# CWordTM Toolkit Usage on the Holy Bible (CUV) - Alpha Version

This Jupyter notebook demonstrates how to use the package "CWordTM" on the Holy Bible (Chinese Union Version - Traditional Chinese):

- 1. Utility Features
- 2. Text Visualization Word Cloud
- 3. Text Summarization
- 4. Pivot Table
- 5. OT Quotes
- 6. Topic Modeling LDA, BERTopic and NMF

#### CWordTM Toolkit's Documentation: https://cwordtm.readthedocs.io

```
In [1]: import warnings
  warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')

In [2]: # Import the Package CWordTM
  import cwordtm
  from cwordtm import *

In [3]: cwordtm.__version__
Out[3]: '0.6.4'
```

# 1. Utility Features

```
In [4]: # Load the whole Bible (Chinese Union Version)
        bible = "cuv.csv"
        cdf = util.load_word(bible, info=True)
        Loading file 'D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\data\cuv.csv' ...
        Dataset Information:
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 31102 entries, 0 to 31101
        Data columns (total 9 columns):
         # Column
                      Non-Null Count Dtype
         0 book 31102 non-null object
1 book_no 31102 non-null int64
         2 chapter 31102 non-null int64
                       31102 non-null int64
         3
            verse
           text
                       31102 non-null object
         5 testament 31102 non-null int64
            category 31102 non-null object
            cat
                       31102 non-null object
         8 cat_no
                       31102 non-null int64
        dtypes: int64(5), object(4)
        memory usage: 2.1+ MB
```

#### **Extract Partial Scripture**

gos.head()

```
In [5]: # Extract OT Scripture
       otdf = util.extract(cdf, testament=0)
       otdf.head()
          book book_no chapter verse
Out[5]:
                                                                         text testament category cat cat_no
       0
           Gen
                                                             起初神創造天地。
                                                                                         Torah tor
                                                                                                      0
                                  2
                                       地是空虚混沌. 淵面黑暗.
                                                           神的靈運行在水面上。
                                                                                    0
                                                                                                      0
           Gen
                                                                                         Torah tor
        2
                                  3
                                                        神說、要有光、就有了光。
                                                                                    0
                                                                                                      0
           Gen
                                                                                         Torah tor
                                                    神看光是好的、就把光暗分開了。
                                                                                    0
                                                                                                      0
       3
           Gen
                                                                                         Torah tor
                                  5 神稱光為畫、稱暗為夜.有晚上、有早晨、這是頭一日。
           Gen
                                                                                         Torah tor
In [6]: # Extract Gospels (The first four book in NT)
        gos = util.extract(cdf, category='gos')
```

```
Out[6]:
             book book_no chapter verse
                                                                         text testament category cat cat_no
                                    亞伯拉罕的後裔、大衛的子孫、耶穌基督的家譜. 〔後裔子孫原文
       23145
                      40
                                                                                                   5
              Mat
                                                                                       Gospel aos
                                                                  都作兒子下同〕
                                         亞伯拉罕生以撒. 以撒生雅各. 雅各生猶大和他的弟兄.
       23146
              Mat
                     40
                                 2
                                                                                       Gospel gos
                                                                                                   5
                                    猶大從他瑪氏生法勒斯和謝拉. 法勒斯生希斯崙. 希斯崙生亞蘭.
       23147
              Mat
                      40
                             1
                                                                                       Gospel gos
                                                                                                   5
       23148
              Mat
                      40
                             1
                                 4
                                             亞蘭生亞米拿達. 亞米拿達生拿順. 拿順生撒門.
                                                                                       Gospel gos
                                                                                                   5
                                     撒門從喇合氏生波阿斯. 波阿斯從路得氏生俄備得. 俄備得生耶
       23149
                      40
                             1
                                 5
                                                                                                   5
              Mat
                                                                                       Gospel gos
                                                                         西.
In [7]: # Extract the Book of Romans
        rom = util.extract(cdf, book='Rom')
       rom.head()
Out[7]:
             book book_no chapter verse
                                                                      text testament
                                                                                     category
                                                                                            cat cat_no
                                                                                       Pauline
       27930
             Rom
                      45
                             1
                                 1
                                      耶穌基督的僕人保羅、奉召為使徒、特派傳 神的福音.
                                                                                            pau
                                                                                      Epistles
                                                                                       Pauline
       27931
                      45
                                          這福音是神從前藉眾先知、在聖經上所應許的、
                                                                                1
                                                                                            pau
                                                                                      Epistles
                                                                                       Pauline
                                     論到他兒子我主耶穌基督. 按肉體說、是從大衛後裔生的、
       27932
             Rom
                      45
                             1
                                 3
                                                                                1
                                                                                                   7
                                                                                      Epistles
                                                                                       Pauline
                                     按聖善的靈說、因從死裡復活、以大能顯明是神的兒子。
                                                                                            pau
       27933
             Rom
                     45
                             1
                                                                                                   7
                                                                                      Epistles
                                     我們從他受了恩惠、並使徒的職分、在萬國之中叫人為他的
                                                                                       Pauline
                                                                                                   7
       27934 Rom
                      45
                                                                                            pau
                                                                                       Epistles
In [8]: # Extract Verse 28 of Chapter 8 of Romans
        rom8 28 = util.extract(cdf, book='Rom', chapter=8, verse=28)
       rom8 28.text
       28143
               我們曉得萬事都互相效力、叫愛神的人得益處、就是按他旨意被召的人。
Out[8]:
       Name: text, dtype: object
In [9]: # Another way to extract Rom 8:28
        rom8_28 = util.extract2(cdf, filter='Rom 8:28')
        rom8 28.text
       28143
               我們曉得萬事都互相效力、叫愛神的人得益處、就是按他旨意被召的人。
Out[9]:
       Name: text, dtype: object
In [10]: # Extract Rom 8:1~10
        rom8_1_10 = util.extract2(cdf, filter='Rom 8:1-10')
       list(rom8_1_10.text)
       ['如今那些在基督耶穌裡的、就不定罪了。'
Out[10]:
         '因為賜生命聖靈的律、在基督耶穌裡釋放了我、使我脫離罪和死的律了。'
        '律法既因肉體軟弱、有所不能行的、\u3000神就差遣自己的兒子、成為罪身的形狀、作了贖罪祭、在肉體中定了罪案...',
         '使律法的義、成就在我們這不隨從肉體、只隨從聖靈的人身上。
         '因為隨從肉體的人、體貼肉體的事. 隨從聖靈的人、體貼聖靈的事。
         '體貼肉體的就是死. 體貼聖靈的乃是生命平安. '
         '原來體貼肉體的、就是與\u3000神為仇. 因為不服\u3000神的律法、也是不能服。',
         '而且屬肉體的人、不能得\u3000神的喜歡。',
         '如果\u3000神的靈住在你們心裡、你們就不屬肉體、乃屬聖靈了. 人若沒有基督的靈、就不是屬基督的。',
         '基督若在你們心裡、身體就因罪而死、心靈卻因義而活. ']
       2. Text Visualization - Word Cloud
```

```
In [11]: # Extract the NT Scripture for Word Cloud
       text_list = util.get_text_list(cdf[cdf.testament==1]) # Load New Testament Scripture
       text_list[:10]
Out[11]: ['亞伯拉罕的後裔、大衛的子孫、耶穌基督的家譜. [後裔子孫原文都作兒子下同]',
        '亞伯拉罕生以撒. 以撒生雅各. 雅各生猶大和他的弟兄. '
        '猶大從他瑪氏生法勒斯和謝拉. 法勒斯生希斯崙. 希斯崙生亞蘭. ',
        '亞蘭生亞米拿達.亞米拿達生拿順.拿順生撒門.
        '撒門從喇合氏生波阿斯.波阿斯從路得氏生俄備得.俄備得生耶西.',
        '耶西生大衛王。大衛從烏利亞的妻子生所羅門.'
        '所羅門生羅波安.羅波安生亞比雅.亞比雅生亞撒.',
        '亞撒生約沙法. 約沙法生約蘭. 約蘭生烏西亞.
        '烏西亞生約坦.約坦生亞哈斯.亞哈斯生希西家.
        '希西家生瑪拿西. 瑪拿西生亞們. 亞們生約西亞. ']
In [12]: # White background with no image mask
       viz.chi_wordcloud(text_list)
       Building prefix dict from the default dictionary ...
```

Loading Chinese vocabulary 'D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\data\bible\_vocab.txt' ...

Dumping model to file cache C:\Users\johnnyc\AppData\Local\Temp\jieba.cache

Loading model cost 0.722 seconds.

Prefix dict has been built successfully.

Building prefix dict from D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\dictionary\dict.txt.big.txt ...

Dumping model to file cache C:\Users\johnnyc\AppData\Local\Temp\jieba.u819f581d122236472c15f14136fc73d9.cache Loading model cost 1.145 seconds.

Prefix dict has been built successfully.

D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\wordcloud\wordcloud.py:106: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: The get\_cmap function w as deprecated in Matplotlib 3.7 and will be removed two minor releases later. Use ``matplotlib.colormaps[name]`` or ``matplotlib.colormaps.get\_cmap(obj)`` instead.

self.colormap = plt.cm.get\_cmap(colormap)



In [13]: # Use internal image mask

viz.chi\_wordcloud(text\_list, bg='black', image=1)

Building prefix dict from D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\dictionary\dict.txt.big.txt ...

Loading model from cache C:\Users\johnnyc\AppData\Local\Temp\jieba.u819f581d122236472c15f14136fc73d9.cache
Loading Chinese vocabulary 'D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\data\bible\_vocab.txt' ...

Loading model cost 0.907 seconds.

Prefix dict has been built successfully.

D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\wordcloud\wordcloud.py:106: MatplotlibDeprecationWarning: The get\_cmap function w as deprecated in Matplotlib 3.7 and will be removed two minor releases later. Use ``matplotlib.colormaps[name]`` or ``matplotlib.colormaps.get\_cmap(obj)`` instead.

self.colormap = plt.cm.get\_cmap(colormap)



#### 3. Text Summarization

```
In [14]: # Extract and summarize Chapter 8 of Romans
rom8 = util.extract2(cdf, 'Rom 8')
ta.summary_chi(rom8)

Building prefix dict from D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\dictionary\dict.txt.big.txt ...
Loading model from cache C:\Users\johnnyc\AppData\Local\Temp\jieba.u819f581d122236472c15f14136fc73d9.cache
Loading Chinese vocabulary 'D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\data\bible_vocab.txt' ...

Loading model cost 0.938 seconds.
Prefix dict has been built successfully.

['因為隨從肉體的人、體貼肉體的事. 隨從聖靈的人、體貼聖靈的事',
'而且屬肉體的人、不能得神的喜歡',
'如果神的靈住在你們心裡、你們就不屬肉體、乃屬聖靈了. 人若沒有基督的靈、就不是屬基督的']
```

#### 4. Pivot Table

#### Show Bible Scripture Statistics through a Pivot Table

```
In [15]: util.set_rows()
pivot.stat(cdf, chi=True)

Book category information can be shown by invoking 'util.bible_cat_info()'
```

Out[15]:

|                |         |      | chapter | verse | text   |
|----------------|---------|------|---------|-------|--------|
| category       | book_no | book |         |       |        |
| Torah          | 1       | Gen  | 50      | 1533  | 51460  |
|                | 2       | Ехо  | 40      | 1213  | 40057  |
|                | 3       | Lev  | 27      | 859   | 29228  |
|                | 4       | Num  | 36      | 1288  | 41654  |
|                | 5       | Deu  | 34      | 959   | 35904  |
| Sub-Total      |         |      | 187     | 5852  | 198303 |
| OT History     | 6       | Jos  | 24      | 658   | 25794  |
|                | 7       | Jug  | 21      | 618   | 24375  |
|                | 8       | Rut  | 4       | 85    | 3362   |
|                | 9       | 1Sa  | 31      | 810   | 32218  |
|                | 10      | 2Sa  | 24      | 695   | 26697  |
|                | 11      | 1Ki  | 22      | 816   | 30530  |
|                | 12      | 2Ki  | 25      | 719   | 29626  |
|                | 13      | 1Ch  | 29      | 942   | 30231  |
|                | 14      | 2Ch  | 36      | 822   | 33445  |
|                | 15      | Ezr  | 10      | 280   | 10094  |
|                | 16      | Neh  | 13      | 406   | 14739  |
|                | 17      | Est  | 10      | 167   | 6571   |
| Sub-Total      |         |      | 249     | 7018  | 267682 |
| Ketuvim        | 18      | Job  | 42      | 1070  | 24294  |
|                | 19      | Psm  | 150     | 2461  | 64303  |
|                | 20      | Pro  | 31      | 915   | 19986  |
|                | 21      | Ecc  | 12      | 222   | 7228   |
|                | 22      | Son  | 8       | 117   | 3979   |
| Sub-Total      |         |      | 243     | 4785  | 119790 |
| Major Prophets | 23      | Isa  | 66      | 1292  | 50630  |
|                | 24      | Jer  | 52      | 1364  | 58005  |
|                | 25      | Lam  | 5       | 154   | 4721   |
|                | 26      | Eze  | 48      | 1273  | 49218  |
|                | 27      | Dan  | 12      | 357   | 14646  |
| Sub-Total      |         |      | 183     | 4440  | 177220 |
| Minor Prophets | 28      | Hos  | 14      | 197   | 7455   |
|                | 29      | Joe  | 3       | 73    | 2642   |
|                | 30      | Amo  | 9       | 146   | 5487   |
|                | 31      | Oba  | 1       | 21    | 838    |
|                | 32      | Jon  | 4       | 48    | 1675   |
|                | 33      | Mic  | 7       | 105   | 4307   |
|                | 34      | Nah  | 3       | 47    | 1716   |
|                | 35      | Hab  | 3       | 56    | 1974   |
|                | 36      | Zep  | 3       | 53    | 2216   |
|                | 37      | Hag  | 2       | 38    | 1484   |
|                | 38      | Zec  | 14      | 211   | 8235   |
|                | 39      | Mal  | 4       | 55    | 2658   |
| Sub-Total      |         |      | 67      | 1050  | 40687  |
| Gospel         | 40      | Mat  | 28      | 1071  | 32774  |
| •              | 41      | Mak  | 16      | 678   | 20482  |
|                | 42      | Luk  | 24      | 1151  | 35526  |

|                         |         |      | chapter | verse | text    |
|-------------------------|---------|------|---------|-------|---------|
| category                | book_no | book |         |       |         |
|                         | 43      | Jhn  | 21      | 878   | 27378   |
| Sub-Total               |         |      | 89      | 3778  | 116160  |
| NT History              | 44      | Act  | 28      | 1007  | 33762   |
| Sub-Total               |         |      | 28      | 1007  | 33762   |
| Pauline Epistles        | 45      | Rom  | 16      | 433   | 14365   |
|                         | 46      | 1Co  | 16      | 437   | 14154   |
|                         | 47      | 2Co  | 13      | 257   | 9260    |
|                         | 48      | Gal  | 6       | 149   | 4817    |
|                         | 49      | Eph  | 6       | 155   | 4591    |
|                         | 50      | Phl  | 4       | 104   | 3408    |
|                         | 51      | Col  | 4       | 95    | 3312    |
|                         | 52      | 1Ts  | 5       | 89    | 2983    |
|                         | 53      | 2Ts  | 3       | 47    | 1624    |
|                         | 54      | 1Ti  | 6       | 113   | 3579    |
|                         | 55      | 2Ti  | 4       | 83    | 2639    |
|                         | 56      | Tit  | 3       | 46    | 1544    |
|                         | 57      | Phm  | 1       | 25    | 717     |
| Sub-Total               |         |      | 87      | 2033  | 66993   |
| <b>General Epistles</b> | 58      | Heb  | 13      | 303   | 10428   |
|                         | 59      | Jas  | 5       | 108   | 3534    |
|                         | 60      | 1Pe  | 5       | 105   | 3905    |
|                         | 61      | 2Pe  | 3       | 61    | 2343    |
|                         | 62      | 1Jn  | 5       | 105   | 3779    |
|                         | 63      | 2Jn  | 1       | 13    | 463     |
|                         | 64      | 3Jn  | 1       | 15    | 478     |
|                         | 65      | Jud  | 1       | 25    | 1030    |
| Sub-Total               |         |      | 34      | 735   | 25960   |
| Apocalypse              | 66      | Rev  | 22      | 404   | 15606   |
| Sub-Total               |         |      | 22      | 404   | 15606   |
|                         | Total   |      | 1189    | 31102 | 1062163 |

In [16]: util.bible\_cat\_info()

Out[16]: category cat book\_list nbooks 0 Torah tor Gen Exo Lev Num Deu OT History oth Jos Jug Rut 1Sa 2Sa 1Ki 2Ki 1Ch 2Ch Ezr Neh Est 2 Ketuvim ket Job Psm Pro Ecc Son 5 Major Prophets map Isa Jer Lam Eze Dan Minor Prophets mip Hos Joe Amo Oba Jon Mic Nah Hab Zep Hag Zec Mal Mat Mak Luk Jhn Gospel 6 NT History nth 1 Pauline Epistles Rom 1Co 2Co Gal Eph Phl Col 1Ts 2Ts 1Ti 2Ti Ti... Heb Jas 1Pe 2Pe 1Jn 2Jn 3Jn Jud 8 General Epistles Apocalypse apo

# 5. OT Quotes

Identify Cited Sources in OT Scripture for some NT verses

```
In [17]: rom10 = util.extract2(cdf, 'Rom 10')
                 quot.show_quot(rom10, lang='chi')
                 Loading Chinese vocabulary 'D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\data\bible_vocab.txt' ...
                 Loading file 'D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\data\cuv.csv' ...
                 Building prefix dict from D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\dictionary\dict.txt.big.txt ...
                 Loading model from cache C:\Users\johnnyc\AppData\Local\Temp\jieba.u819f581d122236472c15f14136fc73d9.cache
                 Loading file 'D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\data\book\_categories.csv' \dots and an algebraic constant of the control of the contro
                  (1)羅10:5摩西寫著說、『人若行那出於律法的義、就必因此活著。』
                 Loading model cost 0.949 seconds.
                 Prefix dict has been built successfully.
                  (2)羅10:6惟有出於信心的義如此說、『你不要心裡說、誰要升到天上去呢.就是要領下基督來
                  (3)羅 10:8 他到底怎麼說呢. 他說、『這道離你不遠、正在你口裡、在你心裡。』就是我們所傳信主的道。
                 (4)羅10:11經上說、『凡信他的人、必不至於羞愧。』
                 (5)羅10:13因為『凡求告主名的、就必得救。』
                 (6)羅10:15若沒有奉差遣、怎能傳道呢.如經上所記、『報福音傳喜信的人、他們的腳蹤何等佳美。』
                 (7) 羅 10:16 只是人沒有都聽從福音. 因為以賽亞說、『主阿、我們所傳的有誰信呢。』
                                                               我們所傳的、〔或作所傳與我們的〕有誰信呢. 耶和華的膀臂向誰顯露呢。
                           -> 0.6723 賽 53:1
                 (8)羅10:18 但我說、人沒有聽見麼. 誠然聽見了. 『他們的聲音傳遍天下、他們的言語傳到地極。』
                 (9)羅 10:19 我再說、以色列人不知道麼. 先有摩西說、『我要用那不成子民的、惹動你們的憤恨. 我要用那無知的民、觸動你們的怒氣。』
                           -> 0.5403 申 32:21 他們以那不算為神的、觸動我的憤恨、以虛無的神、惹了我的怒氣、我也要以那不成子民的、觸動他們的憤恨、
                 以愚昧的國民、惹了他們的怒氣。
                 (10) 羅 10:20 又有以賽亞放膽說、
                                                                         『沒有尋找我的、我叫他們遇見.沒有訪問我的、我向他們顯現。』
                                                                 素來沒有訪問我的、現在求問我.沒有尋找我的、我叫他們遇見.沒有稱為我名下的、我對他們說、我在這裡、
                           -> 0.6651 賽 65:1
                 我在這裡。
                 (11) 羅 10:21 至於以色列人、他說、『我整天伸手招呼那悖逆頂嘴的百姓。』
```

### 6. Topic Modeling

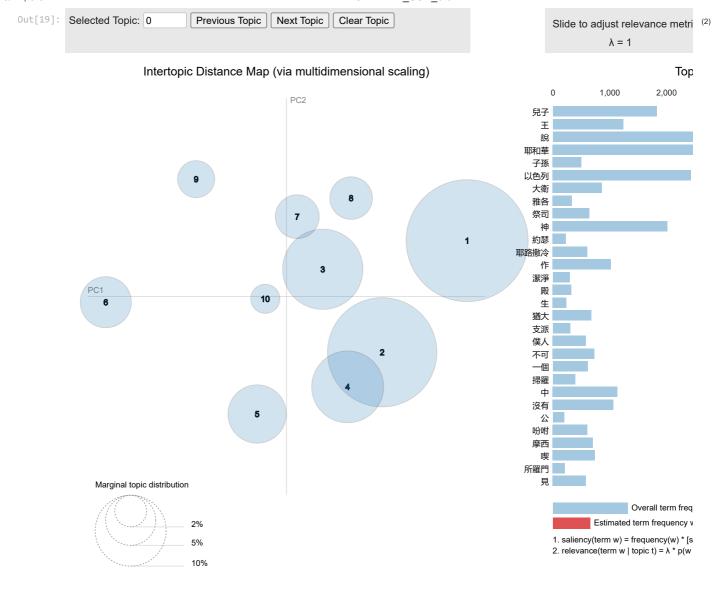
-> 0.6086 賽 65:2

#### **LDA Modeling**

```
In [18]: # Build an LDA Model on the OT Scripture
lda = tm.lda_process(bible, cat=1, chi=True, eval=True, timing=True)
```

我整天伸手招呼那悖逆的百姓、他們隨自己的意念行不善之道.

```
CWordTM CUV 0.6.4.a
         Loading Bible 'D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\data\cuv.csv' ...
         Corpus loaded!
         Text preprocessed!
         Text trained!
         If no visualization is shown,
           you may execute the following commands to show the visualization:
             > import pyLDAvis
             > pyLDAvis.display(lda.vis data)
         Visualization prepared!
         Topics from LDA Model:
         [(0,
           .0,
'0.032*"耶和華" + 0.017*"必" + 0.016*"說" + 0.010*"神" + 0.006*"中" + 0.005*"以色列" + '
'0.005*"沒有" + 0.005*"求" + 0.004*"我要" + 0.004*"主"'),
            '0.021*"兒子" + 0.008*"生" + 0.006*"沒有" + 0.006*"祭司" + 0.006*"潔淨" + 0.006*"耶和華" '
            '+ 0.005*"災病" + 0.004*"行" + 0.004*"安營" + 0.004*"挪亞"'),
            '0.041*"耶和華" + 0.014*"說" + 0.011*"以色列" + 0.010*"祭司" + 0.010*"神" + 0.009*"不可" '
           '+ 0.007*"摩西" + 0.007*"中" + 0.007*"兒子" + 0.006*"面前"'),
           (3,
            '0.037*"兒子" + 0.020*"子孫" + 0.008*"族" + 0.008*"生" + 0.007*"肘" + 0.007*"作" + '
           '0.007*"公" + 0.006*"族長" + 0.006*"亞伯拉罕" + 0.005*"中"'),
            '0.025*"王" + 0.013*"說" + 0.010*"耶和華" + 0.007*"以色列" + 0.007*"耶路撒冷" + '
           '0.006*"兒子" + 0.006*"猶大" + 0.005*"殿" + 0.005*"僕人" + 0.004*"大衛"'),
            -)
'0.017*"說" + 0.014*"雅各" + 0.011*"神" + 0.008*"耶和華" + 0.006*"作" + 0.005*"喫" + '
           '0.005*"中" + 0.005*"拉班" + 0.004*"幔子" + 0.004*"拉結"'),
            '0.041*"說" + 0.032*"耶和華" + 0.017*"以色列" + 0.011*"王" + 0.009*"神" + 0.009*"兒子" '
           '+ 0.006*"沒有" + 0.005*"必" + 0.005*"埃及" + 0.005*"事"'),
            '0.020*"說" + 0.014*"兒子" + 0.012*"約瑟" + 0.011*"以色列" + 0.009*"支派" + 0.009*"大衛" '
           '+ 0.007*"耶和華" + 0.005*"作" + 0.005*"一個" + 0.005*"父親"'),
          (8,
           .。,
'0.029*"耶和華" + 0.026*"說" + 0.018*"以色列" + 0.017*"大衛" + 0.010*"王" + 0.010*"神" '
'+ 0.007*"面前" + 0.006*"兒子" + 0.006*"吩咐" + 0.006*"僕人"'),
           (9,
            '0.011*"耶和華" + 0.006*"殿" + 0.006*"王" + 0.006*"所羅門" + 0.006*"神" + 0.005*"建造" '
'+ 0.005*"基路伯" + 0.005*"不可" + 0.005*"耶路撒冷" + 0.005*"作"')]
         Model Evaluation Scores:
           Coherence: 0.3221167709216016
           Perplexity: -8.208097004225152
           Topic diversity: 0.0012801481740705703
           Topic size distribution: 0.0026164311878597592
         Finished 'lda_process' in 33.7213 secs
In [19]: # Show LDA Model Visualization
          import pyLDAvis
         pyLDAvis.display(lda.vis_data)
```



#### **BERTopic Modeling**

In [20]: # Build a BERTopic Model on the OT Scripture
btm = tm.btm\_process(bible, cat=1, chi=True, eval=True, timing=True)

Loading Bible 'D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\data\cuv.csv' ... Corpus loaded!

Chinese text preprocessed!

Some weights of the model checkpoint at bert-base-chinese were not used when initializing BertModel: ['cls.seq\_relat ionship.weight', 'cls.predictions.transform.dense.bias', 'cls.predictions.bias', 'cls.predictions.transform.LayerNorm.bias', 'cls.predictions.transform.LayerNorm.bias', 'cls.predictions.de coder.weight', 'cls.seq\_relationship.bias']

- This IS expected if you are initializing BertModel from the checkpoint of a model trained on another task or with another architecture (e.g. initializing a BertForSequenceClassification model from a BertForPreTraining model).

- This IS NOT expected if you are initializing BertModel from the checkpoint of a model that you expect to be exactly identical (initializing a BertForSequenceClassification model from a BertForSequenceClassification model).
- D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\hdbscan\hdbscan\_.py:1170: DeprecationWarning: `alltrue` is deprecated as of NumPy 1.25.0, and will be removed in NumPy 2.0. Please use `all` instead.

self.\_all\_finite = is\_finite(X)

Text trained!

```
Topics from BERTopic Model:
Topic 0: 耶和華 | 不可 | 以色列 | 埃及 | 兒子 | 雅各 | 面前 | 我要 | 沒有 | 地上
Topic 1: 耶和華 |
              兒子 | 以色列 | 猶大
                                 巴比倫 | 大衛 | 耶路撒冷 | 子孫 | 萬軍 | 非利士人
Topic 2: 耶和華 | 以色列 | 摩西 | 支派
                                | 沒有 | 百姓 | 吩咐 | 屬城 | 面前 | 兒子
Topic 3: 祭司 | 耶和華 | 兒子 | 以色列
                                | 潔淨
                                     | 利未人 | 一隻 | 子孫 | 亞倫 | 不可
Topic 4: 兒子 | 僕人 | 父親 | 亞伯拉罕 | 女子 | 大衛 | 女兒 | 一個 | 雅各 | 以:
Topic 5: 耶和華 | 讚美 | 永遠 | 的詩 | 伶長 | 公義 | 之詩 | 交與 | 大衛 | 上行
                                                    一個 | 雅各 | 以掃
Topic 6: 智慧 | 惡人 | 愚昧 | 義人 | 知識 | 正直 | 言語 | 日光 | 之下 | 虚空
Topic 7: 耶和華 | 素祭 | 獻給 | 摩西 | 羊羔 |
                                      火祭 | 亞倫 | 一隻 | 奠祭 | 同獻
Topic 8: 歌頌 | 我要 | 耶和華 | 歡呼 | 萬民 | 稱謝 | 詩歌 | 救恩 | 細拉 | 稱讚
```

Model Evaluation Scores:

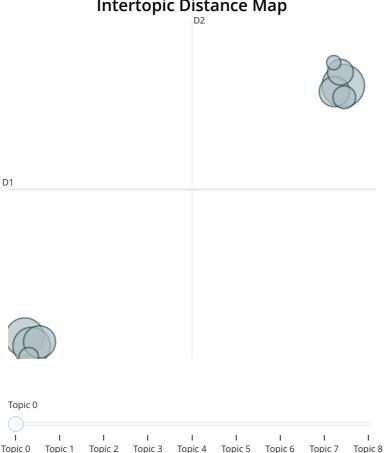
Coherence: 0.3068742732160155

BERTopic Model Visualization:

D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\plotly\io\\_renderers.py:395: DeprecationWarning: distutils Version classes are deprecated. Use packaging.version instead.  $\label{lib} D: \Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\plotly\io\_renderers.py:395: Deprecation\Warning: \Deprecation\Warning: \Deprecati$ 

distutils Version classes are deprecated. Use packaging.version instead.

# **Intertopic Distance Map**



D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\plotly\io\\_renderers.py:395: DeprecationWarning: distutils Version classes are deprecated. Use packaging.version instead.  $\verb|D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\plotly\io\_renderers.py: 395: Deprecation \verb|Warning: Packages \plotly \propto | Packages \propto | Packages$ distutils Version classes are deprecated. Use packaging.version instead.

# **Topic Word Scores**



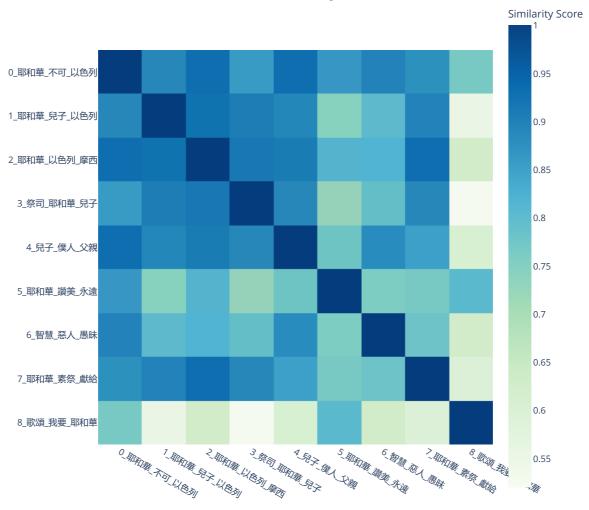
D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\plotly\io\\_renderers.py:395: DeprecationWarning:

distutils Version classes are deprecated. Use packaging.version instead.

D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\plotly\io\\_renderers.py:395: DeprecationWarning:

distutils Version classes are deprecated. Use packaging.version instead.

## **Similarity Matrix**



```
If no visualization is shown,
  you may execute the following commands one-by-one:
    btm.model.visualize_topics()
    btm.model.visualize_barchart()
    btm.model.visualize_heatmap()
```

Finished 'btm\_process' in 78.5023 secs

#### **NMF Modeling**

```
In [21]:    nmf = tm.nmf_process(bible, num_topics=8, cat=1, chi=True, eval=True, timing=True)

Loading Bible 'D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\cwordtm\data\cuv.csv' ...
    Corpus loaded!
    Text preprocessed!

D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\gensim\models\nmf.py:578: DeprecationWarning:

Please import `csc_matrix` from the `scipy.sparse` namespace; the `scipy.sparse.csc` namespace is deprecated and wil 1 be removed in SciPy 2.0.0.

D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\gensim\models\nmf.py:607: DeprecationWarning:

Please import `csc_matrix` from the `scipy.sparse` namespace; the `scipy.sparse.csc` namespace is deprecated and wil 1 be removed in SciPy 2.0.0.

D:\Dev\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\gensim\models\nmf.py:620: DeprecationWarning:

Please import `csc_matrix` from the `scipy.sparse` namespace; the `scipy.sparse.csc` namespace is deprecated and wil 1 be removed in SciPy 2.0.0.
```

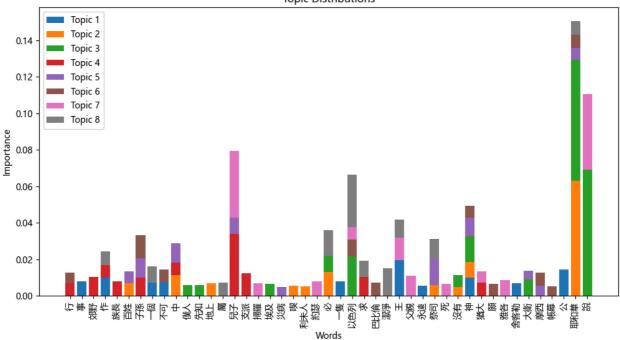
Text trained!

Topics-Words from NMF Model: Topic 1: 王 (0.019367) 公 (0.014383) 作 (0.010062) 神 (0.009810) 一隻 (0.007978) 事 (0.007891) 不可 (0.007703) 一個 (0.007181) 舍客勒 (0.006781) 永遠 (0.005513) Topic 2: 耶和華 (0.062779) 必 (0.013146) 中 (0.011301) 神 (0.008745) 地上 (0.006837) 百姓 (0.006773) 祭司 (0.005681) 喫 (0.005555) 利未人 (0.005253) 沒有 (0.004978) Topic 3: 說 (0.069181) 耶和華 (0.066516) 以色列 (0.021594) 神 (0.013859) 必 (0.008862) 大衛 (0.008862) 埃及 (0.006602) 沒有 (0.006504) 先知 (0.005864) 僕人 (0.005718) Topic 4: 兒子 (0.033735) 支派 (0.012175) 求 (0.010293) 郊野 (0.010260) 子孫 (0.009903) 族長 (0.008040) 猶大 (0.007105) 作 (0.006888) 行 (0.006846) 中 (0.006773) Topic 5: 祭司 (0.014678) 子孫 (0.010767) 中 (0.010608) 神 (0.010499) 兒子 (0.009069) 耶和華 (0.006640) 百姓 (0.006620) 摩西 (0.005653) 大衛 (0.004881) 災病 (0.004667) Topic 6: 子孫 (0.012455) 以色列 (0.009362) 巴比倫 (0.007299) 耶和華 (0.007101) 摩西 (0.006874) 不可 (0.006665) 願 (0.006524) 神 (0.006237) 行 (0.005807) 帳幕 (0.005159) Topic 7: 說 (0.041429) 兒子 (0.036688) 王 (0.012300) 父親 (0.010859) 雅各 (0.008599) 約瑟 (0.007753) 掃羅 (0.007011) 以色列 (0.006750) 死 (0.006474)

猶大 (0.006219)

```
Topic 8:
以色列 (0.028802)
潔淨 (0.014990)
必 (0.013929)
祭司 (0.010849)
王 (0.010205)
求 (0.008938)
一個 (0.008848)
耶和華 (0.007403)
作 (0.007252)
屬 (0.007145)
```





Model Evaluation Scores:

Coherence: 0.3111605040684996

Topic diversity: 0.0011501719508831602

Topic size distribution: 0.001796541657309679

Finished 'nmf\_process' in 19.3022 secs

#### Save NMF Model

```
In [22]: nmf.save("models/nmf_cuv")
```

 ${\tt NMF} \ \ model \ has \ been \ saved: \ 'models/nmf\_cuv\_model.gensim' \ and \ 'models/nmf\_cuv\_dictionary.gensim' \ and \$ 

#### Load NMF Model

```
In [23]: nmf2 = tm.NMF("", nmf.num_topics)
    nmf2.model, nmf2.dictionary = nmf2.load("models/nmf_cuv")
    nmf2.show_topics_words()
```

Topics-Words from NMF Model: Topic 1: 王 (0.019367) 公 (0.014383) 作 (0.010062) 神 (0.009810) 一隻 (0.007978) 事 (0.007891) 不可 (0.007703) 一個 (0.007181) 舍客勒 (0.006781) 永遠 (0.005513) Topic 2: 耶和華 (0.062779) 必 (0.013146) 中 (0.011301) 神 (0.008745) 地上 (0.006837) 百姓 (0.006773) 祭司 (0.005681) 喫 (0.005555) 利未人 (0.005253) 沒有 (0.004978) Topic 3: 說 (0.069181) 耶和華 (0.066516) 以色列 (0.021594) 神 (0.013859) 必 (0.008862) 大衛 (0.008862) 埃及 (0.006602) 沒有 (0.006504) 先知 (0.005864) 僕人 (0.005718) Topic 4: 兒子 (0.033735) 支派 (0.012175) 求 (0.010293) 郊野 (0.010260) 子孫 (0.009903) 族長 (0.008040) 猶大 (0.007105) 作 (0.006888) 行 (0.006846) 中 (0.006773) Topic 5: 祭司 (0.014678) 子孫 (0.010767) 中 (0.010608) 神 (0.010499) 兒子 (0.009069) 耶和華 (0.006640) 百姓 (0.006620) 摩西 (0.005653) 大衛 (0.004881) 災病 (0.004667) Topic 6: 子孫 (0.012455) 以色列 (0.009362) 巴比倫 (0.007299) 耶和華 (0.007101) 摩西 (0.006874) 不可 (0.006665) 願 (0.006524) 神 (0.006237) 行 (0.005807) 帳幕 (0.005159) Topic 7: 說 (0.041429) 兒子 (0.036688) 王 (0.012300) 父親 (0.010859) 雅各 (0.008599) 約瑟 (0.007753) 掃羅 (0.007011) 以色列 (0.006750) 死 (0.006474) 猶大 (0.006219)

Topic 8:

以色列 (0.028802) 潔淨 (0.014990) 必 (0.013929) 祭司 (0.010849) 王 (0.010205) 求 (0.008938) 一個 (0.008848) 耶和華 (0.007403) 作 (0.007252) 屬 (0.007145)