

1. (3 points) Convert the decimal number 47.75 to binary. Give a complete explanation.

$$47.75 = 32 + 8 + 4 + 2 + 1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4}.$$

Then, $47.75 = (101111.11)_2.$

2. (3 points) Convert the binary number 100101100.011 to decimal. Give a complete explanation.

$$(100101100.011)_2 = 1 \times 2^8 + 1 \times 2^5 + 1 \times 2^3 + 1 \times 2^2 + 1 \times 2^{-2} + 1 \times 2^{-3}$$

$$= 256 + 32 + 8 + 4 + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{8}$$

$$= 300 + \frac{3}{8}$$

$$= 300.375$$

3. (4 points) Explain what machine epsilon is and the role it plays for the floating point machine number system.

See notes or text.