Divyat Mahajan

First Year M.Sc. Student Université de Montréal, MILA Advisor: Prof. Ioannis Milliagkas $\label{linear} {\tt divyatmahajan@gmail.com} \mid {\tt divyat.mahajan@mila.quebec}$

Webpage: www.divy.at Github: www.github.com/divyat09 Google Scholar

EDUCATION

Université de Montréal September '21 - July '23 (Expected)

M.Sc. in Computer Science (Research), Specialization: Artificial Intelligence

GPA: 4.3/4.3

GPA: 8.6/10

Advisor: Prof. Ioannis Mitliagkas

Indian Institute of Technology Kanpur

July '14 - June '19

B.S. in Mathematics and Scientific Computing

B.Tech in Computer Science and Engineering (Double Major)

Research Interests

Primary: Generalization, Robustness & Explainability in Machine Learning, Causal Inference

Others: Probabilistic Models, Bayesian Statistics, Algorithmic Fairness

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

• MILA - Graduate Research Assistant

September '21 - Present

Advisor: Prof. Ioannis Mitliagkas

Projects: Causal Inference, Idenfitiability in Neural Networks, Out-of-Distribution Generalization

• Microsoft Research India - Research Fellow

July '19 - July '21

Advisor: Dr. Amit Sharma

Projects: Causal Inference, Counterfactual Explanations, Domain Generalization, Privacy Attacks in ML

• Aalto University - Research Intern

May '18 - July '18

Advisor: Prof. Samuel Kaski

Projects: Approximate Bayesian Computation for Cancer Simulation

• National University of Singapore - Research Intern

May '17 - July '17

Advisor: Prof. Wynne Hsu and Prof. Lee Mong Li

Projects: Recommender Systems for Side Effect Prediction

PUBLICATIONS (*: EQUAL CONTRIBUTION)

Conference Publications

• Domain Generalization using Causal Matching

[Link]

<u>Divyat Mahajan</u>, Shruti Tople, Amit Sharma

Proceedings of the International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML '21) (Long Talk)

 \bullet Towards efficient representation identification in supervised learning

[Link]

[Link]

Kartik Ahuja*, <u>Divyat Mahajan*</u>, Vasilis Syrgkanis, Ioannis Mitliagkas

Proceedings of the Conference on Causal Learning and Reasoning (CLeaR '22)

• Split-Treatment Analysis to Rank Heterogeneous Causal Effects for Prospective Interventions

Yanbo Xu, Divyat Mahajan, Liz Manrao, Amit Sharma, Emre Kiciman

Proceedings of the ACM International Conference on Web Search and Data Mining (WSDM '21) (Oral)

• Towards Unifying Feature Attribution and Counterfactual Explanations: Different Means to Same End[Link] Ramaravind Mothilal, Divyat Mahajan, Chenhao Tan, Amit Sharma

Proceedings of the AAAI/ACM Conference on AI, Ethics, and Society (AIES '21)

• A Generative Framework for Zero-Shot Learning with Adversarial Domain Adaptation

[Link]

Varun Khare*, <u>Divyat Mahajan*</u>, Homanga Bharadhwaj, Vinay Verma, Piyush Rai (*: Equal Contribution)

Proceedings of the IEEE Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV '20)

Workshop Publications

• Preserving Causal Constraints in Counterfactual Explanations for Machine Learning Classifiers

[Link]

Divyat Mahajan, Chenhao Tan, Amit Sharma

Workshop on "Do the right thing": machine learning and causal inference for improved decision making (NeurIPS '19)

• The Connection between Out-of-Distribution Generalization and Privacy of ML Models

Divyat Mahajan, Shruti Tople, Amit Sharma

Workshop on Privacy Preserving Machine Learning (NeurIPS '20)

Software

• RobustDG - Microsoft [Github] [Commit History]

Core developer for Microsoft's open-source framework for building robust ML models that generalize to unseen domains

• DiCE - InterpretML [Github] [Commit History]

Collaborating on the InterpretML's open-source framework to support feasible counterfactual explanation approaches

ACADEMIC SERVICE

• Reviewer: ICML 2022, NeurIPS 2021, IEEE SMDS 2021

• Sub Reviewer: EMNLP 2021

AWARDS & ACHIEVEMENTS

• Publication selected for the Long Talk (top 3% submissions) at ICML 2021

• Received the Academic Excellence Award, IIT Kanpur for the academic session 2017-2018

• Received the NeurIPS 2019 travel award to attend the conference

• Received the UdeM Exemption Grant for graduate tuition fee reduction

• Received Certificate of Achievement for Rank 33 in ACM ICPC 2017 Asia Gwalior Online Programming Round

• Secured All India Rank 1940 in JEE-Advanced 2014 out of 150,000 students with percentile 98.71

RELEVANT COURSEWORK (*: RECEIVED BEST GRADE)

Machine Learning Machine Learning Techniques*, Representation Learning*, Computer Vision*

Probabilistic Machine Learning*, Probabilistic Graphical Models*

Statistics Probability and Statistics*, Applied Stochastic Process, Statistical Inference

Mathematics Calculus*, Linear Algebra & Differential Equations*, Numerical Computation*

Real Analysis, Complex Analysis, Abstract Algebra, Topology*

Algorithms & Theory Data Structures and Algorithms, Advanced Algorithms, Quantum Computing

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Programming Languages Python, C/C++, Bash

Software and Utilities Git, Slurm, Docker, LATEX, PyTorch, TensorFlow, Sklearn, ELFI, DoWhy

Extracurricular Activities

- (2020) Managed the Machine Learning Reading Group at Microsoft Research India
- (2018) **Project Mentor** for the course Machine Learning Techniques (CS771A) offered by Prof. Piyush Rai at IIT Kanpur
- (2018) Mentored 5 students for a project on Recommender Systems under Association of Computing Activities, IITK
- (2017) Managed a team of 5 members to publish newsletter Alpha under Statmatics, mathematics society of IITK
- (2016) Volunteered in Blood Connect, NGO working to provide a solution for the shortage of blood in India
- (2015) Worked in National Service Scheme at IIT Kanpur to provide better education to underpriviledged children

References

- Prof. Ioannis Mitliagkas, Assistant Professor, University of Montréal
- Dr. Amit Sharma, Senior Researcher, Microsoft Research India
- Dr. Shruti Tople, Senior Researcher, Microsoft Research Cambridge

[Link]

Research Projects

Domain Generalization with Causal Matching & Privacy Attacks

[Project]

Advisors: Dr. Amit Sharma, Dr. Shruti Tople, Microsoft Research

March '20 - Present

- Proposed a <u>causal framework</u> for the problem of domain generalization (DG) and used it to prove the incorrectness of the prior DG
 methods via <u>d-separation</u> principles.
- Developed a novel algorithm (MatchDG) that uses <u>contrastive learning</u> to satisfy the invariance criteria from the causal graph and achieves the state-of-the-art out-of-domain accuracy on the Rotated-MNIST, Fashion-MNIST, PACS, Chest X-ray datasets.
- Established a connection between out-of-distribution generalization and privacy attacks, and used it to demonstrate issues with the state of the art DG algorithms under membership inference attacks.
- Work on MatchDG got accepted at the conference <u>ICML 2021</u> for <u>Long Talk</u>, and the work on relationship with privacy attacks got accepted at the <u>NeurIPS PPML Workshop 2020</u>, along with the creation of the Microsoft's open source framework <u>RobustDG</u>.

Feasible Counterfactual Explanations for ML Classifiers

[Project]

Advisors: Dr. Amit Sharma, Microsoft Research, Prof. Chenhao Tan, University of Colorado Boulder

July '19 - July '20

- Proposed a causal proximity regularizer using <u>structural causal models</u> (SCM) to address the <u>feasibility</u> of counterfactual (CF) explanations for Machine Learning classifiers.
- Developed a generative framework using <u>variational inference</u> for efficient CF generation and feasibility preservation under different assumptions of the problem setting like access to SCM, User Feedback, etc.
- Accepted for <u>oral spotlight presentation</u> at the <u>NeurIPS CausalML Workshop 2019</u>, and integrated into the open source framework DiCE by InterpretML.

Ranking Causal Effects for Prospective Interventions

[Paper]

Advisors: Dr. Amit Sharma, Dr. Emre Kiciman, Microsoft Research

December '19 - October '20

- Worked on the <u>sensitivity analysis</u> of methods for heterogeneous causal effect estimation of novel treatments.
- Developed a technique to capture the sensitivity of a model by generating <u>unobserved confounders</u> and implemented it on a large real-world software dataset for model selection under the proposed split treatment framework.
- Accepted as part of the proceedings of the conference WSDM 2021 for oral presentation.

Generative Zero Shot Learning with Adversarial Domain Adaptation

[Project]

Advisors: Prof. Piyush Rai, IIT Kanpur

February '18 - November '18

- Addressed the issue of domain shift between the training and test classes in zero shot learning (ZSL) using adversarial domain adaptation.
- Developed a generative framework to efficiently estimate class data distributions and proposed a regularizer based on <u>Cycle GAN</u> that improves its robustness against domain shifts.
- Accepted at the proceedings of the conference <u>WACV 2020</u>, with results better than many state-of-the-art ZSL models on various benchmark datasets.