49, 0.99] (>99.9%)	-0.47 [-0.77, -0.18] (99.9%)	0.81 [0.55, 1.07] (>99.9%)
Time	Laos	-0.14 [-0.41, 0.13] (83.9%)	0.94 [0.64, 1.25] (>99.9%)	-0.32 [-0.61, -0.04] (98.6%)
Time	Latvia	1.19 [0.96, 1.43] (>99.9%)	-0.81 [-1.10, -0.53] (>99.9%)	0.36 [0.11, 0.62] (99.8%)
Time	Lebanon	-0.43 [-0.69, -0.18] (>99.9%)	-0.56 [-0.85, -0.27] (>99.9%)	-0.55 [-0.83, -0.29] (>99.9%)
Time	Lesotho	-1.97 [-2.50, -1.47] (>99.9%)	0.99 [0.42, 1.59] (>99.9%)	-1.07 [-1.59, -0.55] (>99.9%)
Time	Liberia	-0.07 [-0.37, 0.22] (67.6%)	0.95 [0.58, 1.32] (>99.9%)	-0.07 [-0.40, 0.26] (65.8%)
Time	Libya	-0.44 [-0.99, 0.11] (94.1%)	0.29 [-0.37, 0.94] (80.1%)	-0.16 [-0.73, 0.41] (70.8%)
Time	Lithuania	0.55 [0.29, 0.80] (>99.9%)	-0.60 [-0.89, -0.30] (>99.9%)	0.47 [0.20, 0.75] (>99.9%)
Time	Luxembourg	-0.04 [-0.35, 0.27] (59.8%)	-0.73 [-1.09, -0.35] (>99.9%)	-0.19 [-0.54, 0.21] (85.3%)
Time	Madagascar	-0.37 [-0.66, -0.10] (99.6%)	0.80 [0.46, 1.13] (>99.9%)	0.91 [0.61, 1.22] (>99.9%)
Time	Malawi	-0.83 [-1.09, -0.57] (>99.9%)	0.69 [0.39, 0.99] (>99.9%)	-0.52 [-0.81, -0.25] (>99.9%)
Time	Malaysia	-0.20 [-0.45, 0.06] (93.5%)	0.01 [-0.29, 0.30] (51.8%)	0.02 [-0.26, 0.29] (54.8%)
Time	Maldives	-0.09 [-1.44, 1.26] (55.4%)		
Time	Mali	0.36 [0.12, 0.61] (99.8%)	1.49 [1.20, 1.78] (>99.9%)	-0.48 [-0.75, -0.22] (>99.9%)
Time	Malta	0.41 [0.13, 0.68] (99.8%)	-0.56 [-0.89, -0.22] (>99.9%)	0.20 [-0.09, 0.50] (91.2%)
Time	Mauritania	-0.02 [-0.30, 0.27] (54.5%)	0.26 [-0.09, 0.60] (92.6%)	-0.46 [-0.76, -0.15] (99.8%)
Time	Mauritius	0.70 [0.35, 1.05] (>99.9%)	-2.37 [-2.80, -1.92] (>99.9%)	0.10 [-0.30, 0.50] (69.3%)
Time	Mexico	-0.42 [-0.67, -0.15] (99.9%)	-0.32 [-0.62, -0.03] (98.6%)	-0.08 [-0.35, 0.17] (73.2%)
Time	Moldova	0.35 [0.11, 0.60] (99.7%)	-0.72 [-1.00, -0.43] (>99.9%)	0.65 [0.38, 0.91] (>99.9%)
Time	Mongolia	0.95 [0.69, 1.21] (>99.9%)	-0.49 [-0.80, -0.18] (99.9%)	0.74 [0.44, 1.03] (>99.9%)
Time	Montenegro	0.20 [-0.07, 0.47] (92.8%)	-0.36 [-0.68, -0.04] (98.7%)	0.33 [0.04, 0.62] (98.8%)
Time	Morocco	0.21 [-0.11, 0.53] (89.8%)	0.91 [0.48, 1.34] (>99.9%)	-0.56 [-0.91, -0.20] (99.8%)
Time	Mozambique	0.16 [-0.12, 0.45] (87.0%)	0.35 [0.00, 0.69] (97.6%)	0.26 [-0.05, 0.57] (94.8%)
Time	Myanmar	0.61 [0.20, 1.00] (99.8%)	0.44 [-0.06, 0.92] (95.9%)	-0.14 [-0.50, 0.29] (73.8%)
Time	Nagorno Karabakh	-0.02 [-1.61, 1.57] (50.7%)	0.19 [-1.39, 1.71] (59.5%)	0.01 [-1.22, 1.22] (50.1%)
Time	Namibia	-0.15 [-0.48, 0.17] (81.5%)	-0.03 [-0.44, 0.38] (56.3%)	-0.75 [-1.12, -0.39] (>99.9%)
Time	Nepal	0.68 [0.42, 0.92] (>99.9%)	0.81 [0.51, 1.10] (>99.9%)	-0.13 [-0.39, 0.13] (82.7%)
Time	Netherlands	-0.12 [-0.35, 0.11] (84.3%)	-0.51 [-0.79, -0.24] (>99.9%)	-0.05 [-0.30, 0.20] (66.6%)
Time	New Zealand	-0.11 [-0.35, 0.11] (83.4%)	-0.84 [-1.10, -0.57] (>99.9%)	-0.12 [-0.37, 0.13] (81.4%)
Time	Nicaragua	1.01 [0.75, 1.27] (>99.9%)	0.00 [-0.29, 0.29] (50.2%)	-0.04 [-0.30, 0.21] (60.5%)
Time	Niger	0.46 [0.20, 0.72] (>99.9%)	1.55 [1.25, 1.86] (>99.9%)	-0.25 [-0.53, 0.04] (95.5%)
Time	Nigeria	0.31 [0.06, 0.57] (99.1%)	0.32 [0.02, 0.61] (98.1%)	-0.49 [-0.77, -0.22] (>99.9%)
Time	North Macedonia	0.68 [0.41, 0.94] (>99.9%)	-0.45 [-0.77, -0.12] (99.6%)	0.03 [-0.26, 0.32] (59.2%)
Time	Northern Cyprus	0.10 [-0.40, 0.58] (64.9%)	-2.23 [-2.85, -1.62] (>99.9%)	-1.06 [-1.57, -0.55] (>99.9%)
Time	Norway	-0.14 [-0.38, 0.12] (85.2%)	-0.43 [-0.73, -0.14] (99.8%)	0.11 [-0.16, 0.39] (78.8%)
Time	Oman	-0.06 [-1.70, 1.51] (53.0%)	-0.19 [-1.83, 1.43] (59.3%)	-0.07 [-1.22, 1.06] (55.2%)
Time	Pakistan	-0.04 [-0.30, 0.20] (62.7%)	0.34 [0.04, 0.62] (98.6%)	-0.49 [-0.75, -0.23] (>99.9%)
Time	Palestine	0.23 [-0.04, 0.49] (95.0%)	-0.78 [-1.10, -0.47] (>99.9%)	0.33 [0.03, 0.62] (98.5%)
Time	Panama	-0.43 [-0.70, -0.16] (99.9%)	0.33 [0.04, 0.63] (98.5%)	-0.11 [-0.38, 0.16] (78.8%)
Time	Paraguay	0.30 [0.05, 0.55] (99.0%)	0.01 [-0.26, 0.30] (53.8%)	-0.11 [-0.38, 0.14] (80.3%)

Table SOM2 continued

Predictor	Country	Life satisfaction	Negative experiences	Positive experiences
Time	Peru	0.26 [0.02, 0.52] (98.3%)	0.13 [-0.16, 0.42] (81.1%)	-0.02 [-0.28, 0.24] (56.9%)
Time	Philippines	0.71 [0.48, 0.96] (>99.9%)	-0.53 [-0.82, -0.26] (>99.9%)	-0.05 [-0.31, 0.20] (66.2%)
Time	Poland	0.35 [0.11, 0.58] (99.8%)	-0.63 [-0.90, -0.35] (>99.9%)	0.00 [-0.26, 0.25] (51.4%)
Time	Portugal	0.63 [0.38, 0.88] (>99.9%)	-0.58 [-0.86, -0.28] (>99.9%)	0.07 [-0.19, 0.33] (69.1%)
Time	Puerto Rico	0.38 [-0.19, 0.94] (91.3%)	0.23 [-0.46, 0.92] (75.0%)	-0.13 [-0.69, 0.44] (67.3%)
Time	Qatar	0.12 [-0.48, 0.71] (64.2%)	0.35 [-0.86, 1.58] (71.2%)	0.17 [-0.77, 1.10] (64.1%)
Time	Romania	1.00 [0.76, 1.24] (>99.9%)	-0.98 [-1.27, -0.70] (>99.9%)	0.64 [0.38, 0.90] (>99.9%)
Time	Russia	0.27 [0.03, 0.51] (98.4%)	-0.58 [-0.85, -0.32] (>99.9%)	0.55 [0.30, 0.80] (>99.9%)
Time	Rwanda	-1.12 [-1.40, -0.84] (>99.9%)	1.21 [0.88, 1.53] (>99.9%)	0.79 [0.48, 1.10] (>99.9%)
Time	Saudi Arabia	-0.20 [-0.47, 0.06] (93.1%)	-0.35 [-0.65, -0.04] (99.0%)	0.31 [0.02, 0.60] (98.2%)
Time	Senegal	0.08 [-0.16, 0.32] (75.1%)	0.70 [0.41, 0.99] (>99.9%)	0.21 [-0.06, 0.47] (93.8%)
Time	Serbia	1.38 [1.13, 1.64] (>99.9%)	-1.22 [-1.52, -0.92] (>99.9%)	0.73 [0.46, 1.01] (>99.9%)
Time	Sierra Leone	0.13 [-0.14, 0.40] (83.3%)	0.72 [0.40, 1.04] (>99.9%)	0.15 [-0.15, 0.45] (83.8%)
Time	Singapore	-0.36 [-0.62, -0.10] (99.7%)	-0.62 [-0.93, -0.32] (>99.9%)	1.35 [1.07, 1.62] (>99.9%)
Time	Slovakia	0.61 [0.35, 0.86] (>99.9%)	-0.94 [-1.25, -0.64] (>99.9%)	0.81 [0.53, 1.10] (>99.9%)
Time	Slovenia	0.35 [0.09, 0.61] (99.5%)	-0.95 [-1.26, -0.65] (>99.9%)	0.21 [-0.08, 0.49] (92.1%)
Time	Somalia	-1.70 [-2.99, -0.43] (99.5%)	-0.40 [-1.63, 0.85] (73.7%)	0.46 [-0.58, 1.56] (80.8%)
Time	Somaliland	0.25 [-0.77, 1.28] (68.0%)	0.01 [-1.11, 1.15] (50.7%)	-0.27 [-1.23, 0.67] (71.5%)
Time	South Africa	-0.57 [-0.84, -0.32] (>99.9%)	0.33 [0.03, 0.62] (98.4%)	-0.16 [-0.44, 0.12] (87.0%)
Time	South Korea	0.12 [-0.12, 0.36] (83.8%)	-0.49 [-0.76, -0.22] (>99.9%)	-0.17 [-0.44, 0.08] (89.8%)
Time	South Sudan	-2.13 [-3.21, -1.08] (>99.9%)	2.57 [1.49, 3.68] (>99.9%)	-0.11 [-1.03, 0.86] (59.2%)
Time	Spain	-0.36 [-0.59, -0.13] (99.8%)	-0.46 [-0.72, -0.19] (>99.9%)	-0.13 [-0.37, 0.12] (85.5%)
Time	Sri Lanka	0.03 [-0.22, 0.28] (58.4%)	0.05 [-0.24, 0.34] (63.9%)	0.62 [0.35, 0.89] (>99.9%)
Time	Sudan	-0.21 [-0.89, 0.51] (72.6%)	1.31 [0.47, 2.17] (99.9%)	-1.25 [-1.99, -0.52] (>99.9%)
Time	Suriname	0.06 [-1.54, 1.68] (52.4%)	0.15 [-1.43, 1.75] (57.9%)	-0.04 [-1.21, 1.12] (52.7%)
Time	Sweden	0.01 [-0.22, 0.24] (55.2%)	-0.39 [-0.65, -0.13] (99.9%)	0.03 [-0.21, 0.27] (59.3%)
Time	Switzerland	-0.10 [-0.35, 0.16] (76.8%)	-0.60 [-0.89, -0.31] (>99.9%)	-0.07 [-0.34, 0.20] (67.4%)
Time	Syria	-3.16 [-3.65, -2.65] (>99.9%)	2.73 [2.12, 3.33] (>99.9%)	-3.15 [-3.74, -2.58] (>99.9%)
Time	Taiwan	0.34 [0.09, 0.59] (99.6%)	-0.81 [-1.10, -0.53] (>99.9%)	0.07 [-0.20, 0.33] (68.9%)
Time	Tajikistan	0.88 [0.63, 1.14] (>99.9%)	-0.17 [-0.48, 0.14] (85.1%)	1.03 [0.76, 1.32] (>99.9%)
Time	Tanzania	-0.52 [-0.78, -0.27] (>99.9%)	0.75 [0.45, 1.05] (>99.9%)	-0.24 [-0.51, 0.04] (95.6%)
Time	Thailand	0.23 [-0.02, 0.47] (96.6%)	0.03 [-0.26, 0.31] (57.3%)	0.03 [-0.24, 0.28] (58.7%)
Time	Togo	0.92 [0.63, 1.21] (>99.9%)	0.60 [0.24, 0.96] (99.9%)	0.74 [0.41, 1.06] (>99.9%)
Time	Trinidad & Tobago	0.36 [-0.04, 0.75] (96.1%)	0.13 [-0.38, 0.61] (69.7%)	0.03 [-0.38, 0.45] (56.3%)
Time	Tunisia	-0.47 [-0.76, -0.17] (99.9%)	0.99 [0.63, 1.35] (>99.9%)	-0.73 [-1.06, -0.42] (>99.9%)
Time	Turkey	-0.10 [-0.35, 0.15] (78.1%)	-0.16 [-0.45, 0.14] (86.2%)	-0.80 [-1.07, -0.53] (>99.9%)
Time	Turkmenistan	-1.27 [-1.60, -0.94] (>99.9%)	0.59 [0.19, 0.98] (99.7%)	-1.03 [-1.40, -0.65] (>99.9%)
Time	UK	0.05 [-0.18, 0.28] (66.4%)	-0.58 [-0.85, -0.32] (>99.9%)	-0.08 [-0.32, 0.17] (73.1%)
Time	US	-0.20 [-0.43, 0.03] (95.9%)	-0.26 [-0.53, 0.01] (97.0%)	-0.15 [-0.39, 0.10] (87.8%)
Time	Uganda	-0.31 [-0.57, -0.05] (98.9%)	1.42 [1.12, 1.73] (>99.9%)	0.48 [0.20, 0.77] (>99.9%)
Time	Ukraine	-0.28 [-0.51, -0.04] (98.8%)	-0.30 [-0.58, -0.03] (98.5%)	0.37 [0.12, 0.63] (99.7%)
Time	United Arab Emirates	0.19 [-0.09, 0.46] (91.1%)	-0.96 [-1.27, -0.64] (>99.9%)	0.17 [-0.12, 0.46] (87.4%)
Time	Uruguay	0.47 [0.22, 0.72] (>99.9%)	-0.39 [-0.69, -0.10] (99.6%)	0.19 [-0.08, 0.45] (91.1%)
Time	Uzbekistan	1.00 [0.74, 1.25] (>99.9%)	-0.42 [-0.72, -0.13] (99.8%)	0.80 [0.52, 1.08] (>99.9%)
Time	Venezuela	-1.86 [-2.11, -1.61] (>99.9%)	0.79 [0.51, 1.06] (>99.9%)	-0.84 [-1.08, -0.59] (>99.9%)
Time	Vietnam	-0.05 [-0.30, 0.18] (66.2%)	-0.16 [-0.46, 0.12] (86.5%)	0.19 [-0.08, 0.45] (91.7%)
Time	Yemen	-0.97 [-1.26, -0.68] (>99.9%)	-1.35 [-1.70, -1.00] (>99.9%)	-0.93 [-1.26, -0.60] (>99.9%)
Time	Zambia	-0.81 [-1.07, -0.54] (>99.9%)	1.05 [0.74, 1.36] (>99.9%)	-0.17 [-0.46, 0.12] (87.9%)
Time	Zimbabwe	-0.33 [-0.59, -0.08] (99.6%)	-0.06 [-0.36, 0.23] (64.2%)	0.26 [-0.01, 0.55] (96.8%)
Internet	Afghanistan	-0.71 [-1.19, -0.24] (99.8%)	0.14 [-0.45, 0.71] (67.8%)	-1.39 [-2.01, -0.82] (>99.9%)
Internet	Albania	0.40 [0.23, 0.58] (>99.9%)	-0.10 [-0.31, 0.12] (82.0%)	0.41 [0.20, 0.62] (>99.9%)
Internet	Algeria	-0.51 [-0.89, -0.13] (99.4%)	-0.02 [-0.34, 0.33] (54.7%)	0.03 [-0.33, 0.39] (56.8%)
Internet	Angola	-0.85 [-1.38, -0.31] (99.9%)	0.45 [-0.06, 0.97] (95.6%)	-0.37 [-0.84, 0.10] (94.1%)
Internet	Argentina	0.57 [0.34, 0.81] (>99.9%)	-0.34 [-0.60, -0.08] (99.4%)	0.09 [-0.14, 0.33] (77.1%)
Internet	Armenia	-0.56 [-0.74, -0.39] (>99.9%)	0.05 [-0.16, 0.25] (66.0%)	-0.11 [-0.30, 0.08] (87.5%)
Internet	Australia	0.00 [-0.37, 0.36] (50.3%)	-0.21 [-0.65, 0.21] (84.0%)	0.15 [-0.21, 0.51] (78.2%)
Internet	Austria	0.15 [-0.19, 0.51] (81.2%)	-0.02 [-0.43, 0.39] (54.4%)	-0.31 [-0.65, 0.04] (95.6%)
Internet	Azerbaijan	-0.01 [-0.13, 0.11] (57.6%)	0.04 [-0.11, 0.20] (72.2%)	-0.22 [-0.36, -0.08] (99.9%)
Internet	Bahrain	-0.15 [-0.29, -0.02] (98.9%)	-0.42 [-0.60, -0.25] (>99.9%)	-0.07 [-0.22, 0.07] (81.5%)
Internet	Bangladesh	-0.42 [-0.72, -0.12] (99.6%)	0.97 [0.57, 1.37] (>99.9%)	-0.44 [-0.77, -0.11] (99.5%)
Internet	Belarus	-0.06 [-0.37, 0.24] (65.4%)	-0.02 [-0.33, 0.30] (54.8%)	-0.27 [-0.60, 0.04] (95.2%)
Internet	Belgium	-0.09 [-0.31, 0.13] (78.3%)	-0.14 [-0.43, 0.15] (83.2%)	0.39 [0.14, 0.65] (99.9%)
Internet	Belize	0.31 [-0.61, 1.20] (74.6%)	-0.08 [-0.98, 0.81] (56.8%)	-0.03 [-0.66, 0.60] (54.1%)
Internet	Benin	1.28 [1.00, 1.55] (>99.9%)	0.76 [0.42, 1.10] (>99.9%)	0.15 [-0.15, 0.45] (83.2%)
Internet	Bhutan	-0.31 [-0.71, 0.10] (93.6%)	0.08 [-0.31, 0.48] (66.5%)	0.27 [-0.11, 0.65] (91.8%)
Internet	Bolivia	0.08 [-0.15, 0.32] (74.0%)	-0.15 [-0.43, 0.14] (84.3%)	-0.12 [-0.36, 0.13] (82.6%)
Internet	Bosnia	0.01 [-0.33, 0.35] (53.0%)	0.24 [-0.14, 0.63] (90.0%)	-0.09 [-0.45, 0.26] (70.5%)
Internet	Botswana	0.07 [-0.09, 0.23] (80.0%)	0.25 [0.05, 0.45] (99.3%)	0.07 [-0.11, 0.25] (78.1%)
Internet	Brazil	-0.14 [-0.57, 0.31] (73.7%)	0.03 [-0.43, 0.48] (56.5%)	-0.17 [-0.60, 0.24] (79.2%)
Internet	Bulgaria	-0.32 [-0.81, 0.17] (89.9%)	0.36 [-0.14, 0.86] (92.6%)	0.03 [-0.44, 0.50] (55.2%)
Internet	Burkina Faso	0.93 [0.63, 1.24] (>99.9%)	0.43 [0.06, 0.80] (98.9%)	-0.14 [-0.46, 0.17] (81.5%)
Internet	Burundi	0.70 [-0.04, 1.47] (96.8%)	-0.34 [-1.06, 0.36] (82.6%)	-0.03 [-0.50, 0.46] (53.8%)
Internet	Cambodia	0.14 [-0.03, 0.31] (94.8%)	-0.05 [-0.26, 0.17] (65.6%)	-0.17 [-0.35, 0.02] (95.6%)
Internet	Cameroon	0.09 [-0.16, 0.33] (76.1%)	0.05 [-0.25, 0.34] (62.6%)	-0.12 [-0.38, 0.14] (80.7%)
Internet	Canada	0.08 [-0.32, 0.47] (64.6%)	-0.06 [-0.55, 0.43] (59.5%)	-0.01 [-0.42, 0.39] (52.0%)
Internet	Central African Republic	0.36 [-0.39, 1.14] (82.3%)	-0.49 [-1.26, 0.28] (90.2%)	-0.22 [-0.69, 0.24] (82.6%)
Internet	Chad	0.63 [0.09, 1.16] (98.8%)	0.74 [0.12, 1.40] (99.1%)	0.32 [-0.11, 0.77] (92.1%)

Table SOM2 continued

Predictor	Country	Life satisfaction	Negative experiences	Positive experiences
Internet	Chile	-0.12 [-0.31, 0.07] (88.4%)	-0.16 [-0.40, 0.07] (91.1%)	0.04 [-0.16, 0.25] (66.6%)
Internet	China	0.08 [-0.16, 0.32] (73.4%)	-0.33 [-0.61, -0.05] (98.9%)	-0.11 [-0.37, 0.14] (80.2%)
Internet	Colombia	0.21 [-0.04, 0.46] (95.4%)	-0.13 [-0.41, 0.16] (82.0%)	0.14 [-0.10, 0.39] (87.0%)
Internet	Comoros	-0.17 [-1.02, 0.68] (65.2%)	-0.17 [-0.98, 0.64] (66.0%)	0.22 [-0.33, 0.79] (78.7%)
Internet	Congo - Brazzaville	-0.09 [-0.90, 0.72] (58.2%)	0.01 [-0.73, 0.80] (52.1%)	0.04 [-0.44, 0.54] (56.6%)
Internet	Congo - Kinshasa	-0.25 [-0.73, 0.24] (84.0%)	-0.57 [-1.15, 0.00] (97.6%)	0.07 [-0.38, 0.52] (61.6%)
Internet	Costa Rica	-0.09 [-0.35, 0.17] (75.1%)	0.15 [-0.14, 0.44] (83.3%)	-0.02 [-0.28, 0.23] (57.7%)
Internet	Croatia	-0.08 [-0.33, 0.17] (74.0%)	-0.32 [-0.62, -0.01] (98.0%)	-0.33 [-0.60, -0.05] (98.9%)
Internet	Cuba	0.27 [-0.55, 1.08] (74.3%)	-0.01 [-0.79, 0.80] (51.0%)	-0.01 [-0.55, 0.51] (52.4%)
Internet	Cyprus	-0.52 [-0.96, -0.09] (99.0%)	0.33 [-0.12, 0.78] (92.1%)	-0.10 [-0.53, 0.33] (68.0%)
Internet	Czechia	-0.41 [-0.56, -0.26] (>99.9%)	0.01 [-0.18, 0.21] (56.1%)	-0.50 [-0.66, -0.32] (>99.9%)
Internet	Côte d'Ivoire	0.10 [-0.05, 0.26] (90.7%)	0.04 [-0.14, 0.21] (65.6%)	-0.01 [-0.17, 0.15] (55.7%)
Internet	Denmark	-0.37 [-0.75, -0.01] (97.6%)	0.16 [-0.28, 0.59] (75.2%)	0.20 [-0.16, 0.55] (85.7%)
Internet	Djibouti	0.35 [-0.50, 1.20] (80.0%)	-0.16 [-1.05, 0.72] (64.0%)	0.33 [-0.27, 0.96] (85.5%)
Internet	Dominican Republic	0.22 [-0.13, 0.58] (89.3%)	-0.07 [-0.42, 0.29] (64.0%)	0.10 [-0.23, 0.43] (71.4%)
Internet	Ecuador	0.54 [0.23, 0.84] (>99.9%)	-0.38 [-0.72, -0.04] (98.6%)	0.14 [-0.17, 0.44] (81.4%)
Internet	Egypt	0.40 [0.22, 0.58] (>99.9%)	-0.23 [-0.44, -0.01] (97.8%)	0.59 [0.39, 0.78] (>99.9%)
Internet	El Salvador	0.14 [-0.09, 0.35] (88.3%)	-0.63 [-0.89, -0.36] (>99.9%)	0.38 [0.16, 0.60] (99.9%)
Internet	Estonia	-0.76 [-1.05, -0.46] (>99.9%)	0.11 [-0.24, 0.48] (71.0%)	-0.45 [-0.77, -0.13] (99.8%)
Internet	Eswatini	0.13 [-0.82, 1.05] (61.0%)	0.00 [-0.89, 0.89] (50.1%)	0.13 [-0.51, 0.80] (65.2%)
Internet	Ethiopia	-0.25 [-0.86, 0.34] (79.8%)	0.23 [-0.31, 0.78] (79.4%)	-0.17 [-0.71, 0.38] (73.7%)
Internet	Finland	-0.35 [-0.65, -0.04] (98.7%)	0.22 [-0.17, 0.61] (87.4%)	0.04 [-0.26, 0.35] (60.6%)
Internet	France	-0.08 [-0.21, 0.04] (91.2%)	-0.03 [-0.18, 0.12] (63.9%)	0.05 [-0.09, 0.18] (75.4%)
Internet	Gabon	-0.13 [-0.48, 0.22] (75.3%)	0.09 [-0.23, 0.40] (70.8%)	0.09 [-0.27, 0.43] (69.2%)
Internet	Gambia	0.86 [0.28, 1.45] (99.8%)	0.64 [0.11, 1.20] (99.0%)	-0.24 [-0.75, 0.27] (82.6%)
Internet	Georgia	-0.24 [-0.51, 0.03] (96.1%)	-0.23 [-0.53, 0.08] (92.8%)	0.10 [-0.20, 0.39] (74.2%)
Internet	Germany	-0.05 [-0.36, 0.26] (62.4%)	-0.12 [-0.49, 0.25] (73.8%)	0.05 [-0.28, 0.36] (61.0%)
Internet	Ghana	0.08 [-0.05, 0.20] (89.0%)	-0.04 [-0.19, 0.12] (67.8%)	-0.05 [-0.18, 0.08] (77.1%)
Internet	Greece	-1.41 [-1.68, -1.15] (>99.9%)	0.92 [0.62, 1.22] (>99.9%)	-0.11 [-0.39, 0.16] (78.8%)
Internet	Guatemala	0.38 [0.12, 0.64] (99.9%)	0.04 [-0.27, 0.37] (61.3%)	-0.13 [-0.40, 0.14] (83.7%)
Internet	Guinea	1.61 [1.08, 2.13] (>99.9%)	0.49 [-0.02, 1.01] (97.0%)	0.13 [-0.33, 0.61] (71.0%)
Internet	Guyana	0.31 [-0.52, 1.13] (76.9%)	0.24 [-0.57, 1.06] (71.9%)	0.13 [-0.42, 0.66] (68.3%)
Internet	Haiti	-0.48 [-0.71, -0.26] (>99.9%)	0.07 [-0.22, 0.37] (67.4%)	-0.05 [-0.31, 0.20] (65.9%)
Internet	Honduras	0.31 [-0.06, 0.67] (95.4%)	-0.46 [-0.87, -0.05] (98.8%)	0.00 [-0.36, 0.34] (50.5%)
Internet	Hong Kong	-0.33 [-0.80, 0.14] (91.4%)	0.04 [-0.49, 0.57] (55.6%)	-0.16 [-0.62, 0.31] (75.6%)
Internet	Hungary	-0.74 [-0.92, -0.56] (>99.9%)	0.27 [0.04, 0.51] (99.0%)	-0.24 [-0.45, -0.03] (98.8%)
Internet	Iceland	0.49 [-0.16, 1.18] (92.8%)	0.02 [-0.64, 0.70] (52.8%)	-0.07 [-0.53, 0.39] (60.9%)
Internet	India	-0.17 [-0.33, 0.00] (97.6%)	0.10 [-0.11, 0.31] (82.0%)	-0.32 [-0.50, -0.14] (99.9%)
Internet	Indonesia	-0.23 [-0.38, -0.07] (99.8%)	0.07 [-0.12, 0.26] (76.5%)	-0.08 [-0.24, 0.09] (81.6%)
Internet	Iran	0.07 [-0.08, 0.22] (80.5%)	-0.41 [-0.59, -0.22] (>99.9%)	-0.19 [-0.35, -0.02] (98.8%)
Internet	Iraq	-0.12 [-0.28, 0.04] (94.0%)	-0.21 [-0.40, -0.02] (98.6%)	-0.20 [-0.36, -0.04] (99.1%)
Internet	Ireland	-0.38 [-0.65, -0.12] (99.7%)	0.00 [-0.33, 0.34] (50.3%)	-0.31 [-0.61, -0.02] (98.3%)
Internet	Israel	0.01 [-0.13, 0.15] (56.8%)	0.17 [0.00, 0.35] (97.6%)	-0.10 [-0.25, 0.06] (89.5%)
Internet	Italy	-0.05 [-0.28, 0.19] (65.3%)	-0.14 [-0.44, 0.16] (81.4%)	-0.06 [-0.34, 0.22] (66.6%)
Internet	Jamaica	0.25 [-0.20, 0.70] (86.4%)	0.15 [-0.34, 0.67] (71.6%)	0.38 [-0.05, 0.81] (95.9%)
Internet	Japan	-0.36 [-0.60, -0.12] (99.8%)	0.02 [-0.28, 0.31] (54.5%)	-0.06 [-0.33, 0.21] (65.6%)
Internet	Jordan	-0.06 [-0.38, 0.26] (63.3%)	-0.36 [-0.73, 0.00] (97.4%)	0.40 [0.06, 0.74] (99.1%)
Internet	Kazakhstan	-0.18 [-0.30, -0.07] (99.9%)	0.04 [-0.11, 0.18] (68.3%)	-0.02 [-0.14, 0.11] (63.5%)
Internet	Kenya	-0.17 [-0.59, 0.25] (79.5%)	0.09 [-0.40, 0.58] (64.4%)	0.09 [-0.30, 0.50] (68.6%)
Internet	Kosovo	0.52 [-0.24, 1.29] (91.2%)	0.05 [-0.59, 0.69] (56.8%)	0.22 [-0.35, 0.81] (77.8%)
Internet	Kuwait	-0.05 [-0.28, 0.19] (66.0%)	-0.14 [-0.42, 0.13] (84.6%)	-0.17 [-0.43, 0.08] (90.9%)
Internet	Kyrgyzstan	-0.04 [-0.17, 0.08] (74.2%)	0.07 [-0.08, 0.22] (81.6%)	-0.01 [-0.14, 0.12] (58.2%)
Internet	Laos	0.29 [0.11, 0.47] (>99.9%)	-0.50 [-0.73, -0.26] (>99.9%)	0.28 [0.09, 0.47] (99.7%)
Internet	Latvia	-0.35 [-0.74, 0.05] (95.8%)	0.18 [-0.27, 0.63] (77.9%)	-0.14 [-0.55, 0.27] (75.5%)
Internet	Lebanon	0.15 [0.01, 0.28] (98.4%)	-0.35 [-0.52, -0.19] (>99.9%)	0.06 [-0.08, 0.21] (81.4%)
Internet	Lesotho	-0.23 [-0.68, 0.22] (84.0%)	0.39 [0.01, 0.78] (97.7%)	-0.42 [-0.82, -0.02] (98.0%)
Internet	Liberia	-0.03 [-0.44, 0.39] (54.2%)	-0.09 [-0.47, 0.32] (66.8%)	1.19 [0.83, 1.56] (>99.9%)
Internet	Libya	0.31 [-0.69, 1.32] (73.3%)	0.00 [-0.87, 0.89] (50.5%)	0.04 [-0.62, 0.69] (54.2%)
Internet	Lithuania	-0.74 [-1.10, -0.38] (>99.9%)	0.18 [-0.25, 0.60] (79.8%)	-0.49 [-0.90, -0.09] (99.2%)
Internet	Luxembourg	-0.43 [-0.95, 0.08] (94.7%)	-0.47 [-1.08, 0.15] (93.8%)	0.09 [-0.36, 0.54] (64.4%)
Internet	Madagascar	0.58 [0.25, 0.92] (>99.9%)	1.00 [0.60, 1.42] (>99.9%)	-0.04 [-0.36, 0.29] (58.6%)
Internet	Malawi	0.37 [-0.36, 1.10] (84.3%)	-0.02 [-0.78, 0.71] (53.0%)	0.06 [-0.43, 0.53] (59.4%)
Internet	Malaysia	0.10 [-0.09, 0.30] (84.3%)	-0.50 [-0.75, -0.27] (>99.9%)	0.32 [0.11, 0.53] (99.9%)
Internet	Maldives	0.24 [-0.67, 1.16] (70.0%)		
Internet	Mali	0.27 [0.04, 0.50] (98.8%)	1.11 [0.82, 1.39] (>99.9%)	0.07 [-0.19, 0.32] (71.9%)
Internet	Malta	0.27 [-0.25, 0.79] (84.2%)	-0.62 [-1.19, -0.08] (98.9%)	0.09 [-0.41, 0.58] (63.6%)
Internet	Mauritania	-0.37 [-0.57, -0.18] (>99.9%)	0.33 [0.09, 0.57] (99.8%)	-0.23 [-0.45, -0.01] (97.8%)
Internet	Mauritius	0.09 [-0.67, 0.85] (59.0%)	-0.34 [-0.85, 0.19] (89.7%)	-0.06 [-0.64, 0.53] (57.9%)
Internet	Mexico	-0.59 [-0.86, -0.30] (>99.9%)	-0.21 [-0.52, 0.11] (90.3%)	0.13 [-0.15, 0.42] (81.1%)
Internet	Moldova	-0.16 [-0.34, 0.03] (94.6%)	-0.16 [-0.38, 0.06] (91.6%)	-0.12 [-0.33, 0.09] (87.6%)
Internet	Mongolia	0.05 [-0.08, 0.18] (75.7%)	-0.01 [-0.17, 0.14] (56.4%)	-0.14 [-0.28, 0.00] (97.2%)
Internet	Montenegro	-0.18 [-0.36, -0.01] (98.2%)	-0.25 [-0.45, -0.04] (99.1%)	-0.15 [-0.34, 0.05] (93.3%)
Internet	Morocco	-0.46 [-0.63, -0.29] (>99.9%)	0.11 [-0.12, 0.34] (83.3%)	-0.08 [-0.26, 0.11] (79.3%)
Internet	Mozambique	1.77 [1.17, 2.40] (>99.9%)	0.14 [-0.44, 0.75] (67.5%)	-0.14 [-0.58, 0.32] (72.7%)
Internet	Myanmar	-0.32 [-0.69, 0.07] (94.9%)	0.39 [0.06, 0.74] (99.0%)	-1.05 [-1.45, -0.66] (>99.9%)
Internet	Namibia	0.25 [-0.04, 0.52] (95.9%)	0.02 [-0.28, 0.32] (55.6%)	0.03 [-0.26, 0.33] (58.7%)
Internet	Nepal	0.85 [0.53, 1.16] (>99.9%)	-0.58 [-0.96, -0.21] (99.9%)	-0.17 [-0.49, 0.15] (84.8%)

Table SOM2 continued

Predictor	Country	Life satisfaction	Negative experiences	Positive experiences
Internet	Netherlands	-0.05 [-0.33, 0.21] (64.2%)	-0.02 [-0.37, 0.35] (53.6%)	0.24 [-0.06, 0.55] (94.8%)
Internet	New Zealand	-0.32 [-0.71, 0.07] (94.4%)	-0.21 [-0.70, 0.27] (81.4%)	0.03 [-0.36, 0.41] (56.4%)
Internet	Nicaragua	0.04 [-0.19, 0.28] (62.5%)	-0.29 [-0.59, 0.01] (97.2%)	0.23 [-0.02, 0.48] (96.6%)
Internet	Niger	0.41 [0.01, 0.80] (97.8%)	1.60 [1.08, 2.13] (>99.9%)	0.56 [0.19, 0.95] (99.9%)
Internet	Nigeria	-0.16 [-0.81, 0.49] (68.0%)	-0.13 [-0.78, 0.51] (65.6%)	0.03 [-0.48, 0.56] (53.7%)
Internet	North Macedonia	0.14 [-0.17, 0.44] (81.6%)	0.08 [-0.26, 0.42] (67.6%)	-0.42 [-0.75, -0.10] (99.6%)
Internet	Norway	0.21 [-0.16, 0.57] (87.6%)	0.08 [-0.34, 0.50] (64.2%)	0.03 [-0.31, 0.35] (56.0%)
Internet	Oman	0.43 [-0.51, 1.37] (81.4%)	-0.02 [-0.88, 0.86] (51.4%)	0.08 [-0.53, 0.72] (60.4%)
Internet	Pakistan	-0.72 [-1.03, -0.41] (>99.9%)	0.39 [0.01, 0.78] (97.7%)	0.25 [-0.07, 0.56] (93.6%)
Internet	Palestine	0.71 [0.32, 1.10] (>99.9%)	-0.64 [-1.07, -0.20] (99.8%)	0.25 [-0.14, 0.66] (89.1%)
Internet	Panama	0.63 [0.40, 0.85] (>99.9%)	-0.62 [-0.89, -0.35] (>99.9%)	0.14 [-0.10, 0.37] (86.8%)
Internet	Paraguay	-0.67 [-0.94, -0.39] (>99.9%)	0.46 [0.15, 0.78] (99.8%)	-0.21 [-0.50, 0.07] (93.0%)
Internet	Peru	-0.38 [-0.61, -0.14] (99.9%)	-0.12 [-0.40, 0.17] (78.0%)	-0.09 [-0.35, 0.17] (76.7%)
Internet	Philippines	-0.25 [-0.45, -0.06] (99.6%)	-0.06 [-0.29, 0.17] (69.0%)	0.16 [-0.24, 0.56] (95.3%)
Internet	Poland	-0.22 [-0.50, 0.05] (94.2%)	-0.06 [-0.39, 0.27] (63.6%)	-0.01 [-0.31, 0.29] (52.6%)
Internet	Portugal	-1.12 [-1.50, -0.75] (>99.9%)	0.22 [-0.20, 0.65] (84.2%)	-0.17 [-0.56, 0.21] (80.5%)
Internet	Puerto Rico	0.31 [-0.11, 0.74] (92.4%)	0.03 [-0.43, 0.50] (55.4%)	0.08 [-0.31, 0.47] (65.8%)
Internet	Qatar	0.30 [0.02, 0.57] (98.4%)	-0.01 [-0.49, 0.47] (52.3%)	0.29 [-0.04, 0.62] (95.7%)
Internet	Romania	0.64 [0.26, 1.02] (99.9%)	-0.31 [-0.72, 0.12] (92.2%)	0.55 [0.16, 0.96] (99.7%)
Internet	Russia	0.12 [-0.01, 0.25] (96.3%)	-0.14 [-0.31, 0.03] (95.2%)	-0.07 [-0.21, 0.08] (81.0%)
Internet	Rwanda	0.06 [-0.25, 0.39] (65.0%)	1.20 [0.82, 1.59] (>99.9%)	-0.39 [-0.72, -0.06] (98.9%)
Internet	Saudi Arabia	0.04 [-0.17, 0.25] (65.4%)	-0.16 [-0.40, 0.07] (91.0%)	-0.03 [-0.25, 0.20] (60.2%)
Internet	Senegal	0.57 [0.36, 0.78] (>99.9%)	0.60 [0.35, 0.86] (>99.9%)	-0.01 [-0.24, 0.22] (52.8%)
Internet	Serbia	-0.19 [-0.47, 0.10] (90.3%)	-0.64 [-0.98, -0.31] (>99.9%)	-0.03 [-0.36, 0.28] (58.3%)
Internet	Sierra Leone	-1.37 [-1.75, -0.99] (>99.9%)	0.98 [0.53, 1.43] (>99.9%)	-0.14 [-0.50, 0.23] (77.2%)
Internet	Singapore	0.27 [-0.02, 0.57] (96.1%)	-0.71 [-1.11, -0.33] (>99.9%)	0.74 [0.39, 1.10] (>99.9%)
Internet	Slovakia	0.40 [0.17, 0.63] (>99.9%)	-0.05 [-0.34, 0.23] (63.7%)	0.08 [-0.18, 0.35] (70.8%)
Internet	Slovenia	0.38 [0.02, 0.74] (98.1%)	-0.22 [-0.64, 0.20] (84.1%)	0.02 [-0.36, 0.38] (53.6%)
Internet	Somalia	0.78 [-0.11, 1.68] (96.0%)	0.20 [-0.63, 1.02] (68.5%)	-0.25 [-0.83, 0.32] (80.4%)
Internet	South Africa	-0.41 [-0.58, -0.24] (>99.9%)	-0.38 [-0.59, -0.17] (>99.9%)	-0.14 [-0.33, 0.05] (92.8%)
Internet	South Korea	-0.48 [-0.97, 0.00] (97.5%)	-0.05 [-0.61, 0.50] (56.6%)	0.11 [-0.34, 0.56] (68.2%)
Internet	South Sudan	0.75 [-0.13, 1.65] (95.0%)	-0.62 [-1.46, 0.22] (92.4%)	0.02 [-0.55, 0.56] (52.7%)
Internet	Spain	-0.50 [-1.05, 0.04] (96.4%)	-0.20 [-0.78, 0.36] (75.1%)	-0.01 [-0.50, 0.46] (51.5%)
Internet	Sri Lanka	0.18 [-0.05, 0.41] (94.0%)	0.12 [-0.15, 0.39] (81.0%)	-0.63 [-0.86, -0.38] (>99.9%)
Internet	Sudan	0.09 [-0.75, 0.93] (58.6%)	-0.14 [-0.94, 0.68] (62.6%)	0.31 [-0.21, 0.85] (88.3%)
Internet	Suriname	0.25 [-0.76, 1.28] (69.6%)	0.03 [-0.87, 0.93] (52.0%)	0.06 [-0.58, 0.70] (57.0%)
Internet	Sweden	0.01 [-0.23, 0.23] (52.4%)	0.17 [-0.10, 0.45] (88.4%)	0.10 [-0.13, 0.35] (80.0%)
Internet	Switzerland	-0.02 [-0.78, 0.73] (52.4%)	0.11 [-0.63, 0.83] (61.4%)	0.06 [-0.47, 0.58] (59.6%)
Internet	Syria	-1.09 [-1.91, -0.29] (99.6%)	-0.21 [-1.06, 0.63] (69.0%)	0.17 [-0.52, 0.84] (68.5%)
Internet	Taiwan	-0.01 [-0.56, 0.56] (51.6%)	0.02 [-0.56, 0.61] (52.6%)	0.10 [-0.38, 0.59] (64.5%)
Internet	Tajikistan	0.15 [-0.78, 1.10] (62.0%)	0.00 [-0.86, 0.86] (50.3%)	-0.18 [-0.76, 0.41] (72.6%)
Internet	Tanzania	0.12 [-0.19, 0.44] (77.6%)	0.28 [-0.09, 0.65] (93.0%)	0.47 [0.13, 0.80] (99.8%)
Internet	Thailand	-0.36 [-0.51, -0.21] (>99.9%)	0.26 [0.08, 0.45] (99.7%)	-0.12 [-0.28, 0.04] (93.2%)
Internet	Togo	0.33 [-0.05, 0.70] (95.4%)	-0.50 [-0.97, -0.04] (98.5%)	0.24 [-0.13, 0.62] (89.5%)
Internet	Trinidad & Tobago	0.17 [-0.19, 0.53] (82.7%)	-0.25 [-0.68, 0.18] (87.4%)	0.44 [0.09, 0.81] (99.4%)
Internet	Tunisia	0.01 [-0.27, 0.28] (52.2%)	-0.10 [-0.43, 0.23] (72.4%)	0.54 [0.23, 0.85] (>99.9%)
Internet	Turkey	-0.23 [-0.53, 0.06] (93.8%)	-0.41 [-0.76, -0.06] (98.9%)	-0.22 [-0.54, 0.10] (90.8%)
Internet	Turkmenistan	0.49 [-0.27, 1.27] (89.3%)	1.14 [0.38, 1.95] (99.9%)	0.16 [-0.45, 0.78] (70.1%)
Internet	UK	-0.37 [-0.61, -0.12] (99.9%)	-0.22 [-0.51, 0.07] (92.8%)	0.06 [-0.20, 0.32] (66.6%)
Internet	US	-0.06 [-0.24, 0.12] (73.9%)	-0.33 [-0.55, -0.10] (99.8%)	-0.08 [-0.28, 0.11] (79.3%)
Internet	Uganda	0.14 [-0.24, 0.52] (76.0%)	-0.34 [-0.78, 0.10] (93.6%)	-0.09 [-0.44, 0.24] (70.0%)
Internet	Ukraine	-0.27 [-0.65, 0.12] (91.0%)	0.04 [-0.34, 0.42] (58.4%)	0.07 [-0.30, 0.42] (63.8%)
Internet	United Arab Emirates	0.00 [-0.18, 0.19] (50.8%)	-0.01 [-0.26, 0.24] (53.5%)	0.11 [-0.11, 0.33] (83.3%)
Internet	Uruguay	0.10 [-0.26, 0.47] (70.6%)	-0.28 [-0.69, 0.14] (90.3%)	-0.02 [-0.40, 0.35] (53.9%)
Internet	Uzbekistan	-0.18 [-0.37, 0.01] (97.0%)	0.27 [0.05, 0.49] (99.4%)	-0.19 [-0.40, 0.01] (97.0%)
Internet	Venezuela	1.09 [0.82, 1.36] (>99.9%)	-0.84 [-1.14, -0.55] (>99.9%)	0.45 [0.18, 0.72] (99.9%)
Internet	Vietnam	0.42 [0.21, 0.65] (>99.9%)	-0.31 [-0.59, -0.04] (98.8%)	0.12 [-0.12, 0.36] (85.0%)
Internet	Yemen	-1.11 [-1.84, -0.38] (99.8%)	-0.29 [-1.05, 0.46] (77.5%)	0.12 [-0.48, 0.73] (65.4%)
Internet	Zambia	-1.31 [-1.73, -0.91] (>99.9%)	-0.40 [-0.85, 0.05] (95.6%)	-0.10 [-0.48, 0.27] (71.0%)
Internet	Zimbabwe	-0.80 [-1.18, -0.42] (>99.9%)	0.50 [0.04, 0.94] (98.3%)	-0.46 [-0.88, -0.06] (98.6%)
Mobile	Afghanistan	-0.11 [-0.31, 0.10] (84.2%)	0.10 [-0.13, 0.34] (81.0%)	-0.21 [-0.41, -0.04] (99.2%)
Mobile	Albania	-0.42 [-0.55, -0.30] (>99.9%)	0.30 [0.15, 0.45] (>99.9%)	-0.02 [-0.14, 0.10] (65.0%)
Mobile	Algeria	-0.29 [-0.39, -0.19] (>99.9%)	0.40 [0.27, 0.54] (>99.9%)	-0.02 [-0.13, 0.08] (66.5%)
Mobile	Angola	0.33 [-0.10, 0.73] (93.8%)	-0.11 [-0.46, 0.25] (73.0%)	0.07 [-0.12, 0.26] (75.9%)
Mobile	Argentina	0.00 [-0.07, 0.07] (52.4%)	0.04 [-0.05, 0.13] (81.4%)	0.00 [-0.07, 0.08] (53.2%)
Mobile	Armenia	0.15 [-0.02, 0.31] (95.2%)	0.14 [-0.07, 0.34] (90.6%)	-0.10 [-0.25, 0.05] (89.9%)
Mobile	Australia	-0.06 [-0.13, 0.01] (95.9%)	0.04 [-0.04, 0.12] (82.5%)	-0.01 [-0.08, 0.06] (61.8%)
Mobile	Austria	0.06 [-0.08, 0.21] (79.8%)	0.07 [-0.09, 0.24] (79.6%)	-0.07 [-0.21, 0.07] (85.1%)
Mobile	Azerbaijan	0.09 [0.00, 0.17] (97.7%)	0.05 [-0.06, 0.16] (80.3%)	-0.09 [-0.19, 0.00] (97.4%)
Mobile	Bahrain	-0.05 [-0.10, 0.00] (98.0%)	-0.12 [-0.18, -0.06] (>99.9%)	0.09 [0.04, 0.14] (99.8%)
Mobile	Bangladesh	0.11 [-0.02, 0.24] (95.2%)	0.49 [0.33, 0.65] (>99.9%)	-0.02 [-0.15, 0.11] (63.9%)
Mobile	Belarus	0.14 [-0.09, 0.36] (88.5%)	-0.04 [-0.27, 0.20] (61.7%)	-0.07 [-0.25, 0.11] (76.3%)
Mobile	Belgium	0.04 [-0.09, 0.16] (72.5%)	0.00 [-0.16, 0.16] (52.0%)	0.06 [-0.07, 0.18] (82.4%)
Mobile	Belize	-0.03 [-0.43, 0.36] (56.4%)	0.01 [-0.36, 0.36] (51.7%)	-0.01 [-0.22, 0.20] (53.3%)
Mobile	Benin	-0.02 [-0.24, 0.19] (59.1%)	-0.26 [-0.50, -0.02] (98.2%)	-0.07 [-0.23, 0.07] (81.2%)
Mobile	Bhutan	-0.13 [-0.35, 0.07] (89.2%)	0.06 [-0.17, 0.28] (68.2%)	0.10 [-0.07, 0.28] (87.4%)
Mobile	Bolivia	-0.08 [-0.15, -0.01] (98.4%)	-0.03 [-0.12, 0.06] (76.4%)	0.03 [-0.05, 0.11] (77.2%)

Table SOM2 continued

Predictor	Country	Life satisfaction	Negative experiences	Positive experiences
Mobile	Bosnia	-0.06 [-0.21, 0.11] (74.9%)	-0.01 [-0.20, 0.18] (54.4%)	-0.11 [-0.25, 0.02] (95.2%)
Mobile	Botswana	0.27 [0.10, 0.43] (99.9%)	0.04 [-0.16, 0.23] (64.8%)	0.08 [-0.08, 0.23] (83.9%)
Mobile	Brazil	-0.06 [-0.14, 0.01] (96.0%)	0.03 [-0.06, 0.11] (73.2%)	0.02 [-0.05, 0.09] (67.4%)
Mobile	Bulgaria	-0.04 [-0.21, 0.13] (68.6%)	-0.26 [-0.47, -0.07] (99.6%)	-0.10 [-0.25, 0.04] (91.4%)
Mobile	Burkina Faso	-0.01 [-0.16, 0.14] (56.7%)	-0.08 [-0.26, 0.09] (82.3%)	-0.04 [-0.17, 0.09] (70.6%)
Mobile	Burundi	0.37 [0.11, 0.65] (99.8%)	-0.16 [-0.44, 0.12] (87.2%)	0.07 [-0.08, 0.22] (81.5%)
Mobile	Cambodia	0.16 [0.04, 0.29] (99.6%)	-0.10 [-0.24, 0.05] (90.7%)	-0.01 [-0.13, 0.11] (57.5%)
Mobile	Cameroon	0.08 [-0.04, 0.21] (89.8%)	0.13 [-0.02, 0.27] (95.9%)	-0.04 [-0.14, 0.08] (73.6%)
Mobile	Canada	-0.01 [-0.18, 0.17] (52.9%)	-0.04 [-0.25, 0.17] (65.2%)	0.01 [-0.13, 0.16] (55.7%)
Mobile	Central African Republic	0.07 [-0.19, 0.34] (70.0%)	-0.25 [-0.54, 0.03] (95.8%)	-0.07 [-0.22, 0.08] (81.8%)
Mobile	Chad	0.02 [-0.24, 0.28] (54.4%)	-0.14 [-0.39, 0.11] (85.9%)	0.02 [-0.13, 0.16] (58.8%)
Mobile	Chile	-0.04 [-0.20, 0.13] (66.4%)	-0.12 [-0.32, 0.07] (89.3%)	0.03 [-0.12, 0.17] (64.9%)
Mobile	China	-0.17 [-0.26, -0.08] (>99.9%)	0.05 [-0.06, 0.16] (81.2%)	0.07 [-0.03, 0.17] (92.6%)
Mobile	Colombia	-0.10 [-0.24, 0.03] (92.9%)	0.03 [-0.13, 0.19] (66.8%)	0.02 [-0.10, 0.14] (63.9%)
Mobile	Comoros	-0.07 [-0.20, 0.06] (83.9%)	0.13 [-0.03, 0.30] (94.2%)	0.14 [0.01, 0.28] (98.2%)
Mobile	Congo - Brazzaville	-0.26 [-0.49, -0.04] (99.0%)	-0.13 [-0.36, 0.10] (86.3%)	-0.07 [-0.22, 0.07] (83.7%)
Mobile	Congo - Kinshasa	-0.24 [-0.53, 0.03] (96.0%)	0.14 [-0.13, 0.43] (84.4%)	-0.04 [-0.19, 0.11] (69.0%)
Mobile	Costa Rica	-0.05 [-0.11, 0.00] (96.4%)	0.08 [0.01, 0.14] (98.6%)	-0.02 [-0.08, 0.04] (71.9%)
Mobile	Croatia	0.00 [-0.08, 0.08] (51.2%)	0.02 [-0.07, 0.12] (68.8%)	0.07 [-0.02, 0.15] (93.9%)
Mobile	Cyprus	0.18 [0.08, 0.29] (99.9%)	-0.24 [-0.36, -0.11] (>99.9%)	-0.02 [-0.12, 0.08] (64.6%)
Mobile	Czechia	-0.12 [-0.29, 0.06] (90.7%)	-0.15 [-0.36, 0.05] (92.7%)	-0.08 [-0.23, 0.07] (85.6%)
Mobile	Côte d'Ivoire	0.40 [0.20, 0.59] (>99.9%)	-0.01 [-0.22, 0.20] (52.0%)	-0.11 [-0.27, 0.05] (90.5%)
Mobile	Denmark	-0.09 [-0.15, -0.04] (99.9%)	0.04 [-0.03, 0.11] (85.3%)	0.04 [-0.02, 0.11] (90.6%)
Mobile	Djibouti	0.10 [-0.18, 0.39] (76.2%)	0.05 [-0.26, 0.35] (63.2%)	0.13 [-0.05, 0.32] (92.1%)
Mobile	Dominican Republic	-0.01 [-0.17, 0.15] (52.6%)	-0.01 [-0.19, 0.17] (53.1%)	-0.07 [-0.20, 0.07] (82.9%)
Mobile	Ecuador	0.08 [-0.12, 0.29] (78.7%)	-0.06 [-0.28, 0.16] (71.2%)	0.05 [-0.11, 0.21] (73.3%)
Mobile	Egypt	0.38 [0.10, 0.66] (99.6%)	-0.14 [-0.43, 0.15] (82.2%)	0.12 [-0.05, 0.31] (91.8%)
Mobile	El Salvador	0.27 [0.16, 0.39] (>99.9%)	-0.25 [-0.39, -0.12] (>99.9%)	0.13 [0.02, 0.24] (99.0%)
Mobile	Estonia	-0.15 [-0.23, -0.07] (>99.9%)	0.00 [-0.09, 0.10] (53.3%)	-0.06 [-0.14, 0.03] (90.0%)
Mobile	Eswatini	0.09 [-0.22, 0.40] (73.2%)	0.06 [-0.24, 0.35] (66.8%)	0.02 [-0.14, 0.18] (58.6%)
Mobile	Ethiopia	0.08 [-0.16, 0.32] (73.3%)	0.03 [-0.22, 0.27] (59.5%)	0.00 [-0.16, 0.15] (51.6%)
Mobile	Finland	-0.12 [-0.17, -0.06] (>99.9%)	0.08 [0.02, 0.14] (99.2%)	0.04 [-0.02, 0.09] (89.3%)
Mobile	France	-0.26 [-0.47, -0.04] (99.0%)	-0.03 [-0.28, 0.21] (61.4%)	0.06 [-0.11, 0.23] (74.3%)
Mobile	Gabon	0.07 [0.00, 0.15] (97.1%)	0.24 [0.15, 0.33] (>99.9%)	0.17 [0.09, 0.25] (>99.9%)
Mobile	Gambia	0.22 [-0.10, 0.54] (90.7%)	0.15 [-0.14, 0.45] (83.8%)	-0.03 [-0.23, 0.16] (61.8%)
Mobile	Georgia	-0.20 [-0.32, -0.07] (99.8%)	-0.14 [-0.30, 0.01] (96.4%)	-0.06 [-0.19, 0.07] (82.6%)
Mobile	Germany	-0.03 [-0.17, 0.11] (67.5%)	0.06 [-0.11, 0.22] (76.2%)	0.06 [-0.07, 0.19] (81.5%)
Mobile	Ghana	-0.04 [-0.13, 0.04] (83.0%)	0.07 [-0.03, 0.18] (91.6%)	0.04 [-0.04, 0.13] (82.9%)
Mobile	Greece	0.11 [-0.05, 0.27] (91.8%)	-0.24 [-0.42, -0.06] (99.4%)	-0.11 [-0.25, 0.02] (94.6%)
Mobile	Guatemala	0.06 [-0.22, 0.35] (66.6%)	-0.20 [-0.50, 0.07] (93.0%)	-0.02 [-0.18, 0.13] (60.9%)
Mobile	Guinea	-0.27 [-0.52, -0.01] (97.7%)	-0.15 [-0.42, 0.12] (87.2%)	-0.03 [-0.19, 0.13] (61.6%)
Mobile	Haiti	-0.05 [-0.18, 0.08] (78.5%)	0.00 [-0.15, 0.16] (51.8%)	-0.09 [-0.21, 0.02] (94.2%)
Mobile	Honduras	0.35 [0.11, 0.59] (99.8%)	-0.06 [-0.30, 0.17] (70.2%)	-0.04 [-0.20, 0.11] (69.8%)
Mobile	Hong Kong	-0.06 [-0.16, 0.03] (91.5%)	0.13 [0.02, 0.25] (99.2%)	0.02 [-0.07, 0.12] (66.9%)
Mobile	Hungary	0.09 [-0.07, 0.23] (86.5%)	-0.18 [-0.37, -0.01] (97.8%)	-0.08 [-0.22, 0.06] (87.1%)
Mobile	Iceland	0.07 [-0.02, 0.17] (92.5%)	0.03 [-0.08, 0.15] (70.8%)	-0.04 [-0.13, 0.06] (78.0%)
Mobile	India	0.03 [-0.09, 0.14] (67.5%)	0.01 [-0.13, 0.15] (56.1%)	-0.02 [-0.13, 0.09] (62.6%)
Mobile	Indonesia	-0.07 [-0.14, 0.01] (96.2%)	-0.01 [-0.10, 0.07] (62.8%)	0.05 [-0.03, 0.12] (88.1%)
Mobile	Iran	-0.02 [-0.13, 0.08] (64.3%)	-0.50 [-0.63, -0.37] (>99.9%)	0.01 [-0.10, 0.11] (53.7%)
Mobile	Iraq	0.11 [-0.03, 0.25] (92.9%)	-0.12 [-0.30, 0.05] (92.1%)	-0.11 [-0.23, 0.02] (95.2%)
Mobile	Ireland	-0.05 [-0.16, 0.07] (79.0%)	-0.06 [-0.20, 0.08] (81.1%)	0.02 [-0.09, 0.13] (62.5%)
Mobile	Israel	-0.15 [-0.26, -0.03] (99.3%)	0.01 [-0.13, 0.14] (53.8%)	0.14 [0.02, 0.26] (98.7%)
Mobile	Italy	-0.35 [-0.45, -0.26] (>99.9%)	0.26 [0.14, 0.38] (>99.9%)	-0.07 [-0.17, 0.03] (92.2%)
Mobile	Jamaica	-0.21 [-0.43, 0.00] (97.3%)	0.03 [-0.21, 0.27] (59.2%)	-0.14 [-0.32, 0.02] (95.7%)
Mobile	Japan	-0.05 [-0.12, 0.03] (88.7%)	0.01 [-0.08, 0.10] (58.3%)	0.05 [-0.03, 0.13] (90.5%)
Mobile	Jordan	-0.02 [-0.09, 0.04] (75.2%)	-0.12 [-0.21, -0.03] (99.4%)	0.10 [0.04, 0.17] (99.9%)
Mobile	Kazakhstan	-0.09 [-0.26, 0.08] (86.1%)	0.09 [-0.10, 0.27] (82.2%)	0.12 [-0.03, 0.27] (93.8%)
Mobile	Kenya	0.07 [-0.11, 0.26] (78.0%)	-0.02 [-0.23, 0.19] (57.9%)	0.05 [-0.09, 0.20] (74.4%)
Mobile	Kuwait	-0.03 [-0.10, 0.04] (80.2%)	0.03 [-0.06, 0.12] (75.3%)	0.09 [0.01, 0.17] (99.1%)
Mobile	Kyrgyzstan	0.04 [-0.04, 0.11] (84.5%)	0.08 [-0.01, 0.16] (95.6%)	-0.06 [-0.14, 0.02] (94.0%)
Mobile	Laos	-0.31 [-0.58, -0.03] (98.3%)	-0.27 [-0.56, 0.01] (97.2%)	-0.02 [-0.21, 0.16] (58.1%)
Mobile	Latvia	-0.13 [-0.21, -0.04] (99.8%)	-0.05 [-0.16, 0.05] (84.4%)	-0.05 [-0.14, 0.04] (83.7%)
Mobile	Lebanon	-0.18 [-0.32, -0.04] (99.4%)	0.15 [-0.02, 0.31] (96.1%)	-0.11 [-0.25, 0.02] (95.2%)
Mobile	Lesotho	0.04 [-0.30, 0.38] (60.0%)	0.03 [-0.26, 0.32] (58.8%)	0.04 [-0.15, 0.24] (65.9%)
Mobile	Liberia	-0.17 [-0.43, 0.08] (91.2%)	0.03 [-0.24, 0.29] (57.8%)	0.09 [-0.05, 0.25] (89.6%)
Mobile	Libya	-0.06 [-0.25, 0.13] (72.9%)	-0.08 [-0.30, 0.13] (78.3%)	0.00 [-0.12, 0.13] (50.0%)
Mobile	Lithuania	0.19 [0.01, 0.37] (98.2%)	-0.02 [-0.22, 0.18] (57.6%)	0.08 [-0.07, 0.25] (84.4%)
Mobile	Luxembourg	0.04 [-0.07, 0.16] (75.4%)	0.09 [-0.05, 0.23] (90.2%)	0.01 [-0.11, 0.12] (56.5%)
Mobile	Madagascar	0.08 [-0.21, 0.38] (71.3%)	0.07 [-0.22, 0.36] (66.7%)	-0.13 [-0.30, 0.02] (95.6%)
Mobile	Malawi	0.07 [-0.20, 0.33] (69.1%)	-0.17 [-0.45, 0.09] (88.8%)	0.06 [-0.10, 0.23] (77.1%)
Mobile	Malaysia	-0.08 [-0.15, 0.00] (98.1%)	0.12 [0.03, 0.21] (99.8%)	-0.06 [-0.13, 0.02] (93.2%)
Mobile	Maldives	0.03 [-0.29, 0.35] (58.1%)		
Mobile	Mali	0.08 [-0.12, 0.28] (80.2%)	0.38 [0.15, 0.63] (>99.9%)	0.11 [-0.04, 0.28] (92.8%)
Mobile	Malta	0.10 [-0.01, 0.22] (95.9%)	-0.14 [-0.28, 0.00] (97.8%)	0.03 [-0.08, 0.14] (69.1%)
Mobile	Mauritania	-0.12 [-0.26, 0.02] (95.6%)	0.25 [0.08, 0.41] (>99.9%)	-0.07 [-0.20, 0.06] (84.9%)
Mobile	Mauritius	0.10 [-0.09, 0.28] (84.7%)	-0.30 [-0.49, -0.11] (>99.9%)	-0.06 [-0.21, 0.09] (78.9%)
Mobile	Mexico	-0.14 [-0.32, 0.03] (94.6%)	-0.04 [-0.23, 0.16] (64.2%)	0.04 [-0.11, 0.19] (69.7%)

Table SOM2 continued

Predictor	Country	Life satisfaction	Negative experiences	Positive experiences
Mobile	Moldova	0.09 [-0.01, 0.18] (95.7%)	0.01 [-0.11, 0.13] (55.4%)	-0.06 [-0.16, 0.05] (86.8%)
Mobile	Mongolia	-0.13 [-0.23, -0.02] (98.9%)	-0.09 [-0.22, 0.03] (93.0%)	0.10 [-0.01, 0.21] (95.6%)
Mobile	Montenegro	-0.15 [-0.30, -0.01] (98.2%)	0.01 [-0.16, 0.18] (53.8%)	0.02 [-0.11, 0.16] (61.5%)
Mobile	Morocco	0.06 [-0.12, 0.24] (73.2%)	-0.18 [-0.42, 0.05] (93.1%)	-0.19 [-0.37, -0.02] (98.4%)
Mobile	Mozambique	-0.30 [-0.40, -0.19] (>99.9%)	0.03 [-0.08, 0.15] (71.6%)	0.01 [-0.08, 0.10] (58.4%)
Mobile	Myanmar	-0.13 [-0.23, -0.03] (99.6%)	0.23 [0.12, 0.34] (>99.9%)	-0.21 [-0.30, -0.11] (>99.9%)
Mobile	Namibia	0.14 [-0.10, 0.37] (87.1%)	0.05 [-0.18, 0.29] (67.0%)	0.16 [-0.01, 0.35] (96.8%)
Mobile	Nepal	-0.42 [-0.59, -0.24] (>99.9%)	0.06 [-0.14, 0.27] (73.1%)	0.00 [-0.15, 0.15] (51.7%)
Mobile	Netherlands	-0.07 [-0.15, 0.00] (97.6%)	0.02 [-0.07, 0.11] (66.0%)	0.01 [-0.07, 0.09] (56.4%)
Mobile	New Zealand	-0.04 [-0.10, 0.03] (87.1%)	-0.02 [-0.10, 0.06] (70.7%)	0.01 [-0.06, 0.07] (59.0%)
Mobile	Nicaragua	0.11 [0.00, 0.21] (97.8%)	-0.14 [-0.26, -0.02] (98.9%)	0.00 [-0.09, 0.10] (53.0%)
Mobile	Niger	0.07 [-0.18, 0.34] (68.8%)	-0.09 [-0.35, 0.17] (76.1%)	0.03 [-0.10, 0.17] (66.3%)
Mobile	Nigeria	0.19 [-0.06, 0.45] (92.8%)	-0.08 [-0.34, 0.18] (71.5%)	0.05 [-0.11, 0.21] (74.0%)
Mobile	North Macedonia	0.04 [-0.10, 0.18] (70.9%)	0.05 [-0.13, 0.24] (70.4%)	0.04 [-0.09, 0.17] (71.9%)
Mobile	Norway	-0.06 [-0.19, 0.05] (85.9%)	0.12 [-0.03, 0.26] (94.7%)	0.05 [-0.05, 0.17] (82.6%)
Mobile	Oman	0.12 [-0.27, 0.49] (74.4%)	-0.01 [-0.36, 0.34] (51.1%)	0.03 [-0.17, 0.23] (63.2%)
Mobile	Pakistan	-0.40 [-0.54, -0.27] (>99.9%)	0.25 [0.08, 0.42] (99.8%)	0.09 [-0.04, 0.21] (91.7%)
Mobile	Palestine	-0.10 [-0.37, 0.17] (75.0%)	-0.06 [-0.33, 0.21] (67.4%)	0.01 [-0.17, 0.19] (56.7%)
Mobile	Panama	-0.12 [-0.24, 0.00] (97.8%)	0.06 [-0.07, 0.19] (83.2%)	-0.10 [-0.21, 0.00] (97.2%)
Mobile	Paraguay	-0.27 [-0.40, -0.14] (>99.9%)	0.14 [-0.02, 0.29] (95.9%)	0.05 [-0.07, 0.17] (76.8%)
Mobile	Peru	-0.07 [-0.16, 0.02] (94.0%)	-0.11 [-0.22, 0.01] (96.5%)	0.14 [0.05, 0.23] (99.9%)
Mobile	Philippines	0.09 [-0.03, 0.22] (91.8%)	0.16 [0.00, 0.32] (97.7%)	-0.08 [-0.20, 0.05] (89.0%)
Mobile	Poland	-0.03 [-0.09, 0.02] (88.6%)	-0.05 [-0.11, 0.02] (92.4%)	0.03 [-0.03, 0.08] (82.2%)
Mobile	Portugal	0.13 [-0.11, 0.38] (84.6%)	-0.21 [-0.47, 0.04] (94.8%)	-0.01 [-0.18, 0.17] (54.3%)
Mobile	Puerto Rico	-0.03 [-0.42, 0.37] (55.5%)	-0.03 [-0.39, 0.33] (55.6%)	0.01 [-0.20, 0.22] (53.8%)
Mobile	Qatar	0.10 [-0.01, 0.22] (96.0%)	0.06 [-0.09, 0.22] (79.2%)	0.11 [0.00, 0.23] (97.5%)
Mobile	Romania	0.04 [-0.06, 0.14] (78.5%)	0.02 [-0.10, 0.14] (63.8%)	0.05 [-0.05, 0.14] (81.2%)
Mobile	Russia	0.05 [-0.22, 0.32] (63.2%)	0.09 [-0.18, 0.36] (74.7%)	-0.05 [-0.23, 0.13] (69.5%)
Mobile	Rwanda	-0.03 [-0.26, 0.20] (59.0%)	0.31 [0.04, 0.59] (98.9%)	-0.23 [-0.43, -0.05] (99.4%)
Mobile	Saudi Arabia	-0.09 [-0.17, -0.01] (98.9%)	0.09 [0.00, 0.19] (97.0%)	-0.05 [-0.13, 0.04] (85.7%)
Mobile	Senegal	-0.04 [-0.18, 0.11] (69.5%)	-0.04 [-0.22, 0.13] (68.9%)	-0.03 [-0.16, 0.11] (65.4%)
Mobile	Serbia	-0.05 [-0.17, 0.07] (76.8%)	-0.05 [-0.19, 0.10] (73.4%)	-0.04 [-0.16, 0.08] (77.1%)
Mobile	Sierra Leone	0.14 [-0.05, 0.32] (93.1%)	0.23 [0.02, 0.45] (98.4%)	0.09 [-0.04, 0.23] (90.1%)
Mobile	Singapore	-0.06 [-0.13, 0.00] (97.2%)	0.02 [-0.06, 0.09] (68.5%)	-0.04 [-0.11, 0.02] (90.1%)
Mobile	Slovakia	-0.24 [-0.35, -0.12] (>99.9%)	0.08 [-0.06, 0.21] (87.7%)	-0.07 [-0.18, 0.04] (88.2%)
Mobile	Slovenia	0.30 [0.06, 0.55] (99.5%)	-0.04 [-0.29, 0.21] (62.7%)	-0.02 [-0.18, 0.15] (56.3%)
Mobile	Somalia	0.28 [-0.04, 0.60] (95.7%)	0.10 [-0.20, 0.43] (74.9%)	-0.07 [-0.26, 0.11] (77.2%)
Mobile	South Africa	-0.35 [-0.46, -0.23] (>99.9%)	-0.22 [-0.36, -0.09] (>99.9%)	-0.08 [-0.19, 0.03] (93.5%)
Mobile	South Korea	0.23 [0.10, 0.36] (>99.9%)	-0.05 [-0.21, 0.10] (73.9%)	0.03 [-0.09, 0.16] (69.4%)
Mobile	South Sudan	0.27 [-0.03, 0.58] (96.4%)	-0.33 [-0.65, -0.03] (98.5%)	0.01 [-0.16, 0.18] (53.9%)
Mobile	Spain	-0.12 [-0.21, -0.04] (99.6%)	0.07 [-0.03, 0.18] (90.0%)	-0.01 [-0.10, 0.08] (59.1%)
Mobile	Sri Lanka	-0.12 [-0.23, -0.01] (98.1%)	0.10 [-0.03, 0.24] (93.3%)	-0.09 [-0.20, 0.02] (94.4%)
Mobile	Sudan	-0.12 [-0.36, 0.11] (84.1%)	0.35 [0.06, 0.64] (99.2%)	-0.07 [-0.25, 0.10] (78.7%)
Mobile	Suriname	0.06 [-0.33, 0.45] (63.3%)	0.00 [-0.35, 0.37] (51.0%)	0.03 [-0.17, 0.23] (60.9%)
Mobile	Sweden	-0.04 [-0.14, 0.05] (82.3%)	0.10 [-0.02, 0.21] (94.9%)	0.07 [-0.03, 0.16] (92.3%)
Mobile	Switzerland	-0.04 [-0.11, 0.04] (84.1%)	-0.01 [-0.09, 0.08] (57.6%)	0.09 [0.01, 0.16] (99.0%)
Mobile	Syria	0.72 [0.44, 1.03] (>99.9%)	-0.59 [-0.95, -0.27] (>99.9%)	0.28 [0.10, 0.46] (99.9%)
Mobile	Taiwan	0.03 [-0.10, 0.16] (66.1%)	-0.03 [-0.18, 0.11] (66.5%)	0.08 [-0.04, 0.21] (89.8%)
Mobile	Tajikistan	-0.01 [-0.27, 0.26] (54.9%)	0.02 [-0.26, 0.31] (56.0%)	-0.11 [-0.27, 0.05] (91.3%)
Mobile	Tanzania	-0.07 [-0.33, 0.18] (71.2%)	-0.04 [-0.29, 0.20] (63.5%)	0.01 [-0.14, 0.15] (56.6%)
Mobile	Thailand	-0.03 [-0.09, 0.03] (79.6%)	0.09 [0.01, 0.16] (99.0%)	0.03 [-0.04, 0.09] (78.7%)
Mobile	Togo	0.01 [-0.13, 0.15] (57.7%)	-0.18 [-0.35, -0.01] (98.3%)	-0.14 [-0.26, -0.02] (98.4%)
Mobile	Trinidad & Tobago	-0.12 [-0.36, 0.11] (83.9%)	0.15 [-0.11, 0.41] (87.4%)	-0.10 [-0.28, 0.07] (87.2%)
Mobile	Tunisia	0.05 [-0.07, 0.17] (81.8%)	-0.04 [-0.18, 0.11] (69.2%)	-0.09 [-0.21, 0.02] (94.5%)
Mobile	Turkey	0.36 [0.18, 0.54] (>99.9%)	-0.07 [-0.29, 0.13] (73.8%)	-0.03 [-0.19, 0.13] (65.6%)
Mobile	Turkmenistan	0.25 [0.01, 0.49] (97.8%)	0.40 [0.13, 0.68] (99.8%)	0.18 [0.03, 0.34] (99.2%)
Mobile	UK	-0.08 [-0.18, 0.01] (95.6%)	0.05 [-0.07, 0.17] (79.4%)	-0.04 [-0.14, 0.06] (76.9%)
Mobile	US	-0.06 [-0.14, 0.02] (92.7%)	0.06 [-0.03, 0.16] (89.2%)	0.01 [-0.07, 0.10] (62.7%)
Mobile	Uganda	0.48 [0.24, 0.73] (>99.9%)	-0.42 [-0.70, -0.14] (99.9%)	0.03 [-0.14, 0.20] (62.7%)
Mobile	Ukraine	0.27 [0.19, 0.34] (>99.9%)	-0.01 [-0.10, 0.09] (57.4%)	0.09 [0.01, 0.18] (98.7%)
Mobile	United Arab Emirates	-0.03 [-0.08, 0.02] (90.8%)	0.03 [-0.03, 0.09] (82.4%)	0.04 [-0.01, 0.09] (93.8%)
Mobile	Uruguay	-0.10 [-0.19, -0.01] (98.2%)	0.11 [0.00, 0.22] (97.4%)	0.04 [-0.05, 0.13] (80.8%)
Mobile	Uzbekistan	-0.27 [-0.40, -0.15] (>99.9%)	0.23 [0.09, 0.37] (>99.9%)	-0.11 [-0.23, 0.00] (97.1%)
Mobile	Venezuela	0.10 [0.00, 0.22] (97.1%)	-0.06 [-0.19, 0.07] (82.2%)	0.03 [-0.07, 0.13] (71.2%)
Mobile	Vietnam	0.29 [0.13, 0.45] (>99.9%)	-0.05 [-0.26, 0.15] (68.9%)	-0.01 [-0.14, 0.13] (53.7%)
Mobile	Yemen	0.07 [-0.20, 0.32] (70.0%)	0.12 [-0.15, 0.39] (82.1%)	0.11 [-0.03, 0.26] (93.9%)
Mobile	Zambia	-0.32 [-0.44, -0.21] (>99.9%)	-0.20 [-0.34, -0.07] (99.8%)	0.06 [-0.05, 0.18] (87.2%)
Mobile	Zimbabwe	0.21 [0.09, 0.34] (>99.9%)	-0.04 [-0.19, 0.10] (71.8%)	-0.09 [-0.21, 0.03] (93.0%)

Note. Estimates are changes in the outcome associated with a one unit increase in the predictor (Time: one year; Internet and Mobile: one percent). Numbers indicate posterior means, [95% CIs], and (posterior probabilities of direction).

Mental health: Country-specific parameters**Table SOM3***Mental health: Country-specific test summary*

Predictor	Outcome	Negative	Null	Positive
Time	Anxiety	13 (6%)	173 (85%)	18 (9%)
	Depression	33 (16%)	140 (69%)	31 (15%)
	Selfharm	36 (18%)	78 (38%)	90 (44%)
Internet	Anxiety	7 (4%)	190 (95%)	3 (2%)
	Depression	0%	199 (100%)	1 (0%)
	Selfharm	10 (5%)	183 (92%)	7 (4%)
Mobile	Anxiety	3 (2%)	194 (98%)	1 (1%)
	Depression	0%	198 (100%)	0%
	Selfharm	0%	197 (99%)	1 (1%)

Note. Numbers indicate counts and (percentages) of countries with different sign test results. Percentages may not add up to 100% because of rounding.

Table SOM4*Mental health: Country-specific estimates*

Predictor	Country	Anxiety	Depression	Selfharm
Time	Afghanistan	2.40 [-8.86, 13.48] (66.2%)	6.13 [-6.60, 18.51] (82.8%)	0.76 [-1.14, 2.68] (77.6%)
Time	Albania	2.56 [-8.06, 13.34] (67.9%)	8.39 [-1.08, 17.81] (95.6%)	4.32 [2.39, 6.24] (>99.9%)
Time	Algeria	-0.44 [-11.07, 10.62] (53.3%)	3.24 [-8.71, 14.68] (71.0%)	-0.31 [-2.17, 1.54] (63.3%)
Time	American Samoa	-0.84 [-11.94, 10.18] (56.0%)	7.11 [-2.40, 16.73] (92.6%)	2.82 [0.98, 4.69] (99.9%)
Time	Andorra	-1.33 [-14.53, 11.63] (58.0%)	5.13 [-5.54, 15.87] (82.2%)	-0.58 [-2.57, 1.29] (71.3%)
Time	Angola	-7.53 [-17.91, 2.68] (92.3%)	-1.57 [-14.94, 11.64] (59.2%)	1.98 [0.00, 3.91] (97.5%)
Time	Antigua & Barbuda	-0.85 [-11.97, 10.16] (56.1%)	8.78 [-2.04, 19.39] (94.8%)	2.78 [0.86, 4.67] (99.7%)
Time	Argentina	6.26 [-3.49, 15.95] (89.2%)	-15.30 [-24.02, -6.39] (>99.9%)	3.38 [1.55, 5.25] (>99.9%)
Time	Armenia	-4.55 [-13.46, 4.82] (83.7%)	15.58 [5.40, 25.95] (99.8%)	7.84 [6.01, 9.72] (>99.9%)
Time	Australia	1.70 [-7.43, 10.88] (64.1%)	-19.75 [-30.22, -9.30] (>99.9%)	1.48 [-0.39, 3.35] (94.0%)
Time	Austria	3.54 [-9.70, 16.73] (69.5%)	-3.45 [-13.28, 6.54] (74.8%)	-6.56 [-8.43, -4.71] (>99.9%)
Time	Azerbaijan	-8.85 [-16.35, -1.23] (98.9%)	11.10 [1.29, 21.25] (98.7%)	4.03 [2.16, 5.96] (>99.9%)
Time	Bahamas	-0.44 [-11.28, 10.19] (52.6%)	7.80 [-2.36, 17.61] (93.6%)	2.40 [0.53, 4.28] (99.6%)
Time	Bahrain	-8.85 [-20.71, 3.18] (93.2%)	-20.85 [-33.11, -8.28] (>99.9%)	0.54 [-1.31, 2.46] (71.6%)
Time	Bangladesh	-3.17 [-11.50, 4.96] (78.1%)	4.13 [-8.09, 16.37] (74.7%)	-1.30 [-3.19, 0.66] (90.6%)
Time	Barbados	-0.47 [-11.30, 10.77] (53.3%)	12.13 [1.96, 22.64] (99.1%)	1.84 [-0.05, 3.68] (97.2%)
Time	Belarus	-7.35 [-17.29, 2.53] (93.2%)	-7.63 [-18.83, 3.73] (91.1%)	-11.57 [-13.48, -9.65] (>99.9%)
Time	Belgium	13.18 [1.94, 24.44] (98.8%)	31.81 [21.88, 41.38] (>99.9%)	-3.65 [-5.58, -1.72] (>99.9%)
Time	Belize	0.71 [-10.13, 11.32] (55.2%)	6.10 [-4.43, 16.74] (86.9%)	1.92 [0.01, 3.82] (97.6%)
Time	Benin	-1.70 [-9.98, 6.75] (65.3%)	6.87 [-5.02, 19.25] (86.9%)	2.16 [0.24, 4.11] (98.5%)
Time	Bermuda	-0.52 [-11.85, 10.64] (53.8%)	-6.71 [-17.26, 3.76] (89.0%)	2.15 [0.20, 4.08] (98.4%)
Time	Bhutan	-2.13 [-11.51, 7.19] (67.3%)	-1.25 [-12.63, 9.99] (58.2%)	2.29 [0.38, 4.13] (98.8%)
Time	Bolivia	0.78 [-12.88, 14.75] (54.2%)	-1.45 [-12.33, 9.21] (60.0%)	1.71 [-0.23, 3.64] (96.2%)
Time	Bosnia	-6.42 [-16.82, 3.86] (88.4%)	-16.77 [-26.66, -6.88] (99.9%)	1.65 [-0.29, 3.55] (95.4%)
Time	Botswana	-1.18 [-10.87, 8.62] (59.9%)	0.09 [-11.76, 11.95] (50.1%)	0.89 [-1.03, 2.73] (82.2%)
Time	Brazil	-28.66 [-40.84, -16.18] (>99.9%)	-35.73 [-45.35, -25.99] (>99.9%)	2.06 [0.14, 3.99] (98.1%)
Time	Brunei	-7.05 [-14.52, 0.61] (96.2%)	10.18 [2.14, 18.41] (99.3%)	4.22 [2.38, 6.11] (>99.9%)
Time	Bulgaria	-4.28 [-13.11, 4.68] (82.8%)	-5.82 [-15.85, 3.96] (87.3%)	-8.40 [-10.30, -6.47] (>99.9%)
Time	Burkina Faso	-2.13 [-10.41, 6.42] (69.6%)	16.48 [4.73, 28.25] (99.8%)	2.47 [0.58, 4.39] (99.5%)
Time	Burundi	0.93 [-8.64, 10.51] (57.3%)	-19.05 [-32.17, -6.38] (99.8%)	-0.42 [-2.28, 1.42] (67.6%)
Time	Cambodia	4.93 [-7.41, 17.43] (77.9%)	-3.01 [-12.86, 6.70] (72.6%)	1.05 [-0.86, 2.94] (86.0%)
Time	Cameroon	-3.81 [-12.53, 5.02] (80.2%)	5.27 [-7.32, 17.64] (79.4%)	2.40 [0.45, 4.34] (99.1%)
Time	Canada	23.06 [14.08, 31.86] (>99.9%)	-5.13 [-14.04, 3.71] (86.7%)	3.27 [1.34, 5.15] (>99.9%)
Time	Cape Verde	-3.85 [-12.15, 4.54] (82.1%)	3.74 [-8.64, 16.21] (72.3%)	2.54 [0.60, 4.52] (99.4%)
Time	Central African Republic	5.03 [-5.82, 16.25] (81.1%)	-0.48 [-14.72, 13.38] (53.1%)	1.27 [-0.61, 3.19] (90.2%)
Time	Chad	4.21 [-4.66, 13.31] (81.8%)	-7.74 [-20.64, 5.70] (86.9%)	2.36 [0.41, 4.30] (99.2%)
Time	Chile	-6.10 [-17.08, 4.67] (86.6%)	-33.19 [-43.48, -22.88] (>99.9%)	-0.57 [-2.46, 1.29] (71.8%)
Time	China	-24.05 [-30.92, -17.09] (>99.9%)	3.50 [-4.81, 12.11] (78.4%)	-1.84 [-3.76, 0.11] (97.0%)
Time	Colombia	-51.39 [-62.89, -40.06] (>99.9%)	-25.90 [-34.81, -17.09] (>99.9%)	1.89 [-0.08, 3.79] (97.1%)
Time	Comoros	0.66 [-8.78, 9.89] (55.0%)	2.97 [-8.90, 15.09] (68.7%)	2.55 [0.61, 4.44] (99.6%)
Time	Congo - Brazzaville	-3.32 [-13.13, 6.52] (75.2%)	-21.71 [-35.46, -8.39] (99.9%)	0.60 [-1.29, 2.55] (72.8%)
Time	Congo - Kinshasa	-4.99 [-15.14, 5.16] (83.4%)	3.85 [-9.42, 17.14] (71.8%)	2.21 [0.32, 4.06] (98.9%)
Time	Cook Islands	-0.20 [-11.22, 10.98] (51.3%)	7.65 [-2.80, 18.22] (92.1%)	1.24 [-0.68, 3.14] (89.7%)
Time	Costa Rica	1.97 [-8.99, 12.90] (63.4%)	10.09 [-0.83, 20.61] (96.6%)	2.48 [0.61, 4.37] (99.5%)

Table SOM4 continued

Predictor	Country	Anxiety	Depression	Selfharm
Time	Croatia	-1.53 [-11.65, 8.43] (61.7%)	-7.88 [-18.44, 2.36] (93.6%)	-7.03 [-8.90, -5.13] (>99.9%)
Time	Cuba	-1.96 [-12.81, 8.66] (63.0%)	-22.40 [-34.36, -10.65] (>99.9%)	-4.23 [-6.17, -2.37] (>99.9%)
Time	Cyprus	-0.80 [-14.82, 13.11] (54.6%)	6.33 [-3.75, 16.57] (88.8%)	1.88 [-0.06, 3.71] (97.2%)
Time	Czechia	-7.56 [-17.20, 1.85] (94.0%)	-5.72 [-16.01, 4.20] (86.6%)	-2.65 [-4.51, -0.71] (99.6%)
Time	Côte d'Ivoire	-1.81 [-10.70, 6.77] (65.7%)	7.36 [-3.90, 18.62] (89.4%)	1.88 [-0.03, 3.78] (97.2%)
Time	Denmark	-0.01 [-11.99, 11.90] (50.3%)	-10.45 [-21.35, 0.52] (97.0%)	-6.69 [-8.56, -4.82] (>99.9%)
Time	Djibouti	-3.07 [-11.84, 5.96] (75.4%)	4.85 [-7.29, 16.85] (78.8%)	2.49 [0.57, 4.37] (99.5%)
Time	Dominica	-0.19 [-11.54, 11.21] (51.1%)	11.28 [1.00, 21.84] (98.4%)	1.73 [-0.22, 3.67] (96.1%)
Time	Dominican Republic	-1.76 [-13.25, 9.77] (61.9%)	-5.64 [-17.04, 5.55] (83.0%)	2.84 [0.96, 4.71] (99.7%)
Time	Ecuador	0.71 [-11.91, 13.54] (54.5%)	4.88 [-5.70, 15.56] (81.3%)	3.43 [1.51, 5.31] (>99.9%)
Time	Egypt	18.79 [10.77, 26.96] (>99.9%)	16.61 [5.84, 27.17] (99.9%)	2.88 [0.99, 4.78] (99.9%)
Time	El Salvador	2.72 [-8.34, 13.71] (68.8%)	-1.96 [-12.79, 8.89] (63.8%)	0.10 [-1.87, 2.04] (54.9%)
Time	Equatorial Guinea	-4.69 [-15.10, 5.76] (80.7%)	5.53 [-7.94, 19.20] (78.3%)	2.07 [0.18, 3.94] (98.3%)
Time	Eritrea	-0.52 [-10.06, 9.29] (54.4%)	0.98 [-10.98, 12.89] (55.8%)	2.31 [0.40, 4.23] (99.1%)
Time	Estonia	-6.30 [-15.71, 3.19] (90.4%)	-50.01 [-61.28, -38.83] (>99.9%)	-17.82 [-19.77, -15.91] (>99.9%)
Time	Eswatini	-5.19 [-14.80, 4.16] (86.0%)	8.55 [-2.93, 20.16] (93.0%)	3.01 [1.08, 4.93] (99.9%)
Time	Ethiopia	-3.85 [-10.83, 3.04] (86.0%)	-14.56 [-25.32, -3.41] (99.5%)	-2.11 [-0.99, -0.19] (99.5%)
Time	Fiji	-0.37 [-11.15, 10.41] (52.0%)	6.22 [-3.63, 16.15] (89.2%)	-0.21 [-2.08, 1.69] (58.4%)
Time	Finland	36.88 [27.24, 46.19] (>99.9%)	-30.47 [-40.80, -20.12] (>99.9%)	-15.07 [-17.00, -13.12] (>99.9%)
Time	France	-21.64 [-34.77, -8.53] (99.9%)	3.43 [-6.82, 13.70] (74.5%)	-6.89 [-8.78, -5.00] (>99.9%)
Time	Gabon	-2.09 [-12.59, 8.47] (65.4%)	-7.22 [-20.32, 6.03] (85.4%)	1.31 [-0.61, 3.19] (90.8%)
Time	Gambia	-3.47 [-12.17, 5.26] (78.6%)	-7.86 [-22.09, 6.66] (86.2%)	2.30 [0.33, 4.23] (99.0%)
Time	Georgia	-6.97 [-14.65, 0.85] (96.0%)	10.23 [-0.09, 20.56] (97.4%)	4.31 [2.40, 6.21] (>99.9%)
Time	Germany	33.49 [21.62, 45.49] (>99.9%)	31.20 [21.37, 40.76] (>99.9%)	-2.04 [-3.96, -0.14] (98.2%)
Time	Ghana	-3.10 [-11.10, 4.94] (76.7%)	0.37 [-11.63, 12.29] (52.4%)	2.81 [0.87, 4.72] (99.8%)
Time	Greece	10.76 [-0.95, 22.46] (96.6%)	-67.36 [-80.44, -54.21] (>99.9%)	3.22 [1.30, 5.14] (99.9%)
Time	Greenland	-1.33 [-12.79, 10.20] (58.7%)	-6.23 [-18.09, 5.42] (84.8%)	-21.43 [-23.35, -19.42] (>99.9%)
Time	Grenada	0.65 [-10.36, 11.74] (55.2%)	5.24 [-5.35, 15.85] (83.6%)	1.92 [-0.06, 3.92] (97.1%)
Time	Guam	-0.43 [-11.19, 10.44] (52.8%)	10.18 [0.34, 20.20] (97.9%)	2.84 [0.91, 4.79] (99.8%)
Time	Guatemala	3.02 [-7.82, 13.89] (70.7%)	-34.71 [-46.35, -23.29] (>99.9%)	0.04 [-1.87, 1.97] (50.7%)
Time	Guinea	-4.29 [-13.11, 4.64] (83.1%)	9.01 [-3.37, 21.21] (92.2%)	2.82 [0.97, 4.72] (99.9%)
Time	Guinea-Bissau	-3.76 [-12.13, 4.42] (81.4%)	8.67 [-3.58, 21.52] (91.0%)	2.32 [0.45, 4.25] (99.2%)
Time	Guyana	-3.97 [-15.59, 7.55] (75.4%)	8.08 [-4.69, 21.07] (88.9%)	2.34 [0.45, 4.24] (99.4%)
Time	Haiti	3.70 [-8.08, 15.33] (73.5%)	4.42 [-7.14, 15.78] (78.4%)	2.40 [0.41, 4.36] (99.0%)
Time	Honduras	3.82 [-6.79, 14.25] (75.9%)	9.00 [-1.34, 19.40] (95.4%)	2.07 [0.18, 3.90] (98.4%)
Time	Hungary	-7.39 [-17.26, 2.37] (92.7%)	-6.65 [-16.37, 2.92] (91.2%)	-9.43 [-11.39, -7.52] (>99.9%)
Time	Iceland	-2.35 [-14.82, 9.87] (64.4%)	1.21 [-8.60, 11.32] (59.1%)	-4.85 [-6.70, -2.93] (>99.9%)
Time	India	26.88 [20.61, 33.12] (>99.9%)	-31.57 [-41.73, -21.30] (>99.9%)	-9.16 [-11.00, -7.29] (>99.9%)
Time	Indonesia	2.91 [-4.74, 10.74] (77.5%)	7.97 [-0.23, 16.32] (97.1%)	1.80 [-0.09, 3.71] (97.0%)
Time	Iran	10.17 [-1.44, 21.90] (95.6%)	24.49 [12.96, 36.06] (>99.9%)	-2.46 [-4.40, -0.57] (99.4%)
Time	Iraq	13.06 [1.53, 24.80] (98.6%)	24.29 [14.02, 34.87] (>99.9%)	2.89 [0.96, 4.77] (99.8%)
Time	Ireland	14.41 [0.08, 28.49] (97.6%)	-8.70 [-18.22, 0.80] (96.2%)	-5.02 [-6.87, -3.16] (>99.9%)
Time	Israel	50.26 [41.32, 59.29] (>99.9%)	-19.68 [-31.31, -8.00] (>99.9%)	-2.75 [-4.64, -0.84] (99.9%)
Time	Italy	39.28 [29.69, 49.00] (>99.9%)	-9.89 [-19.90, 0.55] (96.9%)	-3.02 [-4.96, -1.09] (99.8%)
Time	Jamaica	3.52 [-7.16, 14.05] (74.3%)	11.41 [0.77, 21.60] (98.2%)	2.60 [0.71, 4.51] (99.6%)
Time	Japan	-26.66 [-31.71, -21.58] (>99.9%)	-0.36 [-8.39, 7.32] (53.3%)	-1.63 [-3.56, 0.32] (95.2%)
Time	Jordan	2.45 [-9.27, 14.03] (66.5%)	-15.93 [-27.92, -3.64] (99.4%)	0.83 [-0.99, 2.72] (81.1%)
Time	Kazakhstan	-6.93 [-13.39, -0.47] (98.1%)	-0.48 [-10.57, 9.55] (53.7%)	-5.99 [-7.88, -4.08] (>99.9%)
Time	Kenya	-1.82 [-8.41, 4.75] (70.9%)	-21.06 [-32.03, -9.98] (>99.9%)	1.21 [-0.73, 3.11] (89.1%)
Time	Kiribati	0.06 [-11.36, 11.04] (50.4%)	4.49 [-5.45, 14.41] (81.1%)	-3.20 [-5.13, -1.26] (>99.9%)
Time	Kuwait	3.70 [-7.30, 14.16] (74.6%)	5.85 [-5.51, 17.26] (84.9%)	1.78 [-0.13, 3.68] (96.5%)
Time	Kyrgyzstan	-5.88 [-12.31, 0.38] (96.7%)	-4.24 [-14.58, 6.33] (79.0%)	-1.36 [-3.29, 0.55] (92.0%)
Time	Laos	12.81 [1.47, 23.94] (98.6%)	4.21 [-5.24, 13.84] (80.8%)	-1.05 [-3.01, 0.88] (85.3%)
Time	Latvia	-4.03 [-14.37, 6.27] (78.0%)	-16.88 [-27.58, -6.08] (>99.9%)	-13.72 [-15.65, -11.77] (>99.9%)
Time	Lebanon	-1.72 [-13.68, 10.05] (61.2%)	-4.24 [-16.20, 7.55] (76.1%)	3.10 [1.19, 5.04] (99.9%)
Time	Lesotho	-1.29 [-10.70, 7.99] (60.3%)	16.82 [3.50, 30.35] (99.4%)	6.43 [4.47, 8.40] (>99.9%)
Time	Liberia	-1.31 [-10.92, 7.97] (60.2%)	13.00 [0.61, 25.39] (98.0%)	2.32 [0.38, 4.23] (99.1%)
Time	Libya	0.19 [-11.48, 11.94] (51.2%)	10.38 [-1.25, 22.39] (96.0%)	3.35 [1.45, 5.22] (>99.9%)
Time	Lithuania	-7.94 [-19.44, 3.54] (91.4%)	-14.31 [-25.71, -2.98] (99.3%)	-17.95 [-19.83, -16.09] (>99.9%)
Time	Luxembourg	-6.89 [-19.30, 5.51] (86.3%)	-15.28 [-25.58, -4.78] (99.8%)	-5.06 [-6.99, -3.22] (>99.9%)
Time	Madagascar	2.58 [-7.51, 12.63] (69.5%)	1.62 [-10.81, 13.98] (60.1%)	1.78 [-0.07, 3.68] (97.0%)
Time	Malawi	2.16 [-7.99, 12.13] (66.5%)	-4.56 [-15.81, 6.99] (78.5%)	1.67 [-0.24, 3.59] (95.6%)
Time	Malaysia	11.68 [1.35, 22.11] (98.8%)	28.55 [18.09, 38.94] (>99.9%)	1.97 [0.04, 3.89] (97.7%)
Time	Maldives	1.20 [-9.89, 12.24] (59.2%)	-13.77 [-24.02, -3.25] (99.4%)	0.63 [-1.26, 2.53] (73.9%)
Time	Mali	-0.30 [-7.66, 7.04] (53.6%)	9.21 [-1.73, 20.07] (95.2%)	2.08 [0.17, 3.97] (98.4%)
Time	Malta	-2.04 [-16.01, 11.64] (61.6%)	7.36 [-2.71, 17.42] (91.6%)	2.36 [0.39, 4.27] (99.2%)
Time	Marshall Islands	0.32 [-10.85, 11.42] (52.6%)	3.95 [-6.07, 13.62] (78.6%)	-0.93 [-2.81, 0.96] (83.3%)
Time	Mauritania	-4.64 [-12.27, 2.95] (88.2%)	7.45 [-3.34, 18.03] (91.4%)	2.21 [0.23, 4.07] (98.6%)
Time	Mauritius	-5.45 [-16.07, 5.23] (83.7%)	-27.74 [-39.57, -16.19] (>99.9%)	0.07 [-1.78, 1.96] (53.0%)
Time	Mexico	2.08 [-4.56, 8.85] (73.0%)	21.44 [11.87, 30.90] (>99.9%)	2.86 [0.96, 4.79] (99.8%)
Time	Micronesia (Federated States of)	0.20 [-10.76, 11.11] (51.7%)	4.35 [-5.34, 13.94] (81.1%)	-0.32 [-2.21, 1.61] (63.0%)
Time	Moldova	-5.05 [-16.38, 6.25] (80.5%)	-5.32 [-15.76, 5.18] (84.5%)	-1.08 [-2.92, 0.87] (87.1%)
Time	Monaco	-2.04 [-14.99, 10.23] (62.3%)	7.07 [-5.48, 19.50] (86.2%)	1.43 [-0.44, 3.30] (93.1%)
Time	Mongolia	-4.79 [-10.36, 0.89] (95.1%)	0.67 [-10.78, 11.77] (54.8%)	0.96 [-1.00, 2.92] (82.8%)
Time	Montenegro	-5.91 [-16.72, 4.65] (86.2%)	5.99 [-3.86, 15.50] (88.6%)	-2.32 [-4.20, -0.41] (98.9%)
Time	Morocco	-0.65 [-11.71, 10.35] (54.4%)	3.33 [-9.35, 16.04] (70.3%)	-0.25 [-2.15, 1.66] (59.6%)
Time	Mozambique	-0.35 [-10.67, 9.54] (52.1%)	6.63 [-5.79, 19.23] (84.7%)	3.58 [1.71, 5.49] (>99.9%)

Table SOM4 continued

Predictor	Country	Anxiety	Depression	Selfharm
Time	Myanmar	1.64 [-9.31, 12.25] (62.0%)	10.67 [1.63, 19.50] (98.9%)	0.02 [-1.87, 1.93] (50.4%)
Time	Namibia	0.81 [-8.64, 10.15] (56.6%)	-1.66 [-11.97, 8.99] (62.0%)	2.57 [0.71, 4.41] (99.6%)
Time	Nauru	-0.28 [-11.23, 10.76] (52.2%)	7.99 [-2.48, 18.19] (93.0%)	0.14 [-1.72, 2.04] (54.8%)
Time	Nepal	10.21 [1.60, 18.98] (99.0%)	-12.45 [-24.44, -0.40] (97.8%)	2.86 [0.93, 4.76] (99.8%)
Time	Netherlands	-2.28 [-13.77, 9.14] (64.6%)	6.33 [-3.20, 16.00] (90.3%)	0.10 [-1.77, 1.97] (54.0%)
Time	New Zealand	0.45 [-9.17, 10.29] (53.0%)	-3.66 [-12.77, 5.16] (79.1%)	-16.30 [-18.18, -14.39] (>99.9%)
Time	Nicaragua	1.39 [-10.00, 12.84] (58.4%)	2.12 [-8.36, 12.49] (65.0%)	1.67 [-0.22, 3.59] (95.9%)
Time	Niger	3.08 [-4.84, 10.90] (77.4%)	6.40 [-5.77, 18.47] (85.1%)	2.39 [0.43, 4.26] (99.2%)
Time	Nigeria	14.54 [8.82, 20.19] (>99.9%)	-61.29 [-72.19, -50.40] (>99.9%)	2.09 [0.17, 3.99] (98.6%)
Time	Niue	-1.09 [-12.01, 9.75] (57.6%)	7.69 [-3.24, 18.28] (92.0%)	0.32 [-1.57, 2.22] (62.7%)
Time	North Korea	-4.80 [-14.61, 5.53] (82.4%)	1.00 [-8.70, 10.63] (59.0%)	2.39 [0.43, 4.26] (99.2%)
Time	North Macedonia	-4.66 [-15.21, 5.39] (80.9%)	2.37 [-7.32, 11.94] (68.9%)	-0.25 [-2.09, 1.60] (60.8%)
Time	Northern Mariana Islands	-1.12 [-12.21, 9.82] (58.2%)	9.92 [0.22, 19.58] (97.8%)	3.74 [1.87, 5.64] (>99.9%)
Time	Norway	-1.41 [-12.98, 10.39] (59.0%)	13.20 [4.25, 22.06] (99.8%)	-1.24 [-3.18, 0.67] (89.9%)
Time	Oman	-0.56 [-12.27, 11.27] (54.0%)	11.88 [0.29, 23.63] (97.7%)	1.59 [-0.33, 3.45] (94.6%)
Time	Pakistan	0.37 [-6.42, 7.28] (54.2%)	-4.57 [-15.15, 5.91] (80.0%)	2.64 [0.73, 4.46] (99.6%)
Time	Palau	-0.13 [-10.98, 10.68] (50.9%)	7.41 [-3.27, 17.89] (92.0%)	1.37 [-0.50, 3.32] (91.9%)
Time	Palestine	-1.16 [-13.63, 11.03] (56.6%)	-31.05 [-45.55, -16.53] (>99.9%)	2.75 [0.84, 4.66] (99.8%)
Time	Panama	2.32 [-7.21, 11.79] (68.7%)	4.37 [-5.73, 14.53] (80.9%)	1.44 [-0.48, 3.34] (93.0%)
Time	Papua New Guinea	-0.62 [-11.61, 10.35] (53.8%)	4.40 [-5.70, 14.70] (80.2%)	2.45 [0.55, 4.37] (99.4%)
Time	Paraguay	2.05 [-11.86, 15.93] (61.0%)	17.09 [6.11, 28.27] (99.9%)	2.80 [0.90, 4.73] (99.7%)
Time	Peru	-0.47 [-13.77, 12.35] (52.6%)	-0.50 [-9.38, 8.64] (54.4%)	1.80 [-0.05, 3.67] (97.2%)
Time	Philippines	-1.93 [-11.34, 7.26] (66.6%)	4.17 [-4.69, 12.73] (83.0%)	2.36 [0.44, 4.22] (99.1%)
Time	Poland	-7.81 [-14.58, -1.32] (98.8%)	2.52 [-5.65, 10.91] (72.0%)	-1.91 [-3.78, 0.00] (97.5%)
Time	Portugal	-0.07 [-15.64, 15.82] (50.6%)	-50.04 [-62.59, -37.74] (>99.9%)	-0.98 [-2.91, 0.92] (83.6%)
Time	Puerto Rico	-2.24 [-13.72, 9.32] (64.6%)	4.15 [-5.82, 14.18] (79.7%)	1.60 [-0.29, 3.43] (95.0%)
Time	Qatar	-0.65 [-11.67, 10.43] (55.0%)	-3.55 [-15.49, 8.59] (72.4%)	1.08 [-0.85, 2.97] (86.9%)
Time	Romania	0.46 [-8.43, 9.02] (55.2%)	5.16 [-4.40, 14.89] (84.9%)	1.18 [-0.67, 3.03] (88.5%)
Time	Russia	-7.01 [-13.61, -0.45] (98.1%)	-5.21 [-14.60, 4.27] (85.8%)	-23.22 [-25.15, -21.30] (>99.9%)
Time	Rwanda	1.73 [-8.24, 11.65] (63.3%)	-27.55 [-41.05, -14.02] (>99.9%)	1.07 [-0.85, 2.98] (86.6%)
Time	Samoa	0.33 [-10.69, 11.29] (52.0%)	2.74 [-6.74, 12.16] (71.4%)	-0.88 [-2.70, 0.99] (81.5%)
Time	San Marino	-1.72 [-14.68, 11.14] (61.1%)	6.79 [-5.90, 19.50] (85.3%)	2.30 [0.43, 4.17] (99.3%)
Time	Saudi Arabia	2.32 [-8.75, 13.09] (66.0%)	19.31 [7.63, 30.81] (>99.9%)	5.71 [3.83, 7.64] (>99.9%)
Time	Senegal	-5.11 [-12.92, 3.04] (89.9%)	10.14 [-1.04, 21.41] (96.2%)	2.66 [0.70, 4.55] (99.6%)
Time	Serbia	-5.25 [-15.10, 4.59] (84.7%)	-4.27 [-14.43, 5.73] (79.4%)	-7.55 [-9.45, -5.63] (>99.9%)
Time	Seychelles	1.50 [-8.95, 11.67] (61.0%)	4.28 [-5.35, 14.05] (80.5%)	1.84 [-0.06, 3.78] (97.0%)
Time	Sierra Leone	-2.02 [-11.61, 7.77] (65.8%)	9.68 [-2.93, 22.01] (93.9%)	2.68 [0.79, 4.51] (99.8%)
Time	Singapore	-10.19 [-17.75, -2.72] (99.5%)	-32.87 [-41.58, -24.25] (>99.9%)	-4.83 [-6.71, -2.91] (>99.9%)
Time	Slovakia	-7.03 [-16.94, 2.65] (92.0%)	-4.60 [-14.17, 5.11] (83.0%)	-0.36 [-2.34, 1.59] (64.2%)
Time	Slovenia	-5.90 [-15.91, 3.82] (87.8%)	-20.02 [-30.39, -9.60] (>99.9%)	-12.90 [-14.90, -10.98] (>99.9%)
Time	Solomon Islands	-0.39 [-10.95, 10.57] (53.5%)	4.01 [-5.96, 14.17] (78.6%)	2.30 [0.40, 4.23] (99.1%)
Time	Somalia	-8.40 [-17.49, 0.33] (96.8%)	3.49 [-8.71, 15.97] (71.3%)	2.29 [0.41, 4.22] (99.1%)
Time	South Africa	-8.87 [-16.29, -1.49] (99.2%)	27.82 [17.78, 37.90] (>99.9%)	-1.27 [-3.24, 0.63] (90.2%)
Time	South Korea	6.30 [-0.80, 13.24] (95.9%)	16.60 [8.32, 24.89] (>99.9%)	9.19 [7.28, 11.17] (>99.9%)
Time	South Sudan	3.83 [-8.42, 16.18] (73.5%)	5.42 [-7.04, 18.14] (79.8%)	2.07 [0.13, 4.01] (98.1%)
Time	Spain	54.12 [44.37, 63.93] (>99.9%)	74.46 [64.04, 85.20] (>99.9%)	0.72 [-1.17, 2.60] (78.3%)
Time	Sri Lanka	3.81 [-7.62, 15.32] (75.2%)	-4.91 [-14.68, 4.63] (84.2%)	-23.72 [-25.62, -21.75] (>99.9%)
Time	St. Kitts & Nevis	-0.53 [-11.60, 10.54] (53.6%)	4.64 [-8.01, 17.78] (75.8%)	2.36 [0.46, 4.23] (99.2%)
Time	St. Lucia	-0.19 [-11.02, 10.37] (51.2%)	10.11 [-0.46, 20.54] (97.0%)	2.13 [0.19, 4.02] (98.6%)
Time	St. Vincent & Grenadines	-0.18 [-11.16, 10.74] (51.6%)	11.74 [1.01, 22.12] (98.6%)	1.85 [-0.06, 3.76] (97.2%)
Time	Sudan	-2.93 [-13.84, 8.21] (70.0%)	4.94 [-6.46, 16.21] (80.0%)	1.89 [0.04, 3.78] (97.8%)
Time	Suriname	-4.06 [-14.81, 6.65] (77.0%)	7.82 [-4.84, 20.48] (89.7%)	3.62 [1.68, 5.56] (>99.9%)
Time	Sweden	-0.37 [-9.21, 8.62] (53.4%)	4.61 [-5.63, 14.51] (81.6%)	0.23 [-1.70, 2.13] (59.2%)
Time	Switzerland	10.17 [-3.83, 24.01] (92.0%)	19.17 [9.03, 29.37] (>99.9%)	-16.58 [-18.45, -14.66] (>99.9%)
Time	Syria	2.47 [-9.68, 14.44] (66.2%)	8.22 [-3.62, 19.68] (91.7%)	3.14 [1.26, 4.98] (>99.9%)
Time	São Tomé & Príncipe	-4.33 [-12.57, 4.04] (84.5%)	9.36 [-2.02, 20.47] (94.8%)	2.59 [0.69, 4.49] (99.6%)
Time	Taiwan	-10.33 [-21.04, 0.22] (97.2%)	8.27 [-1.33, 17.80] (95.9%)	-1.26 [-3.17, 0.62] (90.2%)
Time	Tajikistan	-2.81 [-10.17, 4.68] (77.9%)	3.90 [-6.00, 13.90] (77.6%)	3.44 [1.55, 5.35] (>99.9%)
Time	Tanzania	1.49 [-8.52, 11.54] (61.6%)	-1.98 [-14.04, 10.28] (62.2%)	2.06 [0.15, 3.96] (98.4%)
Time	Thailand	0.28 [-9.14, 9.56] (52.0%)	7.50 [-2.41, 17.18] (92.7%)	-6.53 [-8.47, -4.65] (>99.9%)
Time	Timor-Leste	1.66 [-8.70, 12.56] (61.4%)	0.84 [-8.99, 10.67] (57.3%)	2.39 [0.49, 4.33] (99.3%)
Time	Togo	-2.10 [-11.77, 7.47] (67.0%)	5.45 [-6.49, 17.73] (81.2%)	2.56 [0.69, 4.51] (99.6%)
Time	Tokelau	-0.30 [-11.11, 10.45] (52.2%)	7.44 [-3.48, 18.37] (91.4%)	1.03 [-0.94, 3.06] (84.4%)
Time	Tonga	-0.57 [-11.83, 10.62] (54.0%)	6.80 [-3.04, 16.37] (91.2%)	2.84 [0.99, 4.76] (99.8%)
Time	Trinidad & Tobago	0.60 [-9.80, 10.98] (54.5%)	4.47 [-6.69, 15.68] (78.2%)	0.06 [-1.79, 1.95] (52.1%)
Time	Tunisia	3.00 [-8.46, 14.33] (69.2%)	-2.51 [-15.27, 10.41] (65.6%)	1.93 [0.03, 3.84] (97.6%)
Time	Turkey	16.98 [6.95, 27.35] (>99.9%)	-4.84 [-15.56, 5.98] (81.2%)	1.44 [-0.51, 3.31] (92.9%)
Time	Turkmenistan	-0.78 [-7.67, 6.12] (58.1%)	1.53 [-8.48, 11.83] (61.2%)	0.29 [-1.61, 2.21] (61.8%)
Time	Tuvalu	0.48 [-10.29, 11.63] (53.3%)	7.53 [-2.80, 18.19] (92.2%)	0.27 [-1.63, 2.16] (61.4%)
Time	U S. Virgin Islands	-0.41 [-11.74, 10.54] (53.3%)	13.17 [2.50, 23.98] (99.1%)	1.53 [-0.37, 3.42] (94.4%)
Time	UK	9.86 [0.99, 18.90] (98.6%)	2.83 [-7.31, 12.84] (70.3%)	-1.09 [-2.94, 0.84] (86.2%)
Time	US	-47.19 [-57.03, -37.28] (>99.9%)	6.65 [-2.80, 15.79] (92.2%)	2.92 [0.98, 4.83] (99.8%)
Time	Uganda	6.65 [-3.48, 16.94] (89.7%)	-73.80 [-88.68, -59.07] (>99.9%)	1.45 [-0.37, 3.37] (93.7%)
Time	Ukraine	16.42 [9.82, 23.04] (>99.9%)	-28.31 [-39.32, -17.12] (>99.9%)	8.58 [6.66, 10.50] (>99.9%)
Time	United Arab Emirates	-2.88 [-13.63, 8.25] (69.4%)	-3.41 [-14.32, 7.45] (73.1%)	1.68 [-0.21, 3.56] (95.8%)
Time	Uruguay	-0.65 [-11.91, 10.93] (54.9%)	18.03 [8.59, 27.59] (>99.9%)	1.78 [5.28, 9.08] (>99.9%)
Time	Uzbekistan	-6.34 [-12.97, -0.05] (97.6%)	1.57 [-8.90, 11.63] (62.4%)	8.42 [6.49, 10.35] (>99.9%)

Table SOM4 continued

Predictor	Country	Anxiety	Depression	Selfharm
Time	Vanuatu	-0.91 [-12.51, 10.41] (56.8%)	3.77 [-6.11, 13.82] (77.0%)	-0.06 [-1.92, 1.82] (52.9%)
Time	Venezuela	5.61 [-4.52, 15.78] (85.5%)	5.39 [-5.06, 16.11] (83.2%)	2.33 [0.40, 4.28] (99.1%)
Time	Vietnam	4.72 [-2.01, 11.44] (91.5%)	5.34 [-3.86, 14.70] (87.0%)	3.41 [1.48, 5.32] (>99.9%)
Time	Yemen	-8.32 [-19.51, 3.02] (92.7%)	8.04 [-4.36, 20.67] (89.2%)	2.30 [0.38, 4.17] (99.1%)
Time	Zambia	6.07 [-3.95, 16.25] (88.3%)	5.73 [-6.03, 17.59] (83.7%)	2.25 [0.34, 4.17] (99.0%)
Time	Zimbabwe	-7.57 [-16.23, 1.09] (95.5%)	10.66 [0.25, 21.08] (97.8%)	3.92 [1.99, 5.82] (>99.9%)
Internet	Afghanistan	0.49 [-7.76, 8.72] (55.1%)	0.32 [-3.78, 4.47] (57.5%)	0.55 [-1.89, 2.99] (67.4%)
Internet	Albania	0.85 [-4.68, 6.32] (62.2%)	0.24 [-3.09, 3.20] (58.5%)	0.68 [-0.52, 1.85] (86.8%)
Internet	Algeria	0.72 [-5.72, 7.35] (58.1%)	0.59 [-2.45, 4.21] (65.6%)	0.48 [-0.91, 1.83] (76.1%)
Internet	Andorra	-1.05 [-5.65, 3.51] (67.1%)	0.19 [-2.29, 2.70] (57.5%)	-0.27 [-1.11, 0.58] (74.7%)
Internet	Angola	-0.20 [-7.36, 7.13] (52.2%)	0.14 [-3.71, 4.48] (52.6%)	0.27 [-1.36, 1.90] (62.6%)
Internet	Antigua & Barbuda	-0.25 [-6.82, 6.42] (53.2%)	0.28 [-3.01, 3.59] (59.5%)	-0.38 [-1.91, 1.15] (69.0%)
Internet	Argentina	1.05 [-4.54, 6.68] (64.6%)	-1.20 [-4.72, 1.69] (78.2%)	0.62 [-0.80, 2.05] (79.9%)
Internet	Armenia	0.37 [-4.40, 5.16] (55.8%)	1.08 [-1.60, 4.33] (80.1%)	0.26 [-0.84, 1.34] (68.3%)
Internet	Australia	-4.55 [-12.64, 3.10] (87.2%)	-0.24 [-3.81, 4.39] (61.2%)	-0.41 [-2.60, 1.75] (64.4%)
Internet	Austria	-1.60 [-8.99, 5.76] (67.3%)	-0.93 [-4.83, 1.94] (72.5%)	-1.43 [-2.84, -0.04] (97.8%)
Internet	Azerbaijan	-0.11 [-3.86, 3.71] (52.5%)	0.68 [-1.87, 3.50] (72.2%)	0.04 [-0.90, 1.02] (52.8%)
Internet	Bahamas	0.41 [-4.81, 5.66] (56.1%)	0.43 [-2.39, 3.27] (65.2%)	-0.31 [-1.40, 0.77] (71.2%)
Internet	Bahrain	-1.89 [-6.38, 2.69] (79.4%)	-1.28 [-4.48, 1.44] (83.0%)	-0.37 [-1.30, 0.54] (78.1%)
Internet	Bangladesh	-0.39 [-8.08, 7.48] (54.3%)	0.21 [-3.46, 3.97] (55.7%)	0.58 [-1.42, 2.55] (71.6%)
Internet	Barbados	-0.58 [-6.22, 5.05] (58.3%)	0.68 [-2.10, 3.76] (69.8%)	-0.41 [-1.48, 0.66] (77.7%)
Internet	Belarus	-0.62 [-6.09, 4.85] (58.4%)	-0.39 [-3.52, 2.70] (62.1%)	-2.87 [-4.33, -1.43] (>99.9%)
Internet	Belgium	1.15 [-5.80, 8.17] (63.6%)	2.70 [-0.37, 7.24] (94.2%)	0.70 [-0.79, 2.20] (82.0%)
Internet	Belize	0.07 [-7.91, 7.96] (51.2%)	0.42 [-3.07, 4.18] (61.4%)	-0.23 [-2.21, 1.80] (59.4%)
Internet	Benin	1.65 [-5.59, 9.03] (67.5%)	0.25 [-3.68, 3.99] (58.3%)	-0.12 [-2.13, 1.86] (54.8%)
Internet	Bermuda	-0.54 [-7.39, 6.26] (56.0%)	-0.82 [-4.60, 2.28] (71.0%)	-0.85 [-2.55, 0.87] (83.7%)
Internet	Bhutan	1.09 [-4.84, 6.91] (65.0%)	0.40 [-2.53, 3.95] (58.7%)	0.67 [-0.64, 2.00] (84.0%)
Internet	Bolivia	-1.79 [-9.42, 6.09] (67.8%)	-0.10 [-3.68, 3.37] (52.0%)	-0.11 [-1.83, 1.64] (54.7%)
Internet	Bosnia	-0.50 [-6.84, 5.92] (56.3%)	-1.46 [-5.63, 1.77] (80.3%)	0.29 [-1.29, 1.82] (65.1%)
Internet	Botswana	1.35 [-3.76, 6.40] (69.2%)	0.16 [-2.83, 3.38] (54.5%)	-0.04 [-1.13, 1.06] (53.8%)
Internet	Brazil	-9.74 [-17.33, -2.14] (99.4%)	-2.56 [-7.51, 0.95] (91.2%)	-0.64 [-2.39, 1.06] (76.8%)
Internet	Brunei	0.41 [-4.61, 5.60] (56.4%)	0.58 [-2.55, 3.90] (65.5%)	0.21 [-1.12, 1.56] (61.2%)
Internet	Bulgaria	0.43 [-5.83, 6.78] (55.4%)	-0.76 [-4.57, 2.22] (68.0%)	-1.75 [-3.45, -0.10] (98.1%)
Internet	Burkina Faso	1.36 [-5.89, 8.63] (63.8%)	0.95 [-3.13, 5.16] (70.5%)	-0.11 [-2.23, 1.95] (53.7%)
Internet	Burundi	0.64 [-7.14, 8.40] (56.3%)	-0.70 [-4.86, 3.70] (67.3%)	-0.28 [-2.24, 2.70] (59.2%)
Internet	Cambodia	-0.08 [-7.30, 7.05] (50.0%)	0.23 [-3.05, 4.17] (52.5%)	0.26 [-1.14, 1.64] (64.6%)
Internet	Cameroon	1.35 [-5.44, 8.28] (65.2%)	0.14 [-3.66, 3.66] (55.3%)	-0.14 [-1.80, 1.63] (56.8%)
Internet	Canada	0.39 [-8.01, 8.19] (54.6%)	-0.75 [-4.92, 2.74] (67.0%)	0.25 [-2.34, 2.81] (57.8%)
Internet	Cape Verde	1.15 [-4.73, 6.95] (64.6%)	0.25 [-3.35, 4.01] (56.6%)	-0.15 [-1.62, 1.35] (58.2%)
Internet	Central African Republic	-1.21 [-9.19, 6.50] (61.8%)	-0.07 [-4.40, 4.36] (52.0%)	-0.19 [-2.75, 2.33] (55.6%)
Internet	Chad	0.12 [-7.71, 7.74] (51.8%)	-0.54 [-5.11, 3.71] (61.4%)	-0.24 [-2.66, 2.14] (58.7%)
Internet	Chile	-4.72 [-12.41, 2.73] (89.3%)	-1.65 [-5.40, 1.75] (84.7%)	-0.01 [-1.42, 1.40] (50.8%)
Internet	China	-0.74 [-7.09, 6.03] (59.3%)	0.06 [-3.42, 3.16] (53.0%)	-0.01 [-1.60, 1.59] (51.0%)
Internet	Colombia	-15.83 [-23.72, -8.45] (>99.9%)	-2.33 [-7.03, 1.00] (89.4%)	-0.19 [-1.79, 1.33] (59.3%)
Internet	Comoros	0.78 [-7.17, 8.70] (58.1%)	0.09 [-3.95, 4.14] (52.1%)	-0.10 [-2.57, 2.48] (53.3%)
Internet	Congo - Brazzaville	0.64 [-7.23, 8.67] (56.4%)	-0.98 [-5.37, 3.55] (71.2%)	0.00 [-2.58, 2.57] (50.9%)
Internet	Congo - Kinshasa	1.09 [-6.47, 9.00] (61.1%)	0.19 [-4.00, 4.43] (54.2%)	0.09 [-2.17, 2.37] (52.9%)
Internet	Cook Islands	0.20 [-7.97, 8.14] (52.1%)	0.50 [-3.03, 4.33] (63.0%)	0.20 [-1.80, 2.24] (56.7%)
Internet	Costa Rica	0.57 [-5.93, 7.03] (56.6%)	0.75 [-2.35, 4.17] (70.2%)	-0.07 [-1.59, 1.45] (53.4%)
Internet	Croatia	-0.19 [-6.67, 6.20] (52.0%)	-0.90 [-4.58, 1.96] (73.4%)	-0.91 [-2.38, 0.57] (89.2%)
Internet	Cuba	0.07 [-5.89, 5.92] (51.2%)	-0.14 [-3.12, 4.14] (60.3%)	1.23 [0.07, 2.44] (98.1%)
Internet	Cyprus	-3.64 [-11.03, 3.84] (83.1%)	0.41 [-2.79, 3.78] (62.5%)	0.19 [-1.53, 1.96] (59.3%)
Internet	Czechia	0.31 [-4.91, 5.67] (54.1%)	-0.70 [-4.06, 2.11] (68.4%)	-0.19 [-1.30, 0.94] (63.0%)
Internet	Côte d'Ivoire	1.25 [-3.66, 6.05] (69.4%)	0.71 [-2.35, 4.23] (68.9%)	-0.13 [-1.19, 0.95] (58.6%)
Internet	Denmark	-0.75 [-6.75, 5.15] (60.1%)	-1.33 [-5.28, 1.52] (80.3%)	-1.37 [-2.46, -0.26] (99.2%)
Internet	Djibouti	0.91 [-3.40, 5.29] (65.9%)	0.52 [-2.41, 3.79] (64.7%)	-0.06 [-0.95, 0.82] (55.0%)
Internet	Dominica	-0.81 [-7.82, 6.09] (58.5%)	0.60 [-2.60, 4.10] (66.4%)	-0.33 [-2.03, 1.39] (64.6%)
Internet	Dominican Republic	-0.56 [-6.57, 5.55] (57.5%)	-0.49 [-3.93, 2.39] (62.2%)	-0.08 [-1.47, 1.33] (56.0%)
Internet	Ecuador	-0.66 [-7.74, 6.36] (57.9%)	0.28 [-2.92, 3.61] (58.8%)	0.10 [-1.45, 1.67] (54.5%)
Internet	Egypt	-0.66 [-8.26, 6.85] (56.8%)	1.13 [-2.31, 4.98] (77.0%)	0.42 [-1.54, 2.33] (66.2%)
Internet	El Salvador	0.01 [-7.33, 7.52] (50.0%)	0.05 [-3.44, 3.73] (50.5%)	0.32 [-1.35, 2.04] (63.8%)
Internet	Equatorial Guinea	0.46 [-7.35, 8.38] (54.8%)	0.45 [-3.68, 4.95] (58.5%)	0.32 [-1.65, 2.37] (61.8%)
Internet	Eritrea	0.69 [-6.59, 7.92] (57.5%)	-0.08 [-4.34, 3.98] (52.4%)	-0.27 [-2.88, 2.22] (58.0%)
Internet	Estonia	0.29 [-5.78, 6.35] (54.3%)	-3.78 [-8.96, 0.06] (96.9%)	-4.75 [-6.28, -3.23] (>99.9%)
Internet	Eswatini	1.17 [-6.60, 9.02] (61.8%)	0.44 [-3.50, 4.40] (61.5%)	-0.15 [-2.25, 1.90] (55.4%)
Internet	Ethiopia	5.66 [-0.63, 12.13] (96.0%)	-0.24 [-4.02, 4.37] (58.0%)	0.76 [-1.13, 2.68] (78.5%)
Internet	Fiji	0.14 [-5.88, 6.06] (51.8%)	0.39 [-2.74, 3.67] (60.6%)	0.66 [-0.60, 1.91] (84.4%)
Internet	Finland	3.25 [-2.04, 8.67] (88.1%)	-1.24 [-4.73, 2.44] (79.0%)	0.26 [-0.91, 1.46] (66.3%)
Internet	France	-7.64 [-14.10, -1.53] (99.2%)	1.30 [-1.32, 5.15] (80.6%)	0.13 [-0.87, 1.15] (59.2%)
Internet	Gabon	0.76 [-5.04, 6.49] (59.9%)	-0.05 [-3.65, 3.87] (52.6%)	0.28 [-0.93, 1.51] (67.1%)
Internet	Gambia	0.87 [-6.59, 8.39] (58.4%)	-0.64 [-6.87, 4.92] (58.3%)	-0.05 [-1.93, 1.83] (51.8%)
Internet	Georgia	0.83 [-4.37, 5.85] (62.8%)	0.86 [-2.10, 4.47] (73.0%)	0.73 [-0.57, 2.03] (86.7%)
Internet	Germany	-0.94 [-7.26, 5.14] (61.6%)	2.12 [-0.80, 5.91] (91.3%)	-0.93 [-2.04, 0.19] (94.6%)
Internet	Ghana	1.14 [-4.63, 6.85] (65.6%)	-0.02 [-3.68, 3.59] (50.3%)	-0.06 [-1.48, 1.39] (53.8%)
Internet	Greece	0.66 [-6.15, 7.64] (56.8%)	-4.75 [-10.86, 0.00] (97.5%)	0.01 [-1.66, 1.68] (50.6%)
Internet	Greenland	-0.76 [-8.20, 6.81] (57.7%)	-0.11 [-3.63, 3.66] (54.5%)	0.15 [-1.73, 2.02] (56.1%)
Internet	Grenada	0.26 [-6.73, 7.50] (52.9%)	0.52 [-2.62, 4.17] (63.6%)	-0.21 [-1.85, 1.39] (60.0%)

Table SOM4 continued

Predictor	Country	Anxiety	Depression	Selfharm
Internet	Guam	-0.52 [-7.95, 6.92] (55.5%)	0.79 [-2.51, 4.45] (70.0%)	-0.05 [-1.98, 1.79] (51.0%)
Internet	Guatemala	0.22 [-6.98, 7.52] (52.7%)	-2.22 [-6.84, 1.52] (87.7%)	-0.57 [-2.21, 1.02] (74.6%)
Internet	Guinea	0.95 [-5.92, 7.93] (60.1%)	0.26 [-3.80, 3.96] (59.3%)	-0.14 [-1.99, 1.72] (55.8%)
Internet	Guinea-Bissau	1.53 [-5.81, 8.81] (65.6%)	0.21 [-3.99, 4.07] (57.7%)	-0.22 [-2.24, 1.78] (59.3%)
Internet	Guyana	-0.59 [-8.35, 7.29] (56.0%)	0.65 [-2.97, 4.45] (66.2%)	0.99 [-1.03, 2.89] (83.6%)
Internet	Haiti	0.07 [-7.51, 7.84] (50.9%)	0.42 [-3.26, 4.36] (60.3%)	0.29 [-1.60, 2.07] (63.1%)
Internet	Honduras	0.46 [-7.27, 8.05] (55.0%)	0.36 [-3.44, 4.12] (61.8%)	-0.10 [-2.20, 1.99] (53.7%)
Internet	Hungary	0.32 [-4.96, 5.54] (54.6%)	-1.01 [-4.46, 1.56] (76.3%)	-1.19 [-2.30, -0.09] (98.3%)
Internet	Iceland	-1.00 [-7.05, 5.20] (62.0%)	-0.54 [-3.92, 2.25] (63.2%)	-0.56 [-1.62, 0.51] (85.1%)
Internet	India	-7.78 [-15.89, -0.05] (97.6%)	-1.56 [-5.82, 2.74] (80.6%)	1.98 [-0.47, 4.41] (94.6%)
Internet	Indonesia	1.75 [-4.00, 7.44] (72.1%)	0.86 [-2.38, 4.48] (69.0%)	-0.06 [-1.64, 1.52] (52.9%)
Internet	Iran	-6.46 [-12.46, -0.95] (98.8%)	1.11 [-2.16, 4.40] (77.3%)	0.32 [-0.74, 1.38] (72.6%)
Internet	Iraq	3.08 [-2.98, 8.95] (84.5%)	2.05 [-0.83, 5.99] (90.9%)	0.23 [-0.83, 1.30] (67.1%)
Internet	Ireland	0.80 [-5.97, 7.65] (58.8%)	0.10 [-2.77, 3.57] (50.9%)	0.85 [-0.36, 2.12] (91.3%)
Internet	Israel	16.57 [11.27, 22.18] (>99.9%)	-0.68 [-3.66, 2.45] (71.7%)	-0.71 [-1.83, 0.40] (89.6%)
Internet	Italy	2.61 [-5.91, 11.28] (72.4%)	-0.83 [-4.82, 2.49] (69.7%)	-1.31 [-3.30, 0.71] (89.9%)
Internet	Jamaica	0.82 [-6.15, 7.78] (59.4%)	0.66 [-2.63, 4.26] (67.4%)	-0.13 [-1.80, 1.51] (56.1%)
Internet	Japan	1.48 [-2.28, 5.34] (77.0%)	0.61 [-2.17, 4.16] (62.8%)	2.11 [0.81, 3.47] (>99.9%)
Internet	Jordan	0.40 [-6.49, 7.26] (54.4%)	-1.10 [-5.01, 2.37] (74.2%)	-0.01 [-1.67, 1.63] (50.3%)
Internet	Kazakhstan	0.77 [-2.33, 3.76] (69.5%)	0.12 [-2.41, 2.80] (54.3%)	-0.79 [-1.67, 0.07] (96.2%)
Internet	Kenya	1.62 [-6.11, 9.52] (66.0%)	-1.08 [-5.30, 3.05] (74.6%)	0.05 [-2.43, 2.44] (52.1%)
Internet	Kiribati	0.30 [-7.30, 7.92] (53.4%)	0.48 [-3.05, 4.62] (59.6%)	0.28 [-1.54, 2.15] (61.6%)
Internet	Kuwait	0.97 [-3.98, 5.97] (65.2%)	0.59 [-2.02, 3.56] (67.8%)	-0.25 [-1.55, 0.99] (66.0%)
Internet	Kyrgyzstan	1.42 [-2.87, 5.64] (75.1%)	-0.03 [-3.12, 3.27] (51.8%)	-0.04 [-1.27, 1.16] (52.3%)
Internet	Laos	-0.58 [-8.64, 7.51] (55.6%)	0.66 [-3.10, 5.17] (62.6%)	0.99 [-0.92, 2.90] (84.4%)
Internet	Latvia	0.13 [-4.83, 5.14] (52.1%)	-1.65 [-5.23, 0.99] (87.3%)	-2.69 [-3.73, -1.64] (>99.9%)
Internet	Lebanon	-2.00 [-7.14, 3.19] (78.2%)	0.09 [-2.73, 3.15] (51.9%)	0.22 [-0.76, 1.24] (66.6%)
Internet	Lesotho	1.74 [-4.30, 7.78] (71.6%)	0.80 [-2.97, 4.62] (68.4%)	-0.46 [-1.86, 0.98] (74.1%)
Internet	Liberia	1.19 [-6.04, 8.32] (62.5%)	-0.31 [-7.10, 5.23] (50.0%)	-0.10 [-2.00, 1.88] (55.3%)
Internet	Libya	-0.31 [-9.14, 8.47] (53.1%)	0.43 [-3.57, 4.40] (61.6%)	0.26 [-2.25, 2.73] (58.8%)
Internet	Lithuania	-1.05 [-6.95, 4.72] (63.9%)	-0.94 [-4.34, 1.99] (75.4%)	-1.06 [-2.38, 0.27] (93.8%)
Internet	Luxembourg	-1.61 [-7.18, 3.97] (71.4%)	-1.78 [-5.50, 0.75] (89.3%)	-1.16 [-2.11, -0.21] (99.2%)
Internet	Madagascar	0.29 [-7.61, 8.17] (52.9%)	0.05 [-3.91, 4.20] (51.3%)	-0.07 [-2.42, 2.31] (52.0%)
Internet	Malawi	0.32 [-7.72, 8.30] (53.1%)	-0.16 [-3.91, 3.74] (55.0%)	-0.11 [-2.68, 2.42] (53.1%)
Internet	Malaysia	-1.34 [-7.83, 5.11] (65.9%)	2.28 [-1.02, 6.85] (90.0%)	-0.17 [-1.74, 1.40] (57.6%)
Internet	Maldives	1.16 [-5.20, 7.35] (64.5%)	-0.75 [-4.17, 2.52] (71.7%)	-0.01 [-1.47, 1.57] (50.8%)
Internet	Mali	2.65 [-4.23, 9.44] (78.3%)	0.69 [-2.96, 4.59] (66.8%)	0.09 [-1.74, 1.91] (54.0%)
Internet	Malta	-2.92 [-10.11, 4.09] (79.4%)	0.20 [-3.07, 3.32] (57.9%)	-0.16 [-1.69, 1.35] (57.4%)
Internet	Marshall Islands	0.06 [-7.17, 7.52] (50.1%)	0.28 [-3.41, 3.98] (56.8%)	-0.13 [-1.82, 1.50] (55.7%)
Internet	Mauritania	1.36 [-3.96, 6.74] (68.8%)	0.93 [-2.38, 5.11] (70.4%)	0.10 [-1.36, 1.55] (55.2%)
Internet	Mauritius	-0.96 [-8.25, 6.15] (60.4%)	-1.97 [-6.46, 1.30] (87.2%)	0.41 [-1.31, 2.18] (67.5%)
Internet	Mexico	-3.41 [-9.71, 2.34] (87.3%)	0.90 [-2.59, 4.19] (74.5%)	-0.22 [-1.84, 1.43] (59.8%)
Internet	Moldova	-0.77 [-6.32, 4.93] (60.8%)	-0.14 [-3.00, 2.99] (55.4%)	0.26 [-0.98, 1.48] (66.6%)
Internet	Monaco	-2.14 [-9.62, 5.22] (72.2%)	0.57 [-2.79, 4.36] (63.8%)	-0.38 [-2.17, 1.40] (66.3%)
Internet	Mongolia	14.81 [9.94, 20.03] (>99.9%)	0.10 [-3.33, 3.53] (54.1%)	0.06 [-1.36, 1.45] (54.0%)
Internet	Montenegro	-0.65 [-7.06, 5.78] (57.9%)	0.26 [-3.09, 3.68] (59.3%)	-0.06 [-1.60, 1.42] (52.7%)
Internet	Morocco	-0.30 [-5.74, 5.30] (54.7%)	0.52 [-2.53, 4.01] (63.0%)	0.03 [-1.19, 1.30] (51.9%)
Internet	Mozambique	0.31 [-7.74, 8.11] (53.0%)	0.24 [-4.02, 4.21] (56.4%)	-0.27 [-2.61, 1.13] (58.9%)
Internet	Myanmar	1.03 [-5.71, 7.83] (61.3%)	0.99 [-2.42, 5.05] (70.8%)	0.41 [-1.01, 1.82] (71.1%)
Internet	Namibia	1.11 [-5.45, 7.80] (63.6%)	0.34 [-2.86, 4.09] (57.0%)	0.13 [-1.38, 1.64] (56.6%)
Internet	Nauru	-0.18 [-6.52, 6.26] (52.7%)	0.54 [-2.71, 3.98] (65.4%)	0.06 [-1.36, 1.54] (52.7%)
Internet	Nepal	1.84 [-5.40, 9.15] (70.2%)	-1.47 [-6.38, 1.89] (79.8%)	0.70 [-1.17, 2.61] (76.8%)
Internet	Netherlands	-22.12 [-29.45, -15.35] (>99.9%)	-0.08 [-3.35, 2.88] (50.2%)	0.51 [-0.68, 1.72] (80.5%)
Internet	New Zealand	-0.97 [-8.64, 7.02] (60.2%)	-0.26 [-4.06, 3.54] (58.0%)	-5.87 [-8.29, -3.58] (>99.9%)
Internet	Nicaragua	0.20 [-7.39, 7.91] (51.6%)	0.15 [-3.44, 3.82] (53.9%)	-0.05 [-1.77, 1.71] (51.9%)
Internet	Niger	1.00 [-6.63, 8.48] (59.7%)	0.14 [-4.25, 4.30] (55.6%)	0.02 [-2.37, 2.44] (50.2%)
Internet	Nigeria	-0.55 [-8.17, 6.74] (55.3%)	-3.91 [-9.63, 0.45] (95.0%)	-0.24 [-2.41, 1.92] (58.8%)
Internet	Niue	-0.64 [-7.22, 6.14] (57.7%)	0.56 [-2.63, 4.07] (64.5%)	-0.54 [-2.06, 1.02] (76.0%)
Internet	North Macedonia	-0.25 [-6.27, 5.72] (53.6%)	-0.08 [-3.43, 3.04] (50.9%)	-0.06 [-1.51, 1.29] (52.8%)
Internet	Norway	-2.89 [-10.42, 4.80] (77.4%)	1.72 [-1.43, 6.38] (83.0%)	-0.40 [-1.86, 1.14] (70.3%)
Internet	Oman	0.10 [-4.61, 4.94] (51.7%)	1.05 [-1.58, 4.28] (79.2%)	-0.29 [-1.86, 0.67] (71.8%)
Internet	Pakistan	0.04 [-7.86, 7.72] (50.7%)	-0.08 [-3.93, 3.99] (53.6%)	0.13 [-2.37, 2.80] (53.4%)
Internet	Palau	-0.25 [-9.09, 8.55] (52.6%)	0.35 [-3.96, 4.76] (56.8%)	-0.08 [-2.74, 2.52] (51.9%)
Internet	Palestine	-1.27 [-7.70, 5.11] (64.8%)	-1.74 [-6.76, 2.82] (78.3%)	-0.15 [-1.34, 1.44] (57.0%)
Internet	Panama	1.07 [-5.56, 7.80] (62.5%)	0.26 [-2.98, 3.68] (57.7%)	-0.50 [-2.11, 1.17] (72.0%)
Internet	Papua New Guinea	0.19 [-7.53, 8.28] (51.5%)	0.28 [-3.96, 4.58] (56.3%)	0.01 [-2.31, 2.38] (50.6%)
Internet	Paraguay	-1.16 [-7.82, 5.78] (63.7%)	1.04 [-2.40, 4.69] (73.9%)	-0.02 [-1.34, 1.27] (50.9%)
Internet	Peru	-2.36 [-10.41, 5.76] (72.7%)	-0.26 [-4.06, 3.25] (55.3%)	-0.30 [-2.24, 1.80] (62.2%)
Internet	Philippines	-0.43 [-6.94, 5.94] (56.1%)	0.48 [-2.67, 4.12] (61.2%)	0.11 [-1.46, 1.72] (54.9%)
Internet	Poland	0.54 [-4.17, 5.22] (58.4%)	-0.87 [-4.76, 1.92] (69.2%)	0.46 [-0.91, 1.83] (75.4%)
Internet	Portugal	-5.54 [-13.90, 2.86] (89.8%)	-3.54 [-10.02, 0.98] (92.0%)	-0.40 [-2.30, 1.43] (65.7%)
Internet	Puerto Rico	-0.45 [-6.36, 5.54] (55.9%)	0.15 [-3.09, 3.27] (54.8%)	-0.49 [-1.80, 0.82] (76.8%)
Internet	Qatar	0.06 [-4.61, 4.58] (50.6%)	-0.08 [-2.91, 2.74] (52.7%)	-0.38 [-1.42, 0.69] (76.6%)
Internet	Romania	0.91 [-5.63, 7.35] (61.2%)	0.27 [-3.16, 3.70] (58.4%)	0.39 [-1.38, 2.11] (66.6%)
Internet	Russia	-0.08 [-4.31, 4.10] (50.9%)	-0.47 [-3.45, 2.23] (64.4%)	-2.27 [-3.66, -0.87] (99.9%)
Internet	Rwanda	1.44 [-6.44, 9.26] (64.5%)	-1.16 [-5.47, 3.06] (75.1%)	0.19 [-1.85, 2.26] (56.4%)
Internet	Samoa	0.34 [-7.23, 8.16] (53.2%)	0.29 [-3.45, 4.40] (56.3%)	0.31 [-1.58, 2.14] (63.3%)

Table SOM4 continued

Predictor	Country	Anxiety	Depression	Selfharm
Internet	San Marino	-0.78 [-8.69, 7.41] (57.9%)	0.20 [-3.87, 4.25] (55.3%)	-0.15 [-2.64, 2.32] (54.0%)
Internet	Saudi Arabia	0.66 [-4.23, 5.68] (60.3%)	1.58 [-1.10, 5.13] (86.9%)	0.41 [-0.81, 1.60] (76.1%)
Internet	Senegal	1.32 [-5.34, 7.90] (65.9%)	0.76 [-2.86, 4.62] (67.7%)	-0.02 [-1.84, 1.70] (50.1%)
Internet	Serbia	-0.30 [-7.34, 6.45] (53.6%)	-0.11 [-3.65, 3.13] (51.9%)	-0.45 [-2.28, 1.32] (68.8%)
Internet	Seychelles	0.15 [-6.96, 7.07] (52.2%)	0.29 [-3.31, 3.93] (57.2%)	-0.41 [-2.11, 1.30] (68.2%)
Internet	Sierra Leone	0.73 [-6.78, 8.32] (57.3%)	0.25 [-4.06, 4.07] (58.4%)	-0.07 [-2.17, 2.09] (52.2%)
Internet	Singapore	1.55 [-4.83, 7.95] (68.2%)	-3.86 [-10.53, 0.21] (95.9%)	-0.13 [-1.91, 1.61] (55.8%)
Internet	Slovakia	0.42 [-4.44, 5.35] (57.3%)	-0.26 [-3.20, 2.62] (57.1%)	-0.04 [-1.01, 0.92] (53.8%)
Internet	Slovenia	0.16 [-6.12, 6.44] (52.2%)	-1.71 [-6.13, 1.37] (84.4%)	-0.67 [-2.09, 0.72] (82.3%)
Internet	Solomon Islands	0.31 [-7.87, 8.53] (52.3%)	0.25 [-3.76, 4.31] (56.6%)	-0.52 [-3.27, 2.21] (64.5%)
Internet	Somalia	2.40 [-5.11, 9.88] (73.4%)	-0.01 [-4.45, 4.13] (51.7%)	-0.13 [-2.67, 2.53] (54.6%)
Internet	South Africa	-0.49 [-4.89, 3.97] (58.8%)	2.37 [-0.45, 6.34] (93.6%)	-0.47 [-1.60, 0.67] (78.5%)
Internet	South Korea	-8.41 [-14.81, -2.47] (99.7%)	2.00 [-0.94, 6.79] (88.2%)	6.62 [4.64, 8.57] (>99.9%)
Internet	South Sudan	-1.64 [-10.13, 6.91] (65.6%)	-0.12 [-4.60, 4.14] (52.0%)	-0.08 [-2.74, 2.67] (51.9%)
Internet	Spain	13.20 [6.06, 20.46] (>99.9%)	5.41 [0.03, 11.51] (97.7%)	-0.30 [-1.66, 1.04] (67.4%)
Internet	Sri Lanka	0.91 [-7.09, 8.72] (59.2%)	0.35 [-3.28, 4.93] (54.5%)	3.83 [1.56, 6.26] (>99.9%)
Internet	St. Kitts & Nevis	-0.41 [-6.23, 5.40] (55.6%)	0.32 [-2.76, 3.55] (59.2%)	-0.50 [-1.89, 0.90] (75.7%)
Internet	St. Lucia	-0.54 [-8.34, 7.42] (55.1%)	0.58 [-3.11, 4.46] (65.2%)	-0.43 [-2.58, 1.79] (65.1%)
Internet	St. Vincent & Grenadines	0.17 [-6.74, 7.14] (51.4%)	0.65 [-2.66, 4.31] (67.8%)	-0.33 [-1.98, 1.39] (65.6%)
Internet	Sudan	0.64 [-7.34, 8.68] (56.2%)	0.33 [-3.65, 4.41] (57.2%)	0.05 [-2.26, 2.29] (51.6%)
Internet	Suriname	-0.46 [-7.21, 6.38] (55.7%)	0.49 [-2.95, 4.02] (63.0%)	0.61 [-1.00, 2.13] (78.7%)
Internet	Sweden	-0.60 [-5.67, 4.65] (58.8%)	0.58 [-2.56, 4.13] (64.3%)	-0.31 [-1.41, 0.80] (70.4%)
Internet	Switzerland	-2.24 [-10.73, 6.16] (70.8%)	-0.88 [-7.07, 2.66] (58.7%)	-0.36 [-2.13, 1.46] (65.0%)
Internet	Syria	-0.56 [-8.85, 7.77] (55.1%)	0.41 [-3.22, 4.29] (61.2%)	-0.16 [-2.45, 2.21] (55.7%)
Internet	São Tomé & Príncipe	1.27 [-6.87, 9.24] (62.0%)	0.53 [-3.32, 4.46] (64.0%)	-0.20 [-2.77, 2.32] (56.2%)
Internet	Taiwan	-0.82 [-7.54, 5.92] (59.5%)	0.58 [-2.72, 4.11] (66.0%)	2.51 [0.93, 4.11] (>99.9%)
Internet	Tajikistan	3.03 [-5.09, 11.11] (77.1%)	0.06 [-4.16, 4.03] (52.0%)	0.34 [-2.15, 2.80] (61.0%)
Internet	Tanzania	0.88 [-6.56, 8.60] (59.1%)	0.04 [-3.69, 3.98] (50.1%)	-0.04 [-2.20, 2.04] (50.8%)
Internet	Thailand	1.43 [-5.02, 8.01] (67.0%)	0.28 [-3.19, 3.64] (58.8%)	1.21 [-0.32, 2.76] (93.7%)
Internet	Timor-Leste	0.81 [-6.88, 8.62] (58.6%)	0.46 [-3.22, 4.58] (59.4%)	1.03 [-0.86, 2.96] (86.3%)
Internet	Togo	0.55 [-7.14, 8.24] (55.2%)	0.26 [-3.72, 4.12] (57.4%)	-0.09 [-2.38, 2.09] (52.5%)
Internet	Tokelau	-0.10 [-8.73, 9.01] (51.5%)	0.41 [-3.97, 4.71] (58.7%)	0.06 [-2.59, 2.86] (50.4%)
Internet	Tonga	0.35 [-6.72, 7.50] (53.3%)	0.40 [-2.99, 4.02] (60.6%)	0.30 [-1.31, 1.90] (64.2%)
Internet	Trinidad & Tobago	0.57 [-6.33, 7.55] (56.1%)	0.26 [-3.07, 3.69] (57.8%)	-0.29 [-1.92, 1.46] (63.0%)
Internet	Tunisia	0.43 [-6.29, 7.19] (54.9%)	0.09 [-3.45, 3.72] (51.1%)	0.08 [-1.48, 1.63] (54.0%)
Internet	Turkey	2.48 [-4.40, 9.26] (77.0%)	-0.54 [-4.24, 2.53] (62.8%)	-0.40 [-2.02, 1.28] (68.6%)
Internet	Turkmenistan	3.21 [-4.13, 10.77] (80.8%)	0.14 [-3.84, 4.40] (53.7%)	-0.87 [-3.13, 1.37] (78.0%)
Internet	Tuvalu	0.17 [-7.92, 8.40] (51.2%)	0.40 [-3.51, 4.34] (60.0%)	0.05 [-2.09, 2.28] (51.0%)
Internet	U. S. Virgin Islands	0.15 [-7.33, 7.53] (51.8%)	0.90 [-2.36, 4.59] (72.5%)	-0.29 [-1.94, 1.32] (63.3%)
Internet	UK	1.55 [-2.93, 6.00] (74.8%)	-1.03 [-5.10, 1.80] (71.5%)	-0.51 [-1.95, 0.52] (83.1%)
Internet	US	-1.14 [-8.87, 7.03] (61.6%)	0.35 [-3.12, 3.81] (59.3%)	0.41 [-1.20, 2.08] (68.6%)
Internet	Uganda	-1.71 [-9.72, 6.63] (67.0%)	-3.20 [-9.66, 3.04] (86.4%)	-0.10 [-2.53, 2.38] (52.9%)
Internet	Ukraine	2.30 [-2.30, 6.86] (83.6%)	-1.31 [-4.69, 1.84] (82.2%)	6.88 [5.31, 8.46] (>99.9%)
Internet	United Arab Emirates	-0.35 [-5.72, 5.09] (55.3%)	-0.30 [-3.45, 2.67] (59.2%)	-0.57 [-1.83, 0.73] (81.3%)
Internet	Uruguay	-0.29 [-7.31, 6.52] (53.5%)	1.10 [-2.01, 4.51] (78.8%)	2.08 [0.44, 3.71] (99.2%)
Internet	Uzbekistan	1.55 [-2.83, 5.87] (76.3%)	0.34 [-2.66, 3.64] (59.8%)	0.86 [-0.40, 2.15] (90.4%)
Internet	Vanuatu	0.29 [-7.53, 8.73] (53.3%)	0.28 [-3.47, 4.26] (56.1%)	0.87 [-1.32, 3.01] (78.8%)
Internet	Venezuela	1.84 [-4.22, 7.95] (72.8%)	0.34 [-2.79, 3.76] (59.8%)	-0.25 [-1.74, 1.21] (62.6%)
Internet	Vietnam	5.26 [-0.67, 11.22] (96.0%)	0.36 [-2.86, 3.71] (60.0%)	1.08 [-0.44, 2.67] (91.4%)
Internet	Yemen	-0.10 [-8.39, 8.38] (51.3%)	0.40 [-3.39, 4.40] (60.0%)	0.33 [-1.90, 2.57] (62.1%)
Internet	Zambia	0.10 [-7.89, 7.77] (51.4%)	0.48 [-3.21, 4.57] (60.3%)	-0.05 [-2.38, 2.36] (52.5%)
Internet	Zimbabwe	1.23 [-6.61, 9.17] (62.5%)	0.71 [-3.05, 4.66] (67.0%)	0.12 [-1.95, 2.16] (54.6%)
Mobile	Afghanistan	0.09 [-1.53, 1.76] (54.1%)	-0.01 [-0.73, 0.69] (50.3%)	0.01 [-0.29, 0.37] (51.0%)
Mobile	Albania	0.15 [-1.35, 1.68] (57.6%)	0.07 [-0.62, 0.94] (54.8%)	0.15 [-0.10, 0.48] (85.0%)
Mobile	Algeria	0.13 [-1.23, 1.52] (57.4%)	0.01 [-0.61, 0.67] (50.1%)	0.01 [-0.21, 0.25] (51.8%)
Mobile	Andorra	-0.21 [-1.81, 1.39] (60.7%)	0.02 [-0.62, 0.75] (52.1%)	0.08 [-0.17, 0.40] (70.9%)
Mobile	Angola	-0.07 [-1.78, 1.63] (52.8%)	-0.10 [-1.09, 0.61] (57.9%)	0.05 [-0.26, 0.38] (62.9%)
Mobile	Antigua & Barbuda	0.01 [-1.52, 1.53] (50.1%)	0.10 [-0.50, 1.01] (58.9%)	-0.02 [-0.27, 0.25] (55.9%)
Mobile	Argentina	0.26 [-1.02, 1.61] (64.8%)	0.11 [-0.54, 0.98] (61.3%)	0.13 [-0.09, 0.42] (86.5%)
Mobile	Armenia	-0.01 [-1.50, 1.46] (50.0%)	0.08 [-0.48, 0.84] (59.3%)	0.13 [-0.11, 0.44] (85.6%)
Mobile	Australia	0.55 [-0.87, 2.04] (77.5%)	-0.16 [-1.33, 0.56] (61.8%)	0.14 [-0.10, 0.48] (83.6%)
Mobile	Austria	-0.11 [-1.64, 1.51] (56.2%)	0.04 [-0.52, 0.71] (54.8%)	-0.04 [-0.27, 0.17] (63.8%)
Mobile	Azerbaijan	-0.38 [-1.89, 0.93] (69.9%)	0.09 [-0.50, 0.90] (59.1%)	0.02 [-0.23, 0.26] (56.6%)
Mobile	Bahamas	0.04 [-1.37, 1.51] (52.5%)	0.09 [-0.49, 0.92] (58.5%)	-0.02 [-0.26, 0.22] (57.8%)
Mobile	Bahrain	-0.34 [-1.42, 0.74] (73.1%)	-0.13 [-1.01, 0.42] (63.3%)	-0.08 [-0.27, 0.07] (84.3%)
Mobile	Bangladesh	0.00 [-1.62, 1.63] (50.4%)	-0.06 [-0.82, 0.62] (58.8%)	-0.03 [-0.30, 0.25] (59.3%)
Mobile	Barbados	0.01 [-1.49, 1.56] (50.1%)	0.07 [-0.50, 0.82] (58.7%)	-0.05 [-0.31, 0.19] (65.2%)
Mobile	Belarus	-0.09 [-1.58, 1.34] (54.7%)	-0.03 [-0.74, 0.60] (52.4%)	-0.49 [-1.32, 0.08] (93.8%)
Mobile	Belgium	0.00 [-1.58, 1.61] (50.3%)	0.03 [-0.58, 0.70] (55.2%)	0.10 [-0.19, 0.44] (72.4%)
Mobile	Belize	-0.01 [-1.58, 1.50] (50.8%)	0.07 [-0.54, 0.80] (58.4%)	0.00 [-0.27, 0.28] (51.5%)
Mobile	Benin	0.18 [-1.45, 1.88] (58.4%)	-0.05 [-0.83, 0.58] (56.5%)	-0.02 [-0.35, 0.29] (56.4%)
Mobile	Bermuda	-0.02 [-1.71, 1.67] (50.6%)	0.06 [-0.56, 0.89] (55.4%)	-0.03 [-0.37, 0.30] (59.4%)
Mobile	Bhutan	0.18 [-1.09, 1.48] (61.0%)	0.02 [-0.59, 0.69] (53.5%)	0.08 [-0.12, 0.33] (74.7%)
Mobile	Bolivia	-0.12 [-1.71, 1.47] (56.7%)	-0.03 [-0.73, 0.66] (55.0%)	-0.01 [-0.24, 0.23] (56.8%)
Mobile	Bosnia	-0.14 [-1.79, 1.43] (57.3%)	0.01 [-0.78, 0.87] (51.1%)	0.10 [-0.15, 0.40] (79.4%)
Mobile	Botswana	0.14 [-1.37, 1.66] (57.8%)	-0.04 [-0.74, 0.57] (54.0%)	-0.03 [-0.32, 0.22] (59.3%)
Mobile	Brazil	-2.09 [-4.17, -0.35] (99.2%)	-0.20 [-1.23, 0.40] (71.2%)	-0.07 [-0.32, 0.15] (72.4%)

Table SOM4 continued

Predictor	Country	Anxiety	Depression	Selfharm
Mobile	Brunei	-0.07 [-0.98, 0.82] (55.7%)	0.14 [-0.48, 1.00] (64.4%)	0.06 [-0.11, 0.26] (74.0%)
Mobile	Bulgaria	-0.19 [-1.62, 1.14] (60.2%)	0.01 [-0.62, 0.68] (50.3%)	-0.05 [-0.30, 0.17] (66.2%)
Mobile	Burkina Faso	0.13 [-1.54, 1.77] (57.1%)	0.02 [-0.68, 0.76] (52.3%)	0.00 [-0.28, 0.30] (50.5%)
Mobile	Burundi	0.15 [-1.45, 1.76] (57.5%)	-0.06 [-0.83, 0.58] (56.8%)	-0.01 [-0.33, 0.32] (53.5%)
Mobile	Cambodia	0.01 [-1.48, 1.53] (50.1%)	0.07 [-0.53, 0.82] (59.0%)	0.01 [-0.22, 0.25] (54.2%)
Mobile	Cameroon	0.11 [-1.55, 1.77] (55.0%)	-0.07 [-0.85, 0.55] (58.7%)	0.00 [-0.31, 0.29] (51.6%)
Mobile	Canada	0.07 [-1.47, 1.65] (53.2%)	0.11 [-0.49, 0.93] (62.4%)	0.43 [-0.07, 1.12] (93.8%)
Mobile	Cape Verde	0.19 [-1.22, 1.55] (60.6%)	-0.05 [-0.94, 0.67] (54.0%)	-0.02 [-0.28, 0.22] (55.6%)
Mobile	Central African Republic	-0.02 [-1.69, 1.66] (50.2%)	-0.08 [-1.10, 0.69] (56.5%)	0.02 [-0.30, 0.35] (58.0%)
Mobile	Chad	0.16 [-1.54, 1.86] (57.4%)	-0.11 [-0.97, 0.59] (61.2%)	-0.03 [-0.37, 0.30] (56.8%)
Mobile	Chile	-0.31 [-2.33, 1.61] (61.9%)	-0.03 [-0.75, 0.68] (54.5%)	0.00 [-0.23, 0.24] (50.3%)
Mobile	China	-0.03 [-1.18, 1.02] (51.6%)	0.08 [-0.44, 0.82] (60.1%)	-0.07 [-0.32, 0.14] (76.5%)
Mobile	Colombia	0.54 [-0.91, 2.21] (75.7%)	0.11 [-0.72, 1.10] (60.7%)	-0.05 [-0.31, 0.20] (66.1%)
Mobile	Comoros	0.30 [-1.00, 1.62] (67.8%)	-0.02 [-0.67, 0.65] (51.8%)	0.01 [-0.22, 0.25] (53.0%)
Mobile	Congo - Brazzaville	0.03 [-1.54, 1.66] (52.0%)	-0.12 [-1.11, 0.56] (61.5%)	0.02 [-0.29, 0.34] (55.1%)
Mobile	Congo - Kinshasa	0.02 [-1.71, 1.72] (50.1%)	-0.07 [-1.00, 0.63] (55.5%)	0.06 [-0.25, 0.40] (67.0%)
Mobile	Cook Islands	0.01 [-1.49, 1.59] (50.4%)	0.08 [-0.51, 0.82] (59.1%)	0.04 [-0.20, 0.30] (63.4%)
Mobile	Costa Rica	0.19 [-1.13, 1.55] (61.5%)	0.05 [-0.50, 0.73] (57.1%)	-0.03 [-0.25, 0.17] (60.4%)
Mobile	Croatia	0.14 [-1.21, 1.53] (58.2%)	-0.01 [-0.66, 0.63] (52.6%)	-0.07 [-0.34, 0.16] (71.2%)
Mobile	Cuba	-0.04 [-1.69, 1.59] (52.5%)	-0.01 [-0.68, 0.63] (52.1%)	0.02 [-0.26, 0.35] (54.6%)
Mobile	Cyprus	-0.45 [-2.14, 1.22] (71.2%)	0.07 [-0.48, 0.79] (58.2%)	0.01 [-0.23, 0.25] (52.4%)
Mobile	Czechia	-0.21 [-1.73, 1.28] (61.2%)	-0.01 [-0.69, 0.69] (53.0%)	0.01 [-0.27, 0.27] (57.2%)
Mobile	Côte d'Ivoire	0.20 [-1.22, 1.68] (60.8%)	0.01 [-0.62, 0.67] (51.5%)	-0.05 [-0.33, 0.19] (65.6%)
Mobile	Denmark	0.06 [-1.20, 1.39] (53.7%)	-0.05 [-0.67, 0.52] (58.4%)	-0.12 [-0.35, 0.07] (89.3%)
Mobile	Djibouti	0.11 [-1.54, 1.76] (56.2%)	-0.04 [-0.73, 0.58] (55.1%)	-0.02 [-0.33, 0.29] (55.2%)
Mobile	Dominica	-0.01 [-1.41, 1.41] (51.0%)	0.12 [-0.44, 1.01] (61.4%)	-0.03 [-0.27, 0.20] (60.6%)
Mobile	Dominican Republic	-0.11 [-1.65, 1.42] (55.8%)	-0.09 [-0.86, 0.51] (61.8%)	0.00 [-0.25, 0.23] (52.1%)
Mobile	Ecuador	-0.09 [-1.75, 1.59] (54.3%)	0.03 [-0.61, 0.71] (53.8%)	-0.02 [-0.29, 0.25] (57.6%)
Mobile	Egypt	0.04 [-1.48, 1.59] (51.9%)	0.00 [-0.68, 0.74] (51.7%)	0.05 [-0.23, 0.37] (62.2%)
Mobile	El Salvador	-0.01 [-1.51, 1.54] (51.2%)	0.04 [-0.56, 0.73] (55.6%)	-0.03 [-0.28, 0.23] (59.7%)
Mobile	Equatorial Guinea	0.04 [-1.68, 1.79] (51.7%)	-0.09 [-1.00, 0.60] (57.7%)	0.09 [-0.18, 0.46] (74.6%)
Mobile	Eritrea	0.10 [-1.60, 1.79] (54.3%)	-0.05 [-0.85, 0.61] (55.1%)	-0.01 [-0.37, 0.33] (52.7%)
Mobile	Estonia	-0.13 [-1.35, 1.14] (58.1%)	-0.17 [-1.21, 0.36] (66.9%)	-0.20 [-0.58, 0.07] (88.8%)
Mobile	Eswatini	0.08 [-1.56, 1.75] (53.7%)	-0.02 [-0.74, 0.63] (51.0%)	0.02 [-0.31, 0.32] (57.0%)
Mobile	Ethiopia	0.27 [-1.32, 1.93] (63.0%)	-0.01 [-0.85, 0.75] (50.3%)	-0.02 [-0.33, 0.29] (56.8%)
Mobile	Fiji	0.07 [-1.31, 1.47] (54.3%)	0.07 [-0.51, 0.76] (58.9%)	0.06 [-0.15, 0.30] (70.0%)
Mobile	Finland	0.45 [-0.79, 1.77] (76.1%)	-0.33 [-1.80, 0.38] (72.2%)	-0.28 [-0.60, 0.01] (96.6%)
Mobile	France	-0.58 [-2.41, 1.09] (74.5%)	-0.12 [-0.98, 0.51] (63.6%)	-0.10 [-0.41, 0.13] (78.6%)
Mobile	Gabon	0.18 [-1.10, 1.54] (60.0%)	-0.06 [-1.03, 0.74] (53.9%)	0.03 [-0.18, 0.26] (64.7%)
Mobile	Gambia	0.09 [-1.56, 1.74] (55.4%)	-0.26 [-1.91, 0.90] (66.0%)	-0.02 [-0.31, 0.25] (55.8%)
Mobile	Georgia	0.01 [-1.30, 1.31] (51.1%)	0.05 [-0.53, 0.77] (58.3%)	0.13 [-0.11, 0.42] (85.0%)
Mobile	Germany	0.20 [-1.46, 1.93] (58.7%)	0.12 [-0.46, 0.97] (63.8%)	0.05 [-0.17, 0.30] (66.2%)
Mobile	Ghana	0.10 [-1.32, 1.50] (55.6%)	-0.06 [-0.85, 0.56] (56.3%)	-0.05 [-0.32, 0.20] (63.6%)
Mobile	Greece	0.11 [-1.47, 1.75] (54.4%)	-0.27 [-1.60, 0.49] (69.9%)	0.03 [-0.21, 0.29] (57.0%)
Mobile	Greenland	-0.04 [-1.67, 1.61] (52.2%)	0.00 [-0.66, 0.66] (50.2%)	0.06 [-0.57, 0.80] (55.2%)
Mobile	Grenada	-0.02 [-1.50, 1.49] (50.8%)	0.08 [-0.50, 0.86] (59.8%)	-0.01 [-0.26, 0.24] (55.2%)
Mobile	Guatemala	0.02 [-1.59, 1.68] (50.5%)	-0.06 [-0.90, 0.71] (57.9%)	-0.09 [-0.45, 0.20] (74.3%)
Mobile	Guinea	0.06 [-1.61, 1.74] (53.1%)	-0.06 [-0.80, 0.59] (59.3%)	0.00 [-0.29, 0.30] (51.4%)
Mobile	Guinea-Bissau	0.12 [-1.50, 1.74] (55.8%)	-0.08 [-0.86, 0.55] (59.1%)	-0.01 [-0.32, 0.29] (55.0%)
Mobile	Guyana	-0.11 [-1.77, 1.48] (55.2%)	-0.10 [-0.92, 0.51] (61.4%)	0.15 [-0.13, 0.52] (85.1%)
Mobile	Haiti	0.02 [-1.63, 1.66] (50.7%)	0.02 [-0.63, 0.79] (51.2%)	0.04 [-0.24, 0.37] (58.4%)
Mobile	Honduras	0.04 [-1.61, 1.71] (52.0%)	0.03 [-0.61, 0.74] (52.8%)	-0.03 [-0.32, 0.27] (58.1%)
Mobile	Hungary	-0.33 [-1.86, 1.07] (67.4%)	0.02 [-0.65, 0.74] (51.6%)	-0.11 [-0.46, 0.16] (75.7%)
Mobile	Iceland	-0.11 [-1.63, 1.36] (56.7%)	0.07 [-0.50, 0.81] (60.2%)	-0.04 [-0.30, 0.16] (64.5%)
Mobile	India	-0.18 [-1.76, 1.34] (59.3%)	0.00 [-0.69, 0.66] (51.1%)	0.04 [-0.42, 0.65] (50.1%)
Mobile	Indonesia	0.31 [-0.86, 1.58] (69.4%)	0.12 [-0.54, 1.02] (63.9%)	-0.06 [-0.33, 0.17] (70.2%)
Mobile	Iran	-1.19 [-3.02, 0.44] (92.4%)	-0.05 [-0.78, 0.56] (57.5%)	-0.01 [-0.24, 0.23] (54.3%)
Mobile	Iraq	0.16 [-1.55, 1.92] (56.8%)	0.07 [-0.53, 0.88] (58.1%)	0.08 [-0.18, 0.42] (72.4%)
Mobile	Ireland	-0.37 [-2.12, 1.38] (67.2%)	-0.12 [-1.01, 0.45] (61.3%)	-0.22 [-0.62, 0.05] (92.1%)
Mobile	Israel	-0.29 [-1.82, 1.15] (65.5%)	-0.15 [-1.10, 0.41] (66.2%)	-0.11 [-0.39, 0.12] (81.6%)
Mobile	Italy	0.47 [-0.98, 2.07] (72.4%)	-0.04 [-0.74, 0.60] (56.2%)	-0.07 [-0.32, 0.16] (72.8%)
Mobile	Jamaica	0.04 [-1.51, 1.57] (52.4%)	0.08 [-0.53, 0.93] (58.3%)	-0.03 [-0.31, 0.26] (59.6%)
Mobile	Japan	-1.12 [-2.05, -0.23] (99.3%)	0.04 [-0.58, 0.73] (57.6%)	-0.16 [-0.43, 0.06] (91.4%)
Mobile	Jordan	0.17 [-1.22, 1.60] (59.8%)	-0.11 [-0.99, 0.54] (63.1%)	-0.04 [-0.27, 0.18] (64.0%)
Mobile	Kazakhstan	0.01 [-1.48, 1.47] (50.8%)	-0.01 [-0.64, 0.64] (51.1%)	-0.29 [-0.91, 0.15] (87.6%)
Mobile	Kenya	0.13 [-1.37, 1.63] (57.2%)	-0.08 [-0.97, 0.56] (57.3%)	0.01 [-0.26, 0.29] (52.3%)
Mobile	Kiribati	0.01 [-1.58, 1.64] (50.3%)	0.12 [-0.49, 0.97] (62.7%)	0.09 [-0.32, 0.49] (69.6%)
Mobile	Kuwait	0.16 [-1.38, 1.70] (58.0%)	-0.05 [-0.87, 0.60] (55.5%)	-0.06 [-0.36, 0.21] (65.9%)
Mobile	Kyrgyzstan	0.03 [-1.02, 1.10] (52.6%)	-0.02 [-0.65, 0.60] (53.2%)	-0.02 [-0.25, 0.19] (55.7%)
Mobile	Laos	0.08 [-1.51, 1.69] (53.2%)	0.16 [-0.59, 1.15] (65.9%)	0.02 [-0.23, 0.31] (54.4%)
Mobile	Latvia	-0.16 [-1.41, 1.02] (60.8%)	-0.03 [-0.77, 0.59] (52.2%)	-0.13 [-0.53, 0.16] (76.5%)
Mobile	Lebanon	-0.35 [-2.06, 1.26] (66.3%)	-0.14 [-1.08, 0.48] (64.8%)	0.07 [-0.16, 0.39] (70.4%)
Mobile	Lesotho	0.14 [-1.46, 1.71] (57.6%)	-0.13 [-1.09, 0.56] (62.8%)	0.08 [-0.18, 0.37] (75.0%)
Mobile	Liberia	0.13 [-1.56, 1.82] (56.4%)	-0.25 [-1.91, 0.87] (64.6%)	-0.02 [-0.34, 0.29] (58.0%)
Mobile	Libya	-0.09 [-1.75, 1.61] (54.7%)	-0.03 [-0.75, 0.64] (52.9%)	0.00 [-0.38, 0.39] (50.9%)
Mobile	Lithuania	-0.39 [-1.84, 1.01] (70.4%)	-0.06 [-0.90, 0.56] (54.6%)	-0.26 [-0.94, 0.23] (81.2%)
Mobile	Luxembourg	-0.27 [-1.94, 1.35] (63.8%)	0.02 [-0.60, 0.69] (51.5%)	0.01 [-0.27, 0.31] (52.9%)

Table SOM4 continued

Predictor	Country	Anxiety	Depression	Selfharm
Mobile	Madagascar	0.09 [-1.49, 1.70] (54.3%)	-0.05 [-0.80, 0.58] (56.0%)	-0.03 [-0.38, 0.27] (59.3%)
Mobile	Malawi	0.13 [-1.49, 1.78] (56.6%)	0.00 [-0.66, 0.67] (50.1%)	-0.05 [-0.36, 0.24] (62.8%)
Mobile	Malaysia	1.00 [-0.19, 2.36] (94.5%)	0.20 [-0.35, 1.15] (71.7%)	0.02 [-0.17, 0.22] (59.6%)
Mobile	Maldives	0.08 [-1.50, 1.68] (54.0%)	0.04 [-0.61, 0.74] (55.6%)	-0.01 [-0.29, 0.25] (53.0%)
Mobile	Mali	0.36 [-1.31, 2.04] (67.1%)	0.02 [-0.61, 0.79] (50.1%)	-0.02 [-0.32, 0.29] (55.2%)
Mobile	Malta	-0.40 [-2.05, 1.30] (69.9%)	0.09 [-0.52, 0.91] (60.1%)	0.01 [-0.23, 0.27] (52.4%)
Mobile	Marshall Islands	-0.02 [-1.72, 1.64] (50.3%)	0.12 [-0.52, 1.05] (64.1%)	0.12 [-0.27, 0.59] (72.7%)
Mobile	Mauritania	0.09 [-1.39, 1.55] (55.8%)	0.08 [-0.58, 0.86] (61.1%)	-0.03 [-0.31, 0.25] (59.5%)
Mobile	Mauritius	-0.32 [-1.76, 1.11] (66.8%)	-0.14 [-1.09, 0.49] (64.7%)	0.00 [-0.23, 0.25] (51.2%)
Mobile	Mexico	-0.53 [-1.85, 0.64] (80.4%)	-0.02 [-0.67, 0.59] (53.7%)	-0.03 [-0.28, 0.21] (61.2%)
Mobile	Moldova	-0.15 [-1.69, 1.34] (58.2%)	0.04 [-0.61, 0.70] (55.9%)	0.01 [-0.28, 0.28] (56.4%)
Mobile	Monaco	-0.23 [-1.85, 1.44] (61.6%)	-0.05 [-0.81, 0.58] (56.5%)	-0.03 [-0.34, 0.25] (60.4%)
Mobile	Mongolia	2.25 [0.96, 3.51] (>99.9%)	-0.04 [-0.74, 0.58] (54.7%)	0.07 [-0.19, 0.34] (72.5%)
Mobile	Montenegro	-0.16 [-1.72, 1.29] (58.3%)	0.01 [-0.71, 0.78] (50.4%)	0.04 [-0.22, 0.31] (63.0%)
Mobile	Morocco	0.14 [-1.32, 1.62] (57.0%)	-0.08 [-0.87, 0.54] (58.5%)	-0.01 [-0.26, 0.25] (56.0%)
Mobile	Mozambique	0.07 [-1.50, 1.63] (53.7%)	-0.07 [-0.91, 0.61] (55.8%)	0.01 [-0.28, 0.32] (53.4%)
Mobile	Myanmar	0.23 [-1.01, 1.52] (63.7%)	0.17 [-0.45, 1.07] (66.8%)	-0.02 [-0.22, 0.19] (59.4%)
Mobile	Namibia	0.12 [-1.35, 1.57] (56.9%)	0.04 [-0.62, 0.74] (56.7%)	0.00 [-0.27, 0.27] (50.1%)
Mobile	Nauru	-0.03 [-1.67, 1.61] (52.0%)	0.07 [-0.56, 0.84] (58.2%)	0.02 [-0.25, 0.32] (57.2%)
Mobile	Nepal	0.45 [-1.08, 2.08] (72.4%)	-0.16 [-1.19, 0.48] (64.3%)	0.13 [-0.13, 0.46] (83.1%)
Mobile	Netherlands	0.60 [-1.06, 2.48] (74.0%)	0.04 [-0.55, 0.71] (54.8%)	0.04 [-0.21, 0.35] (58.8%)
Mobile	New Zealand	-0.30 [-1.85, 1.26] (65.7%)	0.07 [-0.63, 0.82] (58.8%)	0.01 [-0.28, 0.34] (51.4%)
Mobile	Nicaragua	0.01 [-1.67, 1.72] (50.0%)	0.06 [-0.55, 0.81] (56.8%)	-0.02 [-0.32, 0.29] (56.9%)
Mobile	Niger	0.23 [-1.47, 1.97] (60.8%)	-0.04 [-0.74, 0.59] (56.6%)	-0.02 [-0.35, 0.30] (54.9%)
Mobile	Nigeria	-0.11 [-1.77, 1.49] (55.1%)	-0.08 [-0.92, 0.55] (57.6%)	-0.04 [-0.37, 0.25] (62.9%)
Mobile	Niue	0.01 [-1.60, 1.64] (50.6%)	0.09 [-0.53, 0.92] (60.2%)	0.00 [-0.41, 0.39] (50.7%)
Mobile	North Macedonia	-0.08 [-1.73, 1.53] (53.6%)	0.05 [-0.66, 0.90] (53.0%)	0.04 [-0.22, 0.34] (60.7%)
Mobile	Norway	-0.53 [-2.42, 1.38] (72.4%)	0.10 [-0.53, 0.90] (61.3%)	-0.11 [-0.45, 0.15] (79.3%)
Mobile	Oman	0.06 [-1.33, 1.43] (53.4%)	0.03 [-0.56, 0.74] (53.4%)	-0.06 [-0.30, 0.14] (72.0%)
Mobile	Pakistan	0.07 [-1.52, 1.64] (53.1%)	-0.01 [-0.67, 0.66] (51.9%)	0.13 [-0.12, 0.48] (81.7%)
Mobile	Palau	0.00 [-1.65, 1.66] (50.2%)	0.09 [-0.54, 0.93] (59.7%)	0.01 [-0.36, 0.40] (52.0%)
Mobile	Palestine	-0.11 [-1.77, 1.60] (55.7%)	-0.10 [-1.46, 0.87] (55.3%)	0.05 [-0.29, 0.44] (60.8%)
Mobile	Panama	0.23 [-1.16, 1.62] (63.4%)	0.06 [-0.54, 0.79] (58.0%)	-0.07 [-0.34, 0.17] (71.0%)
Mobile	Papua New Guinea	-0.03 [-1.67, 1.56] (51.2%)	0.10 [-0.51, 0.96] (62.3%)	0.03 [-0.28, 0.35] (59.2%)
Mobile	Paraguay	-0.14 [-1.76, 1.50] (57.1%)	-0.03 [-0.92, 0.89] (55.3%)	-0.01 [-0.26, 0.26] (54.9%)
Mobile	Peru	-0.15 [-1.76, 1.41] (58.0%)	0.14 [-0.47, 1.09] (64.1%)	-0.04 [-0.28, 0.21] (63.1%)
Mobile	Philippines	-0.20 [-1.65, 1.24] (61.0%)	0.08 [-0.57, 0.88] (59.2%)	0.02 [-0.22, 0.28] (55.3%)
Mobile	Poland	-0.20 [-1.09, 0.68] (67.9%)	0.20 [-0.32, 1.06] (71.4%)	-0.02 [-0.29, 0.22] (51.8%)
Mobile	Portugal	-0.65 [-2.63, 1.22] (75.6%)	-0.24 [-1.45, 0.50] (69.7%)	-0.05 [-0.33, 0.20] (64.8%)
Mobile	Puerto Rico	0.01 [-1.53, 1.52] (51.0%)	0.13 [-0.48, 0.96] (63.9%)	-0.08 [-0.38, 0.18] (72.7%)
Mobile	Qatar	0.06 [-1.12, 1.21] (54.6%)	-0.02 [-0.70, 0.61] (51.8%)	-0.06 [-0.27, 0.12] (73.5%)
Mobile	Romania	0.39 [-0.86, 1.75] (73.2%)	0.05 [-0.57, 0.80] (54.9%)	0.02 [-0.21, 0.25] (57.4%)
Mobile	Russia	-0.14 [-1.66, 1.26] (57.1%)	0.06 [-0.59, 0.83] (58.3%)	-0.41 [-1.23, 0.14] (89.8%)
Mobile	Rwanda	0.27 [-1.29, 1.90] (63.6%)	-0.10 [-0.96, 0.56] (60.6%)	-0.04 [-0.35, 0.25] (61.3%)
Mobile	Samoa	0.00 [-1.66, 1.67] (50.2%)	0.12 [-0.50, 1.05] (62.4%)	0.09 [-0.21, 0.45] (72.5%)
Mobile	San Marino	-0.09 [-1.52, 1.33] (55.0%)	-0.04 [-0.71, 0.57] (55.2%)	-0.01 [-0.22, 0.18] (54.1%)
Mobile	Saudi Arabia	0.10 [-1.37, 1.63] (55.6%)	-0.02 [-0.71, 0.64] (52.3%)	0.04 [-0.19, 0.31] (64.1%)
Mobile	Senegal	0.08 [-1.57, 1.66] (54.6%)	0.01 [-0.65, 0.70] (52.4%)	-0.01 [-0.29, 0.27] (53.4%)
Mobile	Serbia	-0.08 [-1.63, 1.45] (53.5%)	0.00 [-0.66, 0.69] (51.3%)	-0.10 [-0.42, 0.16] (76.0%)
Mobile	Seychelles	0.13 [-1.28, 1.54] (57.6%)	0.13 [-0.51, 0.99] (65.2%)	-0.01 [-0.25, 0.22] (52.2%)
Mobile	Sierra Leone	0.08 [-1.60, 1.76] (53.8%)	-0.07 [-0.85, 0.59] (59.2%)	-0.02 [-0.35, 0.31] (56.4%)
Mobile	Singapore	-0.34 [-1.48, 0.76] (72.9%)	0.01 [-0.68, 0.67] (53.2%)	-0.11 [-0.37, 0.11] (84.8%)
Mobile	Slovakia	-0.29 [-1.68, 1.02] (66.4%)	-0.05 [-0.85, 0.69] (56.5%)	0.01 [-0.27, 0.26] (57.2%)
Mobile	Slovenia	-0.07 [-1.62, 1.45] (53.3%)	-0.04 [-0.84, 0.68] (55.6%)	-0.10 [-0.49, 0.19] (72.6%)
Mobile	Solomon Islands	-0.01 [-1.60, 1.63] (50.9%)	0.09 [-0.54, 0.90] (60.2%)	0.18 [-0.32, 0.65] (80.6%)
Mobile	Somalia	0.12 [-1.65, 1.87] (56.4%)	-0.07 [-0.84, 0.58] (58.4%)	-0.02 [-0.36, 0.30] (54.6%)
Mobile	South Africa	0.00 [-1.36, 1.31] (50.3%)	0.03 [-0.67, 0.82] (51.1%)	-0.11 [-0.43, 0.13] (78.7%)
Mobile	South Korea	0.88 [-0.76, 2.74] (84.7%)	0.06 [-0.61, 0.84] (57.1%)	0.19 [-0.32, 0.92] (70.4%)
Mobile	South Sudan	-0.14 [-1.81, 1.56] (56.8%)	-0.07 [-0.84, 0.52] (57.5%)	-0.03 [-0.38, 0.31] (56.6%)
Mobile	Spain	-0.06 [-2.06, 1.86] (52.1%)	0.00 [-0.88, 0.96] (52.4%)	-0.02 [-0.27, 0.21] (59.0%)
Mobile	Sri Lanka	0.17 [-1.34, 1.71] (59.2%)	0.12 [-0.52, 0.98] (63.8%)	-0.08 [-0.42, 0.21] (68.5%)
Mobile	St. Kitts & Nevis	0.06 [-1.25, 1.40] (53.4%)	-0.03 [-0.71, 0.61] (55.4%)	-0.04 [-0.26, 0.18] (63.2%)
Mobile	St. Lucia	0.04 [-1.49, 1.56] (51.6%)	0.09 [-0.46, 0.93] (60.0%)	0.00 [-0.27, 0.27] (50.1%)
Mobile	St. Vincent & Grenadines	0.04 [-1.37, 1.47] (51.6%)	0.10 [-0.48, 0.88] (62.4%)	-0.03 [-0.26, 0.19] (59.7%)
Mobile	Sudan	0.01 [-1.60, 1.63] (50.4%)	0.03 [-0.68, 0.77] (54.5%)	-0.02 [-0.35, 0.30] (56.9%)
Mobile	Suriname	-0.03 [-1.45, 1.43] (51.3%)	-0.08 [-0.87, 0.56] (59.3%)	0.10 [-0.12, 0.37] (80.2%)
Mobile	Sweden	-0.04 [-1.55, 1.44] (51.9%)	-0.14 [-1.08, 0.50] (63.9%)	-0.07 [-0.35, 0.18] (70.3%)
Mobile	Switzerland	-0.49 [-2.17, 1.17] (71.7%)	-0.02 [-0.67, 0.60] (52.6%)	-0.31 [-0.71, 0.00] (97.4%)
Mobile	Syria	-0.09 [-1.77, 1.57] (54.0%)	0.04 [-0.62, 0.77] (54.4%)	0.03 [-0.29, 0.38] (59.7%)
Mobile	São Tomé & Príncipe	0.15 [-1.49, 1.70] (58.1%)	0.01 [-0.64, 0.70] (51.4%)	-0.03 [-0.32, 0.25] (59.6%)
Mobile	Taiwan	-0.40 [-1.74, 0.84] (73.0%)	0.04 [-0.55, 0.76] (53.8%)	-0.11 [-0.39, 0.11] (83.7%)
Mobile	Tajikistan	0.23 [-1.51, 1.97] (61.2%)	0.06 [-0.58, 0.93] (55.6%)	0.06 [-0.26, 0.45] (64.5%)
Mobile	Tanzania	0.10 [-1.61, 1.80] (54.6%)	-0.06 [-0.82, 0.55] (57.2%)	-0.03 [-0.38, 0.29] (57.6%)
Mobile	Thailand	0.19 [-1.07, 1.46] (62.0%)	0.06 [-0.55, 0.75] (57.6%)	-0.03 [-0.26, 0.18] (59.8%)
Mobile	Timor-Leste	0.10 [-1.52, 1.73] (55.0%)	0.12 [-0.51, 0.98] (64.0%)	0.10 [-0.15, 0.42] (77.5%)
Mobile	Togo	0.07 [-1.56, 1.70] (53.6%)	-0.04 [-0.76, 0.61] (55.6%)	-0.01 [-0.31, 0.27] (54.2%)
Mobile	Tokelau	0.00 [-1.76, 1.75] (50.7%)	0.09 [-0.56, 0.94] (60.2%)	0.01 [-0.39, 0.42] (50.8%)

Table SOM4 continued

Predictor	Country	Anxiety	Depression	Selfharm
Mobile	Tonga	0.00 [-1.49, 1.51] (50.3%)	0.09 [-0.53, 0.92] (60.1%)	0.07 [-0.15, 0.34] (71.8%)
Mobile	Trinidad & Tobago	0.16 [-1.40, 1.76] (58.0%)	0.04 [-0.58, 0.73] (54.7%)	-0.05 [-0.35, 0.20] (65.5%)
Mobile	Tunisia	0.09 [-1.42, 1.59] (54.7%)	-0.12 [-1.03, 0.53] (61.0%)	0.01 [-0.25, 0.28] (52.2%)
Mobile	Turkey	0.03 [-1.46, 1.54] (52.2%)	-0.08 [-0.87, 0.56] (60.6%)	-0.01 [-0.26, 0.24] (55.0%)
Mobile	Turkmenistan	0.32 [-1.43, 2.04] (64.9%)	0.05 [-0.62, 0.87] (55.4%)	-0.03 [-0.37, 0.28] (57.0%)
Mobile	Tuvalu	0.00 [-1.67, 1.72] (50.6%)	0.10 [-0.53, 0.94] (61.0%)	0.00 [-0.36, 0.37] (50.5%)
Mobile	UK	-0.27 [-1.75, 1.18] (64.4%)	0.05 [-0.62, 0.85] (56.0%)	0.00 [-0.25, 0.25] (50.2%)
Mobile	US	-2.60 [-4.41, -0.98] (>99.9%)	0.01 [-0.55, 0.59] (50.4%)	0.04 [-0.16, 0.26] (66.0%)
Mobile	Uganda	0.10 [-1.63, 1.83] (54.4%)	-0.25 [-1.70, 0.60] (66.5%)	-0.06 [-0.38, 0.23] (67.0%)
Mobile	Ukraine	0.00 [-1.34, 1.34] (50.1%)	-0.02 [-0.70, 0.61] (52.0%)	1.23 [0.06, 2.33] (99.2%)
Mobile	United Arab Emirates	0.14 [-0.74, 1.02] (62.6%)	0.05 [-0.54, 0.71] (57.1%)	-0.01 [-0.18, 0.15] (54.3%)
Mobile	Uruguay	0.05 [-1.45, 1.56] (52.7%)	0.08 [-0.50, 0.84] (60.0%)	0.30 [0.00, 0.68] (97.4%)
Mobile	Uzbekistan	-0.06 [-1.57, 1.35] (52.7%)	0.02 [-0.60, 0.71] (52.8%)	0.33 [-0.02, 0.81] (95.7%)
Mobile	Vanuatu	0.17 [-0.90, 1.27] (61.6%)	0.06 [-0.50, 0.70] (59.2%)	0.09 [-0.08, 0.28] (85.7%)
Mobile	Venezuela	0.32 [-1.20, 1.93] (66.2%)	0.06 [-0.52, 0.80] (57.2%)	-0.02 [-0.30, 0.25] (54.2%)
Mobile	Vietnam	1.41 [-0.06, 2.98] (96.9%)	0.10 [-0.55, 0.98] (59.3%)	0.16 [-0.09, 0.52] (87.9%)
Mobile	Yemen	-0.03 [-1.69, 1.63] (51.4%)	-0.03 [-0.72, 0.62] (54.7%)	0.05 [-0.25, 0.44] (61.8%)
Mobile	Zambia	0.29 [-1.17, 1.90] (65.1%)	0.03 [-0.67, 0.75] (54.1%)	-0.01 [-0.28, 0.25] (53.2%)
Mobile	Zimbabwe	-0.10 [-1.72, 1.49] (54.8%)	0.07 [-0.55, 0.83] (59.5%)	0.07 [-0.19, 0.38] (68.8%)

Note. Estimates are changes in the outcome associated with a one unit increase in the predictor (Time: one year; Internet and Mobile: one percent). Numbers indicate posterior means, [95%CIs], and (posterior probabilities of direction).