forthright48

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Prime Gap

Gaps between primes does not follow any pattern.

Gaps between two primes can be infinite. Since twin primes occur infinitely too, gap of size 1 also occurs infinite times.

For a particular N, there are many prime gaps below it. Let us call the largest prime gap below N, Maximal Prime Gap. The table below lists the first occurrence of Maximal Prime Gaps.

Gap of Length	First Occurrence
0	2
13	$113 > 10^2$
111	$370261 > 10^5$
131	$1357201 > 10^6$
179	$17051707 > 10^7$
221	$122164747 > 10^8$
287	$1294268491 > 10^9$
581	$1346294310749 > 10^{12} $
1131	$1693182318746371 > 10^{15}$
1475	$1425172824437699411 > 10^{18}$

Resources: Wiki | The Gaps Between Primes

Application

This knowledge is useful when solving the "Next Prime" problem. Combined with a Primality Testing Algorithm, we can accurately calculate the complexity of finding the next prime bigger than N.

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