1 Appendix C: Other empirical models for Table ??

Table 1 shows probit estimations of the complex model as seen in Equation **??**. Additionally, LPM estimates are displayed for the same models. The coefficients of the probit estimation are similar in sign and significance to the ones of the logit estimation of Table **??**. Average partial effects for these models are also shown below. These are also similar in magnitude to those in Table **??**.

Table 1: Probit coefficients for modified models

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Constant	−0.373	0.384	−0.198
	(0.231)	(0.271)	(0.232)
2016 Dummy	0.513	−0.656	0.206
	(0.081)	(0.277)	(0.140)
Woman	0.065	0.069	0.068
	(0.063)	(0.063)	(0.063)
Age	−0.015	−0.015	−0.015
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)
Years of education	−0.025	−0.023	−0.023
	(0.009)	(0.009)	(0.009)
Lives in urban setting	−0.009	0.009	0.008
	(0.075)	(0.075)	(0.076)
External political efficacy	−0.027	−0.023	−0.024
	(0.018)	(0.018)	(0.018)
Internal political efficacy	0.054	0.052	0.050
	(0.024)	(0.024)	(0.024)
Participation in a protest	0.240	0.255	0.266
	(0.120)	(0.121)	(0.122)
Interest in politics	−0.138	−0.121	−0.137
	(0.067)	(0.069)	(0.069)
Perceptions of corruption	−0.004	−0.007	−0.023
	(0.075)	(0.077)	(0.076)
Exposure to corruption	0.582	0.593	0.594
	(0.067)	(0.067)	(0.067)
Unemployment	0.540	0.167	0.159
	(0.128)	(0.086)	(0.085)
Approval of Pres. Performance	−0.085	−0.290	−0.083
	(0.036)	(0.058)	(0.036)
Political Wing	0.014	0.014	−0.016
	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.021)
Unemployment Interaction	−0.517		
	(0.163)		
Pres. Approval Interaction		0.301	
		(0.070)	
Pol. Wing Interaction			0.046
			(0.025)
N	2308	2308	2308
AIC	2198.59	2188.75	2204.50
BIC	2299.05	2288.54	2303.80

Note: Probit coefficients of the modified models as described by Equation **??**. Standard errors consider design effects of the AB complex survey design.
*$p < 0.1$, **$p < 0.05$, ***$p < 0.01$.

Table 2: Average partial effects for probit models in Table **??**

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Age	−0.004***	−0.004***	−0.004***
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)
Years of education	−0.006***	−0.006***	−0.006***
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)
External political efficacy	−0.007	−0.006	−0.006
	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.005)
Internal political efficacy	0.014**	0.014**	0.013**
	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.006)
Interest in politics	−0.036**	−0.031*	−0.036**
	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.017)
Perceptions of corruption	−0.001	−0.002	−0.006
	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.020)
Exposure to corruption	0.170***	0.172***	0.173***
	(0.022)	(0.021)	(0.022)
Unemployment	0.066***	0.046*	0.044*
	(0.024)	(0.024)	(0.024)
Approval of Pres. performance	−0.022**	−0.025***	−0.022**
	(0.010)	(0.009)	(0.010)
Political wing	0.004	0.004	0.004
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)
N	2308	2308	2308

Note: Average partial effects for the models estimated in Table **??**. Data from the open-access AB databases. Standard errors consider design effects of the AB complex survey design. *$p < 0.1$, **$p < 0.05$, ***$p < 0.01$.

Table 3: LPM coefficients for modified models

	(1)	(2)	(3)
Constant	0.326	0.470	0.363
	(0.060)	(0.073)	(0.060)
2016 Dummy	0.129	−0.121	0.049
	(0.020)	(0.081)	(0.035)
Woman	0.020	0.021	0.020
	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.017)
Age	−0.004	−0.004	−0.004
	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.000)
Years of education	−0.007	−0.006	−0.006
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)
Lives in urban setting	−0.005	−0.001	0.000
	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.020)
External political efficacy	−0.007	−0.006	−0.007
	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.005)
Internal political efficacy	0.015	0.015	0.014
	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.006)
Participation in a protest	0.069	0.072	0.075
	(0.038)	(0.039)	(0.039)
Interest in politics	−0.034	−0.029	−0.034
	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.018)
Perceptions of corruption	−0.002	−0.003	−0.005
	(0.019)	(0.019)	(0.019)
Exposure to corruption	0.167	0.169	0.171
	(0.021)	(0.021)	(0.022)
Unemployment	0.149	0.051	0.049
	(0.044)	(0.027)	(0.027)
Approval of Pres. Performance	−0.021	−0.059	−0.020
	(0.010)	(0.015)	(0.010)
Political Wing	0.004	0.004	−0.002
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.004)
Unemployment Interaction	−0.138		
	(0.054)		
Pres. Approval Interaction		0.062	
		(0.019)	
Pol. Wing Interaction			0.012
			(0.006)
N	2308	2308	2308
AIC	14 511.87	14 510.70	14 512.95
BIC	20 116.42	20 111.23	20 120.75

Note: LPM coefficients of the modified models as described by Equation **??**. Standard errors consider design effects of the AB complex survey design.
*$p < 0.1$, **$p < 0.05$, ***$p < 0.01$.