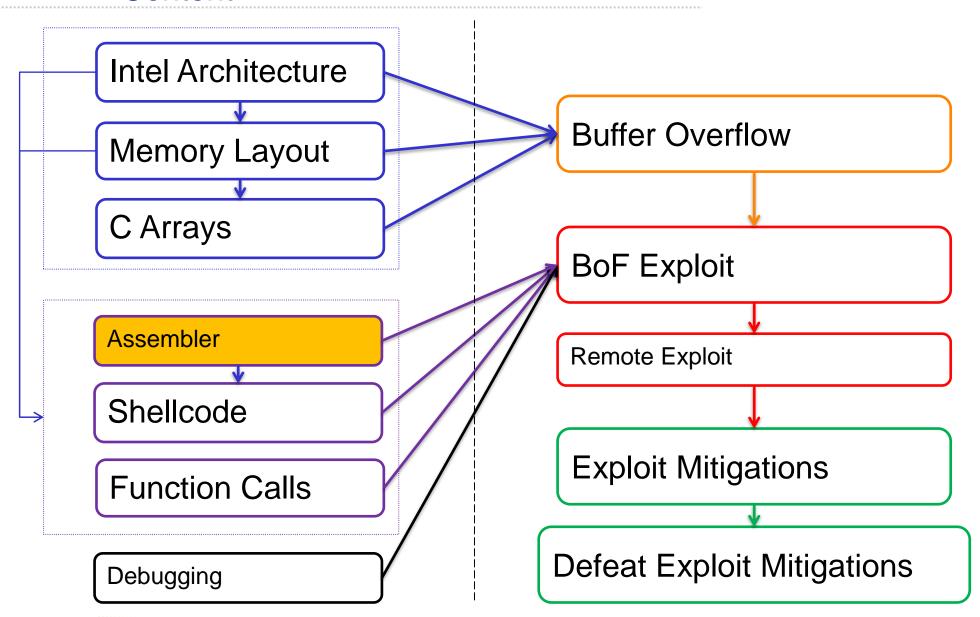
Assembler 101

Content



Short Assembler Intro

Initialize a variable

```
int number;
number dw 0
number += 1
mov number, eax
inc eax
```

mov eax, number

Array on the stack

```
char test[5];
test[0] = 1;
test[3] = 9;
```

```
sub $0x10,%esp

movb $0x1,-0x5(%ebp)

movb $0x9,-0x2(%ebp)
```

Array on the heap

```
char *test = malloc(5);
                           sub $0x28, %esp
                           movl $0x5, (%esp)
                           call 8048300 <malloc@plt>
                           mov \%eax, -0xc(\%ebp)
test[3] = 9;
                                  -0xc(%ebp), %eax
                           mov
                           add $0x3, %eax
                           movb $0x9, (%eax)
```

Conditional statement

```
if (number < 0) {</pre>
                                 number dw 0
   <smallerzero>
                                 mov number, eax
                                 cmp eax, 0
<restofcode>
                                 jge label  # jump greater equal
                                 <smallerzero>
                                 label:
                                 <restofcode>
```

```
Loop
int n;
                         03
                              sub $0x28,%esp
for(n=0; n<12; n++)
                                     $0x0,-0xc(%ebp)
                         96
                              movl
                              jmp
                         13
                                     0x8048403 <bla+31>
 printf("A");
                        15
                              movl $0x41, (%esp)
                              call 0x8048320 <putchar>
                         22
                                    $0x1,-0xc(%ebp)
                         27
                              addl
                              cmpl
                                    $0xb,-0xc(%ebp)
                         31
                              jle
                                     0x80483f3 <bla+15>
                         35
```

Online Assemblers

Compile Online with NASM

- https://www.jdoodle.com/compile-assembler-nasm-online
- https://www.tutorialspoint.com/compile assembly online.php

Decompile C source Code:

- https://godbolt.org/
- https://retdec.com/decompilation-run/