

Appendices

Models

Social View

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
Intercept	6.12 *** (0.32)	7.41 *** (0.39)	6.42 *** (0.42)
Age	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 * (0.00)	-0.00 (0.01)
Education	-0.07 * (0.03)	-0.10 *** (0.03)	-0.07 (0.05)
Gender	0.05 (0.12)	0.19 (0.15)	-0.13 (0.16)
Unemployed	-0.01 (0.17)	-0.51 (0.27)	0.23 (0.22)
Subjective Social Status	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.25 ** (0.09)	-0.16 (0.09)
Interpersonal Confidence	-0.10 (0.08)	0.04 (0.08)	0.18 (0.09)
Political Confidence	0.11 *** (0.03)	0.05 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)
Ideology	0.05 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)
Interest in politics	-0.08 (0.06)	-0.18 * (0.08)	0.03 (0.08)
Economic Attitude	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.10 *** (0.03)
Cultural Attitude	0.04 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.05 (0.04)
Observations	1159	1018	855
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.027 / 0.018	0.049 / 0.039	0.036 / 0.024
* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$			

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
Intercept	6.38 *** (0.30)	7.24 *** (0.37)	6.19 *** (0.39)
Age	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.01 * (0.00)	-0.00 (0.01)
Education	-0.07 ** (0.03)	-0.09 ** (0.03)	-0.06 (0.05)
Gender	0.05 (0.12)	0.17 (0.15)	-0.14 (0.16)
Unemployed	-0.01 (0.17)	-0.47 (0.27)	0.23 (0.22)
Subjective Social Status	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.22 * (0.09)	-0.16 (0.09)
Interpersonal Confidence	-0.10 (0.08)	0.05 (0.08)	0.18 * (0.09)
Political Confidence	0.11 *** (0.03)	0.06 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)
Right-wing extremism	-0.21 (0.19)	0.55 ** (0.19)	0.55 * (0.22)
Left-wing extremism	0.21 (0.19)	0.87 *** (0.20)	0.13 (0.22)
Interest in politics	-0.08 (0.06)	-0.18 * (0.08)	0.01 (0.08)
Economic Attitude	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.10 *** (0.03)
Cultural Attitude	0.04 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.05 (0.04)
Observations	1159	1018	855
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.026 / 0.016	0.070 / 0.058	0.042 / 0.029
* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$			

Liberal View

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
Intercept	7.01 *** (0.28)	7.17 *** (0.33)	6.64 *** (0.40)
Age	0.01 * (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.02 ** (0.01)
Education	0.09 *** (0.02)	0.06 * (0.03)	0.06 (0.05)
Gender	0.10 (0.10)	-0.03 (0.13)	0.27 (0.15)
Unemployed	-0.12 (0.14)	-0.11 (0.24)	0.05 (0.21)
Subjective Social Status	0.02 (0.06)	0.00 (0.07)	0.13 (0.09)
Interpersonal Confidence	0.02 (0.06)	0.21 ** (0.07)	0.10 (0.09)
Political Confidence	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.06 * (0.03)	-0.07 (0.04)
Ideology	0.03 (0.02)	0.05 * (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)
Interest in politics	0.07 (0.06)	0.08 (0.06)	0.08 (0.08)
Economic Attitude	0.01 (0.02)	-0.05 ** (0.02)	-0.15 *** (0.02)
Cultural Attitude	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.10 ** (0.04)
Observations	1159	1011	846
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.028 / 0.018	0.036 / 0.025	0.081 / 0.069

* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
Intercept	7.11 *** (0.26)	7.21 *** (0.32)	6.64 *** (0.37)
Age	0.01 * (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.01 ** (0.01)
Education	0.10 *** (0.02)	0.07 * (0.03)	0.07 (0.05)
Gender	0.11 (0.10)	-0.04 (0.13)	0.25 (0.15)
Unemployed	-0.12 (0.14)	-0.08 (0.23)	0.04 (0.21)
Subjective Social Status	0.02 (0.06)	0.02 (0.07)	0.12 (0.09)
Interpersonal Confidence	0.03 (0.06)	0.22 ** (0.07)	0.11 (0.09)
Political Confidence	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.06 (0.03)	-0.07 * (0.04)
Right-wing extremism	0.05 (0.16)	0.26 (0.16)	0.41 (0.21)
Left-wing extremism	0.35 * (0.17)	0.64 *** (0.17)	0.57 ** (0.21)
Interest in politics	0.06 (0.06)	0.08 (0.06)	0.06 (0.08)
Economic Attitude	0.01 (0.02)	-0.04 * (0.02)	-0.15 *** (0.02)
Cultural Attitude	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.10 ** (0.04)
Observations	1159	1011	846
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.030 / 0.020	0.045 / 0.034	0.091 / 0.078

* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$

Participatory View

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
Intercept	2.82 *** (0.47)	3.53 *** (0.54)	4.64 *** (0.59)
Age	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Education	0.24 *** (0.04)	0.14 ** (0.04)	0.27 *** (0.08)
Gender	-0.36 * (0.17)	0.23 (0.20)	-0.54 * (0.23)
Unemployed	0.28 (0.24)	-0.70 (0.37)	0.47 (0.32)
Subjective Social Status	0.11 (0.10)	-0.02 (0.12)	0.06 (0.14)
Interpersonal Confidence	0.15 (0.11)	0.23 * (0.11)	0.06 (0.13)
Political Confidence	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.07 (0.05)	0.00 (0.06)
Ideology	-0.06 (0.04)	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.16 *** (0.04)
Interest in politics	0.22 * (0.09)	0.31 ** (0.10)	0.25 * (0.12)
Economic Attitude	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.06 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.04)
Cultural Attitude	0.12 ** (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	0.14 * (0.05)
Observations	1163	966	782
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.070 / 0.061	0.049 / 0.038	0.086 / 0.073

* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
Intercept	2.60 *** (0.43)	3.68 *** (0.52)	3.95 *** (0.56)
Age	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Education	0.24 *** (0.04)	0.14 ** (0.04)	0.26 *** (0.08)
Gender	-0.37 * (0.17)	0.23 (0.20)	-0.53 * (0.23)
Unemployed	0.28 (0.24)	-0.73 (0.37)	0.45 (0.32)
Subjective Social Status	0.11 (0.10)	-0.03 (0.12)	0.05 (0.14)
Interpersonal Confidence	0.14 (0.11)	0.22 * (0.11)	0.06 (0.13)
Political Confidence	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.07 (0.05)	0.01 (0.06)
Right-wing extremism	-0.26 (0.28)	-0.44 (0.26)	0.16 (0.32)
Left-wing extremism	-0.61 * (0.27)	-0.28 (0.27)	-1.30 *** (0.31)
Interest in politics	0.23 * (0.09)	0.31 ** (0.10)	0.26 * (0.12)
Economic Attitude	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.06 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)
Cultural Attitude	0.12 ** (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	0.14 ** (0.05)
Observations	1163	966	782
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.072 / 0.062	0.052 / 0.040	0.092 / 0.078

* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$

Illiberal View

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
Intercept	4.44 *** (0.52)	5.42 *** (0.59)	6.19 *** (0.63)
Age	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 * (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Education	-0.16 *** (0.04)	-0.12 * (0.05)	-0.23 ** (0.08)
Gender	-0.04 (0.19)	0.16 (0.22)	0.42 (0.24)
Unemployed	0.08 (0.27)	0.23 (0.42)	0.38 (0.33)
Subjective Social Status	0.08 (0.11)	0.01 (0.13)	-0.09 (0.14)
Interpersonal Confidence	-0.18 (0.12)	-0.25 * (0.12)	-0.19 (0.14)
Political Confidence	0.12 * (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.06)
Ideology	0.17 *** (0.04)	0.02 (0.04)	0.15 ** (0.04)
Interest in politics	-0.36 *** (0.10)	-0.24 * (0.12)	-0.12 (0.12)
Economic Attitude	0.07 * (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)
Cultural Attitude	0.01 (0.05)	-0.08 (0.05)	-0.19 *** (0.06)
Observations	1168	1015	858
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.055 / 0.046	0.034 / 0.024	0.070 / 0.058
* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$			

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
Intercept	5.33 *** (0.48)	5.38 *** (0.57)	7.04 *** (0.59)
Age	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Education	-0.17 *** (0.04)	-0.12 * (0.05)	-0.24 ** (0.08)
Gender	-0.04 (0.19)	0.16 (0.22)	0.43 (0.24)
Unemployed	0.07 (0.27)	0.25 (0.42)	0.41 (0.33)
Subjective Social Status	0.10 (0.11)	0.02 (0.13)	-0.09 (0.14)
Interpersonal Confidence	-0.18 (0.12)	-0.25 * (0.12)	-0.19 (0.14)
Political Confidence	0.13 ** (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.06)
Right-wing extremism	-0.84 ** (0.31)	0.22 (0.29)	-0.95 ** (0.33)
Left-wing extremism	0.51 (0.31)	0.28 (0.30)	0.28 (0.33)
Interest in politics	-0.34 ** (0.10)	-0.24 * (0.12)	-0.09 (0.12)
Economic Attitude	0.07 * (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)
Cultural Attitude	0.01 (0.05)	-0.07 (0.05)	-0.19 *** (0.06)
Observations	1168	1015	858
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.051 / 0.041	0.035 / 0.024	0.070 / 0.056
* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$			

Convinced Liberal View

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Odds Ratios</i>	<i>Odds Ratios</i>	<i>Odds Ratios</i>
Intercept	0.14 *** (0.05)	0.11 *** (0.04)	0.06 *** (0.03)
Age	1.00 (0.01)	1.00 (0.01)	1.01 (0.01)
Education	1.20 *** (0.04)	1.11 ** (0.04)	1.20 *** (0.06)
Gender	1.13 (0.17)	0.75 * (0.11)	1.05 (0.18)
Unemployed	0.77 (0.17)	0.90 (0.26)	0.91 (0.22)
Subjective Social Status	0.97 (0.09)	1.13 (0.10)	1.05 (0.10)
Interpersonal Confidence	1.11 (0.11)	1.23 * (0.10)	1.18 (0.12)
Political Confidence	0.90 ** (0.03)	0.93 (0.03)	0.99 (0.04)
Ideology	0.89 *** (0.03)	1.01 (0.03)	0.95 (0.03)
Interest in politics	1.33 *** (0.11)	1.27 ** (0.10)	1.20 * (0.10)
Economic Attitude	0.96 (0.02)	0.94 ** (0.02)	0.91 ** (0.03)
Cultural Attitude	1.03 (0.04)	1.08 * (0.04)	1.17 *** (0.05)
Observations	1218	1081	898
R ² Tjur	0.081	0.060	0.089
	* $p < 0.05$	** $p < 0.01$	*** $p < 0.001$

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Odds Ratios</i>	<i>Odds Ratios</i>	<i>Odds Ratios</i>
Intercept	0.07 *** (0.03)	0.11 *** (0.04)	0.04 *** (0.02)
Age	1.00 (0.01)	1.00 (0.01)	1.01 (0.01)
Education	1.21 *** (0.04)	1.11 ** (0.04)	1.21 *** (0.06)
Gender	1.13 (0.17)	0.74 * (0.11)	1.04 (0.18)
Unemployed	0.78 (0.18)	0.90 (0.26)	0.89 (0.22)
Subjective Social Status	0.97 (0.09)	1.14 (0.10)	1.05 (0.11)
Interpersonal Confidence	1.11 (0.11)	1.24 * (0.10)	1.18 (0.12)
Political Confidence	0.90 ** (0.03)	0.93 (0.03)	0.99 (0.04)
Right-wing extremism	1.71 * (0.37)	1.06 (0.20)	1.60 * (0.35)
Left-wing extremism	0.79 (0.21)	1.25 (0.25)	1.11 (0.26)
Interest in politics	1.31 ** (0.11)	1.27 ** (0.10)	1.18 (0.10)
Economic Attitude	0.96 (0.02)	0.94 ** (0.02)	0.91 ** (0.03)
Cultural Attitude	1.03 (0.04)	1.08 * (0.04)	1.17 *** (0.05)
Observations	1218	1081	898
R ² Tjur	0.077	0.061	0.090
	* $p < 0.05$	** $p < 0.01$	*** $p < 0.001$

Models with interaction – Education: Ideology

Social				Liberal			
	2006	2014	2018		2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
Intercept	5.57 *** (0.40)	6.89 *** (0.47)	6.21 *** (0.48)	Intercept	6.93 *** (0.34)	6.98 *** (0.40)	6.46 *** (0.45)
Age	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.01 * (0.00)	-0.00 (0.01)	Age	0.01 * (0.00)	0.01 (0.00)	0.02 ** (0.01)
Education	0.07 (0.06)	0.00 (0.06)	0.02 (0.11)	Education	0.11 * (0.06)	0.10 (0.05)	0.13 (0.11)
Gender	0.04 (0.12)	0.20 (0.15)	-0.13 (0.16)	Gender	0.10 (0.10)	-0.03 (0.13)	0.27 (0.15)
Unemployed	-0.01 (0.17)	-0.49 (0.27)	0.23 (0.22)	Unemployed	-0.12 (0.14)	-0.11 (0.24)	0.05 (0.21)
Subjective Social Status	-0.03 (0.07)	-0.25 ** (0.09)	-0.16 (0.09)	Subjective Social Status	0.02 (0.06)	0.00 (0.07)	0.12 (0.09)
Interpersonal Confidence	-0.09 (0.08)	0.05 (0.08)	0.18 * (0.09)	Interpersonal Confidence	0.02 (0.06)	0.21 ** (0.07)	0.11 (0.09)
Political Confidence	0.10 *** (0.03)	0.05 (0.04)	0.03 (0.04)	Political Confidence	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.06 * (0.03)	-0.07 (0.04)
Ideology	0.16 ** (0.05)	0.13 * (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)	Ideology	0.04 (0.05)	0.08 (0.05)	0.06 (0.05)
Interest in politics	-0.08 (0.06)	-0.19 * (0.08)	0.02 (0.08)	Interest in politics	0.07 (0.06)	0.08 (0.06)	0.08 (0.08)
Economic Attitude	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.02)	-0.10 *** (0.03)	Economic Attitude	0.01 (0.02)	-0.05 * (0.02)	-0.15 *** (0.02)
Cultural Attitude	0.04 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.05 (0.04)	Cultural Attitude	0.02 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.10 ** (0.04)
Education:Ideology	-0.03 * (0.01)	-0.02 * (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	Education:Ideology	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)
Observations	1159	1018	855	Observations	1159	1011	846
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.032 / 0.022	0.053 / 0.042	0.037 / 0.023	R ² / R ² adjusted	0.028 / 0.018	0.036 / 0.025	0.082 / 0.069
* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$				* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$			

Participatory

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
Intercept	2.72 *** (0.59)	3.22 *** (0.65)	4.79 *** (0.67)
Age	0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Education	0.27 ** (0.10)	0.20 * (0.09)	0.20 (0.15)
Gender	-0.36 * (0.17)	0.24 (0.20)	-0.54 * (0.23)
Unemployed	0.28 (0.24)	-0.69 (0.38)	0.47 (0.32)
Subjective Social Status	0.11 (0.10)	-0.01 (0.12)	0.06 (0.14)
Interpersonal Confidence	0.16 (0.11)	0.23 * (0.11)	0.06 (0.13)
Political Confidence	-0.01 (0.04)	-0.07 (0.05)	0.00 (0.06)
Ideology	-0.04 (0.08)	0.05 (0.08)	-0.19 * (0.08)
Interest in politics	0.22 * (0.09)	0.30 ** (0.10)	0.25 * (0.12)
Economic Attitude	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.04)
Cultural Attitude	0.12 ** (0.04)	0.06 (0.05)	0.14 * (0.05)
Education:Ideology	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.02)
Observations	1163	966	782
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.070 / 0.060	0.050 / 0.038	0.086 / 0.072

* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$

Il liberal

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>	<i>Estimates</i>
Intercept	4.47 *** (0.64)	4.97 *** (0.72)	6.50 *** (0.72)
Age	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 * (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Education	-0.17 (0.10)	-0.03 (0.09)	-0.36 * (0.17)
Gender	-0.04 (0.19)	0.17 (0.22)	0.42 (0.24)
Unemployed	0.08 (0.27)	0.25 (0.42)	0.39 (0.33)
Subjective Social Status	0.08 (0.11)	0.01 (0.13)	-0.08 (0.14)
Interpersonal Confidence	-0.18 (0.12)	-0.24 * (0.12)	-0.19 (0.14)
Political Confidence	0.12 * (0.05)	0.04 (0.05)	-0.06 (0.06)
Ideology	0.16 (0.08)	0.10 (0.08)	0.08 (0.09)
Interest in politics	-0.36 *** (0.10)	-0.25 * (0.12)	-0.11 (0.12)
Economic Attitude	0.07 * (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.04)
Cultural Attitude	0.01 (0.05)	-0.08 (0.05)	-0.18 ** (0.06)
Education:Ideology	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)
Observations	1168	1015	858
R ² / R ² adjusted	0.055 / 0.045	0.036 / 0.024	0.071 / 0.058

* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$

Convinced Liberal

	2006	2014	2018
<i>Predictors</i>	<i>Odds Ratios</i>	<i>Odds Ratios</i>	<i>Odds Ratios</i>
Intercept	0.10 *** (0.05)	0.14 *** (0.07)	0.06 *** (0.03)
Age	1.00 (0.01)	1.00 (0.01)	1.01 (0.01)
Education	1.28 ** (0.10)	1.06 (0.07)	1.26 * (0.14)
Gender	1.13 (0.17)	0.74 * (0.11)	1.05 (0.18)
Unemployed	0.77 (0.17)	0.89 (0.26)	0.91 (0.22)
Subjective Social Status	0.97 (0.09)	1.13 (0.10)	1.05 (0.10)
Interpersonal Confidence	1.12 (0.11)	1.23 * (0.10)	1.18 (0.12)
Political Confidence	0.90 ** (0.03)	0.93 (0.03)	0.99 (0.04)
Ideology	0.95 (0.07)	0.97 (0.06)	0.97 (0.06)
Interest in politics	1.33 *** (0.11)	1.28 ** (0.10)	1.19 * (0.10)
Economic Attitude	0.96 (0.02)	0.94 ** (0.02)	0.91 ** (0.03)
Cultural Attitude	1.03 (0.04)	1.08 * (0.04)	1.17 *** (0.05)
Education:Ideology	0.99 (0.01)	1.01 (0.01)	0.99 (0.02)
Observations	1218	1081	898
R ² Tjur	0.082	0.060	0.089
* $p < 0.05$ ** $p < 0.01$ *** $p < 0.001$			

