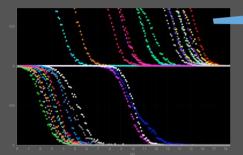


UFFBAPS

A state-of-the-art empirical force field based on FOLD-X. It uses a unified force-field for both stability and binding calculations which increases the consistency of its predictions.

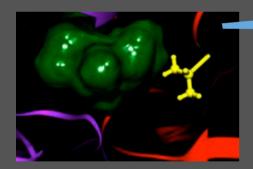
 R. Guerois, J. E. Nielsen, and L. Serrano. Predicting changes in the stability of proteins and protein complexes: a study of more than 1000 mutations. J Mol Biol, 320(2):369–387, Jul 2002.



pKD

A Poisson-Boltzmann equation-based algorithm or calculating changes in protein pK_a values. Can also predict mutations that will change the pK_a value of a given residue

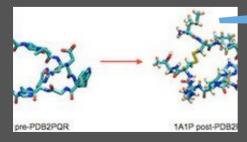
• B. M. Tynan-Connolly and J. E. Nielsen. Redesigning protein pka values. Protein Sci, 16(2):239–249, 2007.



Protool

A mutation modeling program developed in-house specifically for PEAT-SA, which uses a backbone specific rotamer library.

• R. L. J. Dunbrack and F. E. Cohen. Bayesian statistical analysis of protein side-chain rotamer preferences. Protein Sci, 6(8):1661–1681, Aug 1997



pdb2pqr

pdb2pqr is an open-source packaged used by PEAT-SA to automatically add-hydrogens and correct the structure of proteins submitted to the program.

• T. J. Dolinsky et al. pdb2pqr: expanding and upgrading automated preparation of biomolecular structures for molecular simulations. Nucleic Acids Res, 35(Web Server issue):W522–5, Jul 2007