## 1 Appendix B: Other estimations for models in Table ??

Table 1 shows a probit estimation of the model displayed in Equation ??. The signs of the coefficients in this table confirm the findings of the logit model as explained in Table ??. Table 2 shows average partial effects for the probit models in Table 1. The magnitudes of these effects are similar to those shown in Table ??. Table 3 shows the estimated effects of a linear probability model of Equation ??, which also follow the coefficient signs in the logit and probit estimates.

Table 1: Probit coefficients for baseline models

|                               | (1)     | (2)     | (3)     | (4)     | (5)     |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Constant                      | -1.123  | -1.173  | -0.303  | 0.277   | -0.921  |
|                               | (0.068) | (0.058) | (0.123) | (0.208) | (0.108) |
| 2016 Dummy                    | 0.479   | 0.564   | -0.097  | -0.710  | 0.156   |
|                               | (0.088) | (0.072) | (0.141) | (0.241) | (0.132) |
| Worse Economic Situation      | 0.071   |         |         |         |         |
|                               | (0.091) |         |         |         |         |
| Unemployment                  |         | 0.572   |         |         |         |
|                               |         | (0.122) |         |         |         |
| Confidence in President       |         |         | -0.163  |         |         |
|                               |         |         | (0.021) |         |         |
| Approval of Pres. Performance |         |         |         | -0.369  |         |
|                               |         |         |         | (0.053) |         |
| Political Wing                |         |         |         |         | -0.026  |
|                               |         |         |         |         | (0.021) |
| Econ. Situation Interaction   | -0.008  |         |         |         |         |
|                               | (0.110) |         |         |         |         |
| Unemployment Interaction      |         | -0.567  |         |         |         |
|                               |         | (0.153) |         |         |         |
| Pres. Confidence Interaction  |         |         | 0.113   |         |         |
|                               |         |         | (0.025) |         |         |
| Pres. Approval Interaction    |         |         |         | 0.320   |         |
|                               |         |         |         | (0.063) |         |
| Pol. Wing Interaction         |         |         |         |         | 0.055   |
|                               |         |         |         |         | (0.024) |
| N                             | 2948    | 2950    | 2944    | 2941    | 2535    |
| AIC                           | 2893.51 | 2888.97 | 2847.02 | 2842.46 | 2574.68 |
| BIC                           | 2926.37 | 2920.98 | 2880.35 | 2874.40 | 2606.04 |

**Note:** Probit coefficients of the baseline models as described by Equation ??. Standard errors consider design effects of the AB complex survey design. p < 0.1, p < 0.05, p < 0.01.

Table 2: Average partial effects for probit models in Table 1

|                               | (1)      | (2)      | (3)       | (4)       | (5)      |
|-------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| 2016 Dummy                    | 0.131*** | 0.126*** | 0.109***  | 0.118***  | 0.124*** |
|                               | (0.020)  | (0.019)  | (0.019)   | (0.019)   | (0.020)  |
| Worse Economic Situation      | 0.018    |          |           |           |          |
|                               | (0.014)  |          |           |           |          |
| Unemployment                  |          | 0.076*** |           |           |          |
|                               |          | (0.025)  |           |           |          |
| Confidence in President       |          |          | -0.025*** |           |          |
|                               |          |          | (0.003)   |           |          |
| Approval of Pres. Performance |          |          |           | -0.046*** |          |
|                               |          |          |           | (0.008)   |          |
| Political Wing                |          |          |           |           | 0.002    |
|                               |          |          |           |           | (0.003)  |
| N                             | 2948     | 2950     | 2944      | 2941      | 2535     |

**Note:** Average partial effects for the models estimated in Table 1. Data from the open-access AB databases. Standard errors consider design effects of the AB complex survey design. \*p < 0.1, \*\*p < 0.05, \*\*\*p < 0.01.

Table 3: LPM coefficients for baseline models

|                               | (1)       | (2)       | (3)       | (4)       | (5)       |
|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Constant                      | 0.131     | 0.120     | 0.328     | 0.454     | 0.176     |
|                               | (0.014)   | (0.012)   | (0.038)   | (0.059)   | (0.026)   |
| 2016 Dummy                    | 0.129     | 0.151     | 0.013     | -0.125    | 0.044     |
|                               | (0.023)   | (0.018)   | (0.045)   | (0.072)   | (0.035)   |
| Worse Economic Situation      | 0.016     |           |           |           |           |
|                               | (0.021)   |           |           |           |           |
| Unemployment                  |           | 0.154     |           |           |           |
|                               |           | (0.042)   |           |           |           |
| Confidence in President       |           |           | -0.037    |           |           |
|                               |           |           | (0.006)   |           |           |
| Approval of Pres. Performance |           |           |           | -0.082    |           |
|                               |           |           |           | (0.013)   |           |
| Political Wing                |           |           |           |           | -0.006    |
|                               |           |           |           |           | (0.005)   |
| Econ. Situation Interaction   | 0.005     |           |           |           |           |
|                               | (0.029)   |           |           |           |           |
| Unemployment Interaction      |           | -0.152    |           |           |           |
|                               |           | (0.051)   |           |           |           |
| Pres. Confidence Interaction  |           |           | 0.021     |           |           |
|                               |           |           | (0.007)   |           |           |
| Pres. Approval Interaction    |           |           |           | 0.066     |           |
|                               |           |           |           | (0.018)   |           |
| Pol. Wing Interaction         |           |           |           |           | 0.015     |
|                               |           |           |           |           | (0.006)   |
| N                             | 2948      | 2950      | 2944      | 2941      | 2535      |
| AIC                           | 18 539.17 | 18 552.88 | 18 510.61 | 18 493.88 | 15 915.35 |
| BIC                           | 31 297.17 | 31 336.89 | 31 169.02 | 31 101.45 | 23 183.35 |

**Note:** LPM coefficients of the baseline models as described by Equation ??. Standard errors consider design effects of the AB complex survey design.

<sup>\*</sup>*p* < 0.1, \*\**p*< 0.05, \*\*\**p* < 0.01.