



Assembler 101

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Content Intel Architecture **Buffer Overflow Memory Layout** C Arrays **BoF Exploit** Assembler Remote Exploit Shellcode **Exploit Mitigations Function Calls Defeat Exploit Mitigations**

Debugging





Short Assembler Intro

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Initialize a variable

int number;

number += 1

number dw 0

mov number, eax

inc eax

mov eax, number



Array on the stack

$$test[3] = 9;$$

movb
$$$0x1,-0x5(\%ebp)$$

movb
$$$0x9,-0x2(\%ebp)$$



Array on the heap

<pre>char *test = malloc(5);</pre>	sub	\$0x28, %esp
	movl	\$0x5, (%esp)
	call	8048300 <malloc@plt></malloc@plt>
	mov	<pre>%eax, -0xc(%ebp)</pre>
	mov	-0xc(%ebp), %eax
test[3] = 9;	add	\$0x3, %eax
	movb	\$0x9, (%eax)



Conditional statement

```
number dw 0
mov number, eax
cmp eax, 0
jge label  # jump greater equal
<smallerzero>
label:
<restofcode>
```



```
Loop
```

```
int n;
for(n=0; n<12; n++)
{
    printf("A");
}</pre>
```

```
03
     sub $0x28,%esp
            $0x0,-0xc(%ebp)
96
     movl
13
     jmp
            0x8048403 < bla+31>
15
     movL
           $0x41,(%esp)
22
     call 0x8048320 <putchar>
            $0x1,-0xc(%ebp)
27
     addl
     cmpl
            $0xb,-0xc(%ebp)
31
     jle
            0x80483f3 <bla+15>
35
```

Online Assemblers



Compile Online with NASM

- https://www.jdoodle.com/compile-assembler-nasm-online
- https://www.tutorialspoint.com/compile assembly online.php

Decompile C source Code:

- https://godbolt.org/
- https://retdec.com/decompilation-run/