#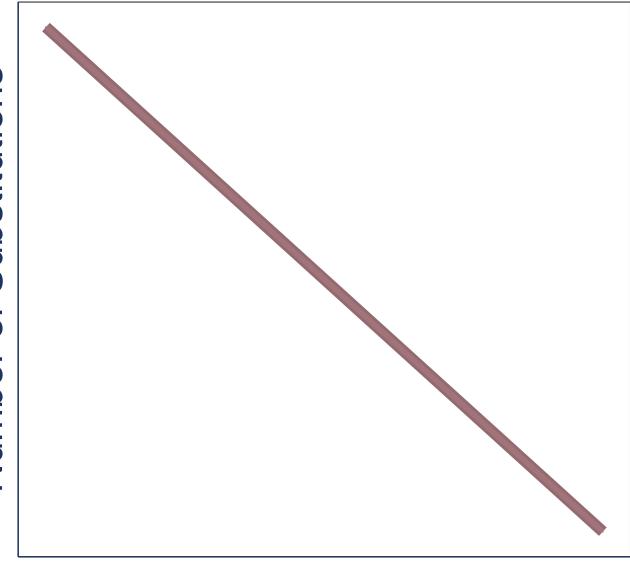 Substitutions